TRINITY UNIVERSITY

Course of Study Bulletin

Undergraduate and Graduate Studies Effective June 2024 for the 156th Academic Year.

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General Information

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Mission

Trinity University is a transformational liberal arts and sciences university with selected professional and pre-professional programs. In pursuit of this mission, Trinity is committed to the highest levels of academic and professional excellence in teaching, research, learning, service, leadership, and personal integrity. Trinity embraces innovation in all pursuits: rigorous and relevant courses, supportive mentoring relationships, and a wealth of learning opportunities wherever they occur. Trinity prepares its graduates to pursue lives of meaning and purpose.

Independent Status, Charter, Covenant

Trinity University is an independent university founded in 1869 by Presbyterians, an institution that served a full century as “the college of The Synod of Texas.” In 1969 a covenant was adopted between the Synod and the University, and the previous legal ties were dissolved. Trinity’s covenant with The Synod of Texas was reaffirmed in 1973 by the newly organized Synod of the Sun. The covenant is one of mutual trust and obligation in which the Board of Trustees commits itself to continue to pursue the purposes for which Trinity University was founded. The church pledges itself to continue its interest in and support of the University. The covenant was reaffirmed with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) in 1983, 1989, and again in 2000.

The amended charter creates a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees consisting of thirty-six persons who have complete control and management of the institution. The legal purpose of the corporation is to maintain and operate a coeducational institution and to confer degrees upon graduating students and other deserving persons.

Accreditation

Trinity University is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC) to award baccalaureate and master’s degrees. Trinity University also may offer credentials such as

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certificates and diplomas at approved degree levels. Questions about the accreditation of Trinity University may be directed in writing to the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA 30033-4097, by calling (404) 679-4500, or by using information available on SACSCOC's website (www.sacscoc.org).

The Commission requests that they be contacted only if there is evidence that appears to support an institution's significant non-compliance with a requirement or standard. Normal inquiries about Trinity University, including inquiries regarding admissions requirements, financial aid, and educational programs, should be addressed directly to Trinity University and not to the Commission's office.

Texas state teachers' certificates are issued to those students who fulfill the requirements of the Texas Education Agency. The University is a member of The American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education and is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education for the preparation of elementary teachers, secondary teachers, and school service personnel, with the master's degree.

A chapter of Phi Beta Kappa is active on the Trinity campus. In addition, Trinity University is approved and accredited by the Texas Education Agency and the United States Office of Education. The Department of Chemistry is approved by the American Chemical Society. The Bachelor of Science degree in Chemistry and the Bachelor of Science degree in Biochemistry are certified by the American Chemical Society.

The Engineering Science (Bachelor of Science) program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, http://www.abet.org, under the General Criteria and the Program Criteria for Engineering, General Engineering, Engineering Physics, Engineering Science and Similarly Named Engineering Programs.

The Department of Business Administration is accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business International (AACSB International).

The Department of Health Care Administration is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation Healthcare Management Education (CAHME) for its health care administration program.

The University is a corporate member of the American Association of University Women, and its women graduates are eligible for membership in this organization.

Non-Discrimination and Diversity Policy

Within published requirements for admission, Trinity University does not and will not discriminate in admission of students to study at the University, enrollment in classes, housing, or use of facilities in the academic program because of race, color, religion, sex, age, national origin, disability (if otherwise qualified for admission), military/veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, or any status protected by federal, state, or local laws.

Trinity University does not and will not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, color, religion, sex, age, national origin, disability (if otherwise qualified for the job), military/veteran status, sexual orientation, or any other status protected by federal, state, or local laws. The University is committed to making employment-related decisions according to an applicant or employee's experience, talent, and qualifications, without regard to his/her race, color, religion, sex, age, national origin, disability (if otherwise qualified for the job), military/veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, or any status protected by federal, state, or local laws.

The Compliance Officer of the University is the Director of Human Resources. Any questions or complaints relative to discrimination should be referred to the Office of Human Resources. The Section 504/Americans with Disabilities Act Compliance Officer is the Associate Vice President for Finance and Administration. Students with disabilities who desire accommodations should contact Student Accessibility Services, preferably before the beginning of each semester. Any questions or complaints relative to facilities, services, and accessibility should be referred to the Office of Finance and Administration.

Security Policy Statement

Trinity University's campus security program is an ongoing process that includes the development and enforcement of regulations, procedures, and practices to provide a reasonable level of security for property, information, and for the personal safety of employees, students, and visitors.

Administrative and supervisory personnel are responsible for the incorporation of security principles and procedures in their respective areas of operations.

Each member of the faculty, staff, and student body is responsible for carrying out campus regulations, procedures, and practices and shall comply with federal, state, and local laws related to security matters while on the campus or in the course of representing or conducting University activities.

In compliance with the Crime Awareness and Security Act of 1990, the Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act, additional information regarding security policies and crime statistics is available from the Office of the Director of Campus Security, Trinity University, (210) 999-7070. This information is also available at the internet website:

Electronic Communication

Trinity University supplies every student and employee with an e-mail address. Students, faculty, and all employees of the university are expected to monitor their e-mail on a regular basis. E-mail is an official means of communication and will be utilized to conduct business and to supply information to students, staff, and faculty. E-mail is also a critical and primary communication

Enrollment

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Admission Policy

Trinity University's admission policy, established by the Board of Trustees upon recommendation of the administration, is to attract academically gifted and highly motivated undergraduate students of varied geographic, racial, ethnic, socioeconomic, religious, and national backgrounds who are eager to learn and develop their talents and leadership qualities.

Factors that influence the admission decision include: grade point average (unweighted based on academic courses), course rigor, class rank (if reported), high school quality, writing, standardized test scores, recommendations from high school counselors and teachers, special talent and creativity, and contributions to school and community. Students who have attended other institutions of higher learning wishing to transfer to Trinity University will be evaluated also on their academic achievement and courses completed at the prior institution. Final transcripts, including any work in progress at the time of admission or done subsequent to admission, must be submitted by the stated admissions deadline.

Within published requirements for admission, Trinity University does not and will not discriminate in admission of students to study at the University, enrollment in classes, housing, or use of facilities in the academic program because of race, color, religion, sex, age, national origin, disability (if otherwise qualified for admissions), military/veteran status, sexual orientation, or any other status protected by federal, state, or local law.

Students who have never attended Trinity University should contact the Office of Admissions at Trinity University, One Trinity Place, San Antonio TX 78212-7200; (210) 999-7207; 1-800-TRINITY; admissions@trinity.edu.

Admission Minimum Course Expectations

Minimum secondary school course expectations include four years/credits of English; three years/credits of college preparatory mathematics including algebra II and either trigonometry, precalculus, statistics, or other advanced mathematics course approved by the Office of Admissions and the Department of Mathematics; three years/credits of natural science (including two years of laboratory science); three years/credits of social science; and two years/credits of a single foreign language. An average of C- or better is expected in each course.

International Student Requirements

Citizens of countries other than the United States whose first language is not English are encouraged to submit results from the TOEFL (recommended score of 100 iBT), IELTS (recommended score of 7.0) or the Duolingo English Test (recommended score of 120). In addition, international applicants must submit financial documentation demonstrating their ability to fund a Trinity education. All records must be submitted in English (Students must submit certified English translations of documents not originally in English). Trinity University will issue Form I-20, Certificate for Eligibility for Nonimmigrant (F-1) Student Status, only upon receipt of a non-refundable deposit indicating acceptance of an offer of admission and required financial certification.

Temporary Withdrawal

A student may request a temporary withdrawal from the university for one or two semesters. The form applying for temporary withdrawal must be obtained from the Office of the Registrar and filed with the Registrar following consultation with the student's faculty adviser and the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students or the Vice President for Academic Affairs. Temporary withdrawal for more than two semesters can be taken only with approval of both the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students and the Vice President for Academic Affairs and will be granted only for compelling reason. A student on temporary withdrawal may register for the semester of return at the time of the November or April registration, but the student is responsible for establishing contact with the Office of the Registrar and the faculty adviser in order to achieve such registration.

If the purpose of the temporary withdrawal includes study at another college or university, permission for the temporary withdrawal requires the approval of the Office of the Vice President for Academic Affairs, and the justification must be the student's access to curricula not available at Trinity that is central/critical to the student's program of study. Permission to transfer credit is to be sought in the same manner as for summer school at another institution, and the student is not eligible to receive financial aid, including state or federally funded programs, through Trinity University. Reenrollment at Trinity for students on this type of term is dependent on satisfactory performance at the college attended. Behavior that would be deemed grounds for dismissal from Trinity will also be grounds for denial of reenrollment. A temporary withdrawal that includes study elsewhere is not to be confused with approved Study Abroad or approved specialized Special Studies: U.S. semesters for which credit approval and eligibility for financial aid is arranged through the International Programs Office. Note: Students receiving aid from Trinity, particularly students who have borrowed student loans, should consult with the Office of Financial Aid prior to taking a temporary withdrawal to determine what impact a temporary withdrawal may have on aid eligibility.

Readmission to the University

Former Trinity students who have not been in attendance for one or more regular semesters must file an application for readmission. Readmission forms may be requested from the Registrar.

Applications for readmission must be submitted to the Office of the Registrar at least two months prior to the beginning of the semester in which the student applying for readmission wishes to enroll. The Committee on Academic Standing reviews applications for readmission from students who are not in good standing. Students readmitted to the University are responsible for making arrangements for housing and financial aid. Contact the Offices of Student Affairs and Financial Aid for more information.

Students on approved temporary withdrawal from the University or doing approved study abroad or special studies semesters are not required to apply for readmission.

Registration

Registration for continuing students will take place during the preceding semester. All continuing students planning to enroll for the upcoming semester must register during this period.

Registration for new students will be held on the opening days indicated on the Academic calendar.

No student who is registered in a course for which all required prerequisites have been met or waived by the instructor or the department chair shall have the registration dropped or changed without the student's prior voluntary consent unless approved by the Registrar or the Office of Academic Affairs. Students may, however, be involuntarily dropped from a course by a faculty member for non-attendance or disruption of class (see Academic Regulations).

Add/Drop Period

Students may add courses to their schedule through the sixth day of classes of a regular semester and through the fifth day of classes of a summer term. Students enrolled in a course that has not officially met before the end of the drop period (e.g., Monday only courses) have until 5:00 p.m. on the day following the first meeting of that course to drop a course. After those dates, which are specified in the Academic calendar, a student may not enter a new course and no further registration for the term will be accepted.

Students may drop courses from their schedule through the sixth day of classes of a regular semester and through the fifth day of classes of a summer term. Students enrolled in a course that has not officially met before the end of the drop period (for instance, Monday-only courses) have until 5:00 p.m. on the day following the first meeting of that course to drop the course. After those dates, which are specified in the Academic calendar, a student may only withdraw from a class with a grade of W.

Withdrawal from a Course

The University Registrar establishes a course withdrawal deadline for each semester and summer session. The last day to

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withdraw from a course shall be during the tenth full week of classes in fall and spring semesters and during the fourth full week of classes in the summer term. If a student withdraws from a course after the Add/Drop period, a grade of W will be entered on the student's transcript.

Withdrawal deadlines for classes offered for a portion of a semester are established as follows. A student may withdraw from such a class with a grade of W until the end of the fourth week of the course during the fall or spring semester, or the second week during the summer semester.

After these dates, withdrawal may be made only with approval from the Office of Academic Affairs. The Associate Vice President for Academic Affairs: Student Academic Issues shall consult with the instructor before approving exceptions to withdrawal policies. After the withdrawal deadline no student may withdraw from a class except in an emergency such as hospitalization.

Withdrawal forms are available in the Office of the Registrar. Students failing to file proper withdrawal forms by the appropriate deadline must complete classes for which they are registered or receive an F.

Withdrawal from the University

An honorable dismissal will be granted to any student who may desire to withdraw from the University if he/she is in good academic standing, is not subject to discipline, has made satisfactory arrangements for settling his/her financial account, and has had the requisite exit interviews by the residential life staff and student loan officer (if applicable).

After the established withdrawal deadline, students who withdraw from the University will receive grades of F in all courses for which they are registered except for students withdrawing as a result of an emergency such as hospitalization as certified by the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students or Vice President for Academic Affairs.

A student who wishes to withdraw from the University must submit an application for complete withdrawal, signed by his or her adviser, to the Registrar. Official withdrawal from the University for an upcoming semester must be completed by the last day of add/drop in order to receive full refund of tuition. Refund of tuition and other charges will be in accordance with the schedule of reduced costs.

Students who stop attending classes without officially withdrawing will forfeit claim to honorable dismissal and will be given failing grades.

Students who have registered for classes but then choose not to attend the University must notify the Office of the Registrar in writing or submit an application for complete withdrawal prior to the start of classes. If written notification is not received by the Office of the Registrar prior to the end of the Add/Drop period, grades of W will be recorded on the official transcript.

Students who withdraw from the University during a term will have their financial aid reviewed and adjusted as applicable in accordance with federal, state, institutional, and external regulations, rules, and policies.

Health Services, Health Record, and Insurance

Upon admission to Trinity University, students are required to submit a health record form which includes the student's medical history, documentation of a physical examination, immunization records, and a statement of consent for treatment and confidentiality. The University also requires students to have health insurance.

All students enrolled for nine or more hours of study will be billed for the Student Health Insurance Plan, annually. This ensures that all students are insured, facilitating treatment in the community, when necessary, and minimizes the financial risk associated with serious illness or injury.

Students with personal health insurance may waive the charge by completing an online waiver before the end of Add/Drop. New students will receive the required health record form by mail from Admissions.The Health Record should be completed by the student and a healthcare provider and returned to Health Services before moving onto campus.

Texas law requires all students under 22 years of age to have received the Meningococcal vaccine at least 10 days before class starts and within the 5 years prior to the first day of class. Students who fail to meet these requirements may not be permitted to register for classes.

The Trinity University Health Services is a health care facility for students in need of medical consultation. The service is staffed by registered nurses, and physicians hold clinics four days a week, by appointment. The range of services includes nursing assessment and care of illness, injuries and minor emergencies; administration of vaccines; laboratory testing; medical evaluation and treatment by a physician during clinic hours; and appropriate medical and dental referrals.

Credit From Other Institutions and by Examination

Transfer Credit

Trinity University evaluates, and may accept, credit earned at other regionally accredited educational institutions. The basis for approval of transfer credit is that the courses are appropriate to the Trinity curriculum. Thus credit may be given to courses whose content is such that they are or could be appropriately offered at Trinity University. Transfer credit will be evaluated and posted to the academic record only for students currently enrolled at Trinity University. Courses with a grade of D+ or lower will not be accepted for transfer credit. Courses completed at another institution at the lower-division level, including all courses completed at a community or junior college, will transfer as lower-division credit even if the closest equivalent Trinity University course is at the upper division.

The University does not recognize the Associate of Arts degree for a set number of hours of credit. Each course is evaluated separately to determine if it can apply toward a Trinity degree.

Transfer credit must be reported on official transcripts sent directly to Trinity University by the other institution. Hand carried transcripts are not accepted as official documents.

Trinity students who plan to take courses at another institution during the summer or during a semester's absence and wish to transfer credit to apply toward a degree must have signed approval in advance from their faculty adviser, the chair of the department for the course being transferred, and the Registrar. Approval forms are available from the Registrar. In the case of foreign institutions, see the procedure under Study Abroad (below).

Trinity University does not limit the number of credit hours that may be accepted as transfer credit. However, the University does require students to complete courses fulfilling the Approaches to Creation and Analysis and the Interdisciplinary Cluster in residence at Trinity. Exceptions to this rule are made for transfer students, whose transfer credit may be applied to the Approaches to Creation and Analysis requirements and will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis.

Students should be aware of the following residency requirements:

- At least 60 credit hours must be earned in residence to complete a baccalaureate degree.
- At least 15 credit hours of each major must be earned in residence, and at least 12 of those hours must be upper division.
- The last 30 credit hours before graduation must be earned in residence.

Exceptions for study abroad: Students with 62 or more semester hours earned at Trinity who wish to enroll in an approved study abroad program in their senior year may be exempted from the last 30 hours-in-residence requirement. Students who transfer to Trinity with 50 or more credit hours may count up to 15 semester hours of approved study abroad credit toward the 62-hour residency requirement. These same exceptions apply to special semester domestic programs approved by the Office of Study Abroad.

Study Abroad and Off-Campus Study

Trinity University believes that living and studying in another culture can be an essential part of a liberal arts education. Opportunities for such study are available to all Trinity students including those in the natural sciences and professional disciplines. Approximately 40 percent of Trinity students in the most recent graduating classes have spent a semester or academic year abroad.

Most academic majors are directly enriched through foreign study. This is the case for professionally oriented majors such as business, communication, music, theater, and even engineering, as well as for disciplines more traditionally associated with overseas study such as history and languages. Natural science students may take advantage of the opportunity to approach their disciplines through a different, more specialized, educational system in foreign universities (usually in English-speaking countries), although some natural science majors choose instead to focus for a semester on language or cultural studies. A growing number of specialized programs, internship programs, and field studies programs offer additional opportunities.

A wide choice of Trinity approved programs (many taught in English) allow for a semester or year abroad in the United Kingdom, France, Germany, Austria, Spain, Italy, Ireland, Russia, and other European countries, in Mexico, Costa Rica, and South America, in China, Japan, and other Asian countries, in Africa, in Australia and New Zealand, and in Israel and Egypt. Trinity is an affiliate of the distinguished Institute for the International Education of Students (IES), a coordinating institution for Denmark's International Studies Program (DIS), a member of the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies (Rome) and of the Council on International Education Exchange (CIEE), and maintains close relationships with a number of other programs and universities. Trinity most directly sponsors programs as a member of Associated Colleges of the South (ACS). Trinity also has direct exchanges with the TEC de Monterrey in Mexico and several schools in East Asia, including Lingnan University in Hong Kong, National Cheng Kung University in Taiwan, and Ewha and Yonsei Universities in Korea.

What particularly distinguishes Trinity's program for study abroad, however, is its determination to place each individual student in whatever program is most appropriate to the specific needs, interest, and abilities of that individual. To that end Trinity provides a comprehensive set of resources for information and advising. Any interested student should begin by visiting the International Programs Office, preferably as early as possible in his or her academic career. Most forms of financial aid may be applied toward the costs of the semester abroad. Students with financial aid should consult the Study

Abroad Office and the Office of Financial Aid.

A Trinity student planning to study abroad and transfer the credits to Trinity must obtain approval for the program in advance. The deadline for processing program applications and approval is October 25, for Spring semester applicants; March 25, for Fall semester, Summer term, and Academic Year applicants. Students intending to study abroad should discuss this interest with their academic advisers as well as with the Study Abroad Counselors. In addition to providing for transfer of credit, approval to study abroad maintains one's status as a currently enrolled Trinity student during the period abroad and provides for residence hall eligibility and arrangements for registration.

Study Abroad policies and procedures apply to a number of special programs that a Trinity student may pursue in the United States. These include the American University Washington Semester and the Semester in Environmental Sciences at Marine Biological Laboratory at Woods Hole in Massachusetts (both of them formal Trinity affiliates), a United Nations semester, urban semesters in Chicago or Philadelphia, an art semester in New York, and semesters at major national research laboratories in several of the physical and biological sciences.

Dual Credit

Trinity University accepts dual credit (college courses taken as part of the secondary school curriculum) only if the courses taken were not used to satisfy Trinity's expectations for admission as outlined in the Admission Minimum Course Expectations section and have met all other mandated transfer requirements as stated in the Transfer Credit section.

Credit by Examination

All credit by examination is recorded on the student's permanent record as credit (CR) without a grade and becomes part of the official transcript. No credit is valid without the student's enrollment for credit at Trinity University. Transfer credit will not be allowed for credit by examination which does not meet Trinity's own requirements.

All credit by examination must be earned in disciplines in which the student does not already have credit more advanced than the level of the examination. Credit by examination may not be duplicated by subsequent enrollment in an equivalent course for credit. Upon recommendation of the student's faculty advisor and with the approval of the appropriate department, the Registrar may delete credit by examination from the permanent record to allow the student to take the equivalent course for credit. Credit earned by examination satisfies degree requirements in the same way as does credit earned by passing the course, except that it does not count as credit earned in residence. Trinity does not accept credit earned by examination at another institution.

College Board Advanced Placement Program

Trinity University allows students to earn credit prior to entrance through the College Board Advanced Placement Program. Trinity awards credit for most AP examination scores of 4 or 5. A current list of AP examinations showing the equivalent credit awarded by Trinity is available from the Registrar. The granting of credit is automatic upon receipt of official score reports.

Cambridge University International Examinations

Trinity University recognizes some Cambridge University International Examinations, and students may contact the Registrar for further details regarding placement credits in individual academic disciplines.

International Baccalaureate Program

Trinity University allows students to earn credit prior to entrance through the International Baccalaureate Program sponsored by the International Baccalaureate Organization of Geneva, Switzerland and the International Baccalaureate North American regional office in New York. Trinity awards credit for most IB Higher Level Examination scores of 5, 6, or 7. A current list of IB examinations showing the equivalent credit awarded by Trinity is available from the Registrar. Credit will be granted upon receipt of an official IB transcript.

Departmental Examinations

Departmental examinations in specific courses are available to qualified students upon approval of the chair of the department in which the examination is to be taken. Approval forms are available from the Registrar. After approval, but prior to taking the examination, the student must pay the nonrefundable departmental examination fee (see Fees for Special Purposes) to the Business Office. The appropriate faculty member then administers and grades the examination. Credit for the course will be granted provided the student passes the examination with a grade of B or higher and completes 24 semester credit in residence. The student must be in good standing when the examination is requested.

Course Numbering

Course numbers at Trinity University consist of four digits.

The first digit indicates the level of the course: 1 or 2 designates a lower-division course; 3 or 4 designates an upper-division course; and 5 or 6 designates a course at the graduate level.

The second digit indicates the value of the course in credit hours. The third and fourth digits identify specific courses within the subject area.

For example, in the course number COMM-1320, the first digit (1) means that this is a lower-division course, whereas the second digit (3) indicates that this course is worth 3 credit hours.

Similarly, in the course number HIST-3420, the first digit (3) means that this is an upper-division course, whereas the second digit (4) indicates that this course is worth 4 credit hours.

Course Abbreviations

Subject Code	Subject
ACCT	Accounting
AFAM	African American Studies

Subject Code	Subject
ALE	Arts, Letters, and Enterprise
ANTH	Anthropology
ARAB	Arabic
ART	Art
ARTH	Art History
BAT	Business Analytics and Technology
BIMA	Biomathematics
BIOL	Biology
BUSN	Business
CHEM	Chemistry
CHIN	Chinese
CLAC	Cultures and Languages Across the Curriculum
CLAS	Classics
CMLT	Comparative Literature
COMM	Communication
CSCI	Computer Science
EAST	East Asian Studies at Trinity
ECON	Economics
EDUC	Education
ELED	Educational Leadership
ENGL	English
ENGR	Engineering Science
ENTR	Entrepreneurship
ENVI	Environmental Studies
EPSY	Educational Psychology
FILM	Film Studies
FNCE	Finance
FREN	French
FYE	First-Year Experience
GEOS	Earth and Environmental Geosciences

Subject Code	Subject
GERM	German
GNED	General Education
GREK	Greek
GRST	German Studies
HCAD	Health Care Administration
HCAI	Health Care Administration Executive Program
HCOM	Human Communication
HIST	History
HRM	Human Resources Management
HUMA	Humanities
INTB	International Business
INTL	International Studies
ITAL	Italian
LATN	Latin
LING	Linguistics
MATH	Mathematics
MDRS	Medieval and Renaissance Studies
MFIN	Mathematical Finance
MGMT	Management
MIS	Management Information Systems
MKTG	Marketing
ML&L	Modern Languages and Literatures
MUSC	Music
MUSE	Music Ensemble
MUSI	Music Instruction
NEUR	Neuroscience
PHED	Physical Education
PHIL	Philosophy
PHYS	Physics
PLSI	Political Science

Subject Code	Subject
PSYC	Psychology
RELI	Religion
RUSS	Russian
SCOM	Scientific Computing
SOCI	Sociology
SPAN	Spanish
SPCL	Special Studies
SPMT	Sport Management
THTR	Theatre
URBS	Urban Studies
WAGS	Women's and Gender Studies

Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps Program

General:

The Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC) program is offered at Trinity University through a Crosstown Agreement with the University of Texas at San Antonio (UTSA). Trinity students may attend Air Force ROTC classes at UTSA as part of their Trinity curriculum. Students who meet all Air Force ROTC standards will be commissioned as officers in the United States Air Force upon degree completion from Trinity. The Air Force ROTC program is offered regardless of a student's major and does not of itself lead to a degree. A maximum of 16 credit hours may be taken.

The Air Force ROTC program provides management and leadership training to prepare students to serve as officers in the U.S. Air Force. The program is open to any U.S. citizen who meets the academic and physical standards.

The Air Force ROTC curriculum is comprised of four courses each semester conducted at the first year, sophomore, junior, and senior levels. Speaking and writing skills are progressively developed in all four levels of instruction.

"The Foundation of the United States Air Force" is the one-hour first-year-level course. It introduces students to the United States Air Force and provides an overview of the basic characteristics, missions, and organization of the Air Force as well as introduction to communication skills. A mandatory Leadership Laboratory must be taken in conjunction with the course. "The Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power" is the one-hour sophomore-level course. It features topics on Air Force heritage and leaders; introduction to air and space power through examination of competencies and functions; and continued application of communication skills. A mandatory Leadership Laboratory must be taken in conjunction with the course. "Air Force Leadership Studies" is the three-hour junior-level course. Students learn advanced skills and knowledge in management and leadership. Special emphasis is placed on enhancing leadership skills. A mandatory

Leadership Laboratory must be taken in conjunction with the course. “National Security Affairs/Preparation for Active Duty” is the three-hour senior-level course. It provides students with the foundation to understand their role as military officers in American society. It is an overview of the complex social and political issues facing the military profession. As with the previous courses, a mandatory Leadership Laboratory must be taken in conjunction with the course. The Leadership Laboratory is approximately one hour and forty-five minutes; all cadets attend the laboratory, which is held once a week during the semester.

Four-Year Program:

The General Military Course (GMC) is open to all Trinity students, and is generally taken during the first and second years. There is no obligation incurred by nonscholarship GMC cadets. Cadets will learn the history, role and structure of the U.S. Air Force, and basic military skills. Veterans who have been honorably discharged may be granted credit for part or all of the GMC.

The Professional Officer Course (POC) is the upper division portion of the Air Force ROTC program. Admittance to the POC is based on competitive criteria and the needs of the Air Force. Prior to entering the POC, applicants will normally attend a four-week field training encampment. The POC is normally taken during the junior and senior years. All POC students are enlisted in the Air Force Reserve and receive a subsistence allowance. Upon completion of the POC and all degree requirements, cadets are commissioned in the U.S. Air Force and serve a minimum of four years on active duty. A maximum of 12 hours is allowed for the POC.

FLIGHT TRAINING:

The AFROTC has a very competitive program for qualified people who desire to become a pilot or navigator. There are particular physical qualifications, which include vision, height/weight, Air Force Officer Qualifying Test scores, and health history. AFROTC pilot candidates attend Introductory Flight Training, which pays for a private pilot’s license if the member does no have one already.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND REMUNERATION:

Air Force ROTC offers 4-, 3.5-, 3-, 2.5-, and 2-year competitive scholarships. Four-Year Program cadets may compete for all scholarships, while Two-Year Program applicants can apply for 2-year scholarships. All scholarships provide tuition and fee assistance, a book allotment, plus $250-$400 a month subsistence allowance. These scholarships are awarded solely on academic merit. Students interested in applying for a scholarship should contact the Professor of Aerospace Studies at UTSA.

All students enrolled in the POC and contracted to the U.S. Air Force will be paid a $350-$400 a month subsistence allowance.

UNIFORMS AND EQUIPMENT:

All uniforms, textbooks, and other equipment will be issued to students enrolled in Air Force ROTC courses. Students are responsible for the maintenance and upkeep of all items issued them.

Air Force ROTC Offices (210-458-4624) are located in the North Paseo Building (1.220) on the University of Texas at San Antonio campus.

Army Reserve Officer Training Corps Program

The Army Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC) program is offered at Trinity University through a crosstown agreement with St. Mary's University. Trinity students may attend Army ROTC classes at St. Mary's as part of their Trinity curriculum. Students who meet all Army ROTC standards will be commissioned as officers in the United States Army upon degree completion from Trinity. The Army ROTC program is offered regardless of a student's major and does not of itself lead to a degree. A maximum of 18 credit hours may be taken.

In addition to the courses described below, a Leadership Laboratory is held every Wednesday afternoon for two hours to further the development of leadership skills through a varied program consisting of field trips, practical exercises, and visits to military installations.

The Professor of Military Science at St. Mary's University and the Army ROTC offices are located at the bottom floor of Treadaway Hall at St. Mary's. The telephone numbers are 210-436-3415 (ROTC Recruiting Operations Officer) and 210-379-1997 (ROTC Enrollment Officer). The e-mail address is @email.

Four-Year Program:

The Basic Course, usually pursued concurrently with the freshman and sophomore years, is voluntary for students who are physically qualified for military training. There is no obligation incurred by nonscholarship cadets. Veterans who have served on active duty for a period of over one year and who have received an honorable discharge, or High School students who have completed 3 or 4 years of JROTC, may be granted credit for the basic course with concurrence of the Professor of Military Science.

The Advanced Course may be pursued by students who are physically qualified and have met the standards prescribed by the Professor of Military Science in scholastic achievement and demonstrated leadership. Cadets are normally enrolled in the Advanced Course during their Junior and Senior Year or Graduate students pursuing a Master's Degree. They are required to attend a five-week ROTC Leadership Development Assessment Course (LDAC) the summer following their junior year. Upon satisfactory completion of LDAC and the academic work required for a degree, students are commissioned as Second Lieutenants in the United States Regular Army, the Army Reserves, or the Army National Guard.

The Basic Course consists of MS courses at the 1000 and 2000 level. The Advanced Course consists of MS courses at the 3000, 4000, or 5000 level.

Two-Year Program:

In addition to the standard four-year course outlined above, the St. Mary's University Military Science Department offers a two-year program for those who did not have or take the opportunity to complete the normal Basic Course. In order to enroll in the Advanced Course, a student must successfully complete four weeks of leadership training, provided at the Leadership Training Course (LTC) during the summer months prior to beginning their junior year or their first year in graduate school. If students desire to take advantage of this opportunity, they should communicate directly with the Professor of Military Science not later than March 1 of the year preceding the last two years at Trinity University.

Scholarship and Remuneration:

The Department of the Army offers 4-, 3-, and 2-year competitive scholarship assistance to qualifying ROTC students.

This assistance consists of payment of 100% of tuition and fees and a $1,200 a year book allotment, plus a grant to the ROTC cadet of $300 to $500 a month during the period of enrollment (not to exceed 40 months). The student need not be enrolled in the ROTC program prior to competing for a scholarship. Students interested in competing for scholarship assistance under this program should contact the Army ROTC Enrollment Officer.

Formally enrolled Advanced Course students who are not under the scholarship program will be given a grant at the rate announced annually by the Secretary of the Army (currently this rate is $450 to $500 per month) not to exceed 20 months. During LDAC, all students are paid at the rate of one-half of the base pay per month of a second lieutenant in lieu of subsistence allowance.

Uniforms and Equipment:

All uniforms, textbooks, and other equipment will be issued to students enrolled in Army ROTC courses. Students are responsible for the maintenance and upkeep of all items issued to them.

Courses:

Students may register for the following courses through St. Mary's University and other participating colleges and universities.

MS-1101 FUNDAMENTALS OF LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT 1 SEM. HOUR

Organization of the Army and ROTC; career opportunities for ROTC graduates, and the military as a profession. Customs and traditions of the service. Development of leadership potential, First Aid, and Introduction to Map Reading.

MS-1102 FUNDAMENTALS OF LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT 1 SEM. HOUR

Leadership studies of problems facing junior leaders in today's Army in non-combat situations. Effects of technological and sociological change on the military. Continuation of customs and traditions of the service. Development of leadership potential. Basic military skills training.

MS-2201 SELF/TEAM DEVELOPMENT 2 SEM. HOURS

Learn/apply ethics-based leadership skills that develop individual abilities and contribute to the building of effective teams of people. Develop skills in oral presentations, writing concisely, planning events, coordination of group efforts, advanced first aid, land navigation, and basic military tactics.

MS-2202 APPLIED LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT 2 SEM. HOURS

Military use of maps and terrain analysis with emphasis on practical experiences. Introduction to the leadership techniques required to conduct patrolling, offensive and defensive tactical missions.

MS-3301 ADVANCED LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT 3 SEM. HOURS

Performance oriented instruction in preparation for Advanced Camp. Analysis of psychological, physiological, and sociological factors which affect human behavior. Analysis of leadership and management processes. Techniques in planning, presenting, and evaluating performance-oriented instruction.

Prerequisites: MS-1101, MS-1102, MS-2201, and MS-2202, or permission of the Professor of Military Science.

MS-3302 ADVANCED LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT 3 SEM. HOURS

Performance-oriented instruction in preparation for Advanced Camp. Development of the student's ability to express him/herself clearly and accurately, with emphasis on the analysis of military problems, and the preparation and delivery of logical solutions. Analysis of the leader's role in planning, directing, and coordinating the efforts of individuals and small units in the execution of offensive and defensive tactical missions.

Prerequisites: MS-3301 or permission of the Professor of Military Science.

MS-4301 SEMINAR IN LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT 3 SEM. HOURS

Analysis of selected leadership and management problems. Responsibilities of the Commander and staff in the areas of administration, personnel, operations and logistics. Introduction to military justice and the Army training system.

Prerequisites: MS-3302 or permission of the Professor of Military Science.

MS-4302 SEMINAR IN LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT 3 SEM. HOURS

Analysis of selected leadership and management problems with a concentration on management problem analysis and decision making, planning and organizing, delegation and control, and interpersonal skills required for effective management. Seminars in the role of the officer in the conduct of personal affairs and ethics.

Prerequisite: MS-4301 or permission of the Professor of Military Science.

MS-5301, MS-5302 ADVANCED SEMINAR IN MILITARY ISSUES I, II 6 SEM. HOURS

Analysis of various topics concerning the principles of war and the contemporary operating environment. Analysis and discussion of various topics pertaining to the duties and responsibilities of a 2nd Lieutenant. Additional course options are special projects and Ranger Challenge participation based on guidance and approval of the Professor of Military Science.

Prerequisite: MS-4301 or MS-4302 or permission of the Professor of Military Science.

Correspondence Study

Trinity University does not offer undergraduate academic work by correspondence and does not accept such work.

Degree Requirements

On this page:

- Pathways: The Trinity Curriculum
- Information Literacy at Trinity University
- Graduation Requirements
- Residency Requirements
- Student Responsibility

- Guidelines

- Curricular Element I: The First-Year Experience
- Curricular Element II: Approaches to Creation and Analysis
- Curricular Element III: The Capacities
- Curricular Element IV: The Major
- Curricular Element V: Experiential Learning

- The Minor
- Graduation with Honors
- Phi Beta Kappa
- Preprofessional Programs
- Guidance for Students Interested in Ministry
- General Degree Regulations

Pathways: The Trinity Curriculum

Trinity University offers undergraduate programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Music degrees. The University is fundamentally committed to ensuring that all Trinity undergraduate degrees represent the broad base of general learning with an underlying commitment to responsible participation in human affairs, which is called a liberal education.

The Trinity Curriculum has four Curricular Requirements that provide the foundation in the liberal arts and sciences for all the bachelor's degrees awarded by Trinity University. Through these requirements, students acquire the necessary skills and disciplinary perspectives to navigate complex questions at Trinity and in their post-graduate lives. The requirements that must be completed in order to receive the bachelor's degree are as follows:

1. The First Year Experience (FYE)
2. Approaches to Creation and Analysis
3. The Capacities
4. The Major

Three optional Curricular Elements can further enrich a Trinity education:

7. Experiential Learning
8. Minors
9. A Second Major

Students are especially encouraged to include Element 7, Experiential Learning, in their curricula.

Information Literacy at Trinity University

Information literacy is the ability to gather, critically evaluate, and use information creatively and ethically. During their academic careers, Trinity students will receive systematic guidance and practical experience in order to prepare them for the knowledge economy of the twenty-first century. Students will learn to access information efficiently and to use it critically and competently. A systematic and coherent education in information literacy teaches students to understand the information cycle, be aware of search tools and strategies across disciplines, and to use the major resources in their majors.

Graduation Requirements

To receive an undergraduate degree a student must:

- Complete at least 120 credit hours (129 credit hours for a Bachelor of Science in Engineering Science).
- Complete the four Curricular Requirements listed above.
- Complete at least 30 upper-division hours.
- Earn a minimum grade point average of 2.0 in both the major and the entire program of study.
- Satisfy the residency requirement. (See “Residency Requirement,” below.)

To become eligible for a second, and different, bachelor's degree, a student must earn a minimum of 30 additional credit hours of work in residence beyond the requirements for one degree, at least 18 of which must be upper division. He/she must also complete courses necessary to meet the specified requirements for the second degree and major. In all the additional courses the student must have at least a 2.0 cumulative grade point average. Two undergraduate degrees can be awarded simultaneously to the same person. However, the two degrees must be of different types, such as a B.A. and a B.S.

A student who completes the requirements for two majors without earning the additional credit required for a second degree will receive a single degree with a double major.

Residency Requirement

Trinity believes that its students should fulfill at least half of their degree requirements in residence. With this principle in mind, the University establishes the following minimum residency requirements:

- At least 60 credit hours must be earned in residence to complete a baccalaureate degree.
- At least 15 credit hours of each major must be earned in residence, and at least 12 of those hours must be upper division.
- The last 30 credit hours before graduation must be earned in residence.

Exceptions for study abroad: Students with 60 or more credit hours earned at Trinity who wish to enroll in an approved study abroad program in their senior year may be exempted from the last 30 hours-in-residence requirement. Students

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who transfer to Trinity with 50 or more credit hours may count up to 15 credit hours of approved study abroad credit toward the 60-hour residency requirement. These same exceptions apply to special semester domestic programs approved by the Office of Study Abroad.

Student Responsibility

This Bulletin is designed to assist the student and academic adviser in planning and scheduling a degree program. Each student at Trinity University should keep in mind, however, that he or she alone is ultimately responsible for understanding and fulfilling all degree requirements.

Guidelines

To encourage students to experience a broad range of educational experiences, the University maintains the following guidelines:

- To earn a bachelor's degree from Trinity University, a student must successfully complete at least 3 credit hours from each of 10 different academic disciplines. An academic discipline is designated by a particular three- or four-letter subject code, such as "ART" or "ARTH," and excludes "PHED".
- The First-Year Experience (FYE) may not be used to satisfy any other graduation requirement.
- A minimum of 24 credit hours must be earned outside the major department and major requirements (n.b., only Engineering Science majors may include the FYE).

Curricular Element I: The First-Year Experience

Students should demonstrate the ability to analyze sophisticated texts and ideas through (1) reasoned discussion of substantive issues; (2) oral presentations; (3) analytical and argumentative writing; and (4) locating and evaluating diverse information sources to enhance their understanding of course materials.

Requirements:

All incoming students must complete one First-Year Experience during their first semester at Trinity. A new transfer student with 26 credit hours of transfer credit or whose high school graduation date is a year or more prior to his or her matriculation at Trinity is exempted from the First-Year Experience requirement. The total number of hours required for any Trinity degree shall not be reduced by an exemption from the First-Year Experience.

Explanation:

The First-Year Experience includes substantial instruction in written and oral communication skills while engaging a topic

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of widespread or enduring significance. For each topic, the First-Year Experience consists of multiple sections linked by a common syllabus and a weekly common learning experience for all students and faculty. Each section, comprised of approximately 15 students, is taught by two instructors from different departments, and is the equivalent of two three-hour courses for students.

Curricular Element II: Approaches to Creation and Analysis

In order to master the skills of analysis, research, and creation, students should demonstrate the ability to use disciplinary approaches characteristic of (1) the humanities, (2) the arts and creative disciplines, (3) the social and behavioral sciences, (4) the natural sciences, and (5) quantitative disciplines.

Requirements:

To qualify for graduation with a bachelor's degree, a student must successfully complete **one** course (totaling no fewer than 3 credit hours) from each of the following categories at Trinity:

- Courses that enable students to understand the human condition through the study of the arts, literature, history, philosophy, or religion (**humanities**);
- Courses that enable students to create aesthetic artifacts or performances (**creative expression**);
- Courses that enable students to engage in the scientific study of human behavior (**social and behavioral sciences**);
- Courses that enable students to engage in the scientific study of the natural world (**natural sciences**); and
- Courses that enable students to solve problems within a structured mathematical framework (**quantitative reasoning**).

Curricular Element III: The Capacities

Written, Oral, and Visual Communication

Students should demonstrate the ability to communicate effectively in a variety of contexts.

Requirements:

To qualify for graduation with a bachelor's degree from Trinity, a student must fulfill the requirements for Written Communication (WC) and Oral and Visual Communication (OVC) in the following ways:

- A student must fulfill the **Written Communication** requirement by successfully completing **one** course designated with the abbreviation **WC**.
- A student must fulfill the **Oral and Visual Communication** requirement by successfully completing **one** course designated with the abbreviation **OVC**.

Explanation:

Every **WC** course requires extensive writing and provides substantial instruction in written communication.

Every **OVC** course requires significant oral presentation supported by visual products and provides substantial instruction in oral and visual communication.

Digital Literacy

Students should demonstrate the ability to (1) investigate questions, solve problems, or engage in artistic expression through the systematic manipulation of digital information; and (2) evaluate the design, function, or cultural impact of a digital technology.

Requirements:

To qualify for graduation with a bachelor's degree from Trinity, a student must fulfill the **Digital Literacy** requirement by successfully completing **one** course designated with the abbreviation **DL.**

Explanation:

Courses that carry a **DL** designation provide substantial instruction in principles and tools of digital information manipulation and significant activities where students employ those principles and tools to satisfy the two learning outcomes.

Global Awareness, Understanding Diversity, Historical Perspective, and Ancient or Modern Language

Students should demonstrate the ability to (1) identify and articulate the perspectives and values of diverse people, groups, and cultures both within the United States and beyond its borders; (2) analyze major historical events, contexts or processes to better understand the unique character of cultures, institutions, or ideas; (3) gather and evaluate information from sources that facilitate cross-cultural understanding; (4) communicate in an ancient or modern language at the intermediate level or above.

Requirements:

To qualify for graduation with a bachelor's degree from Trinity, a student must fulfill the requirements for Global Awareness (GA), Understanding Diversity (UD), Historical Perspective (HP), and Ancient or Modern Language (AML), as follows:

- A student fulfills the **Global Awareness** requirement by successfully completing **one** course (totaling no fewer than 3 credit hours) designated with the abbreviation **GA** *or* by successfully completing an approved study abroad program.
- A student fulfills the **Understanding Diversity** requirement by successfully completing **one** course (totaling no fewer than 3 credit hours) designated with the abbreviation **UD** or by successfully completing an approved independent study project or an internship that substantially engages with the diversity issues listed below.
- A student fulfills the **Historical Perspective** requirement by successfully completing one course (totaling no fewer than 3 credit hours) designated with the abbreviation **HP**.
- A student fulfills the **Ancient or Modern (AML)** requirement by successfully completing an intermediate level I course in a language sequence in an ancient or modern language taught at Trinity, or demonstrating equivalent proficiency by examination.

Explanation:

Every **GA** course addresses the perspectives and values of peoples, groups, institutions, or cultures outside the United States. the United States.

Every **UD** course addresses diversity issues involving, e.g., race, ethnicity, ability, social class, gender, religion, or sexualities, primarily within the United States.

Every **HP** course addresses one or more cultures, institutions, events or ideas in their historical contexts.

Every **AML** course focuses on cross-cultural understanding through the mastery and employment of language skills.

Fitness Education

Students should possess basic knowledge, understanding, or skills that will help them to make good decisions relating to health throughout life. The premise underlying this objective is that students will be more likely to engage in a healthy lifestyle of exercise and physical activity throughout their lives if they:

- possess the necessary skills to participate in a lifetime sport or activity, or
- understand fitness and its importance, or
- understand exercise and physical activity, and their importance.

This requirement may be satisfied by successfully completing one approved course or by participating in one full season of an NCAA sport at Trinity.

Curricular Element IV: The Major

This Bulletin is designed to assist the student and academic adviser in planning and scheduling a degree program. Each student at Trinity University should keep in mind, however, that he or she alone is ultimately responsible for understanding and fulfilling all degree requirements.

Guidelines

The major provides for in-depth study of a field of specialization. The requirements for each major are found in this bulletin in the departmental listings. Students may elect multiple disciplinary majors or construct a second, interdisciplinary major in consultation with their major advisers.

The candidate for a baccalaureate degree must fulfill the requirements for a major in one of the departments or in one of the interdisciplinary majors listed in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Official admission to a major program occurs in the sophomore year, although the student may begin taking courses in the major department before official admission. A student may apply to major in two departments or programs.

After students achieve sophomore standing and before achieving junior standing (58 credit hours completed), they must

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apply for admission to the chair of the department in which they wish to major or to the chair of the interdepartmental major. Students may be accepted without conditions or accepted on a provisional basis. Provisional status, if imposed, should be noted on the form. At the end of the provisional period, the chair will notify the student and the Office of the Registrar of the final decision of the department or program. As part of the application process, students are strongly encouraged to complete an online evaluation of the first-year advising program.

Curricular Element V: Experiential Learning

Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of an EXL course, students will have demonstrated the ability to:

- develop goals for and execute a specific project or experience that involves purposeful engagement with the local, national, or global community or the natural environment outside of the formal classroom *
- apply skills, theories, or methodologies gained through their coursework (in this course or more cumulatively) to solve problems or explore issues outside of the formal classroom *

Additionally, some courses may have a more specific designation as follows:

- *for a **service-learning course** designated EXL-SL*: reflect how service experience with community partners connects to theories and concepts covered in class
- *for an **internship**, designated EXL-INT*: articulate how internship experience will improve knowledge and skills needed to achieve personal, academic, and professional goals
- *for a **research project**, designated EXL-UGR*: articulate how their scholarly activity makes a meaningful contribution to the discovery or interpretation of knowledge within the relevant discipline(s)
- for *a **field study course**, designated EXL-FS:* employ methodologies and make observations in the field that contribute to the discovery or interpretation of knowledge within the relevant discipline(s)
- *for a **study abroad course**, designated EXL-SA:* reflect meaningfully on the connections between their experiences abroad and the theories and concepts covered in class.

Course Requirements

To be designated an EXL course, the course will:

- require students to engage in at least one of the following:
  - significant interaction with a local, national, or global community, or the natural environment or
  - project-based learning experiences beyond the classroom*, or
  - the creation of artifacts that will be presented to or evaluated by an outside audience
- be designed so that at least 20% of the course grade is determined by Experiential Learning (EXL) curricular elements

Additional Notes

* References in the above to “outside” or “beyond” the formal classroom attempt to distinguish the spirit of EXL activities from those recognized as a part of traditional lecture/lab coursework. The intention is to identify work that can only be completed by engaging in activities whose impacts transcend Trinity’s campus, whether by interacting with the outside world or by contributing to a body of scholarly knowledge.

The Minor

A minor consists of at least 18 credit hours, no fewer than nine of which must be taken at Trinity, and no fewer than nine of which must be upper division. (Exception: for the requirements for a minor in French, German, Russian, or Spanish, see the Modern Languages and Literatures section of this bulletin; for the requirements for a minor in Greek or Latin, see the Classical Studies section.) Consult the appropriate departmental section of this bulletin for specific courses required for each minor. Courses counted toward a minor may not be taken Pass/Fail unless the course is offered exclusively on a Pass/Fail basis. A minor is not required for the completion of any Trinity degree.

Graduation With Honors

Departmental/Major Honors

Students who have maintained their scholastic standing on high levels and who complete a thesis supervised by a faculty member in the department of the major may be candidates for Departmental Honors. Not all departments offer the opportunity for Departmental Honors; consult the course listings of the individual department or program in this Courses of Study Bulletin.

The minimum requirements qualifying a student for Departmental Honors include a 3.33 grade point average, both cumulatively and in the major. Individual departments may require a higher grade point average in departmental courses, but not a higher overall grade-point average.

In addition to the grade-point requirements, a minimum of 6 hours of thesis credit must be acquired during the last three semesters before graduation. This curricular option, entitled Thesis, may also be available to students who are not candidates for Departmental Honors. In all cases the thesis provides students with the opportunity for independent scholarly, scientific, or artistic work. Students may enroll for thesis credit only with the permission of the instructor who will be the adviser. Grounds for faculty decisions may include faculty load, appropriate expertise to guide the particular project, and the willingness of the faculty member to serve as adviser.

In anticipation of completion of the 6 hours of Thesis and the grade-point requirements, the student may become a candidate for Departmental Honors by addressing a written request for consideration to the chair of the department. The request must be received no later than the end of the first full week of the student’s final semester at Trinity.

Additional requirements for candidacy vary according to the department but minimally include the oral and written presentation of the thesis to a committee of no fewer than two members of the faculty: the adviser and a reader with

appropriate expertise in the area of the thesis. Based on the quality of these presentations, the committee makes the recommendation to award Departmental Honors to the department chair. If the award is made by the department, copies of the thesis are submitted to the Office of Academic Affairs. Students have three options for depositing their theses with the University, and each student should discuss these options with their thesis adviser. The first option is the submission of the thesis in electronic format for deposit in the Trinity Digital Commons. It will be accessible through the Internet to anyone and indexed by search engines like Google. For those who would prefer that their theses not be viewable outside the Trinity campus, there are two other options. (This may be a concern, for instance, if the student intends to submit the thesis for publication to a journal which considers digital archiving to be "previous publication.") One is for the library staff to add the thesis to the Digital Commons but restrict its viewing to campus computers only, thereby treating the thesis as a traditional library print copy. Only the thesis title and abstract will be available to Internet users off-campus. The final option is to submit a traditional print thesis. The costs of binding will be paid by the student. The student can provide the University with two bound copies of the thesis. The award will be indicated by a designation of Departmental Honors on the student's transcript. If the award of honors is denied, the thesis will be considered for non-honors thesis credit.

University Honors

Students who have maintained their scholastic standing on high levels will graduate with Honors. Students acquiring a grade-point average of 3.875 will receive their degrees summa cum laude; students acquiring a grade point average of 3.750 will receive their degrees magna cum laude; and students acquiring a grade-point average of 3.500 will receive their degrees cum laude. The grade-point average is determined by dividing the total number of grade points earned by the total number of credit hours attempted and the average is not rounded. Honors will be determined on the basis of four years of undergraduate work, 60 credit hours of which must be taken at Trinity University. Students transferring from other institutions will be required to submit all of their grades, but the average grade for the purpose of determining honors shall not exceed the average of their work taken at Trinity University. (Exception: Grades earned in approved Study Abroad programs are not included in the calculation for graduation with Honors.)

Phi Beta Kappa

Phi Beta Kappa, the nation's oldest and most prestigious academic honor society, founded in 1776, elects students with broad cultural interests and scholastic achievement. The Epsilon of Texas Chapter at Trinity University, installed in 1974, is one of 280 chapters at distinguished colleges and universities in the United States. Selection of student members, or members-in-course, is generally made in the student's senior year, although a few juniors (usually three or four) are elected each year. The names of those elected are announced prior to graduation in the spring semester. Students do not apply for election to Phi Beta Kappa; the Chapter screens student records.

Criteria for election to Phi Beta Kappa are determined by the Chapter under the guidelines of the national organization. To be eligible for election, the student must satisfy certain minimum criteria:

1. Candidates pursuing a single major in Business Administration or a Bachelor of Music degree are not eligible. Those pursuing a single Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Music ARE eligible.
2. Candidates must have completed a minimum of 60 hours of primarily liberal arts coursework at Trinity by graduation. Candidates for election as juniors must have completed a minimum of 75 hours of primarily liberal arts coursework at Trinity at the time of the election.
3. Candidates must have completed at least one three-hour course in Mathematics at the level of calculus or higher. Pass/Fail work is not accepted.

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4. Candidates must have completed at least one course in a foreign language at the intermediate level or higher. Pass/Fail work is not accepted.

Criteria 3 and 4 are not satisfied by high school experience. Advanced Placement and transfer credit are accepted. Those who are eligible, based on the above minimum standards, are ranked on the basis of grade point average. Those who do not meet the minimum criteria may be nominated for membership by individual members of the chapter.

Contact the Office of Academic Affairs for further information.

Preprofessional Programs

Trinity University offers preprofessional programs in health professions and law. Many of the professions require or recommend the completion of a liberal arts degree before the student begins his or her specialized work. Variations in programs can be arranged to meet individual needs. Students who plan graduate work are urged to make early selection of the graduate or professional school in order to meet the entrance requirements of the chosen institutions. Current catalogs of graduate and professional schools are on file in the reference section of the library.

Trinity University provides individual guidance for students who plan to enter professional schools. Students are invited to contact the chair of the appropriate committee.

Health Professions Advisory Committee

The Health Professions Advisory Committee (HPAC) develops plans for students to progress through sequences of preparatory work required for postgraduate study in the professions of medicine, dentistry, and certain allied health fields. James Shinkle is the chair of the committee, and Jonathan King serves as associate chair.

The Health Professions Advisory Committee establishes the policies and procedures for students who plan to enter the medically oriented professional schools. Applications to medical, dental, and veterinary schools are routinely made through the HPAC administrative office. Certain other allied health schools also require that applications be made through the HPAC. Students indicating preprofessional interests in medicine or related fields will be assigned to a faculty member familiar with health professions curricula starting with the first advisement.

Though medical schools and medically related professional schools do not require their entering students to have majors in any particular fields, they do have specific entrance requirements and great care is exercised by the committee in advising preprofessional students. For example, Texas state medical schools list the following prerequisites: one year of college English; one-half year of college calculus; two years of biology; one year of general and one year of organic chemistry; and one year of physics.

The science courses (biology, chemistry, physics) must be those designed for science majors and must include laboratory work. A premedical or predental student should plan on taking two of these courses per semester for one or two years of college, often beginning in the first year. All of the prerequisite science courses are usually completed in six semesters. Admissions committees may waive some of these course requirements if competency can be established on the basis of previous work. These decisions are made by individual professional schools on a case-by-case basis, and the preparation of a request for waiver is done in consultation with the student’s premedical adviser and the chair of the HPAC.

Prelaw Advisory Committee

The Prelaw Advisory Committee provides individual guidance and counseling for Trinity students who plan to enter law schools. Students currently enrolled at Trinity who become interested in applying to law schools late in their academic careers can request an appointment with the committee member closest to their major for review of their academic achievements. John Hermann is the chair of the committee.

Law schools do not usually require specific courses as prerequisites to application. Therefore, advisers will recommend courses that they consider useful for success in law school and law- related careers in light of each student's particular academic background.

Guidance for Students Interested in Ministry

The University Chaplain Alex Serna-Wallender, supports a program of exploration, guidance, and counsel for Trinity students who are interested in careers in ministry. The program is one of vocational clarification tailored to the needs and questions of individual students. It consists of exercises in faith development, participation in initiatives in ministry, reflection on interactions with congregations, and accessing national resources for students intrigued by such professions.

Seminaries and rabbinic schools do not usually require specific courses as prerequisites to application. Therefore, the Chaplain will discuss disciplines that will prepare students for success in ministerial education and careers in light of each student's particular academic background.

General Degree Regulations

Awarding of Degrees

Upon the recommendation of the faculty and the approval of the Board of Trustees, Trinity University confers the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Music. (For graduate degrees, see the section on Graduate Studies.) Only those candidates who have fulfilled all scholastic requirements for a degree and who have met their financial obligations to the University will be recommended for the degree.

Application for Degree

A candidate for an undergraduate degree must file an application for the degree in the Office of the Registrar. Dates are specified in the University calendar as deadlines for applying for degrees. Candidates for degrees at winter commencement must apply by the last class day in April; candidates for spring commencement must apply by the first day of classes in December; and candidates for summer graduation must apply by the last day in June.

Candidacy for a degree is not complete until all financial obligations are met. A degree candidate must be registered in the semester or summer term in which the degree will be awarded. If the student is not registered for credit or for study

abroad, the student will register for SPCL 4099.

A degree candidate must be present for commencement exercises unless he/she submits a written request for permission to graduate in absentia to the Registrar at least two weeks prior to commencement.

Bulletin Requirements

A candidate for an undergraduate degree must meet the requirements as outlined in the Courses of Study Bulletin for the year of his/her first enrollment at Trinity University or any subsequent bulletin under which work is taken. In all cases, however, a candidate must complete work for his/her degree within a period of seven years from the date of the bulletin selected. The degree requirements with which a candidate complies must come from a single bulletin.

Music Ensembles

Ensembles may be repeated for credit but no more than 8 credit hours (all ensembles combined) may be applied to a degree.

Interpretation of Degree Requirements

The interpretation of all degree requirements is the responsibility of the Office of Academic Affairs and the Registrar. Problems related to degree requirements should be referred to the Registrar, the faculty adviser, or the department chair. For exceptions to policy in academic matters, students should consult with the Office of Academic Affairs; new students and other students without a declared major may consult the Office of Academic Affairs.

Academic Regulations

On this page:

- Credit Hours
- Academic Workload
- Undergraduate Enrollment in Graduate Courses
- Classification of Students
- Grades
- Grade Point Average

- Grades in Major or Minor
- Grades for Prerequisite Courses
- Grade Reports
- Pass/Fail Option
- Incomplete Grades
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- Transcripts of Credit
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- Dismissal From a Class and Student Attendance
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- Policy Regarding Disruption of Class
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- Representation of the University by a Student
- Internships

Credit Hours

One credit hour represents a minimum of three hours of student academic work per week for approximately fifteen weeks for one semester, or an equivalent amount of student academic work distributed over a different time period. Student academic work may include lectures, seminars, tutorials, applied and studio instruction, laboratories, supervised fieldwork, as well as reading, writing, homework, research, community-engaged experiences, practica, rehearsals, and performances.

The nature of the three hours of expected academic work and the way in which that work will be evaluated by faculty will be documented in proposals to the University Curriculum Council for new or revised courses, and will be included in all course syllabi.

A minimum of 120 credit hours is required for a baccalaureate degree in most majors, except in Engineering Science (129 credit hours).

Academic Workload

Payment of full tuition permits an enrollment of 12-18 hours per semester. An undergraduate student is regarded as being enrolled full time if the student is registered for 12 credit hours of course work in the fall and spring semesters, or for six hours of course work in the summer. Students who wish to take more than 18 hours during one semester, or 36 credit hours in one nine-month academic year, must receive a waiver of the university policy from the Office of Academic Affairs (prior approval needed from faculty adviser).

An undergraduate student in the final semester prior to his or her graduation is regarded as being enrolled full time if the student is registered for one or more credit hours of coursework representing the remaining degree requirement.

To be considered full time for financial aid purposes, an undergraduate must be enrolled in at least 12 hours at the end of the add/drop period of each enrollment term (summer, fall, or spring), including the final semester prior to his or her graduation. Financial aid may be available for undergraduate students who enroll for fewer than 12 hours per term.

Undergraduate Enrollment in Graduate Courses

Students who have nearly completed the requirements for a bachelor's degree at Trinity are occasionally permitted to enroll for a limited number of graduate courses.

Undergraduate students at Trinity will be permitted to enroll in 5000-level courses and receive credit toward their baccalaureate degree under the following conditions: In order to qualify, a student must be within 30 hours of graduation, have an overall grade point average of 3.50, and an average of 3.75 in his/her major field. The student is required to have approval from the chair of his/her major department and also approval from the Vice President for Academic Affairs. If a student wishes to enroll in a course in a department other than his/her major field, additional approval from the chair of the department offering the course is needed. Students are limited to one 5000-level course each semester and are required to have separate approval for each semester in which they wish to take a graduate course. They are not required to apply for graduate admission. The graduate credit hours may not be applied to both the graduate and undergraduate degrees.

Classification of Students

Students are classified on the following basis:

- **Graduate:** Completion or near completion of the requirements for a baccalaureate degree and admission to one or more graduate classes for graduate credit.
- **Senior:** A minimum of 88 credit hours on record.
- **Junior:** A minimum of 58 credit hours on record.
- **Sophomore:** A minimum of 26 credit hours on record.
- **First Year:** Fulfillment of entrance requirements and less than 26 credit hours on record.
- **Postgraduate:** Baccalaureate degree and enrollment in undergraduate courses for undergraduate credit.
- **Special:** A student taking courses at Trinity with temporary permission and not a candidate for a degree from Trinity.
- **Noncredit:** Recipient of full instructional attention and participation in class without academic credit. No course taken as noncredit may subsequently count for credit unless the course is repeated.

Grades

GRADING SYSTEM

The grading system at Trinity involves letter grades which are assigned a quality point value per credit hour as follows:

Grade letter	Quality point value	Rating
A	4.000	Excellent
A-	3.667	
B+	3.333	

Grade letter	Quality point value	Rating
B	3.000	Good
B-	2.667	
C+	2.333	
C	2.000	Adequate
C-	1.667	
D+	1.333	Poor
D	1.000	
F	0.000	Failure
I		Incomplete
W		Withdrew from course
PP		Passing in a pass/fail course
FF		Failing in a pass/fail course
PR		In progress (thesis course only)

All A, B, C, and D grades are passing grades. A grade of W is not included in computing grade averages. Grades of I and PR are not included in the grade average. If the student is unable to finish the thesis during the second semester, the thesis adviser upon evaluation of the work the student has completed to date can change the first semester “PR” grade to “PP” or “FF”. Courses in which F and FF grades are received must be repeated at Trinity to receive credit.

I, PR, W, FF and PP grades carry no grade point average. Hours earned with PP grade will count toward the student’s total hours for graduation.

Grade Point Average

The student’s overall evaluation is stated in terms of a grade point average. This average is obtained by dividing the number of grade points earned by the number of hours of work attempted in courses which carry grade points. The student’s cumulative grade average is obtained by dividing all grade points earned throughout enrollment at Trinity University by the number of credit hours attempted in courses that carry grade points. Only grades in courses taken in residence at Trinity University will factor into the grade point average.

If a student repeats a course at Trinity that is not specifically designated as repeatable for credit, only the last attempt for the course will be used in computing the grade point average (unless the grade for the last attempt is a W, in which case the previous attempt will be used to determine credit and grade point average).

Grades in Major or Minor

As part of a student's degree requirements, a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 is required on all courses taken in each of the student's major or minor disciplines.

A course taken for a student's major (minor) in which the student earns a grade of D (for example) satisfies the requirements for the major (minor), but the student must have an overall average on all courses for the major (minor) of 2.0. Should the student choose to repeat a course in which a grade of D (for example) was earned, both grades are included in determining the grade point average in the major (minor). If a student is a double major, each major is considered separately and without regard to the other major in determining whether graduation requirements are satisfied. If a course, such as a cross-listed course, is required for both majors, it is included in the grade point calculation for each major.

Grades for Prerequisite Courses

A student may satisfy the prerequisites for any course at Trinity only by receiving a grade of C- or higher in each of the prerequisite courses.

Grade Reports

Reports of grades for all students are available online from the Trinity University website at the close of each semester. Hard copies of grade reports are available from the Office of the Registrar upon request by the student. The semester grades become a part of the student's permanent record. Mid-semester grades of C- and lower are not permanently recorded but are posted online for information and guidance.

Pass/Fail Option

A student may register for an elective course on a Pass/Fail basis and not be in competition with majors in that field for a course grade. This option is intended to encourage the student to explore new academic areas without endangering the student's grade average.

Limitations on Pass/Fail registration are:

1. Only one course per semester may be taken Pass/Fail.
2. No course counted for the major or minor and no course being used to meet a Common Curriculum or Pathways requirement may be taken Pass/Fail unless the course is offered exclusively on a Pass/Fail basis.
3. Pass/Fail courses must be listed at the time of registration and may not be changed after the date specified in the

academic calendar (15 days from start of classes) to a letter grade basis; conversely, courses taken for a letter grade may not be changed subsequently to Pass/Fail after the 15th class day.

Not all departments permit Pass/Fail registration. Courses which may not be taken Pass/Fail are notated in the Courses of Study Bulletin.

Incomplete Grades

An I, meaning “incomplete,” indicates that a student has done work of a passing grade in a course but has failed to do some portion of the required work because of an emergency. An I grade may not be given solely to allow additional time to complete a course. It is the student’s responsibility to have this deficiency removed before the end of the first semester following the time of receiving the grade of I or the grade will be changed to F.

If no change has been made by the instructor after one semester has elapsed, the Registrar is authorized to change all grades of I to F.

If the instructor involved is no longer connected with Trinity University and the Registrar is unable to communicate with the instructor, the Registrar will record an automatic F.

For the purposes of determining scholastic probation, incomplete grades will not be counted as hours attempted.

Repeating of Courses

Any student who fails a course at Trinity University and then elects to repeat that course must do so at Trinity University. Credit will only be awarded once for repeated courses unless the course has been designed as “may be repeated for credit.”

Grade Appeals

Trinity University recognizes that students are responsible for maintaining standards of academic performance established for each course in which they are enrolled. However, the University also recognizes that students should have protection through orderly procedures against prejudicial or capricious academic evaluation. In all cases, the burden of proof rests on the student initiating the appeal to demonstrate it is more likely than not the course instructor utilized inappropriate criteria in determining the grade or did not adhere to the stated grading procedures. An appeal on any other grounds will be dismissed.

The procedures for student appeal of semester grades contain the presumption that student grades are the responsibility of the course instructor. As a matter of academic principle, the process of appeal remains in the hands of the teaching

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faculty. Except for the actions specified in Section 4 below, members of the Administration are not involved in the grade appeal process.

1. Prior to initiating the appeal of a semester grade, the student will speak to the instructor about the student's concerns as soon as possible after receiving the grade. The instructor will consider the student's concerns and make a decision regarding whether or not to change the grade. If the student remains convinced that the contested grade results from inappropriate criteria or failure to adhere to the stated grading procedures, then the student may appeal the grade as set forth in step two below.

2. To initiate a grade appeal, the student must notify the instructor's departmental Chair (or acting department Chair) and explain in writing the grounds on which an appeal is being sought no later than the tenth (10th) class day of the following semester. For all procedures specified hereafter, if the appeal is for an FYE course, then the FYE Director will serve as the "Chair" and the instructors teaching in the corresponding FYE as the "department." The Chair will give the instructor a copy of the student's written appeal and the instructor shall have ten (10) class days to submit a written response to the appeal. The Chair will attempt to mediate a discussion between the student and the instructor to clarify the matter and suggest possible resolutions. If the Chair happens also to be the instructor involved, then the student may request that the Associate Vice President for Academic Affairs: Student Academic Issues and Retention ask another faculty member of the department to receive the student's appeal. The deadlines set forth in this step may be extended for good cause, as determined by the Chair (or the Chair's substitute).

3. If this mediation is unsuccessful, the Chair (or the Chair's substitute) will appoint two tenured members of the department to serve as a review committee and will notify the student and the instructor of this action. In the case of a General Education or cross-listed course, the instructor's Department will serve as the site for the appeals process. If the student is a major or minor in the Department, the student may ask his or her adviser to be an additional member of the committee. If a small department cannot provide two eligible faculty members to serve on the committee, then the Chair (or the Chair's substitute) will ask a faculty member from a department similar in curriculum and academic evaluation to serve on this committee. Departmental review committees may be convened only during an academic semester. The departmental review committee will receive the written statements from both the student and the instructor, as well as copies of any graded work involved. The departmental review committee will meet to discuss and make a determination within twenty (20) class days of the matter being referred to the committee. Both the student and the instructor (and the student's academic adviser, if requested) may be present for the duration of the meeting (prior to voting), during which both parties may offer clarifying statements and answer any questions of the committee. The department Chair will also be present at the meeting, but will not be involved in the determination of the appeal. After considering the written statements, graded work, and information from the meeting, the committee will determine whether it is more likely than not the course instructor utilized inappropriate criteria in determining the grade or did not adhere to the stated grading procedures. The Chair (or the Chair's substitute) will give written notification of this decision to the student and the instructor within five (5) class days of the meeting. If the departmental committee determines that there has been an improper evaluation, the Chair (or the Chair's substitute) shall advise the instructor to reconsider the student's semester grade in a manner consistent with proper and stated procedures. If the instructor rejects this advice or fails to comply in a manner satisfactory to the committee within five (5) class days of the decision, then the committee may undertake an evaluation of the student work in question and assign the grade it deems appropriate. The deadlines set forth in this step may be extended for good cause, as determined by the Chair (or Chair's substitute).

4. If either the student or the instructor contests the decision of the departmental committee, the student or instructor may pursue an appeal to the Vice President for Academic Affairs (VPAA) by submitting a written appeal within ten (10) class days of receiving notice of the departmental committee's decision. The VPAA will provide the other party a copy of the appeal and five (5) class days to submit a response. The VPAA may then rule in one of three ways, the outcome of which will conclude the University process of grade appeal:

A. That the decision of the departmental committee will stand as rendered;

B. That the departmental committee reconsider its findings and render a decision based on the reconsideration; or
C. That the Chair of the Faculty Senate, with the advice and consent of the Chair of the University Curriculum Council, appoint a Faculty Grade Appeals Committee, composed of three tenured faculty members who have not previously participated in the appeal. This committee will hear the appeal and render a final determination regarding the semester grade, following the same procedure outlined for the departmental review committee in paragraph above.

The deadlines set forth in this step may be extended by good cause, as determined by the VPAA.

Dean's List

In order to merit the honor of being placed on the Dean's List, a student must have completed 15 or more grade point carrying hours of credit in one semester and have earned a grade point average of 3.65 or above. Names of students achieving this distinction are published at the close of each semester.

Access to Records

The University complies with the provisions of Public Law 93-380, the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act. Prescribed educational records of students are open to their inspection upon formal request, in accordance with federal regulations. Every effort is made, within the letter and the spirit of the law, to prevent release of data and records to third parties, except upon specific request of the student.

Requests to inspect records should be addressed to the appropriate University official as follows:

Academic Records

Personal record of students

Teacher education records

Financial aid records

Financial records

Graduate personal records

Registrar

Associate Vice President for Student Affairs

Chair, Department of Education

Director of Financial Aid

Associate Vice President for Finance

Chair of the department of graduate major

Letters of recommendation and student rating sheets supplied in the admission process are used as working papers only and do not become a part of the permanent educational record of the student.

Transcripts of Credit

Transcripts of credit will be issued by the Registrar to all students and former students requesting them, subject to certain conditions. One of these is that all amounts owed to the University must be paid. Official transcripts of credits will be forwarded directly to the student or to a recipient designated by the student.

Because of limitations posed by privacy laws, transcript requests should be made in writing.

As a courtesy to current and former students, official transcripts will normally be prepared at no charge. Transcripts usually require three full working days to be prepared and mailed. Rush delivery requests are accepted but will incur a service fee of $10 plus any additional postage. At the end of a term, ten working days after the date grades are due may be required to issue transcripts including current grades and graduation information.

Academic Standing

Students' academic standing refers to their status within the institution, is determined by their semester-specific grade point average and overall cumulative institutional grade point average (GPA), and determines whether or not a student is permitted to continue their studies at Trinity University.

At the end of every semester, once final grades are posted, students' semester grade point average (or GPA) is calculated, and students will fall within one of four possible Academic Standing categories: Good Standing, Academic Probation, Academic Suspension, or Academic Dismissal.

- **Good Standing:** Students with a cumulative institutional grade point average of 2.00 or higher will be considered to be in "Good Standing."
- **Academic Probation:** After completion of their second semester at Trinity, students whose cumulative institutional grade point average is below a 2.00 will be placed on Academic Probation.
  Students on Academic Probation may enroll for no more than 13 hours the following semester as approved by their academic advisor.
- **Academic Suspension**: Students on Academic Probation for two consecutive semesters will be placed on Academic Suspension only if their semester grade point average is also below 2.00 for those semesters. Therefore, a student whose overall cumulative institutional grade point average is below a 2.00 but whose semester grade point average is above a 2.00 will NOT face Academic Suspension and will be permitted to continue to attend Trinity under Academic Probation.
- **Academic Dismissal:** A student dropped from enrollment a second time due to Academic Suspension is dismissed

from the University.

Appeals to Academic Suspension or Dismissal

A student Suspended or Dismissed from the University for any duration may appeal the decision, but the appeal must be made in writing by the student within ten days of the decision, stating reasons for the appeal and explaining any extenuating circumstances. The appeal should be addressed to the Office of the Registrar. Students should request their faculty advisers to submit a recommendation regarding their appeal.

If readmitted, the student will be notified in writing and the conditions of reinstatement will be stated in the notification. Only students whose scholastic averages are maintained at or above Good Standing will be permitted to continue in the University.

Satisfactory Academic Progress

1. Satisfactory Academic Progress and Student Financial Aid Eligibility

In order to meet financial aid eligibility, Trinity students are required to make satisfactory academic progress towards a degree in accordance with policies established by Trinity University as required by the Department of Education. The standards for Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) are as follows:

- Students must average at least 12 hours per semester.
- Students must complete at least 24 hours per academic year unless on an officially approved leave (i.e. Temporary Withdrawal).
- Students who enroll mid-year must complete at least 12 hours prior to the start of the fall semester.
- Summer hours earned after matriculation may be included in the calculation of SAP.
- Credit by examination and transfer hours earned prior to matriculation may not be included in the calculation of SAP.

2. Satisfactory Academic Progress, Athletes, and NCAA Eligibility

For students who officially represent the University in intercollegiate athletics sanctioned by the National Collegiate Athletics Association, Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) will be evaluated by the Registrar once a year at the end of the Spring semester. To be eligible to participate in NCAA-sanctioned athletics during a given academic year, student-athletes must satisfy the standards for SAP prior to the beginning of the following Fall semester; they must be enrolled for at least 12 hours during the semester in which competition takes place (except as otherwise permitted by the NCAA Handbook); and they must be in Good Academic Standing.

3. Satisfactory Academic Progress and Transfer Students:

A Transfer Student will be expected to fulfill the standards for Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) as stated above in Section I. Transfer Students' "Good Academic Standing" is determined by their semester-specific grade point average and overall cumulative institutional grade point average (that is, courses completed in residency at Trinity University; transfer courses and transfer grades do not apply to a Transfer Student's academic standing at Trinity).

Dismissal From a Class and Student Attendance

The University expects regular class attendance by all students. The instructor in each course is expected to state an attendance policy in the course syllabus. Each student is expected to familiarize himself or herself with this policy at the beginning of each course.

Instructors then have the prerogative of informing the Registrar to drop or withdraw a student from a course for nonattendance within the published deadlines for such actions. After the last date to withdraw, a student dismissed from the class roll for excessive absences will receive an F in the course.

Absence from class does not constitute official withdrawal from the class or from the University. A student must initiate withdrawal from the class or from the University in the manner prescribed for “Withdrawal from a Course” or “Withdrawal from the University” in this bulletin.

Excused Absences from Class

Students who are absent from class in order to observe a religious holiday, who are absent from class while participating in a University-sponsored dramatic production, or who are absent from the campus because they officially represent the University in such sponsored activities as intercollegiate athletics, debate tournaments, and tours will be excused from classes under the following
circumstances:

- A student’s absence from class does not excuse the student from any work missed during the absence. Students may not be penalized for excused absences; the student and instructor will devise an appropriate substitute for missed work, classes, and examinations.
- The responsibility to make up work lies solely with the student, who should discuss the missed assignments with the instructor.
- Students must discuss with the instructor as far in advance as possible the fact that they will miss classes to observe a religious holiday or to represent the University.
- In cases of students representing the University, the names of students who will miss classes must be sent to their instructors by their instructor or coach as far in advance as possible of the class to be missed.

Note: Coaches, sponsors, and instructors should make every attempt to schedule travel, games, matches, tours, and other University-sponsored activities at times that will have the least conflict with students’ class schedules.

Policy Regarding Disruption of Class

Students will not be permitted to behave in such a manner as to disrupt the orderly conduct of classroom activities. When such behavior occurs, it is the responsibility of the instructor to discuss the matter with the student involved, warning the student that continuation of such behavior may result in dismissal from the class. If the behavior continues, the faculty

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member may drop the student from the class. Notification of such action shall be communicated in writing to the student, the student's faculty adviser, the department chair, and the Vice President for Academic Affairs. This notification must include a statement of the reasons for the decision and a summary of the appeal procedures. The student has a period of two school days in which to file a written appeal with the Vice President for Academic Affairs. A copy of the dismissal notification will remain in a file created for this purpose in the Office of Academic Affairs; the copy will be destroyed when the student is graduated. If the dismissal from class occurs before the published deadline for withdrawal from a class, the student will receive a grade of "W" in the class; if it occurs after the deadline, the grade will be "F."

Final Exam Relief

If a student has three final exams scheduled on the same calendar day, then the student is entitled to have one of the three exams rescheduled. The student must make this request of their instructors at least three weeks prior to the exam date. If such requests do not lead to the necessary accommodation, then the student should work with their academic adviser, who will contact the Office of Academic Affairs. Academic Affairs will prioritize student interests in resolving the issue.

Representation of the University by a Student

Any student who represents the University in any public manner as a member of a music or dramatic organization, delegate to any association meeting or convention, or as an officer of any of these organizations must be enrolled as a full-time student, must have a passing grade in at least 9 of these credit hours, and must have earned 9 credit hours during the last semester attended.

Candidates for the athletic squads must be accepted and registered students before they may compete in intercollegiate sports. Eligibility is carefully checked at the time of acceptance and reviewed at the end of each semester in the same manner as all other students, in accordance with NCAA regulations.

Internships

Internships

Trinity University allows students to earn credit for internships that complement their academic program. Faculty involvement is essential to ensure the internship effectively combines work experience with academic learning. Therefore, only work experiences that are pre-approved by an academic department will qualify for academic credit or recognition on the academic transcript. The decision to award academic credit will be based on the educational merits of the internship experience as determined by University faculty.

Description

The internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be pre-approved by an academic department and must include specific learning objectives. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid.

Academic Guidelines

1. Academic departments have the option to formally recognize professional work experiences undertaken by students, but there is no institutional requirement to do so.

2. Departments that recognize internships will designate one or more faculty member(s) to act as the internship instructor(s) prior to the student beginning the experience.

3. Departments that recognize internships will establish criteria and eligibility for student participation in the internship program.

4. Academic credit is regulated as follows:

- The recommended standard for awarding credit is at least 40 hours of work per one hour of academic credit.
- A maximum of 6 credit hours per experience is allowed.
- A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree.
- If no credit is awarded, a department may create, with University Curriculum Council approval, a zero credit internship course to be graded on a pass/fail basis as a mechanism by which to recognize the experience on the academic transcript.

5. Prior to each internship for credit, the student will complete and submit a Learning Agreement to the department chair and/or the supervising instructor. The Learning Agreement will include:

- The student’s personal learning goals for the internship
- The student’s academic responsibilities
- Phone(s), address, and contact information for both the employer and supervisor
- The Job Description, including number of work hours to be completed (provided by employer)
- Student affirmation of good academic standing
- Acknowledgment of receipt of the departmental internship guidelines
- Number of credit hours
- The document will be signed and dated by the student and approved by the intern- ship instructor, the student’s adviser and/or department chair (as specified in the departmental internship guidelines).

6. Only courses that are clearly specified as internships in the Courses of Study Bulletin can be used for internship credit (i.e., courses such as Independent Study, Directed Studies, etc., cannot be used).

7. The academic department will provide the student with guidelines that clearly specify the grading criteria for the course. These guidelines will be a component of the Learning Agreement referred to above.

8. Internships will generally be graded on a pass/fail basis. Exceptions require departmental or program chair approval. Credit will generally not be given for internships that are served where either the owner or manager of the host

organization or the host supervisor/manager is an immediate relative of the student intern.

Student Guidelines

1. The responsibility for obtaining an internship lies solely with the student; students are encouraged to utilize faculty, Career Services, and other personal and alumni networking resources.
2. Students must be in good academic standing in order to participate in an internship.
3. No internship for academic credit shall be permitted without a pre-approved Learning Agreement.
4. Students are responsible for officially registering for an internship course through the Office of the Registrar. Credit will not be awarded retroactively.
5. The student will normally register in the internship course for the semester or summer term that encompasses the start date of the work experience. However, if the internship or academic work following the internship carries over into the next semester (or summer term), the course can be registered in that following semester or summer term.
6. The university recognizes that internships will not necessarily conform to university semester and summer schedules; there will be times that students must receive an Incomplete grade ("I") until the experience is completed.
7. Students will comply with all applicable state and federal employment laws; students will also comply with the human resources policies of their work location.

Internship Instructor Guidelines

1. Approve and sign the Internship Learning Agreement form prior to the start of the internship.
2. Ensure the student is properly enrolled for the internship course.
3. Establish and communicate to the student specific learning goals, academic assignments and expectations prior to the beginning of the internship (i.e., a substantial paper, project, presentation, work journal, etc.).
4. Obtain and review employer feedback on student performance prior to issuing final grade.

Employment Site Guidelines

1. The employer must provide the name and contact information of a site supervisor/manager who is in charge of the internship program or the student's supervisor for the duration of the internship. This information is to be submitted on the Learning Agreement form.
2. The employer must submit a job description to the student, which will be a component of the Learning Agreement.
3. The employer will inform the student, prior to the start of work, whether the position is paid or unpaid. If paid, the student will be informed of the rate of pay.
4. When deemed appropriate by the academic department, the employer should, in con junction with the student and internship instructor, review specific learning goals and assignments to be completed by the student as specified in the Learning Agreement.
5. The employer is encouraged to submit an interim progress report and a final evaluation at the end of the experience to the student's internship instructor. Any significant deficiencies in the student's performance should be reported to the internship instructor.

Center for Experiential Learning and Career Success

The Center for Experiential Learning and Career Success (CELCS) has numerous resources to support the establishment of internships and to improve efficiency in the management of interns. These services are available to any academic

department at its request.

At the department's request, the CELCS will:

- Assist with job development and employer/recruiter relations.
- Assist with the development of internship guidelines, appropriate learning objectives, and employer requirements.
- Provide resources to students for obtaining internships including the use of TigerJobs for intern posting and resume referral.
- Provide assistance to employers wanting to develop, improve, or meet University criteria for an internship program.
- Assist employers with the intern recruitment process.

Graduate Studies

Trinity University offers four graduate degrees: the Master of Arts (Education: School Psychology); the Master of Arts in Teaching (Education: Teaching); the Master of Education (Education: School Leadership); and the Master of Science (Accounting and Health Care Administration). Graduate work was instituted at Trinity University in 1950. The objective of the Graduate Program is to provide students with opportunities to engage in study at an advanced level and to develop professional competence in the area of their specialization, with emphasis upon the development of analytical thinking, independent and original research, and effective communication.

On this page:

- Commission on Graduate Studies
- Graduate Faculty
- Admission
- Advising and Registration
- Readmission

- Applicable Bulletin
- Degree and Graduation Requirements
- Academic Load
- Transfer of Graduate Credit
- Independent Study

- Grades and Minimum Performance Requirements
- Grade Appeals
- Academic and Professional Integrity Policy
- Withdrawal

Commission on Graduate Studies

The Commission on Graduate Studies serves as the academic policy committee for graduate students on all matters related to graduate degrees and programs. The Commission consists of representatives from each graduate program, two students appointed by the Graduate Student Association, the Registrar, and the Vice President for Academic Affairs or their representative.

Graduate Faculty

As a liberal arts university with selected professional degree programs, Trinity does not maintain a separate graduate faculty. Faculty members selected to teach graduate-level courses will have an earned doctorate (or other terminal degree) in their teaching field and demonstrated research capability or will be practitioners with at least a master's degree and appropriate training and experience in the professional field they are teaching. The Department Chair is responsible for determining whether a faculty member's qualifications meet the requirements for graduate-level teaching. Eligibility to teach at the graduate level is periodically reviewed in order to maintain viable programs and specialized and regional accreditation.

Admission

Required Documentation

Persons interested in doing graduate work at Trinity University should submit the following items:

1. Completed application.
2. An official transcript or transcripts of all previous college and university work. Electronic transcripts are preferred. These transcripts must be no more than one year old. All transcripts become a part of the University's files and will not be returned.
3. One or more letters of recommendation if specified by the graduate program.

Graduate programs may request additional documentation upon the review of the initial application such as standardized test scores, additional references, writing samples, language assessments, or other items.

Bachelor's Degree Requirement

Graduates holding a bachelor's degree from an institution accredited by the appropriate regional accrediting organization and fulfilling all other requirements listed in this bulletin may be considered for regular admission to graduate study. Graduates of colleges that are not accredited by the appropriate regional accrediting organization may be considered for provision admission. (For students who hold degrees from institutions outside the United States, see Foreign Studies Evaluation, below.) Students must have a fully completed bachelor's degree in order to be enrolled in a graduate program.

Prerequisite Requirements

The requirement for background work varies with each graduate program at Trinity. The department chair or program director may recommend that prerequisites be waived or substituted.

Requirements for Regular Admission

To be considered for regular admission, an applicant must submit all required documentation and meet the requirements and application deadlines for their particular program as described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. To be approved for regular admission, a student must show (1) a grade point average of 3.00 or higher in the last 60 hours of undergraduate work, or (2) a grade point average of 3.00 or higher on all courses taken in the undergraduate major or a specified subset of courses, or (3) a cumulative grade point average of 3.00 or higher on all undergraduate work, depending on the requirements of the specific program.

Applicants who meet the requirements for regular admission may nonetheless be denied admission if significant academic, ethical, or dispositional concerns are identified as part of the admission process.

Requirements for Provisional Admission

Applicants who do not meet the requirements for regular admission may be considered for provisional admission. Students admitted provisionally are considered to be fully admitted to their respective graduate programs.

The final decision on provisional admission is made by the Office of Academic Affairs after receiving the recommendation of the department chair or program director.

Students admitted provisionally shall be reviewed after completion of their first 6 hours of graduate study. Those with a grade point average below 3.00 shall be dismissed from the graduate program.

Non-Degree Admission

Upon the approval of the appropriate academic department, students not pursuing a degree may be admitted on a non-degree basis to enroll in graduate courses.

Students who have been admitted to a program on a non-degree basis and who later decide that they would like to become degree candidates must apply for admission to degree status and provide all required information including test results. There is no guarantee that courses taken on a non-degree basis will later apply for credit toward a graduate degree. No more than half of a graduate program’s degree requirements may be taken as a non-degree student.

Foreign Studies Evaluation

In addition to the requirements listed above, Trinity requires proof of English proficiency for all international students whose first language is not English. We accept the TOEFL, IELTS, or Duolingo exams.

- Recommended TOEFL - 100 ibT
- Recommended IELTS - 7.0
- Recommended Duolingo - 120

International applicants must submit International Student Financial Certification demonstrating one's ability to fund a Trinity education. Students should submit a certified English translation of documents. Trinity University will issue Form I-20, Certificate for Eligibility for Nonimmigrant (F-1) Student Status, only upon receipt of a non-refundable deposit indicating acceptance of an offer of admission and required financial certification. Contact the International Student and Scholar Services Office for additional information regarding foreign studies evaluation and current financial certification requirements.

All foreign academic credentials submitted for transfer credit or for admission to the graduate program must be accompanied by a professional evaluation performed by an approved evaluation service, including an English translation if not in English. Course descriptions or syllabi may also be required. It is the student's responsibility to procure the evaluation and to assume financial responsibility for it. Because of the importance of this information, Trinity only accepts evaluations certified as official and received directly from the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (AACRAO) or from other approved service providers. Contact the Office of the Registrar or visit the web site for a list of approved foreign credentials evaluation services.

Evaluations should include an explanation that the institution is recognized by the ministry of education in the home country and is generally considered to offer at least the equivalent of U.S. higher education credit. In addition, the evaluation must include an explanation of the credits, the grading system and course levels, and a course-by-course evaluation. Trinity is under no obligation to award credit on the basis of an outside agency's evaluation. The professional evaluation will be used as a tool in the overall credit evaluation process.

Advising and Registration

After admission has been approved, degree students should confer with the graduate program director of the major department or with an adviser appointed by the program director to arrange a complete program of graduate studies. Students admitted to graduate study will follow the regular university procedures for registration.

Readmission

A former graduate student who chooses to seek readmission after being dismissed from the University for any reason, or who chooses to seek readmission after withdrawing from the University for any length of time, must submit an application for readmission no later than three months prior to the beginning of the term. Official transcripts from any colleges or universities attended during the time since the student last attended Trinity University must be submitted as part of the application for readmission. No new application fee is required.

The decision to readmit or not to readmit a student shall be made by the academic department or program at its discretion. In making this decision, the department may consider, among other things, the student's academic, ethical, or dispositional performance within the program and for the relevant profession. The department may require the student to submit updated application materials, including updated test scores and letters of recommendation. In addition, the department may require the applicant to retake courses due to changes in certification and/or course content.

If a department denies an application for readmission, the student may appeal to the Commission on Graduate Studies. The Commission may choose to gather evidence and to interview any parties whom the Commission deems relevant. The

Commission may decide to uphold or to overturn the department's decision, and the Commission's decision shall be final.

Applicable Bulletin

SA candidate for a graduate degree must meet the requirements as outlined in the Course of Study bulletin for the year of their first enrollment at Trinity University or any subsequent bulletin under which the work is taken. In all cases, however, a candidate must complete work for their degree within a period of six years from the date of the bulletin selected. The degree requirements with which a candidate complies must come from a single bulletin.

Degree and Graduation Requirements

A minimum of thirty credit hours is required for the master's degree. Each program specifies the total number of credit hours required for their degree.

Each student must secure from the Office of the Registrar an application for graduation. The student is responsible for returning the graduation application on or before the date listed in the academic calendar.

A degree candidate must be registered in the semester or summer term in which the degree will be awarded. If the student is not registered for credit or thesis extension, the student will register for SPCL-6099.

Academic Load

A graduate student taking at least 9 semester hours of graduate work per semester is considered a full-time student. The maximum load during the summer session is 9 semester hours. A graduate student registered for thesis credit, required internship, or residency is also considered a full-time student without regard to the number of credit hours. The first semester of thesis extension will be considered full-time enrollment, but subsequent semesters of thesis extension will be considered as less than one-quarter time.

Transfer of Graduate Credit

Ordinarily, all work for the master's degree must be done at Trinity University. Under some circumstances acceptance of graduate credit for work done in other regionally accredited institutions may be approved by the chair of the department concerned. No course completed with a grade lower than a B will be approved. Up to 10 semester hours but no more than twenty percent of the total degree requirement can be transferred to apply toward a graduate degree. No hours earned toward a completed or previously awarded graduate/professional degree may be transferred. However, students with a previously awarded graduate/professional degree may have up to 10 semester hours but no more than twenty percent of

the total degree requirement waived by the chair of the department. Furthermore, the GPA of transferred credit will not be applied to meet the GPA requirement for a graduate degree at Trinity. No transfer credit will be accepted or waiver approved until the student has earned 12 semester hours of graduate credit at Trinity University. The six-year limit applies to transfer work as well as to courses taken in residence.

Courses offered by accredited universities at extension centers or other off-campus locations, or in online formats, will be evaluated individually by the Department Chair. Such courses will be accepted only when course requirements and quality standards comparable to regular on-campus offerings can be demonstrated. Credit for work done by correspondence will not be accepted for the graduate degree.

In some graduate programs, students may obtain academic credit for from 3 to 12 hours of graduate work on the basis of previous academic preparation and/or successful experiences. In order to obtain this credit, the student must demonstrate the attainment of objectives identified for the particular course or courses in the program. Candidates may demonstrate the attainment of these objectives by satisfactorily completing a written and/or oral examination administered by the department. The academic credit will be placed on the student's permanent record.

Independent Study

No more than 6 semester hours of credit in independent study/problems courses may be applied to the student's degree program.

Grades and Minimum Performance Requirements

The grading system for all graduate courses is as follows:

Grade	Description
A	Excellent, Superior Performance
B	Good, Solid Performance
C	Fair, Marginal Performance
F	Failure, not meeting course requirements
I	Incomplete
PR	In Progress, for thesis or special study research courses
PP	Passing in a pass/fail course
FF	Failing in a pass/fail course
NC	Non-credit
Pass/Fail	Departments desiring to offer selected courses only on a pass/fail basis may do so with prior approval of the Office of Academic Affairs.

Grade	Description
W	Withdrawn – Graduate students may withdraw from a graduate course with a grade of W any time up to the time that mid-semester grades are due for that semester or during the first two weeks of summer session. Such withdrawal must be filed at the Office of the Registrar. Nonattendance does not constitute withdrawal from a class. Students may withdraw with a grade of W up to final examination week. However, such withdrawal must be approved by the Department Chair or Graduate Program Director in consultation with the instructor.

A minimum grade point average of 3.00 is required for the master's degree.

No more than 6 credit hours of courses graded C can apply toward a degree plan. To complete the degree program, a student who earns more than 6 credit hours in courses graded C must retake the appropriate number of courses and earn a grade of B or higher in each of those courses.

Courses with a grade of F do not count toward degree completion. Courses with a grade of F count toward the GPA. If a course with a grade of F is retaken, then the grade of F is replaced with the higher grade for the purpose of GPA calculation.

Any student who elects to repeat a graduate course must do so at Trinity University. Exceptions to this policy require approval from the department and the Registrar. Credit will be awarded only once for repeated courses unless the course has been designed as "may be repeated for credit."

Unless the instructor specifies an earlier completion date, grades of "Incomplete" will be changed automatically to "F" in the Registrar's Office after one year. Under unusual circumstances, an extension of time may be granted by the Office of Academic Affairs upon request of the instructor.

No credit course may be changed to "non-credit" after the last day of registration.

Probation and Dismissal:

Probation:

A graduate student will be placed on academic probation following any term in which the student fails to achieve a grade point average of at least 3.00 or receives a grade of "F" in any course, regardless of the level of courses taken and the cumulative grade point average. Academic probation is removed when the student completes a subsequent term with a term grade point average of at least 3.00 with no grade of "F" in any course and a cumulative grade point average of 3.00 in all graduate level courses completed at Trinity University. For the purposes of this policy, any term in which a student is enrolled in at least 6 credit hours is considered a "term."

Dismissal:

1. A graduate student will be dismissed from the graduate program following any term in which the student earns a grade point average of less than 2.00, regardless of the level of courses taken and the cumulative grade point average.
2. A graduate student placed on academic probation will be subject to dismissal from the graduate program if the student fails to meet the requirements to be removed from probation in the subsequent term. For the purposes of this policy, any term in which a student is enrolled in at least 6 credit hours is considered a "term."
3. Students dismissed from the graduate program have the option to appeal to the faculty members of the Commission on Graduate Studies. The appeal must be made in writing by the student within 10 business days of notification of the decision to the Office of Academic Affairs . When making a decision on an appeal, the Commission will consider the

recommendation of the student's academic department.

Grade Appeals

Trinity University recognizes that students are responsible for maintaining standards of academic performance established for each course in which they are enrolled. However, the University also recognizes that students should have protection through orderly procedures against prejudicial or capricious academic evaluation. In all cases, the burden of proof rests on the student initiating the appeal.

The procedures for student appeal of semester grades contain the presumption that student grades are the responsibility of the course instructor. As a matter of academic principle, the process of appeal remains in the hands of the teaching faculty. Except for the actions specified in Section 5 below, members of the Administration shall not influence the outcome of the grade appeal process.

All parties in a grade appeal shall make every reasonable effort to complete the appeals process in a timely manner. If any party is absent from campus (for example, if a faculty member is on academic leave or if a student is studying abroad), the appeals process may be deferred until all relevant parties have returned to Trinity. In this case, however, the appellant must still meet the stated deadline by submitting written notification of their intention to appeal.

An instructor who has pieces of student work in their possession shall retain those pieces of student work until they can no longer be relevant to a grade appeal.

1. To initiate the appeal of a semester grade, a student must submit a written appeal to the instructor no later than 10 business days after the beginning of the following semester. The instructor shall notify the student of the outcome of their review of the grade no later than 5 business days following receipt of the written appeal.

2. If the student wishes to contest the instructor's decision in step one, they may request a mediated discussion involving the student, the instructor, and the Department Chair. To initiate this step in the appeals process, the student must submit a written appeal to the instructor's Department Chair no later than 10 business days following receipt of the instructor's decision. The instructor shall receive a copy of this statement.

   The Chair will attempt to mediate a discussion between the student and the instructor to clarify the matter and suggest possible resolutions. If the Chair happens also to be the instructor involved, then the student may request that the Associate Vice President for Academic Affairs: Curriculum and Faculty Development ask another faculty member of the department to receive the student's appeal.

3. If the student wishes to contest the outcome of the mediated discussion in step two, they may request a departmental review. To initiate this step in the appeals process, the student must submit a written appeal to the instructor's Department Chair no later than 10 business days after receiving the outcome of the mediated discussion.

   The Chair (or the Chair's substitute) will appoint two tenured members of the department to serve as a review committee, and will notify the student and the instructor of this action. In the case of a General Education course or cross-listed course, the instructor's department will serve as the site for the appeals process. If the student is a major or minor in the department, the student may ask their adviser to be an additional member of the committee. If a small department cannot provide two eligible faculty members to serve on the committee, then the Chair (or the Chair's substitute) will ask a faculty member from a department similar in curriculum and academic evaluation to serve on this committee. Departmental review committees may be convened only during an academic semester.

The departmental review committee will receive written statements from both the student and the instructor, as well as copies of any graded work involved. In addition, both the student and the instructor (and the student's academic adviser, if requested) may be present for the duration of the hearing (prior to voting), during which both parties may offer clarifying statements. The Department Chair will also be present at the meeting, but will not be involved in the determination of the appeal. If, after considering these statements, the committee decides that the grade was not based on prejudicial or capricious evaluation, the Chair (or the Chair's substitute) will give written notification of this decision to the student and the instructor.

However, if the departmental committee determines that the grade was indeed based on prejudicial or capricious evaluation, the Chair (or the Chair's substitute) shall advise the instructor to reconsider the student's semester grade in a manner consistent with proper and stated procedures. If the instructor rejects this advice or fails to comply in a manner satisfactory to the committee, then the committee may undertake an evaluation of the student work in question and assign the grade it deems appropriate.

4. If the student or the instructor wishes to contest the outcome of the departmental review in step three, he or she may request a further review by the Commission on Graduate Studies. To initiate this step in the appeals process, the student or the instructor must submit a written appeal to the Chair of the Commission no later than 10 business days after receiving the outcome of the departmental review.

   The Commission may collect any evidence it deems necessary, including any written statements that have been generated in the previous stages of the appeals process. The Commission may choose to interview the concerned parties, and it may also choose to conduct a formal hearing.

   For the purposes of this process, the voting members of the Commission shall include the faculty representatives on the Commission as well as the Registrar or their designee. No faculty member who belongs to the department in question may participate in the Commission's deliberation or decision making.

   If the Commission decides that the grade was not based on prejudicial or capricious evaluation, the Chair of the Commission shall give written notification of this decision to the student and the instructor. If the Commission determines that the grade was indeed based on prejudicial or capricious evaluation, the Chair of the Commission shall advise the instructor to reconsider the student's semester grade in a manner consistent with proper and stated procedures. If the instructor rejects this advice or fails to comply in a manner satisfactory to the Commission, then the Commission may undertake an evaluation of the student work in question and assign the grade it deems appropriate.

5. If either the student or the instructor wishes to contest the outcome of the Commission's review in step four, the appellant may petition the Vice President for Academic Affairs for further consideration. To initiate this step in the appeals process, the student or the instructor must submit a written appeal to the Vice President no later than 10 business days after receiving the outcome of the Commission's review. The Vice President may then rule in one of two ways:
   1. That the decision of the Commission on Graduate Studies will stand as rendered;
   2. That the Commission on Graduate Studies reconsider its findings and render a decision based on the reconsideration.

This review is the final step in the grade appeals process.

Academic and Professional Integrity Policy

The policy regarding graduate student academic and professional integrity can be found in the University's Policy Portal.

Time Limit

A student is allowed six years in which to complete the master's degree. Under certain circumstances, the student may revalidate by examination courses that are outdated by the time limit. This can be done only with permission of the Department Chair, the graduate program director of the department, and the Commission on Graduate Studies. It is not possible to revalidate courses that have been transferred from another institution and that are out of date.

Withdrawal

After a student has been duly enrolled in a class, they are considered a member until they have been dropped from the class or have withdrawn from the school. Merely discontinuing class attendance does not constitute a drop or withdrawal. Withdrawal from the University or from a course must be submitted to the Office of the Registrar before final examinations begin.

After mid-semester or the first two weeks of a summer session, a student may withdraw with grades of W only with the approval of the Graduate Program Director. Withdrawal without approval will result in grades of F and dismissal from the graduate program.

Accounting Department

Faculty/Staff

Julie Persellin, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Associate Professor
Andrew Crouch , Part-Time Faculty
Ashley Douglass, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Amy Foshee Holmes, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Jared Koreff, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Stephen Stewart, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Dena Warneke , Administrative Support Specialist II
Marcia Weidenmier Watson, Ph.D. , Jesse H. Jones Professor of Business
Sunita White , Brown Professor of Professional Practice

Degrees

Accounting (M.S.)

Overview

The Master of Science in Accounting program is a two-semester, 30 credit hour program that typically is undertaken as a fifth year of study by students who have completed the Bachelor of Science degree in Accounting. The program is structured to develop and perfect technical, theoretical, and interpersonal skills required of accounting professionals. Upon completion of an undergraduate accounting degree and the Master of Science in Accounting program, the student will have satisfied the educational requirements for the Uniform Certified Public Accountant Examination in the state of Texas.

Requirements

Requirements for the master's

COURSE OF STUDY

Students are required to successfully complete a total of 30 credit hours over two semesters of graduate study. Courses may include:

- ACCT-5443 Seminar in Advanced Federal Tax
- ACCT-5444 Advanced Auditing: Professional Standards and Practices
- ACCT-5445 Advanced Managerial Accounting
- ACCT-5448 MSA Capstone
- ACCT-5450 Accounting Data Analytics I
- ACCT-5451 Accounting Data Analytics II
- ACCT-5349 Seminar in Ethics and Professional Responsibility
- MGMT-5372 Conflict Management

Students successfully completing ACCT-5450 and ACCT-5451 will earn a Concentration in Accounting Data Analytics upon graduation.

Admission to Major

The requirements for full admission to the program include:

- Bachelor’s degree or higher from an accredited college or university; or
- senior standing as an undergraduate student at an accredited college or university.

- Completion of six undergraduate accounting courses (ACCT-1301, ACCT-1302, ACCT-3341, ACCT-3342, ACCT-3443, ACCT-4444) or their equivalent with acceptable grades.
- GPA of 3.0 or higher in the last 60 credit hours of coursework.
- GPA of 3.0 or higher in upper division accounting coursework.

Applicants who meet the requirements for regular admission may nonetheless be denied admission if significant academic, ethical, or dispositional concerns are identified as part of the admission process.

Students who do not meet the requirements for full admission may be considered for acceptance on a provisional basis. Students admitted provisionally are considered to be fully admitted to their respective graduate programs.

The **Required** application materials include:

- **Completed application**
- **Official transcripts** from all colleges and universities previously attended, sent directly to Trinity University (Please note that Trinity undergraduates need to officially request transcripts).
- A résumé detailing your educational background and employment experience.
- **Two letters of recommendation** from professors or employers regarding the applicant's character, motivation, and intellectual ability (only non-Trinity graduates).

Optional:

- Letter explaining any special circumstances that warrant consideration.
- GMAT Scores

Accounting (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in Accounting are listed below. The major requires a total of 61 credit hours; 37 credit hours from core business curriculum and 24 credit hours from specific accounting courses.

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM (37 CREDIT HOURS):

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Michael Neidorff School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301

4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

REQUIRED ACCOUNTING COURSES:

1. ACCT-1302
2. ACCT-3341
3. ACCT-3342
4. ACCT-3443
5. ACCT-3444
6. ACCT-4345
7. ACCT-4444

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.
2. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Notes:

- Although not a requirement for the major, the norm is that students complete a paid internship (ACCT-4097, ACCT-4397, ACCT-4697) during their senior year. Because the sequencing of courses is critical for students to be able to do so and to otherwise complete the academic requirements for the B.S. degree in four years, the following guidance is provided:
  - **Year 1 & 2:** Students should enroll in ACCT-1301, ACCT-1302. Students are strongly encouraged to wait until at least the spring semester of Year 1 to enroll in ACCT-1301. Students who intend to study abroad as a part of their major requirements should plan on completing study abroad prior to their junior year or during the summer.
  - **Junior:** Fall semester – ACCT-3341, ACCT-3443; Spring semester – ACCT-3342, ACCT-3444.
  - **Senior:** Fall semester – ACCT-4345, ACCT-4444; Spring semester – ACCT-4097, ACCT-4397, ACCT-4697*, BUSN-4301 and an Upper Division Accounting Elective.
- Note that a student intern will be enrolled for a maximum of 12 hours during the spring semester of their senior year. Spring internships are typically full time and run from early January until mid-March. Upon completion of the internship, and assuming additional credit hours/courses are still needed to graduate, students may take an additional six credit hours that will be offered in an accelerated mini-mester. Typically, the only courses offered in the mini-mester are BUSN-4301 and an upper division Accounting elective. Therefore, it is imperative that a minimum of 108 credit hours have been completed by the end of the fall semester senior year and that the two courses listed above are the only remaining courses necessary to complete degree requirements.
- Prospective students should also note that the State of Texas requires that a CPA candidate complete a minimum of 150 credit hours in order to become certified. This major only partially satisfies those educational

requirements. The Department of Accounting in the Neidorff School of Business offers a two-semester Master of Science in Accounting degree program which, in combination with the B.S. in accounting, completes the credit hour and course requirements for CPA certification. Students interested in learning more about the accounting program should contact the Chair of the Department of Accounting for additional information.

*Depending upon the internship requirement, and the additional hours needed to meet the 120 total credit hours required to graduate. A maximum of six credit hours may be earned for an internship.

Admission to Major

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

Note: Department Chairs **may** grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

African American Studies Program

Faculty/Staff

Kimberlyn Montford, Ph.D. , Director , Associate Professor, Music
William T. Burke III, J.D. , Associate Professor, Business Administration
Anene Ejikeme, Ph.D. , Special Assistant to the Provost, ACS Mellon Academic Leadership Fellows Program & Associate Professor, History
David P. Rando, Ph.D. , Professor, English
Claudia Stokes, Ph.D. , Professor, English
Angela Tarango, Ph.D. , Professor, Religion
Wilson Terrell Jr., Ph.D. , Associate Provost, Engineering Science

Overview

The minor in African American Studies is an interdisciplinary program that explores the history and culture of persons of the African Diaspora, and in so doing, examines issues of critical importance to the making of the modern world. While

focused primarily on the American experience, the program looks beyond U.S. borders to consider the connections between black persons in Africa, Europe, and the Americas as a whole. In addition, the program hopes to foster closer ties between the University and the African American community in San Antonio.

Completion of the program will be indicated on the student's transcript with the notation "Minor in African American Studies." Students interested in the minor should submit an application to the chair of the Faculty Advisory Committee, who will assign a faculty adviser to the student.

Degrees

African American Studies (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

I. COMPLETION OF 18 CREDIT HOURS IN THE FOLLOWING DISTRIBUTION:

A. Completion of at least 9 hours from the core curriculum:

Course ID	Course Title
AFAM-1310	Introduction to African American Studies
ANTH-3427	Race in America (also listed SOCI-3327)
ENGL-1316	African American Literature
HIST-1300	The African Experience
HIST-1301	The African Experience II
HIST-1370	The African American Experience Through Reconstruction
HIST-1371	The African American Experience Since Reconstruction
HIST-3304	Religion in African History
HIST-3372	Black Images in Film
MUSC-1349	African-American Music
PHIL-3455	Philosophy of Race
PHIL-3456	Africana Philosophy
RELI-3482	African Religions in the Americas

B. Completion of remaining hours from the supporting courses:

Course ID	Course Title
AFAM-3310	African American Studies Internship
ANTH-3402	Environmental Racism (also listed as SOCI-3402)
COMM-3325	Special Topics in Communication Media: Race and Class in Media
ENGL-1313	The Beginnings of American Literature: Colonization to 1900
ENGL-1314	American Literature: Twentieth Century and Beyond
ENGL-3371	American Literature of the Nineteenth Century: The Turn of the Century
ENGL-4423	Studies in American Literature: Harlem Renaissance
ENGL-4425	Seminar in Literary Periods: Turn-of-the-Century African American Literature
HIST-1340	Latin American Cultural Traditions
HIST-1360	The History of the United States Through Reconstruction
HIST-1361	The History of the United States Since Reconstruction
HIST-3400	Gender Matters in African History
MUSC-1346	Jazz History and Styles
PLSI-3452	Civil Rights and Liberties
SOCI-3402	Environmental Racism (also listed as ANTH-3402)
SOCI-3424	Crime and Criminal Justice
SOCI-3446	Law, Punishment, and Society
SPMT-1312	Sport in Society

II. ADDITIONAL GUIDELINES FOR THE SELECTION OF COURSEWORK:

- At least 9 hours of the total shall be upper division courses.
- No more than 12 hours of the coursework (including cross-listed courses) can be taken from one department to fulfill the requirements of the minor.
- When departments offer a relevant “special topics” or “variable content” course, the Faculty Advisory Committee may designate such a course as meeting a relevant requirement for the minor.

III. ALL STUDENTS ARE STRONGLY ENCOURAGED TO ENROLL IN AFAM-1310—INTRODUCTION TO AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES AND HIST-1300—THE AFRICAN EXPERIENCE.

**In special circumstances, students may petition the program’s Faculty Advisory Committee for an exemption to a component of the requirements for the minor.*

Courses

African American Studies (AFAM)

1000 Level Courses

AFAM-1310 INTRODUCTION TO AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

Description
An exploration of key issues in African American studies from multiple disciplinary perspectives. Topics may include black literature, Afrocentrism, race and social justice, rap and "world" music, blacks in prison, African American film and visual art, black families, the black middle class, black internationalism, and gender, among others.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

AFAM-1380 ADVANCED PLACEMENT IN AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

Description
Students entering Trinity with a score of 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Exam in African American Studies will receive credit for this course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

AFAM-3190 SPECIAL TOPICS IN AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topics courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of African American Studies and will be offered at the initiative of faculty members. Course may be repeated for credit when topics vary

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

AFAM-3290 SPECIAL TOPICS IN AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topics courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of African American Studies and will be offered at the initiative of faculty members. Course may be repeated for credit when topics vary

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

AFAM-3310 AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised on and off campus work in an institution serving the African American community in the greater San Antonio area. The particular institution and internship experience must be arranged and approved by the student, the professor, and the institution selected. Supervision and contact with the professor must be maintained throughout the semester. May be repeated for a maximum of six hours credit. Pass/ Fail only.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

AFAM-3390 SPECIAL TOPICS IN AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topics courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of African American Studies and will be offered at the initiative of faculty members. Course may be repeated for credit when topics vary

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

AFAM-3490 SPECIAL TOPICS IN AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topics courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of African American Studies and will be offered at the initiative of faculty members. Course may be repeated for credit when topics vary

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

American Intercultural Studies Program

Faculty/Staff

William T. Burke III, J.D. , Program Director , Associate Professor, Business Administration
Peter O'Brien, Ph.D. , Professor, Political Science
Richard K. Reed, Ph.D. , Professor, Sociology and Anthropology

Overview

The minor in American Intercultural Studies is designed to develop in students the qualities and skills necessary for intercultural understanding and cooperation in today's diverse society. The minor recognizes that certain historical events and experiences involving race and/or ethnicity in America continue to have a major impact upon the nature and

development of intercultural relationships. While underscoring the inextricable connection that exists between the past and the present intercultural dynamic, the minor seeks to enhance positive associations with and among the people of various multicultural communities.

Completion of the program will be indicated on the student's transcript with the notation "Minor in American Intercultural Studies."

Degrees

American Intercultural Studies (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

I. COMPLETION OF 18 CREDIT HOURS IN THE FOLLOWING DISTRIBUTION:

A. Completion of the nine-hour Required Curriculum.

1. Three hours in either: ANTH-1301—Introduction to Anthropology OR SOCI-1301—Introduction to Sociology
2. SOCI-3427/ANTH-3427—Race In America
3. HCOM-3372/ANTH-3332—Intercultural Communication

B. Nine additional hours from the Core Curriculum (see below), including at least three hours in Perspectives coursework and at least three hours in Dynamics coursework.

II. GUIDELINES FOR SELECTION OF COURSEWORK:

A. At least nine hours of coursework in the American Intercultural Studies minor must be upper division.

B. No more than 12 hours of the coursework (including cross-listed courses) can be taken from one department to fulfill the requirements of the minor.

American Intercultural Studies Core*

Perspectives Coursework
Perspectives coursework focuses on events, conditions, circumstances, major figures and/or movements that are significant to understanding a particular minority group's experience and viewpoint in America.

Course ID	Course Title
ENGL-2373	African American Literature
GNED-3325	The U.S. Latino Experience

Course ID	Course Title
GNED-3326	U.S. Latino Cultural and Artistic Expression
HIST-1340	Latin American Cultural Traditions
HIST-1370	The African American Experience Through Reconstruction
HIST-1371	The African American Experience Since Reconstruction
MUSC-1346	Jazz History and Styles

Dynamics Coursework
Dynamics coursework reveals and analyzes the particular contexts that influence or impact intercultural understanding and intercultural relationships.

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3343	Relaciones fronterizas México-Estados Unidos (bilinguë) (also listed as SOCI-3343)
HIST-1360	The History of the United States Through Reconstruction
HIST-1361	The History of the United States Since Reconstruction
HIST-3368	Modern American Culture
PLSI-3452	Civil Rights and Liberties
PSYC-2341	Social Psychology
RELI-1360	Religion in the United States
SOCI-2328	Social Inequality (also listed as URBS-2328)
SOCI-3343	Relaciones fronterizas México-Estados Unidos (bilinguë) (also listed as ANTH-3343)
URBS-2328	Social Inequality (also listed as SOCI-2328)

*When departments offer a relevant course coded under a “special topics” or “variable content” designation, the Faculty Advisory Committee may approve such course for inclusion within the core curriculum of the minor.

Admission to Major

How to apply

Students interested in the American Intercultural Studies minor should submit an application to the chair of the Faculty Advisory Committee, who will assign a faculty adviser to the student.

Architectural Studies Program

Faculty/Staff

Douglas Brine, Ph.D. , Director , Associate Professor, Art and Art History
Adam Schreiber, M.F.A. , Associate Professor, Art and Art History
Elizabeth Ward, M.F.A. , Professor, Art and Art History

Degrees

Architectural Studies (Minor)

Overview

The minor in Architectural Studies provides an introduction to the study of architecture and allied fields. Through courses in several disciplines, minors become acquainted with aspects of architecture, including design, history, and urbanism. Students who plan to pursue graduate study in architecture, urban planning, landscape architecture, historic preservation, architectural history, or a related field are strongly encouraged to consult with faculty in the Department of Art and Art History early in their time at Trinity to organize a course of study beyond the minor that will prepare them for graduate work.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The minor consists of at least 24 credit hours, at least 9 of which must be upper division.

A. The following courses are required:

Course ID	Course Title
ART-2430	Drawing I
ARTH-3464	Twentieth-Century Architecture and Urbanism
URBS-1310	The Urban Experience

B. And one of the following:

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-1414	Art and Architecture of the Middle Ages
ARTH-1415	Art and Architecture of Mexico
ARTH-2428	The First Cities: The Urban Revolution in Mesopotamia

Remaining hours may be fulfilled by successfully completing courses from the following lists:

Studio Art

Course ID	Course Title
ART-2450	Photography I
ART-2452	Digital Photography I
ART-3450	Photography II
ART-2470	Sculpture: Clay: Handbuilding
ART-2474	Sculpture: Wood
ART-2495	Outdoor Studio
ART-3430	Drawing II
ART-4430	Drawing III
	Special topics courses that deal substantially with problems or methods in architectural studies and are approved by the director of the minor.

Art History

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-1407	Art History I
ARTH-1408	Art History II
ARTH-1412	Art and Architecture in Latin America Since the Sixteenth Century
ARTH-1413	Art and Archaeology of Ancient Egypt
ARTH-1414	Art and Architecture of the Middle Ages
ARTH-1415	Art and Architecture of Mexico
ARTH-1416	Art and Architecture of South American and the Caribbean
ARTH-2428	The First Cities: The Urban Revolution in Early Mesopotamia
ARTH-2429	Art of Empire: Assyria, Babylonia, and Persia
ARTH-3425	Art and Power in Ancient Rome
ARTH-3452	Nineteenth-Century Architecture and Urbanism

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-3454	Mexico City
ARTH-3458	Jackson Pollock and New York
ARTH-3365	Contemporary Architecture
ARTH-4398	Honors Thesis
ARTH-4399	Honors Thesis
	Special topics courses that deal substantially with problems or methods in Architectural Studies and are approved by the director of the minor.

Applicable special topics courses include:

Engineering

Course ID	Course Title
ENGR-1313	Mechanics I (prerequisites: MATH-1311 AND PHYS-1311)
ENGR-1381	Engineering Analysis and Design I
ENGR-2192	Introduction to Making
ENGR-3339	Mechanics of Materials (prerequisite: ENGR-1313)

Environmental Studies

Course ID	Course Title
ENVI-1301	Introduction to Environmental Studies
ANTH-2357	Humans and the Environment

Physics

Course ID	Course Title
PHYS-1309	General Physics I (prerequisite: MATH-1311 or MATH-1307; corequisite: PHYS-1111)
PHYS-1311	Introduction to Mechanics (prerequisite: MATH-1311 or MATH-1307; corequisite: PHYS-1111)

Urban Studies

Course ID	Course Title
HIST-3434	History of Paris
URBS-3430	Economics and the Environment (prerequisite: ECON-1311)
URBS-3434	Urban Economics (prerequisite: ECON-1311 and 3 upper division hours in ECON or URBS)
URBS-3465	Research Methods: GIS

Human Communication and Theatre

Course ID	Course Title
THTR-2310	Principles of Design
THTR-2312	Experiential Design
THTR-2313	Intro to Scene Design

Special topics courses that deal substantially with problems or methods in Architectural Studies and are approved by the director of the minor.

Art and Art History Department

Faculty/Staff

Kate Ritson, M.F.A. , Department Chair , Professor
Lucia Abramovich , Visiting Scholar
Laura Agoston, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Anna Balch , Visiting Scholar
Douglas Brine, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Bernadette Cap , Visiting Scholar
Tripp Cardiff , Visiting Scholar
Erika Dahl-Stamnes , Visiting Scholar
Lisa Castro Endresen, M.A. , Manager, Neidorff Gallery & Director University Collection
Mark Garrison, Ph.D. , Alice P. Brown Distinguished Professor
Elyse Gonzales , Visiting Scholar
Dan Guerrero , Visiting Scholar
Randy Guthmiller , Visiting Scholar
Jessica Halonen, M.F.A. , Professor
Lauren Lazik , Visiting Scholar
Jon Lee, M.F.A. , Associate Professor
Eleonore Lee , Part-Time Faculty
Karen Mahaffy , Contingent Worker
Dhawn Martin , Visiting Scholar
Lynley McAlpine , Visiting Scholar
Lana Meador , Visiting Scholar
Emily Neff , Visiting Scholar
Theresa Newsome , Part-Time Faculty
Lindsay O'Connor , Visiting Scholar
Regina Palm , Visiting Scholar
Liz Paris , Visiting Scholar
Jessica Powers , Visiting Scholar
Emily Sano , Visiting Scholar
Adam Schreiber, M.F.A. , Associate Professor

Michael Schreyach, Ph.D. , Professor
Lauren Thompson , Visiting Scholar
Chris Torgerson , Visiting Scholar
Randy Wallace, M.F.A. , Lecturer and Studio Manager
Elizabeth Ward, M.F.A. , Professor
Deanna Wilson , Manager Art & Art History
Denise Wilson , Academic Office Manager
Shawn Yuan , Visiting Scholar

Overview

The Department of Art and Art History is home to two distinct programs, one in art history, the other in studio art. It also houses the architectural studies minor. The art history program explores art and architecture in their historical contexts, while the studio art program teaches the technical and conceptual components of artistic creation.

Degrees

Art (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A. 40 credit hours of Studio Art, including ART-1410 Design, ART-2430 Drawing 1, ART-3314 Issues in Contemporary Art*, ART-4394 Senior Seminar, and ART-4297 Senior Studio.

1. At least 4 courses are to be completed in upper-division studio art courses with at least one advanced level course in one or more of the following areas: Painting/Drawing, Sculpture, Photography/Digital, and Printmaking.
2. A minimum of 1 course is required from at least two of the following areas: Painting/Drawing, Sculpture, Photography/Digital, and Printmaking.

B. ARTH-1408 Art History II: Renaissance to Modern is required. It is strongly recommended that Studio Art majors take an additional Art History course. Suggested courses: ARTH-1407, ARTH-2457, ARTH-3360, ARTH-3461, ARTH-3363, ARTH-3464, ARTH-3365 and applicable special topics courses.

C. Completion of ART-4394 and ART-4297 in the senior year. During the senior year, Studio Art majors are required to have a public exhibition of art works, selected in consultation with the Studio Art faculty of the Department of Art and Art History. Student participation is contingent upon faculty portfolio review. In preparation for this exhibition, students will enroll in ART-4394 in the fall and ART-4297 in the spring semester.

*NOTE: ART-3314 may be replaced by one of the following courses: ARTH-2457, ARTH-3360, ARTH-3461, ARTH-3363, ARTH-3464, or ARTH-3365. However, the substitution will not count toward credit hours in Studio Art.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Requirements

Prior to the declaration of an Art Major, the student must complete the following three courses with a grade of C or better:

1. ART-1410 and ART-2430.
2. One other ART course at the 1000 or 2000 level.

Honors Program

Requirements

I. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all university requirements.

II. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

The requirements for Honors in Art are the same as the university requirements, except that the 6 credit hours taken during the senior year are to be devoted to artistic work accompanied by prose explication. A full description of the program is available in the departmental office.

Art and Art History (Minor)

Overview

Minor in Art and Art History

This interdisciplinary program shared between the Art and Art History programs is designed to help students relate an

understanding of artistic creativity to their major field of study.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

24 credit hours in Studio Art and Art History, 3 courses of which must be upper division. 3 courses must be in Art History (including at least one upper division course) and 3 courses must be in Art History (including at least one upper division course).

Art History (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A. 40 credit hours of Art History, including ARTH-1407, ARTH-1408, ARTH-4494, and 28 hours, as follows:

1. 4 courses concentrating on art produced before 1800 (ARTH-1410, ARTH-1413, ARTH-1414, ARTH-1415, ARTH-1416, ARTH-2428, ARTH-2429, ARTH-3320, ARTH-3335, ARTH-3343, ARTH-3345, ARTH-3425, ARTH-3430, ARTH-3439, ARTH-3440, ARTH-3441, ARTH-3442, ARTH-3444, ARTH-3446, ARTH-3447, ARTH-3448 and applicable special topics courses).
2. 3 courses concentrating on art produced after 1800 (ARTH-1412, ARTH-1415, ARTH-1416, ARTH-2457, ARTH-3360, ARTH-3363, ARTH-3365, ARTH-3376, ARTH-3451, ARTH-3452, ARTH-3454, ARTH-3458, ARTH-3459, ARTH-3461, ARTH-3464 and applicable special topics courses).
3. One of these courses must address non-Western art (ARTH-1410, ARTH-1413, ARTH-2428, ARTH-2429, ARTH-3320, ARTH-3345, and applicable special topics courses).
4. One of these courses must focus on architectural history (ARTH-1413, ARTH-1414, ARTH-1415, ARTH-1416, ARTH-2428, ARTH-2429, ARTH-3425, ARTH-3452, ARTH-3454, ARTH-3464, ARTH-3365 and applicable special topics courses).
5. At least 4 courses must be upper-division courses.

B. Completion of ARTH-4494 in the senior year. The course is generally offered every spring semester.

C. Students contemplating graduate study are encouraged to develop reading expertise in at least one foreign language (French, German, Spanish, Italian, and, depending on specialization, Latin, Greek, Russian, Chinese, Japanese), and to include a period of study abroad in their program. Two semesters of chemistry are strongly recommended for students considering careers in art conservation.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Requirements

Prior to the declaration of an Art History Major, the student must complete at least three courses in Art History or Studio Art with a grade of C or better. At least two of these must be courses in Art History.

Honors Program

Requirements

I. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all university requirements.

II. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

The requirements for Honors in Art History are the same as the university requirements, except that the required 10 credit hours consist of ARTH-4494 Theories and Practice of Art History, taken during the senior year, plus 6 credit hours for the Honors Thesis (ARTH-4398, ARTH-4399), taken during the senior year. A full description of the honors program in Art History is available in the departmental office.

Art History (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

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24 credit hours in Art History including ARTH-1407, ARTH-1408, 2 upper-division courses concentrating on art produced before 1800 (ARTH-3320, ARTH-3425, ARTH-3335, ARTH-3343, ARTH-3345, ARTH-3439, ARTH-3440, ARTH-3441, ARTH-3442, ARTH-3444, ARTH-3446, ARTH-3447, ARTH-3448, and applicable special topics courses), and 2 upper-division courses concentrating on art produced after 1800 (ARTH-3360, ARTH-3363, ARTH-3365, ARTH-3376, ARTH-3451, ARTH-3452, ARTH-3454, ARTH-3458, ARTH-3459, ARTH-3461, ARTH-3464, and applicable special topics courses).

Studio Art (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

1. 24 credit hours in Studio Art, including ART-1410 and ART-2430. At least 3 courses are to be completed in upper-division studio courses.
2. 1 course in Art History.

Courses

Art History (ARTH)

1000 Level Courses

ARTH-1306 ADVANCED PLACEMENT CREDIT IN ART HISTORY

Description
Students earning a 5 on the Advanced Placement Test in Art History will receive AP credit through this course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ARTH-1407 ART HISTORY I: PREHISTORIC THROUGH MEDIEVAL ART

Description
This course provides an introduction to Art History through a survey of major buildings, archaeological sites, and artworks from Prehistory to the late Middle Ages, focusing on Europe, the Mediterranean, and their fringes. It examines material from various contexts, including Paleolithic France, Pharaonic Egypt, Imperial Rome, and Christian Europe, concluding with Gothic art produced on the eve of the Renaissance. A wide range of sites, structures, and objects in various media are considered in relation to their social, cultural, political, religious and historical contexts. (Offered every semester.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ARTH-1408 ART HISTORY II: RENAISSANCE TO MODERN ART

Description
The course is a continuation of ARTH 1407, though it may be taken independently. Art History II is a selective survey of painting, sculpture, and architecture from the late Gothic period to the rise of Modernism. Beginning in the 14th century, the course surveys works of art and architecture created in a variety of contexts, spanning the periods of Renaissance and Baroque Europe, the Enlightenment and Industrial Revolutions, Neoclassicism and Romanticism, and the artistic movements of the 19th century. ARTH 1408 concludes with Modern art and architecture in Europe, Mexico, and America. Following a roughly chronological order, the course considers the social, sacred, historical, and political functions of art, techniques of production, artistic styles, iconography, and patronage. (Offered every semester.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ARTH-1410 INTRODUCTION TO ASIAN ART: CHINA

Description
The origins and development of art and architecture in China set within the religious, political and social context.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ARTH-1412 ART AND ARCHITECTURE OF LATIN AMERICAS SINCE THE 16TH CENTURY

Description
This course examines the rich and diverse art of the Americas since the arrival of Europeans in the sixteenth century. It considers the architecture, painting, sculpture, photography, and planning of this region with the aim of understanding the distinctive elements of Latin American art as well as its commonalities with the art of Europe and the United States. The course will consider works in relations to the dramatic social and political changes of the last five centuries and the ways in which the study of the art of Latin America complicates established art historical narratives. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ARTH-1413 ART AND ARCHAEOLOGY OF ANCIENT EGYPT

Description
A survey of the major monuments and sites of ancient Egypt, with a focus on the Predynastic period, the Old Kingdom, and the New Kingdom. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ARTH-1414 ART AND ARCHITECTURE OF THE MIDDLE AGES

Description
The emergence of Christianity in the late Roman world, followed by the rise of Islam in the seventh century, raised profound questions for artists, architects, and their patrons: How ought divinity be represented? How might rulers convey their worldly power? What forms should places of worship take? This course explores how these issues, and others, were addressed through the art and architecture of the Middle Ages, from early Christian and Jewish imagery of the fourth century to late Gothic court art, produced around 1400. A wide range of objects in various media, including mosaics, manuscripts, textiles, goldsmiths' work, and ivories, together with a selection of buildings and other sites, are considered in relation to their social, political, religious, and historical contexts. (Also listed as GRST 1414.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ARTH-1415 ART AND ARCHITECTURE OF MEXICO

Description
An examination of architecture, painting, sculpture, and other arts in Mexico since the sixteenth century. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ARTH-1416 ART AND ARCHITECTURE OF SOUTH AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

Description
An examination of architecture, painting, sculpture, and other arts in South America and the Caribbean since the sixteenth century. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

ARTH-2428 THE FIRST CITIES: THE URBAN REVOLUTION IN EARLY MESOPOTAMIA

Description
This course focuses upon the material record for the so-called Urban Revolution that took place in Mesopotamia (modern eastern Turkey, northern and eastern Iraq, and southwestern Iran) ca. 5000-3000 BC; the course will also follow the trajectory of the development of the city down to ca. 2000 BC. In ancient Mesopotamia, humans first organized together into urban settlements, first began to write, and first began to live in complexly structured socio-political environments. The most critical locus of the early city, both physical and conceptual, was the central temple of the major deity of the city. The principal types of monuments discussed in this course are architecture, sculpture (free-standing, relief, and architectural) and glyptic (stamp and cylinder seals). The course will involve critical inquiry from various disciplines, including history, anthropology, archaeology, urban studies, and art history.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ARTH-2429 ART OF EMPIRE: ASSYRIA, BABYLONIA, AND PERSIA

Description
The first empires of the ancient world emerged in an area encompassed today by the nation-states of Iraq and Iran. This course explores the architecture and visual record of three particularly large imperial powers of the first millennium B.C., Assyria, Babylonia, and Persia. The central research question concerns the manner in which an ideology of empire is expressed in the built and visual environments of the great capital cities of these empires: in Assyria, Nimrud, Nineveh, and Khorsabad, in Babylonia, Babylon, and in Persia, Pasargadae, Persepolis, and Susa. These great capital cities were known far and wide across the ancient Mediterranean and western and central Asia and provided models for the architectural and visual expression of empire for millennia.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ARTH-2457 HISTORY OF PHOTOGRAPHY

Description
This course examines the history of photography, from its invention in the 1830s to the present. Emphasis is given to the intellectual, cultural, and historical frameworks of key technologies, techniques, movements, styles, artists, and works of art, combined with close attention to the perspectives and values of global audiences and photographers. International in scope from its beginnings, photography--its artists, its images, its critics, its viewers--is a medium whose history continues to illuminate contemporary photographic art practices.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ARTH-3190 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ART HISTORY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. This course may be taken for 1- 4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 8 hours of credit. Prerequisite: 8 advanced hours in Art History and consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3197 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships are offered in conjunction with museums, art agencies, and art professionals in the San Antonio community and beyond, or may involve an introduction to visual resources management in the Department's Visual Resources Collection. Each internship must be directed by a faculty member. This course may be taken for 1-3 credit hours. This course may be repeated for up to 6 hours. Such work will not exceed 10 hours per week. Elective credit only. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Approval by Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3290 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ART HISTORY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. This course may be taken for 1- 4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 8 hours of credit. Prerequisite: 8 advanced hours in Art History and consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3297 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships are offered in conjunction with museums, art agencies, and art professionals in the San Antonio community and beyond, or may involve an introduction to visual resources management in the Department's Visual Resources Collection. Each internship must be directed by a faculty member. This course may be taken for 1-3 credit hours. This course may be repeated for up to 6 hours. Such work will not exceed 10 hours per week. Elective credit only. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Approval by Department Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3320 THE MINOAN-MYCENAEAN CIVILIZATION

Description
This course deals with the rediscovery of the Aegean Bronze Age civilizations of the Crete and Mycenae, using an interdisciplinary approach based on material from archaeology, anthropology, and the Homeric epics. Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3335 ANCIENT ART OF THE AMERICAS

Description
This course is a survey of the art of the ancient Indigenous peoples of Mesoamerica. It will examine the art of groups, including the Olmec, Maya, Toltec, Zapotec, Mixtec, Aztec, and peoples of Western Mexico and the Gulf Coast. Students will research objects in

the permanent Ancient Arts of the Americas collection of the San Antonio Museum of Art for their term papers. (Also listed as ANTH 3335.) (Offered every other year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3343 ITALIAN BAROQUE ART

Description
This course will examine the art and architecture of Italy in the late sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, with emphasis on the major figures and cultural factors associated with Baroque movements. In addition, this course may follow the impact of Italian Baroque art and architecture elsewhere in southern and northern Europe. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3345 SPANISH COLONIAL ART AND ARCHITECTURE IN MEXICO

Description
A study of the arts of Mexico from Conquest to Independence (1521-1821), with special attention to architecture and to architectural painting and sculpture. The study also includes the Spanish sources of this art (the Late Gothic, Plateresque, Renaissance, Baroque, and Neo-Classical stylistic periods) and the persistence of indigenous forms, images, and sensibilities. The course includes original material at hand: the San Antonio Missions and works in the San Antonio Museum of Art. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3360 TWENTIETH-CENTURY ART: CUBISM TO CONCEPTUALISM (C.1900-1970)

Description
This course introduces students to the major twentieth century artists, works, movements, and art theories in Europe and the United States, circa 1900 to 1970. While concretely investigating a diversity of art practices, the course also considers the central relationship during this period between art and critical theories of modernism and postmodernism. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3363 CONTEMPORARY ART AND CULTURE SINCE 1945

Description
This course examines the artistic practices and critical accounts which constitute contemporary art, from the 1940s to the 1990s. Relationships between avant-garde artistic activities and social, cultural, and political critique are a central focus. Since this is not a survey class in the traditional sense, extensive reading in both historical and critical materials will be required. Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3365 CONTEMPORARY ARCHITECTURE

Description

This course covers architecture and urban development from the 1960s through the present. Emphasis on the artistic, ideological, theoretical, and political factors that shape contemporary built environments, with primary focus on the United States, Western Europe, and Japan. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3376 CONTEMPORARY CHINESE ART

Description
This course covers the development of art in China from 1976 (post-Cultural Revolution) to the present, including performance art, easel painting, concept art, women's art, etc. Aesthetic and stylistic changes will be examined in historical, societal, intellectual, and cultural contexts. (Also listed as CHIN 3376.) (Offered every Spring.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3390 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ART HISTORY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. This course may be taken for 1- 4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 8 hours of credit. Prerequisite: 8 advanced hours in Art History and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3391 TOPICS IN ART HISTORY

Description
From time to time special topic courses not described in the bulletin will be offered. Topics will generally cut across the chronological divisions of period courses, dealing instead with broader issues in Art History. May be repeated on different topics. Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3392 WOMEN'S STUDIES IN ART HISTORY

Description
Course content will vary depending on the instructor but may include some of the following: women as artists and architects, images of women in art and society, feminist methodology, or women as patrons of art. Course may be repeated with different topics for a maximum of six semester hours. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3395 COLLOQUIUM IN MUSEUM STUDIES

Description
This course will provide an experiential overview of the artistic, educational, and commercial functions of the modern art museum in a colloquium setting. Students will have the opportunity to work in the classroom and on-site with museum professionals in San Antonio and the region. Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3397 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships are offered in conjunction with museums, art agencies, and art professionals in the San Antonio community and beyond, or may involve an introduction to visual resources management in the Department's Visual Resources Collection. Each internship must be directed by a faculty member. This course may be taken for 1-3 credit hours. This course may be repeated for up to 6 hours. Such work will not exceed 10 hours per week. Elective credit only. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Approval by Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3425 ART AND POWER IN ANCIENT ROME

Description
This course examines major works of art and architecture of Ancient Rome, from both the city and the provinces of its empire. Taking the collections of the San Antonio Museum of Art as its starting-point, the course focuses on a range of objects in various media, including sculpture, painting, metalwork, coinage, and mosaics, together with a selection of buildings and archaeological sites. These will be considered in relation to their social, cultural, political, religious and historical contexts, with a particular emphasis on the use of art and architecture to express and exert power in its various forms. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3430 ART, GENDER, AND PATRONAGE AT THE COURT OF BURGUNDY

Description
This course examines the relationship between art, gender, and patronage at the Burgundian court, from its inception in the late 14th century under Philip the Bold to the regency of Margaret of Austria in the early 16th century. During this era, Belgium, the Netherlands, and parts of northern France were governed by the dukes and duchesses of Burgundy and their Habsburg successors. Their claim to power was partly based on women's inheritance rights, as reflected in the dukes' artistic patronage and the decisive roles played by their female relatives as spouses, rulers, and patrons in their own right. This course explores the political, social, and religious concerns of the Burgundians through the various works of art they commissioned from the likes of Claus Sluter, Jan van Eyck, and Rogier van der Weyden. Prerequisites: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3439 ART AT THE COURTS OF EUROPE, C. 1330 - 1416

Description
This course examines artistic patronage at the papal, imperial, royal, and ducal courts of northern and central Europe in the fourteenth century. Often collectively labeled as "International Gothic," the sumptuous artworks commissioned by the courts range from paintings and sculpture to textiles, manuscripts, and goldsmiths' work. The course addresses various issues relating to these objects, including: taste, luxury, and display; the changing role of female patrons; technical innovation and expertise; and the hierarchies and interrelations of different media. One key theme is the emergence of individual artists' identities and so particular consideration is given to ambitious patrons' relationships with their most talented artists, including Simone Martini, Jean Pucelle, and the De Limbourg brothers (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3440 NORTHERN RENAISSANCE ART IN THE FIFTEENTH CENTURY

Description
The fifteenth century saw an explosion in artistic production in Northern Europe. Technical advances, increasingly sophisticated markets, and an unquenchable thirst for images meant that works of art were available to more people than ever before. The course explores this phenomenon by considering how art was created, experienced, and valued in France, Germany, and the Netherlands, from c. 1400 to c. 1500. Key themes, including the rise of portraiture, the role of images in religion, technical innovations, and the international demand for Northern art, are explored through the work of Jan van Eyck, Hieronymous Bosch, Stefan Lochner, and their contemporaries. (Also listed as GRST 3440.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3441 EARLY RENAISSANCE ART IN ITALY

Description
This course is a selective introduction to the art of Italy in the early renaissance, the period of the late thirteenth to the late fifteenth centuries. The course will pay particular attention to the cultural identity of Florence as well as Siena, Rome, and Venice. We will be studying the visual arts in relation to politics, religion, literature, and philosophy of the period as a distinctive cultural accomplishment. We will trace the careers of major artistic figures, such as Giotto, Masaccio, Brunelleschi, Donatello, and Botticelli not as isolated examples of genius but within the religious, social, economics, political, and historical contexts in which they functioned. The association of art and power dominates this period, and we will consider the interrelationship of structures of patronage within the church, the formulation of civic identity, gender, the imagery of political rule among leading families, particularly the Medici, and the changing status of the artist. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3442 AGE OF LEONARDO: ART AND ARCHITECTURE IN ITALY 1475 - 1568

Description
Art History 3442 is a selective introduction to the art and architecture of Italy from 1475-1568. The course will pay particular attention to the major artistic centers of Florence, Rome, Milan and Venice. We will be studying the visual arts in relation to the politics, religion, culture and society of the period as a distinctive accomplishment. We will trace the careers of major figures of the period (Leonardo, Bramante, Raphael, Michelangelo, Titian and Palladio) within the religious, social, economic, political, and historical contexts in which they functioned. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3444 ALBRECHT DURER AND HIS WORLD: PAINTING AND PRINTMAKING IN THE AGE OF REFORM

Description
This course examines the life and work of Albrecht Dürer in the context of Northern European art of the late fifteenth and the sixteenth centuries. Taking Trinity's copy of the Nuremburg Chronicle as its starting-point, the course explores developments in both printmaking and painting during this period. Topics such as the challenge of the Reformation, the discovery of the Americas, and the impact of Italian art, are explored through the work of Dürer, his contemporaries, and his followers, including Grünewald, Cranach, and Holbein. The class will include a field trip to study Dürer prints at the Blanton Museum of Art in Austin. (Also listed as GRST 3444.)(Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3446 JAN VAN EYCK AND HIS LEGACY

Description
The course investigates the life, work and reputation of Jan van Eyck and his place within the history of Western art. Incorporating the latest research on the artist and a range of methodological approaches, the course explores the intended audience, function and meaning of van Eyck's paintings, together with those of his workshop, his followers and his imitators in the Burgundian Netherlands. Particular attention will be paid to the historical, social and religions contexts of his artworks, and the later history of their reception. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3447 MICHELANGELO: A MEDIA-BASED APPROACH

Description
Media, the plural of medium, refers to the materials from which a work of art is made. ARTH 3447 approaches the body of Michelangelo's work by media: drawing, painting, sculpture, and architecture. Additionally, we will consider the artist's poetry and letters in detail. Michelangelo was distinctive in his period for his mastery across the media and the course is designed to consider his technical accomplishments. ARTH 3447 will introduce students to the major monuments of the artist's career but also some of the most important social, cultural, political, philosophical and theological movements that occurred in fifteenth and sixteenth century Italy. We will also consider the image of the artist constructed in contemporary biographies. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3448 CARAVAGGIO AND ARTEMISIA: PAINTING, GENDER, FICTION, FILM

Description
Caravaggio's bold naturalistic style and innovative approach to religious narrative transformed painting with immediate impact on art across Europe. Artemisia Gentileschi is celebrated as the creator of powerful images of heroic women and female nudes. Violence was a significant factor in the lives of both Caravaggio and Artemisia. Both artists attracted fame, criticism, and controversy in their lifetimes and we will consider both the historical sources and paintings in detail. Caravaggio and Artemisia also played leading roles in the rise of queer studies and feminist art history in the 1970s and 1980s. The course will also consider the continuing fascination with these two legendary artists in popular culture and analyze the exhibitions, films, novels, and creative responses to these two painters right up to the present day. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3451 IMPRESSIONISM AND THE AVANT-GARDE

Description
"Impressionism" is among the most recognized and adored styles of painting, and has come to dominate the landscape of modern art in terms of market value, critical approval, and popular reception. But its history tells a more complex story: one of the movement's avant-garde origins and its affiliation with radical politics (critics first named the group--which including artists such as Monet, Renoir, and Cézanne--the "Intransigents"). This course investigates a century's historical transformation from the perspective of the visual arts in order to provide a framework for understanding modern art. Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3452 NINETEENTH-CENTURY ARCHITECTURE AND URBANISM

Description
An examination of the architecture and urban development of Western Europe and the United States from the late eighteenth century to the 1890s, with special attention to the theoretical, social, and political contexts in which major works were created. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3454 MEXICO CITY

Description
This course examines the architectural and urban history of Mexico City, analyzing its founding by the Aztecs in the fourteenth century, its transformation into a center of Spanish colonial splendor, and its re-invention as a booming twenty-first century mega-city. The course will also consider how travelers, artists, and critics have represented this dynamic metropolis throughout its 700-year history. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3458 JACKSON POLLOCK AND NEW YORK

Description
Artists such as Jackson Pollock, Mark Rothko, and Helen Frankenthaler created works that responded to the various "spaces" that constituted their urban environment, from museums to studios, from schools to the street, from galleries to magazines. We will investigate the impact of such conditions on Abstract Expressionist artists and examine the complex origins of the movement out of the intersection of various "spaces," from physical locales to those of a political, social, cultural, and intellectual dimension. Particular attention will be given to the relation of New York artists to the history of Mexican muralism and European modernism.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3459 MODERNISM IN THE VISUAL ARTS

Description
This course examines the artistic practices and critical accounts which constitute "modernism" in the visual arts, primarily in Europe and the United States circa 1848-1970, with comparative case-studies related to art after the Russian Revolution and in Japan after World War II. It examines the impact of historical events--from World War II, to Civil Rights, to Feminism--that have led to the "post-modernism" that continues to inform art and art criticism in the present. Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3461 PUBLIC ART ACROSS THE BORDER

Description
This course considers the public art of Mexico and the United States, and the rich cross-border exchanges between and among Mexican and U.S. artists in the twentieth and early twenty-first centuries. The course will examine the work of several artists in depth, explore the intimate relationship between public art and social and political reform, and analyze the changing place of public art in popular and art historical discourses. Special attention will be given to Mexican Muralism and its influences. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3464 TWENTIETH-CENTURY ARCHITECTURE AND URBANISM

Description
This course covers architecture and urban development from the 1890s to the 1960s. Emphasis on ideological, theoretical, national, and popular architectural movements, primarily in Western Europe and the United States. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3490 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ART HISTORY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. This course may be taken for 1- 4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 8 hours of credit. Prerequisite: 8 advanced hours in Art History and consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-3493 MUSEUM STUDIES

Description
This course provides an introduction to the history, theory, and practice of the art museum. It charts the development of art museums, from the Renaissance collector's cabinet to the "white cube" of the modern era, and considers issues and problems that confront museums today. Site visits to local museums and galleries will provide first-hand opportunities to consider how such institutions acquire, display, document, interpret, and preserve their collections. Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ARTH-4395 SEMINAR IN ART HISTORY

Description
From time to time courses will be offered that will provide an in-depth study of selected artists or problems. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-4396 GALLERY PRACTICUM

Description
Gallery Practicum is a hands-on course offering instruction and experience in all aspects of the organization and installation of art exhibitions. Students will learn professional gallery management practices by researching exhibition content, arranging loans of artwork, and creating checklists, didactic labels and brochures. Through organizing and installing exhibitions in the university gallery, they will gain valuable experience in the selection, proper handling, placement, hanging, and lighting of works of art in exhibitions. Prerequisite: At least one studio art or art history course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-4398 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in both semesters.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in both semesters.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ARTH-4494 THEORIES AND PRACTICE OF ART HISTORY

Description
This seminar, required of majors in their senior year (and recommended for minors), will give historical and methodological perspectives on the discipline of Art History. The leading approaches used in the field will be studied, using art historical writings from the Renaissance to the present. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: Limited to senior art history majors and minors or students of senior standing with the consent of the instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Drawing (ART)

2000 Level Courses

ART-2430 DRAWING I

Description
The presentation and investigation of the technical, conceptual, and aesthetic elements of drawing as they relate to the development of ideas. The study of human figure may be included. (Offered every semester.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ART-3430 DRAWING II

Description
A continuation of Art 2430. Prerequisite: ART 2430

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ART-4430 DRAWING III

Description
A continuation of ART 3430. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 12 credit hours. (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: ART 3430.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

General Studies (ART)

1000 Level Courses

ART-1309 ADVANCED PLACEMENT CREDIT IN STUDIO ART

Description
Students earning a 5 on the Advanced Placement Test in Studio Art will receive AP credit through this course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ART-1410 DESIGN

Description
Studio practice in dealing with 2-D and 3-D compositional problems, integrating the visual elements with aesthetic principles and an emphasis on creative solutions. Students may not register for both ART 1410 and THTR 2310.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

ART-2314 CREATIVE THINKING AND THE ARTISTIC PROCESS

Description
This course encourages students to synthesize a theoretical and experimental approach to the creative process as studied through the visual arts, music, creative writing, and theatre. Students enter into the creative process as means to develop creative self-expression, aesthetic sensibility, and an understanding of the arts. The nature and drive of artistic endeavor is explored through studies of the lives of significant thinkers and artists, examinations of art works, guests lectures, and projects. Students will engage in activities and projects that will enable them to access and develop their own creative thinking skills in concert with traditional, analytic modes. (Also listed as GNED 2340, THTR 2340, ENGL 2340 and MUSC 2340.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ART-2495 OUTDOOR STUDIO

Description
Outdoor Studio consists of working excursions to outdoor sites in and around San Antonio. Students in Outdoor Studio create works of art on site and gather information to create or complete work in studio. Traditional landscape media, contemporary strategies, and new technologies are explored. Course includes readings and lectures addressing pertinent environmental questions to enhance understanding of the Texas landscape and to investigate the complex issues surrounding the landscape of today. (Offered every Spring.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ART-3113 GUEST ARTIST WORKSHOP

Description
A four-week studio course taught by visiting artists encompassing the sharing of skills and philosophical approaches to artistic problems.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ART-3314 ISSUES IN CONTEMPORARY ART

Description
Issues in Contemporary Art is a seminar/studio art course that explores the driving forces behind recent art, monuments, and architecture. The seminar structure will incorporate study through contemporary art criticism and current exhibition reviews. A studio art practice will synthesize research through art-making. Iconic artworks from the late twentieth to early twenty-first centuries will be viewed according to the social, political, and economic influences that shape the Contemporary Art Period. Key movements such as Chicano, Black, and Feminist Art Movements will provide historical context for discussion, research, and art production. Prerequisite: ARTH 1407 or 1408

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3478 ALTERNATIVE STUDIO PRACTICES

Description
Alternative Studio Practices is a course that addresses art traditions that are experimental in their media, method and manifestation. Participants will explore methods of art making that are ephemeral and social in nature from within a cooperative/collaborative unit. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3480 ACADEMIC MAKING FOR THE BUILT ENVIRONMEN

Description
This course is designed as an interdepartmental crossroads for fostering the creative process of developing designed and built spaces. With the integration of theatrical scenic design, architectural studies, sculpture, and engineering as its core foundation, the lab will immerse students in the hands-on process of conceptualizing, prototyping, and constructing interactive experiential spaces for virtually any field. The course aims to interweave the arts with engineering science and technology to reimagine how human spaces are utilized in the 21st century.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Independent Study (ART)

3000 Level Courses

ART-3190 SPECIAL WORK IN STUDIO ART

Description
This course may be taken for 1-4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 8 hours of credit. Prerequisite: Upper-division art major and consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ART-3290 SPECIAL WORK IN STUDIO ART

Description
This course may be taken for 1-4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 8 hours of credit. Prerequisite: Upper-division art major and consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3390 SPECIAL WORK IN STUDIO ART

Description
This course may be taken for 1-4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 8 hours of credit. Prerequisite: Upper-division art major and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3490 SPECIAL WORK IN STUDIO ART

Description
This course may be taken for 1-4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 8 hours of credit. Prerequisite: Upper-division art major and consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ART-4191 ADVANCED STUDY IN STUDIO ART

Description
This course may be taken for 1-4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 12 hours of credit. Prerequisite: Upper-division art major and consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ART-4291 ADVANCED STUDY IN STUDIO ART

Description
Research and critique in studio work This course may be taken for 1-4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 12 hours of credit. Prerequisite: Upper-division art major and consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-4391 ADVANCED STUDY IN STUDIO ART

Description
Research and critique in studio work This course may be taken for 1-4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 12 hours of credit. Prerequisite: Upper-division art major and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-4491 ADVANCED STUDY IN STUDIO ART

Description
Research and critique in studio work This course may be taken for 1-4 credit hours, depending on the scope of expected student work. This course may be repeated for up to 12 hours of credit. Prerequisite: Upper-division art major and consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Internship (ART)

3000 Level Courses

ART-3197 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships are offered in a variety of professional visual art venues such as museums, galleries and other art institutions. Each internship must be directed by a faculty member. This course may be taken for 1-3 credit hours. This course may be repeated for up to 6 hours. Such work will not exceed 10 hours per week. Elective credit only. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Approval by Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ART-3297 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships are offered in a variety of professional visual art venues such as museums, galleries and other art institutions. Each internship must be directed by a faculty member. This course may be taken for 1-3 credit hours. This course may be repeated for up to 6 hours. Such work will not exceed 10 hours per week. Elective credit only. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Approval by Department

Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3397 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships are offered in a variety of professional visual art venues such as museums, galleries and other art institutions. Each internship must be directed by a faculty member. This course may be taken for 1-3 credit hours. This course may be repeated for up to 6 hours. Such work will not exceed 10 hours per week. Elective credit only. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Approval by Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Painting (ART)

2000 Level Courses

ART-2440 PAINTING I

Description
A basic course in beginning painting techniques and issues in contemporary painting. Prerequisite: ART 1410 or 2430

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ART-3440 PAINTING II

Description
A continuation of ART 2440. Prerequisite: ART 2440.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ART-4440 PAINTING III

Description
A continuation of ART 3440. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 12 credit hours. Prerequisite: ART 3440.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Photography (ART)

2000 Level Courses

ART-2450 PHOTOGRAPHY I

Description
A basic course in beginning black and white traditional film/darkroom photographic techniques and issues in photography. Preference will be given to Art and Art History majors and minors . (Offered every Year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ART-2451 THINKING PHOTOGRAPHY

Description
A course rooted in Roland Barthes' notion of the pensive image: "Ultimately, photography is subversive, not when it frightens, repels, or stigmatizes, but when it is pensive, when it thinks." Students will produce, interpret, discuss, and display collaborative work and individual projects. Topics of focus include history of optics; site specificity and the camera obscura; experimental, improvised cameras; the still and the moving image; the unfixed image; the unique image; the beautiful document. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ART-2452 DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY I

Description
This course introduces students to the digital camera and editing platforms as tools for creative and expressive use of the photographic medium. Deliberate use of camera capture functions and file management will be explored in tandem with editing strategies using Adobe software. Exhibition-grade inkjet printing will be introduced in a fully equipped Mac lab. This course emphasizes the concepts, theory, and history of the photographic medium within the context of contemporary art. Students will produce photographs by a variety of digital means and engage in meaningful discussion and critical analysis of images and image aesthetics. (Offered every semester).

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ART-3450 PHOTOGRAPHY II

Description
This course builds on foundational photographic processes. With an emphasis on aesthetic and conceptual uses of the camera, students explore processes of analog and digital overlap. Additionally, this course explores historically established uses of the photographic medium and their relation in contemporary contexts. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: ART 2450 or 2452.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3452 PHOTOGRAPHY III

Description
This course builds on photographic processes involving film and digital overlap. Emphasis is on deliberate and experimental use of camera format, creation of an efficient and beneficial workflow, and the production of a cohesive body of photographic prints using a range of inkjet printers. Additionally, this course explores historically established uses of the photographic medium and their relation in contemporary contexts. Prerequisite: Art 3450

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ART-4152 ADVANCED DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY

Description
A continuation of ART 3452. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Prerequisite: ART 3452 or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ART-4252 ADVANCED DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY

Description
A continuation of ART 3452. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Prerequisite: ART 3452 or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-4352 ADVANCED DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY

Description
A continuation of ART 3452. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Prerequisite: ART 3452 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-4450 ADVANCED PHOTOGRAPHY PROJECTS

Description
ART 4450 Advanced Photography Projects explores advanced aspects of photographic capture, creation, and output. Emphasizing process-oriented engagement with digital and analog tools, students explore possible forms of photographic objects. (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: at least two courses in photography or consent of the instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-4452 ADVANCED DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY

Description
A continuation of ART 3452. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Prerequisite: ART 3452 or

consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Printmaking (ART)

2000 Level Courses

ART-2460 LITHOGRAPHY AND MONOTYPE

Description
An introduction to the process and chemistry of lithography and monotype technique through studio experience. 4 studio hours and at least 8 hours outside preparation per week required. May be repeated up to 3 times. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ART-2462 INTAGLIO AND RELIEF

Description
Introduces the technical and aesthetic characteristics of Intaglio and Relief through studio experience. We will address larger issues of printmaking, and develop a personal vocabulary while exploring these versatile print media. 4 studio hours and 8 hours outside preparation per week required. May be repeated up to 3 times. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ART-2464 SCREEN PRINTING

Description
Experience Screen Printing through a hands-on studio class, including hand-drawn and photomechanically applied stencils, color separations, paper/substrate choices and discussions of issues in contemporary printmaking. 4 studio hours and 8 hours outside preparation per week required. May be repeated up to 3 times. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ART-2466 PAPERMAKING

Description
A hands-on studio course in the history and techniques of Asian and European papermaking. The impact of the discovery of paper on the world and its contemporary uses are contextualized through the aesthetics and technical exploration of hand-made paper. 4 studio hours and 8 hours outside preparation per week required. May be repeated up to 3 times. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ART-2468 BOOKBINDING

Description
Presenting the book-as-object, this course is an exploration of bookbinding through studio practice supported by investigation of the

history of the book and evolution of binding styles. With an emphasis on technical skills, we will work with a variety of binding styles and materials to understand how structure and content play off of each other, and explore the definition of what constitutes a book. 4 studio hours and at least 8 hours of outside preparation per week are required. May be repeated up to 3 times.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ART-3160 TOPICS IN INTERMEDIATE PRINTMAKING

Description
This course is designed for students who have already taken a course in printmaking and wish to experience a particular printmaking technique in greater depth. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: ART 2460, 2462, 2464, or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ART-3260 TOPICS IN INTERMEDIATE PRINTMAKING

Description
This course is designed for students who have already taken a course in printmaking and wish to experience a particular printmaking technique in greater depth. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: ART 2460, 2462, 2464, or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3360 TOPICS IN INTERMEDIATE PRINTMAKING

Description
This course is designed for students who have already taken a course in printmaking and wish to experience a particular printmaking technique in greater depth. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: ART 2460, 2462, 2464, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3460 TOPICS IN INTERMEDIATE PRINTMAKING

Description
This course is designed for students who have already taken a course in printmaking and wish to experience a particular printmaking technique in greater depth. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: ART 2460, 2462, 2464, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3462 DIGITAL AND PHOTO PRINTMAKING

Description
This in-depth studio course uses digital and photographic tools and techniques to develop images in conjunction with and for direct use in hand printmaking. Using the computer as an imagemaking tool, this class combines old and new media and provides an

exploration of contemporary printmaking. 4 studio hours and 8 hours outside preparation per week required. May be repeated up to 3 times. (Offered every year.) Prerequisites: ART 2460, 2462, 2464, or consent of Instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ART-4160 TOPICS IN ADVANCED PRINTMAKING

Description
This course is designed for students who have already taken ART 3-60 and desire to hone their technical skills and conceptual expression at the advanced level. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Prerequisite: ART 3-60 or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ART-4260 TOPICS IN ADVANCED PRINTMAKING

Description
This course is designed for students who have already taken ART 3-60 and desire to hone their technical skills and conceptual expression at the advanced level. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Prerequisite: ART 3-60 or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-4360 TOPICS IN ADVANCED PRINTMAKING

Description
This course is designed for students who have already taken ART 3-60 and desire to hone their technical skills and conceptual expression at the advanced level. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Prerequisite: ART 3-60 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-4460 TOPICS IN ADVANCED PRINTMAKING

Description
This course is designed for students who have already taken ART 3-60 and desire to hone their technical skills and conceptual expression at the advanced level. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Prerequisite: ART 3-60 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Sculpture (ART)

2000 Level Courses

ART-2470 SCULPTURE: CLAY: HANDBUILDING

Description
A beginning level course in sculpture focusing on clay handbuilding techniques, electric kiln firing, and glaze processes. Issues in contemporary clay sculpture are explored through guided assignments and student research.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ART-2471 SCULPTURE: CLAY: SLIP CASTING

Description
Slip Casting incorporates the use of prototypes, plaster molds, and clay slip to create and shape complex sculptural forms. Issues in contemporary clay sculpture are explored through guided assignments and student research.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ART-2474 SCULPTURE: WOOD

Description
A beginning-level course in sculpture focusing on construction techniques in wood. Issues in contemporary sculpture will be explored. The class is designed to serve as an introduction to basic visual concepts and applications as they apply to the creation and evaluation of sculptural artwork composed primarily of wood material. Students of all skill levels are welcome to enroll. Research assignments will incorporate concepts of visual literacy and terminology as they apply to sculpture. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ART-3471 SCULPTURE: ADVANCED CLAY PROJECTS

Description
Sculpture: Advanced Clay Projects is focused on porcelain clay and porcelain clay slip. It will develop the student's conceptual and technical interests associated with portfolio development. A series of guided assignments based on hand building, mold making, and casting techniques, are sequenced to explore contemporary issues in art. Research assignments will build on concepts of visual literacy and terminology. May be repeated up to 3 times. Prerequisites: ART 2470 or 2471

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3472 TOPICS IN SCULPTURE

Description
From time to time special topics courses in sculpture will be offered. The course may be taken more than one, as long as the course content changes. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3473 SCULPTURE: CONTEMPORARY CONCEPTS AND MATERIALS

Description
This sculpture class will introduce visual concepts and applications as they apply to the creation and evaluation of art works composed of mixed materials. Processes will emphasize construction of armatures, additive applications, body casting, and surface treatments. Materials introduced include but are not limited to wood, plaster, found object, and synthetic materials. Students of all skill levels are welcome to enroll. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Special Topics (ART)

3000 Level Courses

ART-3191 TOPICS IN STUDIO ART

Description
From time to time special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin will be offered. This course may be scheduled for 1-4 credit hours. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Prerequisite: Upper-division art major and consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ART-3291 TOPICS IN STUDIO ART

Description
Internships are offered in a variety of professional visual art venues such as museums, galleries and other art institutions. Each internship must be directed by a faculty member. This course may be taken for 1-3 credit hours. This course may be repeated for up to 6 hours. Such work will not exceed 10 hours per week. Elective credit only. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Approval by Department Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3391 TOPICS IN STUDIO ART

Description
From time to time special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin will be offered. This course may be scheduled for 1-4 credit hours. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Prerequisite: Upper-division art major and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3398 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: Admission to Honors Program.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-3491 TOPICS IN STUDIO ART

Description
From time to time special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin will be offered. This course may be scheduled for 1-4 credit hours. The course may be taken more than once, as long as course content changes. Prerequisite: Upper-division art major and consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ART-4297 SENIOR STUDIO

Description
Concentrated advanced study in studio art in preparation for the senior exhibition. Coursework includes: critiques; museum, gallery and/or artist studio visits; and hands-on experience in organization and installation of the annual senior art major exhibition. ART 4394 and ART 4297 are required in the senior year. Prerequisite: ART 4394. Corequisite: Highest-level studio art course in the area of the student's concentration. Senior standing with major in Studio Art or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-4394 SENIOR SEMINAR

Description
A combination of seminars, readings, and museum/gallery visits in preparation for portfolio development, senior exhibition, graduate study, and other art related professions. Fall semester only. ART 4394 and ART 4297 are required in the Senior Year. Prerequisite: Senior standing with major in Studio Art.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-4396 GALLERY PRACTICUM

Description
Gallery Practicum is a hands-on course offering instruction and experience in all aspects of the organization and installation of art exhibitions. Students will learn professional gallery management practices by researching exhibition content, arranging loans of artwork, and creating checklists, didactic labels and brochures. Through organizing and installing exhibitions in the university gallery, they will gain valuable experience in the selection, proper handling, placement, hanging and lighting of works of art in exhibitions. Prerequisite: At least one course in Studio Art or Art History.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-4398 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ART-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Arts, Letters, and Enterprise Program

Faculty/Staff

Carl Leafstedt, Ph.D. , Co-Chair , Professor, Music
Jacob K. Tingle, Ed.D. , Co-Chair , Associate Professor, Business Administration
Jeanna Goodrich Balreira , Assistant Vice President for Strategic Communications & Marketing
Jack Leifer, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Engineering Science
Jennifer L. Rames, M.S. , Assistant Director for Internships and Course Projects
Adam Schreiber, M.F.A. , Associate Professor, Art and Art History
James (Jim) Shinkle, Ph.D. , Professor, Biology
Lauren Turek, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, History

Degrees

Arts, Letters, and Enterprise (Minor)

Overview

The minor in Arts, Letters, and Enterprise is an interdisciplinary program in which students explore various aspects of administering complex organizations in the modern world. The program is designed to afford students the opportunity to further develop the critical thinking, writing, public speaking, leadership, and business literacy skills used in traditional business environments and by those in the arts, theatre, non-profit, technology, and governmental sectors.

Students studying Arts, Letters, and Enterprise are strongly encouraged to study a foreign language beyond the minimum required by the university. Students beginning this minor are also encouraged to take ACCT-1300 prior to MGMT-2301.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

I. COMPLETION OF A MINIMUM OF 21 CREDIT HOURS AS FOLLOWS (9 OF WHICH MUST BE UPPER DIVISION):

A. Required Courses:

Course ID	Course Title
ACCT-1300	Understanding the Language of Business
MGMT-2301	Management of Organizations

and one of the following courses:

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3368	Anthropological Ethics
COMM-3364	Ethics and the Mass Media
NEUR-3410	Neuroethics
PHIL-1350	Environmental Ethics
PHIL-1354	Ethics
PHIL-1359/BUSN-1359	Professional Ethics

B. Elective Courses (At least twelve credit hours. At least three credits must be taken from each of the following three categories.):

Please note that the courses listed here are a representative selection of possible courses. Many other courses taught at Trinity may also satisfy certain components in the minor. Students may propose a course not listed below for inclusion in the minor. To do so, they must submit a completed proposal form to the ALE program chair (forms can be obtained from chair). The proposal should detail how the course fits with the ALE minor and requires consent from a faculty member who teaches the course.

- **Writing and Analysis in the Humanities and Social Sciences**
  Courses in the Writing and Analysis section must have a substantial writing component and analytical component. Typically, courses will include a minimum of 15-20 pages of written work. Depending on the faculty member's preference, this total may include multiple shorter papers, one longer paper, or work involving revision in response to faculty or peer critique. One course may be counted towards your major and the ALE minor.

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3464	Morality and the Marketplace
ART-3314	Issues in Contemporary Art*
ENGL-3414	Advanced Exposition and Argument*
ENGL-3335	Rhetorical Analysis*

Course ID	Course Title
FREN-3405	Introduction to French Literature I*
FREN-3306	Introduction to French Literature II*
FREN-4404	Topics in French Literature of the Eighteenth Century*
FREN-4405	Topics in French Literature of the Nineteenth Century*
MUSC-3341	Music History 1: Ancient Greece to Mozart*
MUSC-3342	Music History 2: Classical Era to the Present*
PHIL	All courses at the 3000 or 4000 level.**
PLSI-3452	Civil Rights and Liberties
PLSI-3461	Classical Political Thought
PSYC-2401	Statistics and Research Methods
PSYC-3451	Clinical Psychology*
RELI-1320	Ethical Issues in Religious Perspective
RELI	All courses at the 3000 or 4000 level.*
SPAN-3421	Spanish Cinema*

- **Principles of Organizations and Communities**

Course ID	Course Title
BUSN-3311/HCOM-3362	Organizational Communication
HCOM-1400	Theories of Communication
HCOM-1433	Public Speaking
HCOM-2304	Interpersonal Communication
HCOM-3360	Communicating in Small Groups and Teams
HCOM-3364	Communication and Effective Leadership
PLSI-3403	Elections and Campaigns*
THTR-1343	Improvisation

- **Applications**

Course ID	Course Title
ALE-3301	Grant Writing and Fundraising*
ALE-4090, ALE-4190, ALE-4290, ALE-4390, ALE-4490, ALE-4590, ALE-4690	Internship
ART-1410	Design
ART-3314	Issues in Contemporary Art*

Course ID	Course Title
ART-2314/ENGL-2340/GNED-2340/MUSC-2340/THTR-2340	Creative Thinking and the Artistic Process
BAT-2301/ECON-2301	Statistics for Business and Economics
ENTR-3340	Design Thinking and Business Model Design*
ENTR-3341	Entrepreneurial Planning and Strategies*
MKTG-2301	Principles of Marketing
MKTG-3382	Integrated Marketing Communications*
MUSC-4321	Applied Music Pedagogy
SPMT-3316	Leadership for Sport Professionals
THTR-3442	Stage Management
THTR-3343	Arts Management

**This course has at least one prerequisite.*
***Excluding PHIL-3190, PHIL-3290, PHIL-3390, PHIL-3490, PHIL-3191, PHIL-3291, PHIL-3391, PHIL-4190, PHIL-4290, PHIL-4390, and PHIL-4490.*

Distribution Requirement:
No more than six (6) of the elective credit hours used to satisfy the minor requirements may come from any one department. Additionally, ALE minors who are also pursuing any major in the School of Business may not use any Business course other than MGMT-2301 to fulfill this minor.

Courses

Arts, Letters, and Enterprise (ALE)

3000 Level Courses

ALE-3301 GRANT WRITING & FUNDRAISING

Description
Application in principles and processes involved in fundraising and grant-seeking. Emphasis is on the not-for-profit sector, but the course is also appropriate for students interested in the arts, teaching, and research who anticipate a need for grant & fundraising expertise in their planned careers. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ALE-4090 INTERNSHIP

Description
Students enrolled in ALE 4x90 will serve as interns for various scientific, governmental, social agency, arts, or non-profit offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of assignments. Responsibilities will be determined by those offices and by supervising faculty. The student's responsibilities begin with the exploration for and creation of the internship; the nature of the responsibilities and accomplishments will vary with the internship involved. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. The course is only offered on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of program director.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

ALE-4190 INTERNSHIP

Description
Students enrolled in ALE 4x90 will serve as interns for various scientific, governmental, social agency, arts, or non-profit offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of assignments. Responsibilities will be determined by those offices and by supervising faculty. The student's responsibilities begin with the exploration for and creation of the internship; the nature of the responsibilities and accomplishments will vary with the internship involved. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. The course is only offered on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of program director.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ALE-4290 INTERNSHIP

Description
Students enrolled in ALE 4x90 will serve as interns for various scientific, governmental, social agency, arts, or non-profit offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of assignments. Responsibilities will be determined by those offices and by supervising faculty. The student's responsibilities begin with the exploration for and creation of the internship; the nature of the responsibilities and accomplishments will vary with the internship involved. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. The course is only offered on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of program director.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ALE-4390 INTERNSHIP

Description
Students enrolled in ALE 4x90 will serve as interns for various scientific, governmental, social agency, arts, or non-profit offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of assignments. Responsibilities will be determined by those offices and by supervising faculty. The student's responsibilities begin with the exploration for and creation of the internship; the nature of the responsibilities and accomplishments will vary with the internship involved. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. The course is only offered on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of program director.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ALE-4490 INTERNSHIP

Description
Students enrolled in ALE 4x90 will serve as interns for various scientific, governmental, social agency, arts, or non-profit offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of assignments. Responsibilities will be determined by those offices and by supervising faculty. The student's responsibilities begin with the exploration for and creation of the internship; the nature of the responsibilities and accomplishments will vary with the internship involved. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. The course is only offered on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of program director.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ALE-4590 INTERNSHIP

Description
Students enrolled in ALE 4x90 will serve as interns for various scientific, governmental, social agency, arts, or non-profit offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of assignments. Responsibilities will be determined by those offices and by supervising faculty. The student's responsibilities begin with the exploration for and creation of the internship; the nature of the responsibilities and accomplishments will vary with the internship involved. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. The course is only offered on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of program director.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

ALE-4690 INTERNSHIP

Description
Students enrolled in ALE 4x90 will serve as interns for various scientific, governmental, social agency, arts, or non-profit offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of assignments. Responsibilities will be determined by those offices and by supervising faculty. The student's responsibilities begin with the exploration for and creation of the internship; the nature of the responsibilities and accomplishments will vary with the internship involved. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. The course is only offered on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of program director.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Program

Faculty/Staff

Laura Hunsicker-Wang, Ph.D. , Co-Chair , Professor, Co-Director BCMB, Chemistry
Bethany Strunk, Ph.D. , Co-Chair , Assistant Professor, Co-Director BCMB, Biology

Gerard M. J. Beaudoin, III, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Biology
Meredith (Mia) Borden, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, Chemistry
Kwan Cheng, Ph.D. , Williams Endowed Professor in Interdisciplinary Physics, Physics and Astronomy
Christina Cooley, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Chemistry
Marie El Arba Chavez, Ph.D. , Lecturer, Chemistry
Luis Giavedoni, Ph.D. , Brackenridge Distinguished Professor, Biology
Maggie (Margaret) Gustafson, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, Chemistry
Kyralyssa Hauger-Sanchez, Ph.D. , Lecturer, Chemistry
Frank Healy, Ph.D. , Professor, Biology
Matthew Hibbs, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Computer Science
Michele Johnson, Ph.D. , Professor, Biology
Jonathan King, Ph.D. , Professor, Biology
Kelly Lyons, Ph.D. , Professor, Biology
Corina Maeder, Ph.D. , Associate Professor & Chemistry Chair, Chemistry
Troy Murphy, Ph.D. , Professor, Biology
Graham Piburn, Ph.D. , Lecturer, Chemistry
Rebecca Rapf, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, Chemistry
David Ribble, Ph.D. , Dean: D. R. Semmes School of Science, Professor, Biology
Jason Shearer, Ph.D. , Semmes Distinguished Professor of Chemistry, Chemistry
Orrin Shindell, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Physics and Astronomy
James (Jim) Shinkle, Ph.D. , Professor, Biology
Brian Teague, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, Biology
Kristy Trevino, Ph.D. , Lecturer, Chemistry
Adam Urbach, Ph.D. , Professor, Chemistry

Degrees

Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (B.S.)

Overview

The Bachelor of Science degree in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology is an interdisciplinary program and meets the needs of students preparing for graduate studies at the interface of chemistry and biology. This program meets the standards set by the American Society of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology to train biochemists and molecular biologists for industry and graduate programs in these fields. Course offerings in this program are balanced between Chemistry and Biology, whereas the B.S. in Biochemistry coursework is primarily in Chemistry.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

A. At least 50 credits in chemistry and biology, distributed as follows:

1. Core Courses. BIOL-1311, BIOL-1111, BIOL-2312, BIOL-2112, BIOL-3313, BIOL-3113, BIOL-3474, CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-1112, CHEM-2319, CHEM-2119, CHEM-2320, CHEM-2120, CHEM-3330, CHEM-3130, CHEM-3231, CHEM-3334, and CHEM-4340; BIOL-3000 or CHEM-3000 (1 semester).
2. Advanced Electives. Two courses chosen from the following list (representing two different departments): BIOL-3450, BIOL-3458, BIOL-3462, BIOL-3464, BIOL-3465, BIOL-3466, CHEM-4321, CHEM-3335, CHEM-3432, CHEM-4346, CHEM-4347, CHEM-4360, PHYS-3311.

B. MATH-1311, MATH-1312

C. PHYS-1309, PHYS-1111, PHYS-1310, PHYS-1112

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

How to apply

Full acceptance is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

1. Completion of CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-1112, CHEM-2319, CHEM-2119 and BIOL-1311, BIOL-1111, BIOL-2312, BIOL-2112 with grades of C or better.
2. Completion of MATH-1311 with a grade of C or better.
3. A grade point average of at least 2.0 on all other university work.

Provisional acceptance may be granted if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made. A BCMB major may not minor in either Biology or Chemistry.

Honors Program

Requirements

Students may undertake honors under the direction of faculty in the Biology, Chemistry, Physics, or Computer Sciences Departments. The procedures and requirements will be determined by the department affiliation of the research mentor. These are described in the Biology and Chemistry sections of this bulletin.

Biology Department

Faculty/Staff

Frank Healy, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Gerard M. J. Beaudoin, III, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Jessica Callery , Research Specialist
Luis Giavedoni, Ph.D. , Brackenridge Distinguished Professor
Ryan Gilley , Visiting Assistant Professor
Tomas Hrbek, Ph.D. , Cowles Distinguished Professor
Melissa Jacobs , Part-Time Faculty, Instructor Biology
Michele Johnson, Ph.D. , Professor
Jonathan King, Ph.D. , Professor
John Knox , Part-Time Faculty
Stephen Lucke , Part-Time Faculty
Kelly Lyons, Ph.D. , Professor
Alexandra McCoy , Part-Time Faculty
Troy Murphy, Ph.D. , Professor
Danielle Palow, Ph.D. , Lecturer
David Ribble, Ph.D. , Professor
James (Jim) Shinkle, Ph.D. , Professor
Brittany Slabach, Ph.D. , Part-Time Faculty
Bethany Strunk, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, Co-Director BCMB
Brian Teague, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Ben Turbow , Research Associate - Non-Exempt
Mackenna Wollet , Part-Time Faculty

Overview

The Department of Biology engages and supports students in a dynamic learning environment that promotes a broad, integrated, and interdisciplinary understanding of biological systems. The introductory biology curriculum emphasizes the core concepts and competencies described by the National Science Foundation in *Vision and Change*, and upper-division courses provide an opportunity to develop greater depth in select areas. The department supports a variety of interdisciplinary programs and encourages joint student-faculty research projects.

Degrees

Biology (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A student may minor in Biology by satisfying the following requirements:

1. Completion of BIOL-1311, BIOL-1111, BIOL-2312, BIOL-2112, BIOL-3313, and BIOL-3113.
2. Completion of two additional four credit hour courses from Area B.

A student may not earn a major in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology or Neuroscience and a minor in Biology.

Biology (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in Biology (a minimum of 51 credit hours) are:

I. A MINIMUM OF 34 CREDIT HOURS OF BIOLOGY DISTRIBUTED AS FOLLOWS:

A. Area A: BIOL-1311, BIOL-1111, BIOL-2312, BIOL-2112, BIOL-3313, and BIOL-3113.

B. Area B: Courses listed as Area C Biology offerings (such as Independent Study, Internships, Senior Seminar and Conservation Biology) in the Courses of Study Bulletin may not substitute for the courses listed immediately below. Students complete one of the following concentrations.

1. **Ecology and Evolution.** Four courses from the following list: BIOL-3420, BIOL-3426, BIOL-3427, BIOL-3434, BIOL-3435, BIOL-3436 or BIOL-3440.
2. **Cellular and Molecular Biology.** Four courses from the following list: BIOL-3436, BIOL-3450, BIOL-3457, BIOL-3458, BIOL-3459, BIOL-3462, BIOL-3463, BIOL-3464, BIOL-3466, or BIOL-3474.
3. **Integrative Biology.** Four courses selected in consultation with the student's advisor from the lists in 1 and 2.

*See the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Program for the Bachelor of Science in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

C. 8 additional hours in biology at the 2000 level or higher, four of which must be another **Area B** biology course of a biology adjacent course at the 3000 or 4000 level approved by the department chair.

D. BIOL-4201 or BIOL-4399

II. A MINIMUM OF 17 CREDIT HOURS OF CHEMISTRY AND MATHEMATICS, DISTRIBUTED AS FOLLOWS:

A. CHEM-1112, CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-2319 and CHEM-2119; MATH-1311 and MATH-1320 or PSYC-2401.

III. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Teacher Certification in Biology

Students majoring in biology can receive certification to teach biology in grades 4-8 and grades 8-12. In order to receive certification, students major in biology, complete 11-14 undergraduate hours of education coursework, and complete the Master of Arts in Teaching graduate program at Trinity. After this course of study, students would have a B.S. in Biology, a master's in teaching, and teacher certification in Texas. For more information and specific requirements, see the Education Department's program description in the course catalogue.

Admission to Major

Guidelines for Acceptance of Majors

Full acceptance in the major is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

1. Completion of BIOL-1311, BIOL-1111, BIOL-2312, and BIOL-2112 with grades of C- or better in each class.
2. Completion of CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, and CHEM-1112 with grades of C- or better in each class.
3. An overall grade point average of at least 2.0.

Students who do not meet the above criteria may be granted provisional acceptance if it is judged that there is a reasonable expectation they can complete the degree program.

A student may not earn a major in Biology and another major in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology or in Neuroscience.

Honors Program

Honors in Biology

Biology majors are eligible to enroll in the Honors Program if they satisfy the University requirements that are

described elsewhere in this bulletin. During their junior year, honors candidates should identify a faculty mentor and meet with the Department Chair. Completion of the Honors Program includes six hours of research courses (BIOL-4398 and BIOL-4399). Honors candidates must submit to the Department Chair a written proposal to graduate with Honors in Biology prior to starting BIOL-4398. The decision to confer or not to confer honors will be made by the departmental faculty and will be based on the quality of the written thesis and the oral presentation of that thesis.

Courses

Area A: The Core (BIOL)

1000 Level Courses

BIOL-1111 INTRODUCTORY BIOLOGY LAB

Description
This is an introductory course that provides an understanding of the scientific methods used to investigate biological questions and how the results of these studies are communicated. The semester is divided into investigative modules in which student groups learn a technique, conduct an experiment or study, and write their results in the form of a scientific paper. (Offered every Spring.) BIOL 1311 must be taken concurrently.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

BIOL-1311 INTEGRATIVE BIOLOGY

Description
This course is designed to introduce students to the wide range of knowledge in the biological sciences and to the methods that have built this knowledge base. The course is organized around a series of topic-based modules, each of which will integrate modern biological approaches at the cellular, organismal, and population levels. Modules for this first semester course include global change, the evolution of sexual reproduction, or other contemporary topics. (Offered every Spring) Corequisite: BIOL 1111

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

BIOL-2112 CELLS AND CELL SYSTEMS LAB

Description
Laboratory experiences that support the Cells and Cell Systems course. Emphasis on development of laboratory abilities including the design, execution and analysis of a biological investigations. Students will also be expected to demonstrate competency in techniques such as liquid handling, microscopy, data acquisition, and data analysis. (Offered every Fall). Prerequisites: BIOL 1311/1111 and CHEM 1311 Corequisites: BIOL 2312

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

BIOL-2312 CELLS AND CELL SYSTEMS

Description
This course addresses structure and function of cells using selected examples from biological systems to illustrate core biological concepts and motivate development of science competencies. Students will be expected to learn how cells regulate processes; how these processes relate to system function; how the physical world influences cell behavior; how to analyze and interpret experimental findings from both primary data and research literature; and how to predict cell and cell system behavior. (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisites: BIOL 1311/1111 and CHEM 1311 Corequisites: BIOL 2112

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

BIOL-3113 GENES, PHENOTYPE & EVOLUTIONARY DYN LAB

Description
The laboratory course supporting BIOL 3313 investigates how biological systems interact and how to construct mathematical models that lead to testable predictions. Required corequisite: BIOL-3313.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3313 GENES, PHENOTYPES, AND EVOLUTIONARY DYNAMICS

Description
This course uses a single biological theme, for example human-viral interactions, to illustrate core biological concepts and motivate development of science competencies. Students are expected to learn how the structures of biological molecules relate to their functions; how biological information is stored and retrieved in diverse organisms; how mutation and selection have led to genetic changes and what evidence supports evolution through time. Required corequisite: BIOL 3113.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Area B: Courses (BIOL)

3000 Level Courses

BIOL-3420 ANIMAL BEHAVIOR

Description
This course will investigate both evolutionary and proximate aspects of animal behavior. Using the logical framework of the four levels of analysis, we will cover: 1) the adaptive value of specific behaviors and the role of natural selection in maintaining behaviors; 2) how behaviors have evolved over time; 3) how behaviors develop within an individual; and 4)the neural, hormonal, and physiological mechanisms underlying behaviors. Lectures will cover a variety of topics, including: natural selection and evolution; genes and the environment; animal learning and cognition; hormones and their role in mediating behavior; neural mechanisms; foraging behavior; predator-prey interactions; sexual selection; animal communication; courtship and mate choice; and social behavior. In addition to lectures, we will develop skills to understand and interpret primary literature, which will be facilitated through group-discussions of journal articles. The laboratory will focus on developing skills of hypo-deductive inquiry, and on the design, implementation, and analysis of experiments that will be carried out in the laboratory and field. As part of the laboratory, students will develop a

sophisticated and in-depth review of the literature focusing on a specific topic of animal behavior, culminating in a final paper and a presentation to the class. Prerequisite: BIOL 3313, 3113 CHEM 2319, 2119

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3426 VERTEBRATE BIOLOGY

Description
This course is an evolutionary survey of vertebrates that will focus on major evolutionary innovations and systematic relationships, and major features of the anatomy, physiology, life history, and behavior of vertebrate taxa. The laboratory includes studies of evolutionary adaptations, surveys of taxa, field trips, and identification of local vertebrates. Grades for the course will be determined from lecture exams, laboratory practicals, one comprehensive final exam, and a series of presentations in lecture and lab sessions. One weekend field trip is required. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: BIOL 3313, 3113, CHEM 2319, 2119.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3427 PLANT BIOLOGY

Description
This course is a comprehensive study of plants from a variety of perspectives including plant morphology, anatomy, physiology, evolution, and ecology. The course will also cover plant ethnobotany, biogeography, and the taxonomy of several notable plant families. The laboratory is designed to give students experience with live and preserved specimens and laboratory and field techniques frequently associated with the study of plants. Students will apply skills learned in the core courses to the processes of experimental design and hypothesis testing by conducting experiments that are pertinent to the current literature. Some experiments will require time outside of scheduled lab for care of experimental subjects. The course includes two week-day and one weekend field trip. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: BIOL 3313, CHEM 2319, 2119

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3434 ECOLOGY

Description
This course is designed to facilitate students' understanding of how biotic and abiotic factors determine abundance and distribution of organisms in natural communities and how scientists study these phenomena. Principal ecological theory serves as a framework for the course. This course is also designed to facilitate student learning of laboratory and field techniques to make observations; design experiments; and measure and analyze information about the biotic and abiotic world. Exams and assignments are designed to assess if students have learned how to 1) analyze information across levels of ecological organization and apply what they learn to new situations, 2) critically evaluate published research, 3) develop sound ecological questions and hypotheses, 4) design and implement experiments to test hypotheses, 5) analyze and interpret data, and 6) communicate findings in written and oral format to the class and in a manner that would translate to the scientific community. The course is constructed as a combination of interactive discussions and activities designed to reinforce student engagement with an electronic textbook and field-based laboratory. Students will be outside for most laboratory sessions and are required to attend a weekend field trip. (Offered every year). Prerequisites: Biol 3313, 3113, Chem 2319, 2119. Strongly recommended: PSYC 2401 or MATH 1320.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3435 EVOLUTION

Description
This course will survey the history of evolutionary thought, the mechanisms and patterns of evolutionary change, and the methods scientists use to study evolution. Topics to be explored include evolution by natural and sexual selection, neutral drift, fitness and adaptation, modes of speciation, phylogenetics, extinction, and applications of evolution in modern medicine. The laboratory portion of

the course will include methods to describe and measure diversity, to experimentally create diversity, and to use evolutionary statistics to address broad biological questions. Some experiments will require time outside of scheduled lab. (Offered every Year). Prerequisites: BIOL 3313, 3113, CHEM 2319, 2119. Strongly Recommended: MATH 1320 or PSYC 2401

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3436 MOLECULAR ECOLOGY

Description

This course will explore the cross-disciplinary nature of molecular ecology, which applies molecular genetic tools to address questions in ecology and conservation of earth's biological diversity. The course will be anchored by a project that starts with experimental design, followed by the collection of environmental samples, then uses laboratory techniques to extract and amplify DNA in these samples, individualize each sample, proceeds to prepare genomic (NGS) libraries and sequence them. The sequence data will then be computationally processed to clean and organize the data, and assign sequence data to species. Finally these data will be used to test ecologically relevant hypotheses. Major topics will be introduced via lectures, while students will lead weekly discussions of scientific publications highlighting the various areas of study of molecular ecology. The laboratory part of this course will be the anchor of this course, and students will be working on their project throughout the semester. All the student projects will have the same common components, i.e. environmental data collection, NGS library preparation and NGS data processing, but will differ in the hypotheses to be tested with the data obtained. Therefore the experimental design of individual student projects will drive the environmental data collection. Prerequisites: BIOL 3313, 3113; CHEM 2319, 2119

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3440 COSTA RICAN ECOLOGY

Description

Middle America, the region extending from central Mexico to Colombia, is one of the most biologically diverse regions of the world with a high degree of endemism (species found nowhere else). This diversity and endemism have resulted from a complex tectonic and climatic history that has promoted the evolution of different species. The objective of this course is to explore this diversity across different ecoregions of Costa Rica, focusing on the diversity and abundance of small to medium-sized mammals at elevations ranging from sea-level rainforests and dry forests to high-elevation cloud forests. The course will begin by studying rainforest ecology at the Osa Peninsula and then transitioning up the coast of Costa Rica to sea-level dry forests and the highlands of the Monteverde area to study the biodiversity on both the Pacific and Caribbean sides of the Tilaran mountains. While the focus will be surveying and sampling mammals, students will also study the flora, fauna, and cultural elements in these different regions. Additionally, we will explore the unique Costa Rican cultural character and some of the reasons for this uniqueness and engage in a service project in the Monteverde area. (Offered every other year). Prerequisites: BIOL 3313, 3113, CHEM 1318, 1118 .

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3450 GENETICS

Description

An understanding of genetics is fundamental to most studies in biology because of the central role of heredity in life and evolution. This course will use a text and primary literature to study the following subjects and principles: Mendelian inheritance of qualitative and quantitative characters and probabilistic analysis of heredity; the molecular nature of genes, including the basic classes and functions of genes and regulation of transcription in both prokaryotic and eukaryotic systems; and the behavior of genes in populations, including mathematical treatments of Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium and the five evolutionary forces (mutation, migration, selection, drift, and non-random mating). The laboratory will use model systems to investigate these basic principles. Some experiments will require time outside of schedule lab hours. Prerequisites: BIOL 3313, 3113, CHEM 2319, 2119

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3457 NEUROBIOLOGY

Description
Neurobiology focuses on the organization and function of nervous tissues and systems. The course begins with an anatomical overview, followed by an examination of neural system function at the level of signaling and synaptic transmission, sensory systems, and central system integration and control. With this foundation, the course explores brain development and plasticity. Additional hours are required to monitor experiments. (also listed as NEUR 3447.) (Offered every year). Additional Prerequisites: BIOL 3313, 3113 and CHEM 2319, 2119; either NEUR 2310 and 2110 or any other Area B Biology course

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3458 MICROBIOLOGY

Description
The study of microbial organisms is of tremendous importance in our world today. This course emphasizes the basic biology of bacteria, including their varied morphology, growth and nutritional requirements, cell motility, gene regulation, mechanisms of antibiotic resistance, and bacterial interactions as populations and with other organisms. Other topics covered include viruses and the Archaea. The impact of microbes on medicine, public health, agriculture and biotechnology are discussed. In addition to exams, a research paper on a recent topic from the primary research literature in microbiology is required. The laboratory covers diverse techniques on manipulation and growth of bacterial cultures, microscopy, testing of environmental samples, bacterial genetics and molecular biology, and identification of unknown organisms. Multiple experiments are run concurrently. Students are expected to visit the lab on days other than the assigned period to monitor experiments. (Offered every Spring) Prerequisites: BIOL 3313, 3113 and CHEM 2319, 2119.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3459 ENDOCRINOLOGY

Description
A study of the function of the endocrine system and how it regulates the metabolic processes of living organisms. The course begins with a hormone synthesis/action and then progresses through the functional endocrine systems including stress, reproduction, pregnancy, energy, balance and bone. Attention will also be given to neuro-endocrine mechanisms involved in regulating these systems. 3 class hours, 3 laboratory hours a week for one semester. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: BIOL 3313, 3113 and CHEM 2319, 2119.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3462 VERTEBRATE PHYSIOLOGY

Description
This course is a study of the principles of homeostasis with emphasis on major emphasis on systems relevant to humans. Student learning outcomes include understanding the structure and function of major organ systems, analyze physiological data to interpret system function and lead in-depth discussion on a contemporary issue in physiology. Laboratory experience involves experimentation with sophisticated physiological equipment and computerized data acquisition systems to reinforce concepts presented in lecture. A variety of assessment strategies will be used to assess student learning in this course including exams, presentations and reports. This course is intended for students with diverse interests including pursuing graduate school or pre-health students pursuing medical, veterinary, dental as well as other professional degrees in health professions. Prerequisites: BIOL 2312, 2112

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3463 DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

Description
Through integration of information from various biology subdisciplines, course topics include the following: vertebrate body plan pattering, genetic control of the Drosophila body plan, early morphogenesis, cell differentiation, organogenesis, gamete formation, and fertilization. The laboratory follows development using microscopy and through special projects involving several animal systems, including avian. Course assessment includes in-class examinations, oral presentations, and group projects. Additional laboratory hours are required to monitor experiments. Prerequisites: Biol 3313, 3113, Chem 2319, 2119.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3464 IMMUNOBIOLOGY

Description
This course investigates the immunological mechanisms that enable vertebrates to respond to foreign substances, and examines the experimental observations upon which current concepts are based. The underlying course theme is understanding interactions between pathogens and host immune responses, and the continuing evolution of this competition that leads to health or disease. The course provides a thorough treatment of the molecular and cellular aspects of both innate and adaptive systems. The course concludes with discussion of the physiological consequences of an immune response, certain clinical manifestations of immune reactivity, and how our understanding of immune mechanisms has been applied to clinical and public health problems. 3 class hours and 3 laboratory hours a week for one semester. In addition to quizzes and examinations, presentations of assignments and of a recent research paper that deals with a topic of current interest are required. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisites: BIOL 3313, 3113, and either one additional area B course or CHEM 3330.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3465 VIROLOGY

Description
This course explores the molecular biology and biochemistry of viruses and virus infections. The course presents the fundamentals of virus structure, virus multiplication, disease mechanisms, prevention, and intervention of infection, and how viruses pose threats to human and animal health through emergence and evolution. Additional discussions include examples of viruses that have impacted human evolution through history and today. At the course's conclusion, students will understand principles and themes in modern day virology, including virus pathogenesis, vaccination, anti-viral drugs, and gene therapy. Virology is a general education course that will benefit students interested in medicine, public health, biology, and graduate-level research. Three class hours and three laboratory hours a week for one semester. In addition to examinations, presentations of assignments are required. Prerequisites: BIOL 3313/3113, CHEM 2319

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3466 CELL BIOLOGY

Description
Cells form the basic working units of organs and the systems that organs comprise. This course is designed to build an understanding of the fundamental processes that govern the operations of cells. Cells face challenges of maintaining boundaries, communicating with neighboring cells, transporting essential components across barrier membranes, generating chemical energy, regulating cell phenotype, and maintaining cell structure. In order to function as part of a specialized tissue or organ, cells elaborate specific subsets of organelles to dedicate themselves to performing specific functions. The course will provide the background to understand the cellular mechanisms of specialized cells, and allow one to predict the underlying cellular physiology of most tissue systems. The laboratory takes an investigative approach, introducing microscopic, molecular, and biochemical tools for studying cells. Grades for the course are to be determined by in-class examinations and laboratory reports. Additional Prerequisite: BIOL 3313, 3113, CHEM 2319, 2119; at least one Area B course or CHEM 3330

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3474 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Description
This course investigates the structure-function relationships of cellular machinery involved in gene expression and its roles in regulation across multiple levels of biological organization in prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Topics include structure and properties of nucleic acids/genomes and amino acids/proteins, nucleic acid polymerases, ribosomes and the variety of regulatory mechanisms governing the expression of genetic information. The course emphasizes an examination of experimental evidence that shapes our understanding of molecular biological phenomena. Laboratory experiments and projects illustrate key concepts and principles. Prerequisite: BIOL 3450, 3458, 3466, or CHEM 3330

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3481 MAJORS' SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses in a format that meets Area B Biology course requirements. Courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area, will have a laboratory and/or literature analysis component and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics. Prerequisites: BIOL 3313, 3113

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Area C: Technique and Research Concentration (BIOL)

1000 Level Courses

BIOL-1191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

BIOL-1391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

BIOL-2191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

BIOL-2391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

BIOL-3000 BCMB SEMINAR

Description
Students must attend a minimum of 10 scientific seminars. Appropriate seminars are those offered by the Department of Biology, the Department of Chemistry, the Department of Physics and Astronomy, the Neuroscience Program, and/or seminars presented as part of the Distinguished Scientist Lecture Series. (Same as CHEM 3000) Pass/Fail, 1 hour per week. Offered each semester. Prerequisite: CHEM 2320.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3190 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual work arranged with a faculty member on research questions in biology, as determined by the student's preparation and interests. Regular attendance at the weekly Biology Seminar (or other seminars related to the student's work) is expected. Credit may range from 1 to 3 hours per semester, and the course may be repeated up to a total of no more than 6 cumulative credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3192 RESEARCH INTERNSHIP

Description
Off-campus study in a research laboratory arranged by the student. Prior written approval of a faculty member and departmental permission are required. Guidelines are available in the departmental office. May be repeated for a maximum of 3 credit hours. Graded only on a pass-fail basis.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3290 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual work arranged with a faculty member on research questions in biology, as determined by the student's preparation and interests. Regular attendance at the weekly Biology Seminar (or other seminars related to the student's work) is expected. Credit may range from 1 to 3 hours per semester, and the course may be repeated up to a total of no more than 6 cumulative credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3292 RESEARCH INTERNSHIP

Description
Off-campus study in a research laboratory arranged by the student. Prior written approval of a faculty member and departmental permission are required. Guidelines are available in the departmental office. May be repeated for a maximum of 3 credit hours. Graded only on a pass-fail basis.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3351 CONSERVATION BIOLOGY

Description
This course will explore the cross-disciplinary nature of conservation biology, which is the applied science of maintaining the earth's biological diversity. Major topics will be introduced via lectures, while students will lead weekly discussions of scientific publications highlighting the various subdisciplines of conservation biology and their applications. As part of this course, we will also carry out a conservation assessment and design a conservation plan for a focal species. Students are expected to have a working understanding of evolution, ecology, genetics, and economics. Prerequisites: BIOL-1311 and BIOL-1111. Corequisites: BIOL-2312 and BIOL-2112 (may be taken as prerequisites).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3390 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual work arranged with a faculty member on research questions in biology, as determined by the student's preparation and interests. Regular attendance at the weekly Biology Seminar (or other seminars related to the student's work) is expected. Credit may range from 1 to 3 hours per semester, and the course may be repeated up to a total of no more than 6 cumulative credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3392 RESEARCH INTERNSHIP

Description
Off-campus study in a research laboratory arranged by the student. Prior written approval of a faculty member and departmental permission are required. Guidelines are available in the departmental office. May be repeated for a maximum of 3 credit hours. Graded only on a pass-fail basis.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-3491 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

BIOL-4191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

BIOL-4201 BIOLOGY SENIOR SEMINAR

Description
Built around the Biology Department's seminar series, students will interact with seminar speakers visiting campus to discuss readings provided by the speaker the week before. Students will maintain a journal that briefly summarizes the readings and logs thoughts about the significance of the work, how it extends what has been learned in biology classes at Trinity, and what major questions the work raises. After the discussion, students will attend the seminar to learn about the broader context of the work. Prerequisite: Senior standing and biology major. This course may not be taken simultaneously with BIOL 3301 or BIOL 3302.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-4291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-4391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-4398 SENIOR SEMINAR AND THESIS RESEARCH I

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of a thesis. Attendance at the weekly Biology Seminar, which consists of presentations of original research from diverse fields of Biology, is required. A formal research proposal must be submitted to the department chair by the end of the add/drop period during the semester of enrollment in the course. (Offered every semester) Prerequisites: Senior standing and approval of the supervising faculty member.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BIOL-4399 SENIOR SEMINAR AND THESIS RESEARCH II

Description
This course is a continuation of student projects begun in BIOL 4398. Students are required to write a thesis and make an oral presentation of their research project to the students and faculty of the department. Attendance at the weekly Biology Seminar is also required. Prerequisite: BIOL 4398 and approval of the supervising faculty member.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

General Interest (BIOL)

1000 Level Courses

BIOL-1308 THE MICROBIAL MOTHERSHIP

Description
Chemical, geological and fossil data suggest that the earth is about 4.5 billion years old, and that bacterial life was present on earth for at least 3 billion years before any evidence of humans is found. The emergence of complex multicellular organisms such as humans has taken place in intimate association with microbial communities; and the present-day human-microbe association, the "metaorganism", is the product of an expansive and complex coevolutionary process. We have only recently begun to recognize the complexity and importance of the interrelationships that have evolved over millennia between human and animal cells and their associated microbial communities. In this course we will develop a framework to aid our understanding of the species diversity and critical interspecies dependencies (microbe-microbe and microbe-human) that comprise the human microbial mothership. We will explore the tools and technologies used to characterize and analyze complex microbial communities. We will examine how microbial community composition influences such things as autism and diabetes. We will also explore the impact of perturbations to metaorganismal communities on health and well-being, for example the effect of antibiotics and dietary changes. (Offered every other year).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

BIOL-1309 THE NATURE OF CANCER

Description
This course is a survey of cancer biology examining the development, progression and treatment of the disease(s). A major emphasis will be on using a scientific framework to understand the disease along with the many myths and misperceptions. The course is designed as a studio course that includes both lectures and laboratory experiments during the class period. Additionally, there will be four required field trips during the semester that will require a total of sixteen hours on weekends. A minimum of one half of the course meeting times will be laboratory activities. (Offered every other year).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

BIOL-1320 THE DARWINIAN REVOLUTION

Description
Populations change through time, and understanding how and why they change is central to the study of biology. But, this wasn't always the case. In the Nineteenth Century, as Charles Darwin was developing the theory of evolution by natural selection, most scientists and the public alike believed that plants and animals were static, not changing since the time of creation. Thus, the writings of Darwin transformed our understanding of the dynamic natural world. His ideas have further shaped the fields of medicine, agriculture, and social policy, and motivated great works of art and literature. This discussion-based course will explore the development of Darwin's revolutionary ideas through a survey of his life, his major written works, and the influence of his writing on modern thinking. (Offered every year).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

BIOL-1322 THE ECOLOGY AND BIOCONSERVATION OF CHINA

Description
The course will focus on the fundamentals of ecology and how these are important in determining the current distribution and abundance of plants and animals in China. The course will also examine the current human impacts on native biodiversity in China and

what conservation practices are in place. Through this course students will engage in a collaborative group project in which they will collect data on a particular element of biodiversity near the United International College (UIC), Zhuhai, China. (Offered Occasionally).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

BIOL-2301 ADVANCED PLACEMENT BIOLOGY

Description
Students earning a 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Biology exam or a 5, 6, or 7 on the Higher-Level International Baccalaureate Exam will receive credit for this course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

BIOL-2306 INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Description
This course will examine the biology of infectious diseases and the role of these diseases in global and public health policy. The lecture will consider disease organisms ranging from viral to helminthic and their associated vectors. The laboratory component of this lab/lecture course could focus on a number of aspects such as: 1) transmission of disease by water, 2) the role of sanitation in disease prevention, and 3) examination of selected life cycles of infectious agents as the contribute to disease. Trips to local public health sites are required and will take place outside of the regular class schedule. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: BIOL 1311 and 1111

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

Biology (BIOL)

1000 Level Courses

BIOL-1291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

BIOL-2193 OFF-CAMPUS PRACTICAL INTERNSHIP

Description
Off-campus study in a professional biology setting arranged by the student. Credit will be granted for internships, externships and

shadowing limited to those that incorporate academic biology content. A final paper, portfolio of materials and accomplishments or compilation of activities, submitted to a designated faculty member in the Biology department is required. Prior written approval of a faculty member and departmental permission are required. Guidelines are available in the departmental office. No more than 4 credit hours total between Biol 2_93 and 2_94 can be earned. Credit for BIOL 2-93 may not be used to satisfy the "three additional hours in biology at the 2000 level or higher" component of the requirements for the Biology major. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

BIOL-2194 ON-CAMPUS PRACTICAL INTERNSHIP

Description
Applied biology study and service in instructional or laboratory support in Biology or related areas. Credit will be granted for lab TAs, peer-tutors, museum specimen care, animal care, greenhouse maintenance, and other activities limited to those that incorporate academic biology content. Prior written approval of a faculty member and departmental permission are required. A final paper, portfolio of materials and accomplishments or compilation of activities, submitted to a designated faculty member in the Biology department is required. Guidelines are available in the departmental office. No more than 4 credit hours total between Biol 2_93 and 2_94 can be earned. Credit for BIOL 2-94 may be used to satisfy the "three additional hours in biology at the 2000 level or higher" component of the requirements for the Biology major only with prior permission. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

BIOL-2291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

BIOL-2293 OFF-CAMPUS PRACTICAL INTERNSHIP

Description
Off-campus study in a professional biology setting arranged by the student. Credit will be granted for internships, externships and shadowing limited to those that incorporate academic biology content. A final paper, portfolio of materials and accomplishments or compilation of activities, submitted to a designated faculty member in the Biology department is required. Prior written approval of a faculty member and departmental permission are required. Guidelines are available in the departmental office. No more than 4 credit hours total between Biol 2_93 and 2_94 can be earned. Credit for BIOL 2-93 may not be used to satisfy the "three additional hours in biology at the 2000 level or higher" component of the requirements for the Biology major. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

BIOL-2294 ON-CAMPUS PRACTICAL INTERNSHIP

Description
Applied biology study and service in instructional or laboratory support in Biology or related areas. Credit will be granted for lab TAs, peer-tutors, museum specimen care, animal care, greenhouse maintenance, and other activities limited to those that incorporate academic biology content. Prior written approval of a faculty member and departmental permission are required. A final paper, portfolio of materials and accomplishments or compilation of activities, submitted to a designated faculty member in the Biology department is required. Guidelines are available in the departmental office. No more than 4 credit hours total between Biol 2_93 and 2_94 can be earned. Credit for BIOL 2-94 may be used to satisfy the "three additional hours in biology at the 2000 level or higher" component of the requirements for the Biology major only with prior permission. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

BIOL-2393 OFF-CAMPUS PRACTICAL INTERNSHIP

Description
Off-campus study in a professional biology setting arranged by the student. Credit will be granted for internships, externships and shadowing limited to those that incorporate academic biology content. A final paper, portfolio of materials and accomplishments or compilation of activities, submitted to a designated faculty member in the Biology department is required. Prior written approval of a faculty member and departmental permission are required. Guidelines are available in the departmental office. No more than 4 credit hours total between Biol 2_93 and 2_94 can be earned. Credit for BIOL 2-93 may not be used to satisfy the "three additional hours in biology at the 2000 level or higher" component of the requirements for the Biology major. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

BIOL-2394 ON-CAMPUS PRACTICAL INTERNSHIP

Description
Applied biology study and service in instructional or laboratory support in Biology or related areas. Credit will be granted for lab TAs, peer-tutors, museum specimen care, animal care, greenhouse maintenance, and other activities limited to those that incorporate academic biology content. Prior written approval of a faculty member and departmental permission are required. A final paper, portfolio of materials and accomplishments or compilation of activities, submitted to a designated faculty member in the Biology department is required. Guidelines are available in the departmental office. No more than 4 credit hours total between Biol 2_93 and 2_94 can be earned. Credit for BIOL 2-94 may be used to satisfy the "three additional hours in biology at the 2000 level or higher" component of the requirements for the Biology major only with prior permission. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

BIOL-2493 OFF-CAMPUS PRACTICAL INTERNSHIP

Description
Off-campus study in a professional biology setting arranged by the student. Credit will be granted for internships, externships and shadowing limited to those that incorporate academic biology content. A final paper, portfolio of materials and accomplishments or compilation of activities, submitted to a designated faculty member in the Biology department is required. Prior written approval of a faculty member and departmental permission are required. Guidelines are available in the departmental office. No more than 4 credit hours total between Biol 2_93 and 2_94 can be earned. Credit for BIOL 2-93 may not be used to satisfy the "three additional hours in biology at the 2000 level or higher" component of the requirements for the Biology major. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

BIOL-2494 ON-CAMPUS PRACTICAL INTERNSHIP

Description
Applied biology study and service in instructional or laboratory support in Biology or related areas. Credit will be granted for lab TAs, peer-tutors, museum specimen care, animal care, greenhouse maintenance, and other activities limited to those that incorporate academic biology content. Prior written approval of a faculty member and departmental permission are required. A final paper, portfolio of materials and accomplishments or compilation of activities, submitted to a designated faculty member in the Biology department is required. Guidelines are available in the departmental office. No more than 4 credit hours total between Biol 2_93 and 2_94 can be earned. Credit for BIOL 2-94 may be used to satisfy the "three additional hours in biology at the 2000 level or higher" component of the requirements for the Biology major only with prior permission. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

Biomathematics Program

Faculty/Staff

E. Cabral Balreira, Ph.D. , Program Director , Professor, Mathematics
Farzan Aminian, Ph.D. , Professor, Engineering Science
Tomas Hrbek, Ph.D. , Cowles Distinguished Professor, Biology
David Ribble, Ph.D. , Dean: D. R. Semmes School of Science, Professor, Biology

Overview

The Biomathematics minor is an interdisciplinary program designed primarily for students majoring in math or biology who are interested in the expanding field of mathematical modeling of biological phenomena.

Degrees

Biomathematics (Minor)

Overview

The Biomathematics minor is an interdisciplinary program designed primarily for students majoring in math or biology who are interested in the expanding field of mathematical modeling of biological phenomena.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

I. THE CORE (21 HOURS)

Course ID	Course Title
BIOL-1311	Integrative Biology I
BIOL-1111	Introductory Biology Laboratory
BIOL-2312	Cells and Cell Systems
BIOL-2112	Cell Systems Laboratory
BIOL-3313	Genes, Phenotypes, and Evolutionary Dynamics
MATH-1311	Calculus I
MATH-1320	Statistical Methods
MATH-2308	Introduction to Analytical Models

II. ADVANCED INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDY (7 HOURS)

Complete one of the following pairs of courses. The BIOL course should be taken first for either option, as the MATH course will build on the knowledge from the BIOL course. The two MATH courses are offered alternate years, so students should check with the MATH department to
ensure they can complete their desired option.

Ecology option

Course ID	Course Title
BIOL-3434	Ecology
MATH-3328	Mathematical models in Life Sciences

or

Genetics option

Course ID	Course ID
BIOL-3450	Genetics
MATH-3327	Probablistic Models in Life Sciences

III. CONTEMPORARY TOPICS AND RESEARCH IN BIOMATHEMATICS (AT LEAST 2 HOURS)

Complete all of the following:

Course ID	Course ID
BIMA-2094	Seminar in Biomathematics I
BIMA-3190, BIMA-3290, BIMA-3390	Independent Research in Biomathematics (at least one hour)
BIMA-3194	Seminar in Biomathematics II

Courses

Biomathematics (BIMA)

2000 Level Courses

BIMA-2094 SEMINAR IN BIOMATHEMATICS I

Description
This discussion format course focuses on contemporary subjects in biomathematics chosen by the instructor and students. (Offered every fall.) Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 0 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

BIMA-3190 INDEPENDENT RESEARCH IN BIOMATHEMATICS

Description
Individual Research in biomathematics conducted with faculty. Course credit will depend on the nature and scope of the proposed research project. Prerequisites: consent of the faculty research mentor and the minor director.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

BIMA-3194 SEMINAR IN BIOMATHEMATICS II

Description
This discussion format course focuses on contemporary subjects in biomathematics chosen by the instructor and students. Students will also be expected to present the results of their own research project, including relevant background from the literature. (Offered every fall.) Prerequisite: BIMA 2094 and Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

BIMA-3290 INDEPENDENT RESEARCH IN BIOMATHEMATICS

Description
Individual Research in biomathematics conducted with faculty. Course credit will depend on the nature and scope of the proposed research project. Prerequisites: consent of the faculty research mentor and the minor director.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

BIMA-3390 INDEPENDENT RESEARCH IN BIOMATHEMATICS

Description
Individual Research in biomathematics conducted with faculty. Course credit will depend on the nature and scope of the proposed

research project. Prerequisites: consent of the faculty research mentor and the minor director.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BIMA-3391 SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIOMATHEMATICS

Description
Advanced study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. May be repeated for credit for different topics. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Business Administration Department

Faculty/Staff

Charlene Davis, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Claudia Alonzo , Administrative Support Specialist II
Rob Barnett , Part-Time Faculty
Barbara Bentley , Part-Time Faculty
William T. Burke III, J.D. , Associate Professor
Reynaldo Cano , Part-Time Faculty
Brandon Crooms, Ph.D. , Visiting Assistant Professor
Chris Fouts , Part-Time Faculty
Jeri George , Part-Time Faculty
Mario Gonzalez, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Ryan Kelly , Part-Time Faculty
Rita Drieghe Kosnik, Ph.D. , Professor
Yi Liu, Ph.D., SPHR , Associate Professor
Carlos Ruy Martinez, Ph.D. , Visiting Assistant Professor
Bob F. Scherer, Ph.D. , Dean: Neidorff School of Business
Bryan Thomas , Part-Time Faculty
Sharon Breckenridge Thomas , Part-Time Faculty
Jacob K. Tingle, Ed.D. , Associate Professor
Donald Van Eynde , Part-Time Faculty
Ayon Wen-Waldron , Part-Time Faculty
Deli Yang, Ph.D. , Neidorff Family/Centene Corporation Endowed Professor

Business Administration Legal Studies (Minor)

Overview

Minor in Business Administration Legal Studies

The Minor in Business Administration Legal Studies is designed for students who would like to develop a practical understanding of legal theory and the rules of law applicable to public and private institutions, with emphasis on business enterprises. Students contemplating graduate studies in business, law, medicine, or other professional areas and those who intend to serve in an organizational leadership capacity would find that the Legal Studies Minor complements their major field of study.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this minor is 18.

Requirements for the minor are:

1. The following three courses are required for completion of the minor:
   - ACCT-1301
   - BUSN-3302
   - BUSN-3341
2. At least one three-hour course in law focusing on business regulation: INTB-3361, ECON-3439, or appropriate BUSN-3090, BUSN-3190, BUSN-3290, BUSN-3390, BUSN-3490, BUSN-3590, BUSN-3690 or other course approved by the minor adviser.
3. At least one three-hour course in law applicable to business from a perspective other than business or economics: COMM-3362, PHIL-3453, PLSI-3351, SOCI-3350 or other law course outside of business and economics approved by the minor adviser.
4. One additional three-hour course in law from either 1 or 2 above.

Note: If a student wishes to pursue a minor in Business and a minor in Business Administration Legal Studies, the courses required by one minor cannot simultaneously be counted to fulfill the requirements of the other. Moreover, a student receiving any Michael Neidorff School of Business major may not receive a minor in Business or a minor in Business Administration Legal Studies.

International Business (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Michael Neidorff School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.
2. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 61 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 24 hours from specific courses).

Completion of this major involves the general requirements for admission, the core business curriculum, other general requirements and:

1. Required courses (15 hours): MGMT-3361, FNCE-3361/ECON-3361, MKTG-3361, INTB-3361, INTB-4361
2. International Business electives (6 hours):
    - At least 3 hours from INTB-3330, INTB-3363, INTB-3365, INTB-4362, and/or BUSN-3340
    - Interdisciplinary international electives: COMM-3322/HCOM-3374, ECON-3447, FNCE-3348, and INTB-3346

3. International experiential requirement (3 hours): International Business Internship (INTB-3396 or INTB-3372) with International Business Summer Program, Madrid Program, Shanghai Policy Program, or other pre-approved internship programs.

   Note: University policy requires that all students intending to study abroad have a GPA of 2.75 or above. To satisfy the experiential requirement for the major, a student must have both an approved study abroad experience and an approved international internship (a minimum of 120 hours of work experience with the sponsoring company or organization). All students are strongly encouraged to complete their international internship while they study abroad.

4. Language requirement: Foreign Language (3301 or 3302). Students must either complete a modern foreign language course (minimum level 3301) or demonstrate fluency in a foreign language.

Admission to Major

Requirements

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

Note: Department Chairs **may** grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Marketing (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Michael Neidorff School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311

2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.
2. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 61 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 24 hours from specific courses).

Completion of this major involves the general requirements for admission, the core business curriculum, other general requirements and:

I. Required courses (9 hours): MKTG-3381, MKTG-3383, and MKTG-4381.

NOTE: MKTG-3381 and MKTG-3383 are pre-requisites for MKTG-4381 and must be completed by the end of the junior year.

II. At least 6 hours of marketing electives selected from:

- MKTG-3361
- MKTG-3382
- MKTG-3190, MKTG-3290, MKTG-3390, MKTG-3490, MKTG-3590, MKTG-3690
- MKTG-3192, MKTG-3292, MKTG-3392, MKTG-3492, MKTG-3592, MKTG-3692
- INTB-4362

III. At least 3 hours in courses with an experiential learning component selected from:

- MKTG-3191, MKTG-3291, MKTG-3391, MKTG-3491, MKTG-3591, MKTG-3691
- MKTG-3097, MKTG-3197, MKTG-3297, MKTG-3397, MKTG-3497, MKTG-3597, MKTG-3697
- MKTG-4385
- Or other courses with an experiential learning component as approved by the Chair of Business Administration

IV. At least 6 hours multidisciplinary requirement selected from (note that some of these courses have prerequisites):

- PSYC-1300

- PSYC-2341
- ANTH-1301
- COMM-1301
- COMM-3360
- COMM-3361
- HCOM-3334
- Or other multidisciplinary courses as approved by the Chair of Business Administration

Admission to Major

Requirements

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

Note: Department Chairs may grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Business (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301

7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 43 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 6 hours from elective courses).

Completion of this major involves the general requirements for admission, the core business curriculum, other general requirements and:

1. Completion of a second major from a department outside of the School of Business at Trinity University
2. Completion of six hours of electives in the School of Business

Admission to Major

Requirements

For full admission to any School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

Note: Department Chairs **may** grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Human Resource Management (B.S.)

Overview

The Bachelor of Science in Human Resource Management offers students in the Michael Neidorff School of Business a specialized education focused on employment and labor policy, and managing people in the workplace. The

objective of the program is to provide students the knowledge and skills that prepare them for a career in the human resource management function of any organization (private, public, or non-profit) and to optimize their general management and leadership potential.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Neidorff School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis.

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.
2. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 55 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 18 hours from specific courses).

Completion of this major involves the general requirements for admission, the core business curriculum, other general requirements and:

Required courses (18 hours): HRM-3371, HRM 3372, HRM-3373, HRM-4381, HRM-4382, HRM-4390

Admission to Major

Requirements

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

Note: Department Chairs may grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Business (Minor)

Overview

In addition to the degree programs offered to business majors, the Neidorff School of Business offers a minor in Business to students who would like to explore the subject of business in depth but whose primary interests lie elsewhere. The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this minor is 27.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Requirements for the minor are:

REQUIRED COURSES:

- ECON-1311
- ACCT-1301
- BAT-2301, BAT-2302
- BUSN-3302
- MGMT-2301
- MKTG-2301
- FNCE-3301

One three-hour upper-division elective course within the School of Business

NOTES:

None of the courses used to satisfy these requirements may be taken Pass/Fail

Chemistry Department

Faculty/Staff

Corina Maeder, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Associate Professor & Chemistry Chair
Meredith (Mia) Borden, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Christina Cooley, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Mark Davidson , Part-Time Faculty
Marie El Arba Chavez, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Paula Garza , Research Technician
Maggie (Margaret) Gustafson, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Kyralyssa Hauger-Sanchez, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Laura Hunsicker-Wang, Ph.D. , Professor, Co-Director BCMB
Joseph B. Lambert, Ph.D. , Research Professor of Chemistry
Graham Piburn, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Rebecca Rapf, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Raymond Sadeghi , Part-Time Faculty
Jason Shearer, Ph.D. , Semmes Distinguished Professor of Chemistry
Paolo Suating, Ph.D. , Postdoctoral Fellow
Kristy Trevino, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Adam Urbach, Ph.D. , Professor

Overview

Four degree programs are offered to students interested in a major in chemistry:

- Bachelor of Science degree in Chemistry
- Bachelor of Science degree in Biochemistry
- Bachelor of Science degree in Applied Chemistry
- Bachelor of Arts degree in Chemistry

* See the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Program for the Bachelor of Science in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology.

The Bachelor of Science degrees in Chemistry and Biochemistry are four-year courses of study designed for those students who plan to be professional chemists and biochemists. Both of these programs meet the standards set by the American Chemical Society to train chemists for industry and graduate programs in chemistry and biochemistry.

The Bachelor of Arts program is suitable for students who desire a core degree in Chemistry and provides the flexibility to couple that desire with other interests and opportunities. Students earning the B.A. in Chemistry can go on to graduate study, and this degree is appropriate for students interested in art conservation, premedical training, secondary school teaching, and interdisciplinary studies such as biophysics, environmental sciences, oceanography, and toxicology.

All students interested in a major are encouraged to begin research involvements during their first and sophomore years. The course offering “Intro to Mentored Research in Chemistry” (CHEM-1190) provides students with the opportunity to be engaged in the ongoing research programs of chemistry faculty, and a significant component of this experience will involve the use of sophisticated instrumentation for specific research applications. The junior-senior course “Mentored Research in Chemistry and Biochemistry” (CHEM-3190, CHEM-3290, CHEM-3390, or CHEM-3490) then allows experienced students to undertake suitably challenging projects with faculty.

Degrees

Applied Chemistry (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in applied chemistry are a total of 73 credit hours, as follows:

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. 36 credits in chemistry, including CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-1112, CHEM-2319, CHEM-2119, CHEM-2320, CHEM-2120, CHEM-3330, CHEM-3130, CHEM-3190 or CHEM-3191, CHEM-3001, CHEM-3101, CHEM-3432, CHEM-3334, CHEM-4321, CHEM-3335, CHEM-4250.
2. ENGR-2311, ENGR-4366, ENGR-4357 or ENGR-4358, one additional course selected from ENGR-2359, ENGR-3323, ENGR-4357, ENGR-4358, ENGR-4341.
3. One additional advanced elective course selected from CHEM-4340, CHEM-4251, CHEM-4346, CHEM-4347, or an upper division engineering science course.
4. MATH-1311, MATH-1312, MATH-2321, MATH-3316.
5. PHYS-1311, PHYS-1111, PHYS-1312, PHYS-1112.
6. ECON-1311.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Guidelines for the Acceptance of Majors

Full acceptance is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

1. Completion of CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-1112, CHEM-2319 and CHEM-2119 with grades of C or better.
2. Completion of MATH-1311 with a grade of C or better.
3. A grade point average of at least 2.0 on all other university work.

Provisional acceptance may be granted if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Transfer students will be accepted provisionally pending completion at Trinity of at least one upper division chemistry course, which includes lab, with a grade of C or better.

Honors Program

Requirements

In addition to the minimum requirements for an honors thesis described earlier, the Department of Chemistry has the following requirements:

Application and Procedures

Students planning to write an Honors Thesis in Chemistry should discuss research opportunities with at least three faculty members. Normally the choice of research director will be made in the first semester of the Junior year, although students with extraordinary research experience, including research during a summer, may defer the choice of research director for one or two semesters. A brief proposal of the student's thesis project should be submitted to the Chair for approval by chemistry faculty committee prior to enrolling in Honors Thesis research.

Requirements

The Honors Program in Chemistry requires a minimum of nine credit hours of research. At least six of these hours must be taken in the senior year and devoted to the thesis research. If a student has worked full-time on research related to the thesis for a minimum of ten weeks during one summer, the department may waive the requirement for three of the nine credit hours. Submission of the final research report for the summer is required for this waiver.

Biochemistry (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in biochemistry are a total of 67 credit hours, as follows:

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. 40 credits in chemistry: CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-1112, CHEM-2319, CHEM-2119, CHEM-2320, CHEM-2120, CHEM-3330, CHEM-3130, CHEM-3001, CHEM-3101, CHEM-3231, CHEM-3432, CHEM-3334, CHEM-4321, CHEM-4251, CHEM-4340, and one course chosen from CHEM-3335, CHEM-4346, CHEM-4347 or CHEM-4360.
2. BIOL-1311, BIOL-1111, BIOL-2312, BIOL-2112, BIOL-3313, BIOL-3113.
3. CHEM-3190, CHEM-3191 or BIOL-3190.
4. PHYS-1111, PHYS-1112, PHYS-1309 or PHYS-1311, PHYS-1310 or PHYS-1312.
5. MATH-1311, MATH-1312.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Guidelines for the Acceptance of Majors

Full acceptance is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

1. Completion of CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-1112, CHEM-2319 and CHEM-2119 with grades of C or better.
2. Completion of MATH-1311 with a grade of C or better.
3. A grade point average of at least 2.0 on all other university work.

Provisional acceptance may be granted if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Transfer students will be accepted provisionally pending completion at Trinity of at least one upper division chemistry course, which includes lab, with a grade of C or better.

Honors Program

Requirements

In addition to the minimum requirements for an honors thesis described earlier, the Department of Chemistry has the following requirements:

Application and Procedures

Students planning to write an Honors Thesis in Chemistry should discuss research opportunities with at least three faculty members. Normally the choice of research director will be made in the first semester of the Junior year, although students with extraordinary research experience, including research during a summer, may defer the choice of research director for one or two semesters. A brief proposal of the student's thesis project should be submitted to the Chair for approval by chemistry faculty committee prior to enrolling in Honors Thesis research.

Requirements

The Honors Program in Chemistry requires a minimum of nine credit hours of research. At least six of these hours must be taken in the senior year and devoted to the thesis research. If a student has worked full-time on research related to the thesis for a minimum of ten weeks during one summer, the department may waive the requirement for three of the nine credit hours. Submission of the final research report for the summer is required for this waiver.

Chemistry (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in chemistry are a total of 61 credit hours, as follows:

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. 44 credits in chemistry: CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-1112, CHEM-2319, CHEM-2119, CHEM-2320, CHEM-2120, CHEM-3330, CHEM-3130, CHEM-3001, CHEM-3101, CHEM-3190 or CHEM-3191, CHEM-3432, CHEM-3334, CHEM-4321, CHEM-3335, CHEM-4250, CHEM-4251 and two courses selected from CHEM-4340, CHEM-4346, CHEM-4347 or CHEM-4360.
    - Students may substitute an advanced course in molecular biology, engineering science, or physics for one of the two advanced electives in chemistry. This substitution must be approved by the department chair.
2. MATH-1311, MATH-1312, plus one additional course from MATH-2321 or MATH-3316.
3. PHYS-1111, PHYS-1112, PHYS-1309 or PHYS-1311, PHYS-1310 or PHYS-1312.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Guidelines for the Acceptance of Majors

Full acceptance is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

1. Completion of CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-1112, CHEM-2319 and CHEM-2119 with grades of C or better.
2. Completion of MATH-1311 with a grade of C or better.
3. A grade point average of at least 2.0 on all other university work.

Provisional acceptance may be granted if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Transfer students will be accepted provisionally pending completion at Trinity of at least one upper division chemistry course, which includes lab, with a grade of C or better.

Honors Program

Requirements

In addition to the minimum requirements for an honors thesis described earlier, the Department of Chemistry has the following requirements:

Application and Procedures

Students planning to write an Honors Thesis in Chemistry should discuss research opportunities with at least three faculty members. Normally the choice of research director will be made in the first semester of the Junior year, although students with extraordinary research experience, including research during a summer, may defer the choice of research director for one or two semesters. A brief proposal of the student's thesis project should be submitted to the Chair for approval by chemistry faculty committee prior to enrolling in Honors Thesis research.

Requirements

The Honors Program in Chemistry requires a minimum of nine credit hours of research. At least six of these hours must be taken in the senior year and devoted to the thesis research. If a student has worked full-time on research related to the thesis for a minimum of ten weeks during one summer, the department may waive the requirement for three of the nine credit hours. Submission of the final research report for the summer is required for this waiver.

Chemistry (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

1. 31 credits in chemistry: CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-1112, CHEM-2319, CHEM-2119, CHEM-2320, CHEM-2120, CHEM-3330, CHEM-3130, CHEM-3001, CHEM-3432, CHEM-3334, CHEM-4321, CHEM-4250
2. One upper division elective course selected from CHEM-3335, CHEM-4251, CHEM-4340, CHEM-4346, CHEM-4347 or CHEM-4360.
3. MATH-1311, MATH-1312.
4. PHYS-1111, PHYS-1112, PHYS-1309 or PHYS-1311, PHYS-1310 or PHYS-1312.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Guidelines for the Acceptance of Majors

Full acceptance is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

1. Completion of CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-1112, CHEM-2319 and CHEM-2119 with grades of C or better.
2. Completion of MATH-1311 with a grade of C or better.
3. A grade point average of at least 2.0 on all other university work.

Provisional acceptance may be granted if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Transfer students will be accepted provisionally pending completion at Trinity of at least one upper division chemistry course, which includes lab, with a grade of C or better.

Honors Program

Requirements

I. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all university requirements.

II. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

REQUIREMENTS OVERVIEW

The Chemistry Honors program requires three semesters of research and culminates in the writing and defense of an honors thesis and the presentation of a departmental seminar. The minimum requirements qualifying a student for Departmental Honors include a 3.33 grade point average, both cumulatively and in the major. Students must complete all requirements detailed below and obtain final approval in order to graduate with Chemistry Honors.

INITIAL APPROVAL TO PURSUE AN HONORS THESIS

Students planning to write an Honors Thesis in Chemistry should discuss research opportunities with at least three faculty members. Normally the choice of research mentor will be made in the first semester of the Junior year, although students with extraordinary research experience, including research during a summer, may defer the choice of research director until the start of the Senior year. The student will submit an application for Chemistry Honors to the department chair no later than the 2nd week of the fall semester of the senior year. The application will include the name of the student, the name of the research mentor, the title of the research project, and a brief summary of the project aims. The application must be signed by the research mentor. The student will also submit an unofficial transcript as part of the application.

RESEARCH CREDIT REQUIREMENT

Students are required to complete a minimum of nine credit hours of research normally arranged over three semesters. Six of these hours must be taken in the Senior year and devoted to the thesis research by the completion of CHEM 4399 in each semester of the Senior year. The remaining three credit hours can be earned by completing the equivalent of three credits of CHEM 3190 or summer research, and completing final research reports in all terms. If a student has worked full-time on research related to the thesis for a minimum of ten weeks during one summer and has completed a report on this research, then the department chair may waive the requirement for three of the nine credit hours by substituting this requirement with summer research.

COMMITTEE

The thesis committee is composed of the research mentor and one additional faculty member from the Department of Chemistry. The thesis student and research mentor should identify an appropriate faculty member and request their involvement as a committee member sometime in the Fall of the Senior year. The committee should be fully formed by the end of the Fall of the Senior year.

GUIDELINES FOR THE THESIS DOCUMENT

A complete draft of the thesis should be submitted one month prior to the spring deadline for submitting the thesis to Academic Affairs (typically in mid-April). The thesis will include the following sections (ask the research mentor for an example):

- Formal title page with signatures for committee members and Dean of the School of SEM
- Copyright agreement page
- Acknowledgements Section (optional)

- Table of contents
- Thesis Introduction (Chapter 1)
- Scientific Chapters
- Introduction
- Results and Discussion
- Conclusions
- Experimental Methods
- References
- Appendices or Supplementary Information (optional)

The document should be produced on letter-size paper (8.5” x 11”) with 1.5” left margin (for binding) and 1” right, top, and bottom margins. The printed document should be single-sided. Text should be double-spaced, 12-point font. All figures should be numbered and include captions. All tables should be numbered and included titles. The format for the figures, tables, and bibliography should follow the ACS style guide.

GUIDELINES FOR THE THESIS SEMINAR/DEFENSE

The seminar/defense must be scheduled at least one week before the spring deadline for submitting the thesis to Academic Affairs (typically in mid-April). The seminar is a full length, formal platform presentation that is open to faculty, students, and visitors. The defense is held immediately after the seminar, but it is a closed-door discussion with the faculty. All thesis committee members must be present for the seminar and defense.

PROCESS FOR WHEN A STUDENT DOES NOT COMPLETE ALL OF THE REQUIREMENTS

At any point during the process, the faculty mentor or the student can decide to stop the pursuit of Chemistry Honors. In either case, the student or faculty member must contact the other as soon as possible and provide justification. If the student is signed up for course credit (e.g., CHEM 4399 or CHEM 3190), then it is expected that the student will complete the course as though it were any independent study/research course. If this occurs in the graduating semester, then the student would receive credit for CHEM 4395 instead of CHEM 4399.

If the student does not complete a satisfactory thesis document, or does not give a satisfactory thesis seminar, or does not pass the thesis defense, then they would not receive Chemistry Honors, and for the graduating semester they would receive credit for CHEM 4395 instead of CHEM 4399.

Chemistry (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A minor in chemistry may be obtained by successful completion of a minimum of 20 hours in chemistry, to include CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312, CHEM-1112, CHEM-2319, CHEM-2119, CHEM-2320, CHEM-2120, CHEM-3130, and at least 4 additional upper division hours choosing from the following courses: CHEM-3231, CHEM-4321, CHEM-3330, CHEM-3334, CHEM-3335, CHEM-3432, CHEM-4321 or CHEM-3191, CHEM-3190, CHEM-3290, CHEM-3390 or CHEM-3490. Only one credit hour of CHEM-3191, CHEM-3190, CHEM-3290, CHEM-3390 or CHEM-3490 may count towards the minor. A 2.0 average in Chemistry courses is also required.

Courses

Chemistry (CHEM)

1000 Level Courses

CHEM-1111 GENERAL CHEMISTRY LAB FOR ENGINEERS

Description
Emphasis is placed on the development of laboratory skills that are fundamental to experimental chemistry. Laboratory operations include the use of traditional gravimetric and volumetric procedures, computational modeling, and spectroscopy. Prerequisite: ENGR 1381 Corequisite: CHEM 1311

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

CHEM-1112 GENERAL CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

Description
Emphasis is placed on the development of laboratory skills that are fundamental to experimental chemistry. Laboratory operations include the use of modern potentiometric and spectrophotometric methods of analysis as well as traditional gravimetric and volumetric procedures. Laboratory, 3 hours per week. Corequisite: CHEM 1312.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

CHEM-1190 INTRO TO MENTORED RESEARCH IN CHEMISTRY

Description
Introduction to research under the mentorship of a chemistry faculty member. All available instrumental and technical resources appropriate to the research are employed. 6 laboratory hours per week are required. An end-of-semester written report is required. Attendance at departmental seminars is expected. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

CHEM-1301 THE CHEMISTRY OF CRIME

Description
The study of forensic chemistry, with an emphasis on the scientific basis for the various techniques used in solving crimes. The course is designed as studio course which includes both lectures and laboratory experiments during the class period. The course will contain a minimum of 25 hours of laboratory activities. Two field trips on Friday afternoon/Saturday morning may be required. This course is intended for students who major in a non-science discipline. Credit for CHEM 1301 will not be given to those students who have already fulfilled (or who is currently enrolled in a course fulfilling) the Natural Sciences section of the Approaches to Creation and Analysis portion of the Pathways Curriculum.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CHEM-1303 CHEMISTRY IN EVERYDAY LIFE

Description
The study of fundamental chemical concepts and the role chemistry plays in our everyday life. Topics will include atomic and molecular structure, chemical bonds, acids and bases, liquids and solids, energy, medicinal chemistry, and food chemistry. This course is designed as a studio course which includes both lectures and laboratory activities during the class period. This course is intended for students who major in a non-science discipline. Credit for CHEM 1303 will not be given to those students who have already fulfilled (or who is currently enrolled in a course fulfilling) the Natural Sciences section of the Approaches to Creation and Analysis portion of the Pathways Curriculum.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CHEM-1305 THE CHEMISTRY OF ART

Description
The study of the chemical foundation of the art world. Topics range from a study of the historical development of technical innovations and discoveries which impacted the evolution of art, to the chemical and physical properties of artists' materials, to an introduction to conservation and the analysis of works of art. The course is designed as a studio course which includes both lectures and laboratory experiments during the class period. A minimum of one half of the course meeting times will be laboratory activities. This course is intended for students who major in a non-science discipline. Credit for CHEM 1305 will not be given to those students who have already fulfilled (or who are currently enrolled in a course fulfilling) the Natural Sciences section of the Approaches to Creation and Analysis portion of the Pathways Curriculum.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CHEM-1311 GENERAL CHEMISTRY I

Description
The first semester of a two-semester general chemistry sequence. An introduction to fundamental concepts in the chemical sciences with an emphasis placed on problem solving in chemistry. Topics covered will include atomic structure, stoichiometry, the mole, balancing chemical reactions, atomic electronic structure, an introduction to chemical bonding, and gas laws. Lecture, 3 hours per week.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CHEM-1312 GENERAL CHEMISTRY II

Description
The continuation of CHEM 1311. Topics covered will include thermochemistry, free energy and entropy, chemical kinetics, chemical equilibrium, acid base chemistry, electrochemistry, the properties of solutions, intermolecular forces, and an introduction to quantum chemistry. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Prerequisite: Successful completion of CHEM-1311 or a score of 4 or 5 on the Chemistry AP Exam. In addition, all students (regardless of AP credit status) must have an appropriate score on the Mathematics Placement Exam or successful completion of MATH-1100 to determine quantitative readiness for this course. Co-requisite: CHEM-1112

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

CHEM-2119 LABORATORY METHODS IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Description
The laboratory stresses modern techniques for the preparation and analysis of organic compounds. Infrared spectral analyses and chromatographic separations are introduced. Laboratory, 3 hours per week. Corequisite: CHEM 2319. Prerequisite: CHEM 1112 or equivalent.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

CHEM-2120 CHEMICAL SYNTHESIS LABORATORY

Description
Continued development of student laboratory experience with emphasis on organic and inorganic syntheses. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, use of Chemical Abstracts, and technical writing are emphasized. Laboratory, 5 hours per week, alternate weeks; discussion session 1 hour each week. Pre- or Corequisite: CHEM 2320. Prerequisite: CHEM 2119.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

CHEM-2319 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I

Description
Introduction to the basic principles of organic chemistry through studies of the structures, properties, and reactions of carbon-based compounds. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Corequisite: CHEM 2119. Prerequisite: CHEM 1312 or 1318 or equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CHEM-2320 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II

Description
The continuation of Chemistry 2319 with emphasis on structure-activity relationships, mechanisms, and synthesis of complex organic compounds. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Prerequisite: CHEM 2319

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

CHEM-3000 BCMB SEMINAR

Description
Students must attend a minimum of 10 scientific seminars. Appropriate seminars are those offered by the Department of Biology, the Department of Chemistry, the Department of Physics and Astronomy, the Neuroscience Program, and/or seminars presented as part of the Distinguished Scientist Lecture Series. (Same as BIOL 3000) Pass/Fail, 1 hour per week. Offered each semester. Prerequisite: CHEM 2320.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3001 CHEMISTRY SEMINAR I

Description
Exposure to the breadth of chemistry through attendance at the department seminar. Students will have the opportunity to interact with the speaker and discuss the work in greater detail. Short essays based on the lectures and reading from the chemical literature will be assigned for the student to assess the significance of the work and place it into the larger scientific context. Pass/Fail only, 1 hour per week. Offered each semester. Prerequisite: CHEM 2320.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3101 CHEMISTRY SEMINAR II

Description
Exposure to the breadth of chemistry through attendance at the department seminar. Students will have the opportunity to interact with the speaker and discuss the work in greater detail. Short essays based on the lectures and reading from the chemical literature will be assigned for the student to assess the significance of the work and place it into the larger scientific context. Course may be repeated up to three times. Pass/Fail only, 1 hour per week. Offered each semester. Prerequisite: CHEM 3000 or 3001.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3130 ADVANCED CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES LABORATORY

Description
Emphasis is placed on the development of foundational laboratory techniques and skills, including attention to details and precision. Utilizing quantitative instrumental techniques, students build a deeper level of experimentation and problem solving skills while becoming increasingly independent. Laboratory, 3 hours per week. Prerequisite: CHEM 2120

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3190 MENTORED RESEARCH IN CHEMISTRY

Description
Research under the mentorship of a chemistry faculty member. All available instrumental and technical resources appropriate to the research are employed. 6 laboratory hours per week are required. An end-of-semester written report is required. Attendance at departmental seminars is expected.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3191 CHEMISTRY SUMMER RESEARCH

Description
Full-time research during the summer research session under the mentorship of a chemistry faculty member. All available instrumental and technical resources appropriate to the research are employed. 40 hours per week for at least 8 weeks are required. An end-of-summer written report and an end-of-summer oral research presentation are required.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3231 BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY

Description

An introduction to modern experimental biochemistry. The course emphasizes analytical and physical methods used in isolating and determining the properties of proteins, and nucleic acids. Laboratory - 4 hours per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 3330, 2120.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3280 CHEMISTRY PEER TUTOR

Description
Peer tutoring for a chemistry course. Under the guidance and supervision of the course instructor, tutors will assist students in learning chemical concepts and in developing problem solving skills. Office hours and class attendance required. Graded on a pass/fail basis. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 4 credit hours. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3290 MENTORED RESEARCH IN CHEMISTRY

Description
Research under the mentorship of a chemistry faculty member. All available instrumental and technical resources appropriate to the research are employed. An end-of-semester written report is required. Attendance at departmental seminars is expected. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3330 BIOCHEMISTRY I

Description
The structure and function of biological molecules. The course emphasizes protein and nucleic acid structure and metabolism, mechanisms of enzyme action, membrane structure and dynamics, and energy production, storage, and utilization. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Prerequisite: CHEM 2320

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3334 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I

Description
Emphasis is placed on the effect of temperature, pressure, volume and chemical composition on chemical equilibrium and reaction rates through the development of fundamental principles of chemical thermodynamics and reaction kinetics. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Pre- or Corequisite: PHYS 1309 or 1311. Prerequisites: CHEM 1312; MATH 1312.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3335 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II

Description
A continuation of Chemistry 3334 with emphasis on quantum mechanical approaches to chemical structure and dynamics, statistical mechanics, and theoretical developments in chemistry. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Pre- or Corequisite: PHYS 1310 or 1312. Prerequisite: CHEM 3334.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3390 MENTORED RESEARCH IN CHEMISTRY

Description
Research under the mentorship of a chemistry faculty member. All available instrumental and technical resources appropriate to the research are employed. An end-of-semester written report is required. Attendance at departmental seminars is expected. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3398 HONORS READING

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. May be taken for up to three hours of credit. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3432 ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

Description
Principles of quantitative chemical analysis. Discussions will include topics such as sampling, statistical analysis, experimental design and optimization, chemical equilibrium, volumetric and gravimetric techniques, electrochemistry, and elementary instrumental analysis. Typical laboratory experience includes volumetric analysis and elementary instrumental analysis. 3 lecture hours and 3 lab hours per week. Prerequisite: CHEM-3130 or the combination of CHEM-1312 and CHEM-1112 with GEOS-2400.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-3490 MENTORED RESEARCH IN CHEMISTRY

Description
Research under the mentorship of a chemistry faculty member. All available instrumental and technical resources appropriate to the research are employed. An end-of-semester written report is required. Attendance at departmental seminars is expected. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

CHEM-4250 ADV CHEM LAB I: ANALYSIS/QUANTIFICATION

Description
Advanced experimentation in chemistry and biochemistry with an emphasis on instrumental methods and chemical analysis. A team-taught course designed to bring the perspectives of multiple disciplines to bear on advanced laboratory problems. The course will focus on thermochemical analysis, kinetic methods, and molecular spectroscopy to study complex chemical and biochemical problems. Laboratory, 6 hours per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 3334, 3432

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-4251 ADV CHEM LAB II: SYNTHESIS/SPECTROSCOPY

Description
Advanced experimentation in chemistry with an emphasis on chemical synthesis and the various spectroscopic and computational methods used to probe the physical properties of chemical systems. The course will focus on the synthesis of inorganic and organometallic complexes, the analysis of inorganic compounds by: optical, magnetic resonance, and vibrational spectroscopies, the use of catalysts in the synthesis of organic compounds, advanced separations, and modern computational chemistry. Laboratory, 6 hours per week. Prerequisite: CHEM-4321 and CHEM-3432

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-4321 INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Description
Chemistry of the main group and transition metal elements, with emphasis on the application of fundamental chemical principles to trends in stability and reactivity. Topics include atomic theories, bonding, molecular structure, symmetry and group theory, acid-base theories, thermodynamic properties, kinetics and reactivity, redox properties, coordination compounds, organometallic chemistry, solid state chemistry, catalysis and bioinorganic chemistry. Lecture 3 hours per week. Prerequisite: CHEM 2320, 3334.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-4340 BIOCHEMISTRY II

Description
The continuation of CHEM 3330 with emphasis on metabolism, biosynthesis, and gene expression. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 3330, 3334.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-4346 ADVANCED INTERDISCIPLINARY TOPICS-FALL

Description
Advanced topics in chemistry, with an emphasis on modern approaches in interdisciplinary areas. Topics will vary from semester to semester and may include physical inorganic, physical organic, bioinorganic, bioorganic, organometallic chemistry or the chemistry of materials. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Pre- or Corequisite: CHEM 3334

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-4347 ADVANCED INTERDISCIPLINARY TOPICS-SPRING

Description
Advanced topics in chemistry, with an emphasis on modern approaches in interdisciplinary areas. Topics will vary from semester to semester and may include physical inorganic, physical organic, bioinorganic bioorganic, bioanalytical, organometallic chemistry, or the chemistry of materials. Lecture, 3 hours per week, Spring. Prerequisite: CHEM 3334.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-4360 NEUROCHEMISTRY

Description

Neurochemistry explores the overlap of chemistry, biochemistry, and neuroscience. Students will learn about how the central nervous system functions at the molecular level. The topics covered include neurotransmitter synthesis, metabolism, and utilization, how membrane potentials are created, maintained and used in action potentials, and the role of the membrane in neuron function. Students will also delve into the neurochemical literature. (Also listed as NEUR-4360) Lecture- 3 hours per week. Prerequisite: CHEM-3330

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-4395 THESIS RESEARCH IN CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

Description
Written communication of research performed at Trinity University in thesis form. Course enrollment requires a minimum of two semesters of research involvement in a research project and the permission of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHEM-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in both terms of their Senior year. Includes participation in Senior Colloquium where students present reports on their Thesis work.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Classical Studies Department

Faculty/Staff

Nicolle Hirschfeld, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Erwin Cook, Ph.D. , Murchison Distinguished Professor
Thomas E. Jenkins, Ph.D. , Professor
Becky Kahane, J.D., Ph.D. , Visiting Assistant Professor
Lawrence Kim, Ph.D. , Professor
Tim O'Sullivan, Ph.D. , Professor
Sarah Perales , Academic Office Manager
William Razavi , Administrative Support Specialist I

Overview

Overview

The Department of Classical Studies encompasses the study of all aspects of the Ancient Mediterranean world. The program is highly interdisciplinary in nature, bringing together the fields of history, literature, religion, philosophy, human communication and theatre, art history, archaeology, anthropology, political science, and so forth. The Department offers four majors: Ancient Mediterranean Studies, Greek, Latin, and Classical Languages. Ancient Mediterranean Studies is a major in ancient culture and does not require a language, although language courses do count toward this degree. Courses offered through the Departments of Art and Art History, History, Human Communication and Theatre, Philosophy, Political Science, Religion, and Sociology and Anthropology form part of the program of the Department of Classical Studies. The program offers an excellent focus for a liberal arts education and combines well with majors in other fields in both the humanities and sciences.

Students interested in graduate work in Classical Studies or related fields should be advised early on that a knowledge of both languages is essential for work in a good graduate school. The requirements for the major are only a minimum, and students preparing for graduate study should start language courses as soon as possible. Note that courses credited towards the major in one field (Ancient Mediterranean Studies, Greek, Latin, or Classical Languages) may also be credited toward a minor in another but may not be credited towards a second major in the Department.

The Minors

Classical Studies at Trinity is highly interdisciplinary in nature, bringing together the fields of history, literature, religion, philosophy, speech and drama, art history, archaeology, anthropology, political science, and so forth. The Department of Classical Studies offers three minors: Ancient Mediterranean Studies, Greek, and Latin. Ancient Mediterranean Studies is a minor in ancient culture and does not require a language, although language courses do count toward this degree.

Language Skills

GREEK AND LATIN

Courses under the headings Greek and Latin are directed to the acquisition of those languages, respectively.

CLASSICS COURSES IN ENGLISH

All courses under the heading Classics Courses in English are taught through the medium of English translation and no knowledge of Greek or Latin is required.

The following courses from other departments are accepted as Classics Courses in English.

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-1304	Introduction to Classical Archaeology

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-1309	Pirates, Merchants, and Marines: Seafaring in the Ancient Mediterranean
ANTH-4172/ANTH-4272/ANTH-4372	Archaeological Practicum
ARTH-1407	Art History I: Prehistoric through Medieval Art
ARTH-1413	Art and Archaeology of Ancient Egypt
ARTH-2428	The First Cities: The Urban Revolution in Early Mesopotamia
ARTH-2429	The Art of Empire: Assyria, Babylonia, and Persia
ARTH-3320	The Minoan-Mycenean Civilization
ARTH-3425	Art and Power in Ancient Rome
ARTH-3391	Topics in Art History (where appropriate)
ARTH-4395	Seminar in Art History (where appropriate)
ENGL-2320	The Epic Legacy: Classical Reception in the Middle Ages
HIST-1310	Ancient Greece and Rome
HIST-1311	Gender & Identity in Ancient Greece/Rome
HIST-1312	Ethnicity in Ancient Greece and Rome
HIST-3312	Archaic and Classical Greece
HIST-3314	The Mediterranean World in the Hellenistic Age
HIST-3318	Ancient Rome: Late Republic and Early Empire
HIST-3319	World of Late Antiquity
HIST-3192/HIST-3292/HIST-3392/HIST-3492	Special Topics in History (where appropriate)
HCOM-2350	Classical Rhetorical Theory
ITAL-3371	Introduction to Romance Linguistics
FREN-3371	Introduction to Romance Linguistics
PHIL-2460	Ancient Science and Medicine
PHIL-3410	Classical Greek Philosophy
PHIL-3411	Hellenistic Philosophy
PHIL-3361	Theorizing Myth
PLSI-3461	Classical Political Thought
RELI-3338	Greek Religious Experience
RELI-3453	The Gospels, Jesus, and Christian Origins

Course ID	Course Title
RELI-3454	The Letters of Paul
RELI-3455	Early Christian Literature Beyond the Canon
SPAN-3371	Introduction to Romance Linguistics
THTR-3377	Reimagining Tragedy

Degrees

Ancient Mediterranean Studies (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

In addition to the University's regulations for minors, students should complete the following Departmental requirements.

Completion of at least 18 hours of courses chosen from those listed below under Classics Courses in English, Greek, or Latin, of which at least 9 hours must be in the upper division. At least 6 hours must be CLAS hours. Ancient Mediterranean Studies is a minor in ancient culture and does not require a language, although language courses do count toward this degree. No more than 3 hours may overlap with the student's major. A minimum of 12 hours toward the minor must be completed at Trinity.

Ancient Mediterranean Studies (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

30 hours of courses chosen from those listed below under Classics Courses in English, Greek, or Latin, including 18 upper division hours. At least 12 hours must be CLAS hours. This major does not require a language, although language courses do count for this degree. Greek and Latin courses credited towards the Ancient Mediterranean Studies major may also be credited towards the minor in Greek or Latin.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Honors Program

Requirements

I. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

II. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

The Department of Classical Studies offers an Honors Program in Classics. The requirements for Honors in Classical Studies are the same as the University requirements. For further information, please consult the chair of the department as early as possible in the first semester of the junior year.

Classical Languages (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of the elementary and intermediate sequence of courses (27 hours) or the equivalent in both Greek and Latin.
2. 22 hours of courses chosen from those listed below under Classics Courses in English, Greek, or Latin, including 15 upper division hours of either Greek or Latin, with at least 6 hours of each.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Honors Program

Requirements

I. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

II. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

The Department of Classical Studies offers an Honors Program in Classics. The requirements for Honors in Classical Studies are the same as the University requirements. For further information, please consult the chair of the department as early as possible in the first semester of the junior year.

Greek (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of the elementary and intermediate sequence of courses (12 hours) or the equivalent in Greek.
2. 27 additional hours of courses chosen from those listed below under Classics Courses in English, Greek, or Latin, including 13 upper division hours of Greek. (Courses in Latin credited towards the Greek major may also be credited towards the minor in Latin.)

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Honors Program

Requirements

I. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

II. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

The Department of Classical Studies offers an Honors Program in Classics. The requirements for Honors in Classical Studies are the same as the University requirements. For further information, please consult the chair of the department as early as possible in the first semester of the junior year.

Greek (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

In addition to the University's regulations for minors, students should complete the following Departmental requirements.

Completion of at least 18 hours in Greek, of which at least 6 must be in the upper division. A minimum of 12 hours toward the minor must be completed at Trinity.

Latin (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of the elementary and intermediate sequence of courses (14 hours) or the equivalent in Latin.
2. 26 additional hours of courses chosen from those listed below under Classics Courses in English, Greek, or Latin, including 12 upper division hours of Latin. (Courses in Greek credited towards the Latin major may also be credited towards the minor in Greek.)

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Honors Program

Requirements

I. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

II. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

The Department of Classical Studies offers an Honors Program in Classics. The requirements for Honors in Classical Studies are the same as the University requirements. For further information, please consult the chair of the department as early as possible in the first semester of the junior year.

Latin (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

In addition to the University's regulations for minors, students should complete the following Departmental requirements.

Completion of at least 18 hours in Latin, of which at least 6 must be in the upper division. A minimum of 12 hours toward the minor must be completed at Trinity.

Courses

Greek (GREK)

1000 Level Courses

GREK-1301 ELEMENTARY CLASSICAL GREEK I

Description
3 class hours a week for 1 semester. Spring

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

GREK-1302 ELEMENTARY CLASSICAL GREEK II

Description
3 class hours a week for 1 semester. Fall. Prerequisite: GREK 1301 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

GREK-2301 INTERMEDIATE CLASSICAL GREEK

Description
3 class hours a week for 1 semester. Spring Prerequisite: GREK 1302 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

GREK-2303 READINGS IN THE NEW TESTAMENT

Description
Selections from the Greek New Testament. Emphasis on developing reading skills in Biblical Greek. Fall, as required. Prerequisite: GREK 2401 or the equivalent. May either substitute for or be taken in addition to GREK 2402.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

GREK-2402 READINGS IN CLASSICAL GREEK LITERATURE

Description
Selections from Greek authors; emphasis on developing reading skills. Fall. Prerequisite: GREK 2301 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

GREK-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

GREK-3191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

GREK-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3401 HOMER AND GREEK EPIC

Description
Selections from the Iliad and Odyssey. May also include other epic poets. Prerequisite: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3402 ATTIC PROSE

Description
Readings in Attic prose writers, especially Plato, Xenophon, and the orators. Prerequisite: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3403 GREEK DRAMA

Description
Readings from Greek drama. Prerequisite: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3404 GREEK HISTORIANS

Description
Readings in Greek historians, especially Herodotus and Thucydides. Prerequisite: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3405 GREEK LYRIC

Description
A survey of Greek lyric texts in both their historical and literary contexts. Authors to be considered include Sappho, Theocritus, Theognis, and Pindar. Prerequisite: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3490 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3491 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3591 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-3691 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

GREK-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

GREK-4191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

GREK-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-4291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-4391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-4490 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-4491 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-4591 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

GREK-4691 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variation in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: GREK 2402, 2303, or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Latin (LATN)

1000 Level Courses

LATN-1401 ELEMENTARY LATIN I

Description
4 class hours a week for 1 semester.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

LATN-1402 ELEMENTARY LATIN II

Description
4 class hours a week for 1 semester. Spring. Prerequisite: LATN 1401 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

LATN-2301 INTERMEDIATE LATIN I

Description
3 class hours a week for 1 semester. Fall Prerequisite: LATN 1402 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

LATN-2302 INTERMEDIATE LATIN II

Description
Selections from Latin authors; emphasis on developing reading skills. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: LATN 2301 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

LATN-3160 ROMAN WORLD LAB

Description
This humanities lab offers students research opportunities relating to Latin literature and Roman culture, with two main points of focus: ancient Roman religious culture and Latin literature. Students work together with faculty on long-term research projects, including the production of scholarly commentaries on ancient texts and the development of databases and other tools for philological and rhetorical analysis. Students in this course will work with texts in English translation, using the research methods of classical studies. This course typically meets in conjunction with CLAS 3160 and RELI 3160. May be repeated for up to six credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

LATN-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be repeated more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

LATN-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be repeated more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-3301 LATIN PROSE COMPOSITION

Description
Drill in Latin grammar through the writing of Latin. Comparison of rhetorical devices of Latin with similar usages in English.

Prerequisite: LATN 2302 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be repeated more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-3402 VIRGIL AND LATIN EPIC

Description
Selected readings from the Eclogues, the Georgics, and/or the Aeneid together with consideration of Virgil's sources and his impact upon the pastoral, didactic and epic. May also include other epic poets. Prerequisite: LATN 2302 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-3403 LATIN PROSE TO 43 B.C.

Description
Study of prose writers of the Late Republic, such as Caesar, Cicero, Nepos, or Sallust. Prerequisite: LATN 2302 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-3404 LYRIC & ELEGIAC POETS

Description
Selections in lyric and elegiac poetry, from authors such as Catullus, Horace, Ovid, Propertius or Tibullus. Prerequisite: LATN 2302 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-3405 LATIN PROSE FROM 43 BC

Description
Study of prose writers from the Augustan Age onwards, such as Livy, Pliny, Tacitus, or early Christian writers. Prerequisite: LATN 2302 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-3406 COMEDY & SATIRE

Description
Selections in comedy and in satire, from authors such as Plautus, Terence, Horace, Juvenal, Martial or Petronius. Prerequisite: LATN 2302 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-3407 IMPERIAL ROMAN LITERATURE

Description
A study of Imperial Roman Literature in its social and historical contexts, with a special emphasis on post-Augustan texts. Prerequisite: LATN 2302 or the equivalent

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-3408 OVID

Description
An intensive study of the poetry of Ovid, with a particular emphasis on the poet's engagement with Augustan ideology. Texts may include a variety of genres, including epic, elegy, exile poetry, and epistolary fiction. Prerequisite: LATN 2302 or the equivalent

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-3409 THE ROMAN NOVEL

Description
An intensive investigation of Petronius' Satyrica and Apuleius' The Golden Ass, with special attention paid to issues of genre, religion, gender, and influence. Prerequisite: LATN 2302 or the equivalent

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-3490 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be repeated more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

LATN-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

LATN-4191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

LATN-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-4291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-4391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-4490 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-4491 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-4591 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

LATN-4691 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisites: LATN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Lower Division (CLAS)

1000 Level Courses

CLAS-1301 TOPICS IN CLASSICAL STUDIES

Description
Study of topics related to the ancient Mediterranean world and its legacy, such as Latin and Greek elements in the English language, classical civilization, etc. May be taken more than once, provided that topics vary.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1302 LITERARY CLASSICS OF ANCIENT GREEK WORLD

Description
A study of certain major works of ancient Greek literature in their entirety, and a survey of the major Greek authors and of their contribution to European literature. All works will be read in English translation.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1303 THE AGE OF AUGUSTUS

Description
An introduction to the age of Augustus (b. 63 B.C.E.), the first Roman emperor, whose reign brought about a transformation of all facets of Roman society, and altered the course of world history in the process. The course will introduce students to the major cultural achievements of the Augustan era, including literary works, art and architecture, and social reforms, and situate these developments in their historical context.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1304 INTRODUCTION TO CLASSICAL ARCHAEOLOGY

Description
An introduction to the history of archaeological activity in the Mediterranean, and archaeological theory and field techniques. Course will also examine major sites and monuments of ancient Greece and Rome. (Also listed as ANTH 1304.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1305 CLASSICAL MYTHOLOGY

Description
An introductory survey of the major myths of the classical world, drawing on evidence from ancient literature and art. Course may also explore modern theoretical approaches (anthropological, historical, political, linguistic, feminist, psychological, etc.) to the study of myth in general, and how these modern theories have been applied to classical myth.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1307 GENDER & IDENTITY IN ANCIENT GREECE/ROME

Description
An examination of the roles of women and men in the society, religion, and culture of the ancient Greek and Roman world. Readings will include historical, religious, medical, legal, philosophical, and literary texts. Representations of men and women in the visual arts will also be considered. (Also listed as HIST 1311.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1308 DAILY LIFE IN ANCIENT ROME

Description
An introduction to the Roman world by way of the daily life of its inhabitants, with a focus on the urban experience. Evidence will include literary texts, inscriptions, epitaphs, graffiti, painting, sculpture, wills, letters, and the art and architecture of domestic space.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1309 PIRATES, MERCHANTS, AND MARINES: SEAFARING IN THE ANCIENT MEDITERRANEAN

Description
This course explores how human relations with the sea affected the social, economic, military, political, and technological aspects of life in the ancient Mediterranean littoral. Evidence includes hulls and cargoes of shipwrecks, harborworks, inscriptions, graffiti, wall painting and mosaics, literary texts, and gravestones. A central focus will be an introduction to the methodology and technologies of archaeology, but the subject matter of this course and the nature of the discipline of maritime archaeology incorporate methodologies and substance also from the fields of Anthropology , Ethnography, Physical Sciences, Engineering, Art History, History, and Geography. (Also listed as ANTH 1309.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1310 DAILY LIFE IN ANCIENT GREECE

Description

An introduction to the ancient Greek world by way of the daily life of its inhabitants, with a focus on the urban experience. Evidence will include literary texts, inscriptions, epitaphs, painting, sculpture, and the art and architecture of domestic public space.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1312 ETHNICITY IN ANCIENT GREECE AND ROME

Description
A survey of ethnicities in the Greek and Roman world, with a particular focus on Greco-Roman ancient ethnographic and protoanthropological literature, the invention of "west" and "east" in ancient Greece, the construction of the "barbarian" in ancient society, and the cultures and achievements of civilizations that interacted with Greece and Rome. (Also listed as HIST 1312.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1315 AFTERLIVES OF ANTIQUITY: UNDERWORLDS IN THE WESTERN TRADITION

Description
In this course we trace an important, recurrent theme in the Western tradition, in which journey into the underworld, or katabasis, is closely linked to the encounters with the dead, or nekyiai. Each variation on that theme represents a way of asking, How might we respond to the fact of mortality, of death, in the immortal fictions of literature and art? Centering our study around the influential depiction of the underworld in Virgil's great epic, the Aeneid, we consider a wide range of authors and texts. (Offered every other year).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1317 CLASSICAL TRADITIONS IN SCIENCE FICTION

Description
In this course we explore how science fiction (SF), the genre perhaps most characteristic of the modern world, draws on and departs from ancient Greek and Roman literature, philosophy, myth, history, and art: in other words, how SF forms part of 'classical traditions' and constitutes a rich site for 'classical receptions,' both transmitting and transmuting ancient materials. Beginning with Mary Shelley's Frankenstein (1818), evoking antiquity in its subtitle, The Modern Prometheus, we consider a wide range of materials--mainly literature and film--from several theoretical perspectives in the fields of SF studies and Classics. Readings from modern authors including Kafka, Borges, Herbert, Le Guin, and Dick; ancient authors including Homer, Aeschylus, Lucretius, Ovid, and Lucian; and screenings from directors including Wilcox, Tarkovsky, Kubrick, Cronenberg, and Scott. (Also listed as CMLT 1317.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1318 ANCIENT ATHLETICS: FROM OLYMPIANS TO GLADIATORS

Description
This course examines the sports and spectacles of ancient Greece and Rome through the close study of archaeological, artistic, and literary evidence relating to athletes, competitions, and festivals-e.g., ancient training facilities and performance spaces, statues, mosaics, coins, graffiti, inscriptions, and literary texts. The goal is a deeper understanding of the cultural values and practices associated with athletics in antiquity (including the differences between Greece and Rome) as well as of the general relationship between sports and their historical circumstances. Comparison of ancient and modern athletic practices and ideologies will be a regular feature of discussions and assignments. (Once every four semesters).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1319 MONUMENTS, MEMORY, AND POWER

Description
This course explores the meaning and function of monuments and other cultural artifacts from the ancient Mediterranean and the Classical world, both in their ancient context and in contemporary society. The course explores the topics of memory and power through an examination of issues in cultural heritage and preservation, and the use of the ancient world to mobilize power and authority over time. Discussions will cover topics in cultural heritage, archaeology and nationalism, and monuments and their role in the construction and/or destruction of memory.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-1320 MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY

Description
This course provides a systematic introduction to medical and scientific terminology. In this course, students will acquire a working knowledge of Greek and Latin prefixes, suffixes, and bases that are fundamental to understanding the specialized language of modern medicine. Students will also learn the principles of word analysis, construction, and pronunciation. The course introduces students to theories of historical linguistics as well as elements of Greek and Roman medicine.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

CLAS-2320 THE EPIC LEGACY: CLAS RECEPT IN MID AGES

Description
This course surveys the legacy of classical epic, especially Homer's Iliad and Virgil's Aeneid, in medieval European literature. We explore the ways in which authors in the Middle Ages imagined the ancient Mediterranean as a kind of other world, a fantastic alternative to their present that was at once familiar and exotic. All readings are in modern English translation. (Same as ENGL-2320)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-2359 ANCIENT ROME: PAGANS, JEWS, & CHRISTIANS

Description
This course introduces students to the complex and diverse city of ancient Rome, with a particular focus on the religious experience of its inhabitants. Students will learn about the development of the built city in the late republic and early empire (ca. 100 B.C.E. - 400 C.E.) and the ways in which ancient religious practice in particular impacted the built environment. Through a combination of readings and visits to archaeological sites and museums in Rome and its surroundings, students will learn to locate emerging Jewish and Christian literature, ideas, and debates within Roman imperial social and religious practices, institutions and ideology. (Also listed as RELI 2359.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CLAS-2406 TECHNOLOGY AND THE CLASSICAL WORLD

Description
Surveys the technological achievements of the Greek and Roman civilizations, and how and why ancient attitudes differed from ours today. This course is intended to accomplish three objectives: (1) To expose participants to the breadth of this topic: the range of ancient Greek and Roman technologies, the varieties of evidence (ancient, comparative, scientific/analytic), and the different

methodologies of modern inquiry. (2) That participants explore a specific topic in depth, and (3) That participants develop an effective oral and visual presentation of what they discover in the course of their explorations.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

Upper Division (CLAS)

3000 Level Courses

CLAS-3160 ROMAN WORLD LAB

Description
This humanities lab offers students research opportunities relating to Latin literature and Roman culture, with two main points of focus: ancient Roman religious culture and Latin literature. Students work together with faculty on long-term research projects, including the production of scholarly commentaries on ancient texts and the development of databases and other tools for philological and rhetorical analysis. Students in this course will work with texts in English translation, using the research methods of classical studies. This course typically meets in conjunction with LATN 3160 and RELI 3160. May be repeated for up to six credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3161 EARLY BOOK AND MANUSCRIPT LAB

Description
In this humanities lab students undertake substantial original research in premodern and early modern literature. Students will learn how to transcribe and edit previously unpublished Greek or Latin manuscripts and early print material and prepare their work for electronic publication. May be repeated for up to six credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: LATN 1301 or GREK 1301 or Consent of Instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3172 ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRACTICUM

Description
Participation in an approved excavation in the Mediterranean world, Western Europe, or the Near East. Students will be expected to receive instruction in excavation techniques and in the recording and study of the site and the material. Two weeks' work will normally be counted as equivalent to 1 credit, up to a maximum of 3 credits. (Also listed as ANTH 3-72.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisites: Approval of the department chair and of the excavation director.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3272 ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRACTICUM

Description
Participation in an approved excavation in the Mediterranean world, Western Europe, or the Near East. Students will be expected to receive instruction in excavation techniques and in the recording and study of the site and the material. Two weeks' work will normally be counted as equivalent to 1 credit, up to a maximum of 3 credits. (Also listed as ANTH 3-72.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisites: Approval of the department chair and of the excavation director.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3301 ADVANCED TOPICS IN CLASSICAL STUDIES

Description
Advanced study of topics related to the ancient Mediterranean world and its legacy, such as Neronian culture, ancient scripts, Hellenistic and Greek Imperial literature, the Byzantine world. May be taken more than once, provided that topics vary. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3302 GREEK AND ROMAN EPIC

Description
A study of such epics as Homer's Iliad and Odyssey and Virgil's Aeneid, read in English, with attention to changes in concepts of heroism and the self. Discussions will also focus on how the epics reflect cultural and political life. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3310 ANTIQUITY AND DIVERSITY IN CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE

Description
In this seminar, we explore how contemporary American literature articulates issues in diversity and identity via themes, stories, and images drawn from classical (Greek and Roman) antiquity. Far from being 'dead letters' belonging solely to 'dead white men,' the classics are important sources of inspiration and creativity--as well as controversy and debate--for authors representing diverse American identities today, including African-American, Latinx, LGBTQ, Native American, religious minorities, regional identities, and more. To consider diversity in such categories as race and ethnicity, social class, gender and sexuality, immigration, regional identity, and religion, we focus on American literature since World War II, in connection with the most relevant ancient sources, in comparison with films, and in contexts of scholarship and criticism. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor; coursework in, or demonstrated knowledge of, classical or contemporary literature and relevant scholarly methods desirable but not required.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3311 ANCIENT WORLDS IN FILM & TELEVISION

Description
In this seminar, we explore how ancient stories are transmitted and transmuted in film, television, and related media. Stories from the ancient Mediterranean and Near Eastern worlds have been important sources for cinema since the invention of film as a medium in the late 19th century, and likewise movies, television shows, and other video formats have been among the most influential vehicles for modern imaginations of antiquity. We explore this rich area by considering roughly a dozen feature-length films, several episodes of television shows, and shorter pieces all spanning 120 years of cinema (including early and silent films), in connection with a wide range of ancient texts (mostly Greek and Roman, some Near Eastern) and in context of modern scholarship (classical-reception studies, film studies). Coursework in, or demonstrated experience with, Classical Studies or Film Studies recommended. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: upperclass standing or special permission of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3312 ARCHAIC AND CLASSICAL GREECE

Description
A study of Greek history from the age of colonization to the death of Alexander the Great (c. 750- 323 B.C.), with emphasis on the social and political institutions of Athens and Sparta, relations between Persia and the Greeks, the period of the Peloponnesian War, and the rise of Macedon. (Also listed as HIST 3312.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3314 THE MEDITERRANEAN WORLD IN THE HELLENISTIC AGE

Description
A study of the Hellenistic world, including Rome and Carthage, Ptolemaic Egypt, and other Hellenistic kingdoms, with emphasis on the range of Hellenistic culture and the growing power of Rome, from the death of Alexander to the battle of Actium (323-31 B.C.). (Also listed as HIST 1314.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3318 ANCIENT ROME: LATE REPUBLIC AND EARLY EMPIRE

Description
A study of the political, social, and cultural history of ancient Rome, with particular emphasis on the late Republic and early Empire (ca. 150 B.C.E. to 150 C.E.). (Also listed as HIST 3318.) (Offered every other year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3319 THE WORLD OF LATE ANTIQUITY

Description
A study of the political, cultural, and religious life of the Roman Empire from the second to the fifth centuries CE-a vital transitional period between the classical and medieval worlds. Beginning with the "golden age" of the Antonine emperors, this course examines the military and political "crisis" of the third century, the Christianization of the empire in the fourth, and the religious and cultural conflicts that accompanied the fragmentation of power in the fifth. (Also listed as HIST 3319.) Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3338 GREEK RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE

Description
A study of Greek religious festivals designed to produce a coherent image of a year in the religious life of the ancient Greeks. Through a combination of archaeological and literary evidence, we will attempt to reconstruct the rituals performed at the various festivals and explore the ways in which they organized and articulated the community through shared religious experience. We shall also consider the ways in which religion organized civic space and gave it meaning. (Also listed as RELI 3338.) Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3350 THEORIZING MYTH

Description
A survey of theoretical approaches to myth from the eighteenth century to the present. This survey begins with the transition from renaissance belief that myth is a form of moral instruction conveyed by allegory to the romantic belief that myth is a symbolic mode of discourse offering insight into transcendental reality. We will then chart the evolution of this approach, beginning with its inspiration in Kantian metaphysics and early formulations by German romantics such as Schiller and proceeding on to Freud and Ricoeur. A second strand begins with Hegel's theories of "false consciousness" that would in time develop into interpretations of myth as ideology , under the influence of Marx, Adorno, and Althusser. A final strand begins with the earlier folklorists, the brothers Grimm, and would in time develop into functionalist approaches to myth by anthropologists such as Malinowski, Boas, and Levi-Strauss. The resulting big picture is as much an intellectual history of modernity as a history of theorizing myth. (Also listed as PHIL 3361.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3371 INTRODUCTION TO ROMANCE LINGUISTICS

Description
A study of the science of language as it applies to those tongues having their origin in spoken Latin, principally French, Italian, Portuguese, Rumanian, and Spanish. Attention will be given both to historical developments and to the current situations of such languages.(Same as FREN 3371, ITAL 3371, and SPAN 3371.) Prerequisite: two years or the equivalent of Latin, ancient Greek, or a Romance language.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3372 ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRACTICUM

Description
Participation in an approved excavation in the Mediterranean world, Western Europe, or the Near East. Students will be expected to receive instruction in excavation techniques and in the recording and study of the site and the material. Two weeks' work will normally be counted as equivalent to 1 credit, up to a maximum of 3 credits. (Also listed as ANTH 3-72.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisites: Approval of the department chair and of the excavation director.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3377 REIMAGINING TRAGEDY

Description

This course explores the historical evolution and interpretation of classical and contemporary tragedy with a special emphasis on creativity as an interpretative tool. This course will feature performance, adaptation, and design as an integral part of the analysis and discussion of the dramatic texts. Texts and authors to be covered include Euripides, Sophocles, Seneca, Shakespeare, Anouilh, and O'Neill. (Also listed as THTR 3377.) (Offered every other year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3398 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: Admission to Honors Program.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3403 GREEK AND ROMAN DRAMA

Description
A study of Greek and Roman tragedies and comedies, read in English, with attention to how the plays reflect contemporary and enduring social, theatrical, and political concerns. Students will also produce, adapt, direct, and/or act in a performance of Greek or Roman drama. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3404 THE ANCIENT NOVEL

Description
A study of ancient prose fiction, which focuses largely on love and adventure. Discussions emphasize social, religious, and aesthetic issues raised by individual works, and special attention is paid to the ancient romance's relation to the medieval romance and the modern novel. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3405 ANTIQUITY AND MODERNITY

Description
Antiquity and Modernity explores the ways in which the ancient world is constructed through the lenses of modern art, literature, and scholarship, focusing especially on contemporary media. Topics to be covered include the influence of classical texts on modern constructions of sexuality; the links between the avant-garde of both the ancient world and the modern; the political uses and abuses of antiquity; and the production of 'camp.' The course also serves as an introduction to reception theory, a subfield of cultural criticism. All readings are in translation. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3407 THE HOMERIC ILIAD

Description
The Homeric Iliad provides an intensive examination of a fundamental text of antiquity, including its historical, archaeological, and anthropological contexts. All readings are in English translation. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or Consent of Instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3408 THE HOMERIC ODYSSEY

Description
The Homeric Odyssey provides an intensive examination of a fundamental text of antiquity, including its historical, archaeological, and anthropological contexts. All readings are in English translation. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of Instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3409 EPIC JOURNEYS

Description
A comparative study of epic traditions in literature and film. In the first half of the course, we focus on traditional epics, such as Gilgamesh, Homer's Odyssey, the Intuit tradition of the Fast Runner, and the Korean song tradition of Chunhyang, focusing especially on themes such as the heroic journey, exile and homecoming. In the second half of the course, we examine the reception of traditional epic in the modern Western literacy tradition and films. (Also listed as CMLT 3309.) Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-3490 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervision in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

CLAS-4172 ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRACTICUM II

Description
Students who have already taken CLAS 3-72 may obtain credit for one further season of work on the same conditions as for 3-72. (Also listed as ANTH 4-72.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisites: CLAS 3-72 and approval of the department and of the excavation director.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4197 MUSEUM INTERNSHIP

Description
Participation in a program of study to be deter mined by the Department and the Curator of the Ancient Art collection at the San Antonio Museum of Art. The program will focus on conservation, museum administration, original research on hold ings in the San Antonio Museum of Art, and object display. Each internship must be directed by a faculty member who will draw up an agreement bet ween the sponsoring institution, the student, and the Department outlining the scope and require ments of the course. One to 3 hours per semester, maximum 6 semester hours. Elective only. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Approval of the department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4297 MUSEUM INTERNSHIP

Description
Participation in a program of study to be determined by the Department and the Curator of the Ancient Art collection at the San Antonio Museum of Art. The program will focus on conservation, museum administration, original research on holdings in the San Antonio Museum of Art, and object display. Each internship must be directed by a faculty member who will draw up an agreement between the sponsoring institution, the student, and the Department outlining the scope and requirements of the course. One to 3 hours per

semester, maximum 6 semester hours. Elective only. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Approval of the department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4302 ADVANCED SEMINAR IN CLASSICAL STUDIES

Description
A seminar on selected special topics in Classical Studies. May be taken more than once, as topics vary. Prerequisite: Classical Studies major with senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4372 ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRACTICUM II

Description
Students who have already taken CLAS 3-72 may obtain credit for one further season of work on the same conditions as for 3-72. (Also listed as ANTH 4-72.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisites: CLAS 3-72 and approval of the department and of the excavation director.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under supervisor in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once, as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4397 MUSEUM INTERNSHIP

Description
Participation in a program of study to be determined by the Department and the Curator of the Ancient Art collection at the San Antonio Museum of Art. The program will focus on conservation, museum administration, original research on holdings in the San Antonio Museum of Art, and object display. Each internship must be directed by a faculty member who will draw up an agreement between the sponsoring institution, the student, and the Department outlining the scope and requirements of the course. One to 3 hours per semester, maximum 6 semester hours. Elective only. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Approval of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4398 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by senior Honors students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by senior Honors students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4491 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4591 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAS-4691 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of the department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Communication Department

Faculty/Staff

Althea Delwiche, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Timothy Appignani , Visiting Assistant Professor
Martha DeLeon , Office Manager
Rebecca Densley, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Sarah E. Erickson, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Jennifer Jacobs Henderson, Ph.D. , Professor
Patrick Keating, M.F.A.,Ph.D. , Professor
Zhaoxi (Josie) Liu, Ph.D. , Associate Professor and Carlos Augustus de Lozano Professor of Journalism
Melissa McMullen, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Camille Reyes, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Albert Salinas , Operations Manager
Lauren E. Wilks, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor

Degrees

Communication (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A. Thirty-two (32) hours (of which at least 15 must be upper-division) of course work in the Department of Communication including:

1. Ten (10) credit hours in core courses (COMM-1301, COMM-2302, COMM-3403)
2. Nine (9) credit hours consisting of one course from each of the following three areas of study. These courses will be chosen in consultation with faculty adviser.
   - At least three (3) credit hours in media studies (COMM-3321, COMM-3322, COMM-3423, COMM-3425, COMM-3426, COMM-3427, COMM-3428, COMM-3429, COMM-3198, COMM-3298, COMM-3398, COMM-4190, COMM-4290, COMM-4390, COMM-4490, COMM-4590, COMM-4690, COMM-4498, COMM-4499)
   - At least three (3) credit hours in media messages (COMM-3440, COMM-3441, COMM-3442, COMM-3443, COMM-3444, COMM-3445, COMM-3446)
   - At least three (3) credit hours in media management (COMM-3460, COMM-3461, COMM-3362, COMM-3363, COMM-3364)
3. Nine (9) credit hours in electives in the Department of Communication
4. Four (4) credit hours in the Communication Capstone Seminar (COMM-4495) or Four (4) credit hours in Communication Honors Thesis (COMM-4499).

B. A minimum of eighteen (18) hours of course work in another department or program planned to meet the student's interests and approved by adviser.

C. Courses in the Department of Communication exceeding 36 hours must be over and above the 120 hours required for graduation.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Requirements

To be accepted as a major in Communication, a student must have successfully completed COMM-1301 (Mass Media) and COMM-2302 (Media Texts).

Communication (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The minor in Communication is designed for students who seek to enrich their liberal arts education with a greater understanding of communication.

Requirements for the minor are: Twenty-two credit hours to include COMM-1301, COMM-2302, COMM-3403 and at least 12 hours of elective course credit; at least 9 credit hours of the total 22 credit hours required must be upper division.

CLASSES

Core

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-1301	Mass Media
COMM-2302	Media Texts
COMM-3403	Media Audiences

Capstone

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-4495	Communication Capstone Seminar

Media Studies

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3321	Arts Criticism
COMM-3322	International Communication
COMM-3423	Environmental Communication
COMM-3425	Special Topics in Communication Media
COMM-3426	History of Mass Media
COMM-3427	Media and Identity
COMM-3428	Media, Culture, and Technology
COMM-3429	Special Topics in Film Studies
COMM-3198, COMM-3298, COMM-3398	Honors Readings
COMM-4190, COMM-4290, COMM-4390, COMM-4490, COMM-4590, COMM-4690	Directed Studies in Communication
COMM-4498, COMM-4499	Honors Thesis

Media Messages

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3440	Media Writing
COMM-3441	Audio Communication
COMM-3442	Visual Communication
COMM-3443	Print Communication
COMM-3444	Interactive Multimedia Communication
COMM-3445	Media Communication Workshop
COMM-3446	Video Communication

Media Management

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3460	Principles of Public Relations
COMM-3461	Principles of Advertising
COMM-3362	Media Law and Policy

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3363	Media Management
COMM-3364	Ethics and the Mass Media

Apprenticeship and Practice

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-1194	Internship Experience
COMM-1110, COMM-1120, COMM-1121, COMM-1122, COMM-1130, COMM-1131, COMM-1140, COMM-1150, COMM-1170	Apprenticeship in Communication Media
COMM-1160	Nonprofit Management & Development Media: Underwriting and Development

Electives

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-1402	Introduction to Film Studies
COMM-3420	History of World Cinema
COMM-3454	Quantitative Research Methods
COMM-3457	Sport Media

Courses

Communication (COMM)

1000 Level Courses

COMM-1094 INTERNSHIP EXPERIENCE

Description
Supervised, off-campus work experience in media-related field. Consent of department chair required. May be repeated for up to 3 credit hours. This course may be taken for either zero credit or for one credit. (offered every semester.)

Credits 0 credits
Level Lower Division

COMM-1110 APPRENTICESHIP IN COMMUNICATION CENTER MEDIA: PUBLICATION PRODUCTION

Description
Positions for students in one of the student- managed media organizations that provide news and entertainment services and

programming for the campus and San Antonio area media. Assignments in writing, reporting, electronic production, and other positions are based on client needs and apprentices' interests, experience, and performance. Time and performance requirements depend on the structure and nature of each organization. Apprentices work under the direct supervision of student managers, faculty, and staff advisors. Pass/Fail. Apprenticeship may be repeated up to 3 hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1120 APPRENTICESHIP IN COMMUNICATION CENTER MEDIA: KRTU RADIO HOST/TRAINEE

Description
Positions for students in one of the student- managed media organizations that provide news and entertainment services and programming for the campus and San Antonio area media. Assignments in writing, reporting, electronic production, and other positions are based on client needs and apprentices' interests, experience, and performance. Time and performance requirements depend on the structure and nature of each organization. Apprentices work under the direct supervision of student managers, faculty, and staff advisors. Pass/Fail. Apprenticeship may be repeated up to 3 hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1121 APPRENTICESHIP IN COMMUNICATION CENTER MEDIA: KRTU NEWS

Description
Positions for students in one of the student- managed media organizations that provide news and entertainment services and programming for the campus and San Antonio area media. Assignments in writing, reporting, electronic production, and other positions are based on client needs and apprentices' interests, experience, and performance. Time and performance requirements depend on the structure and nature of each organization. Apprentices work under the direct supervision of student managers, faculty, and staff advisors. Pass/Fail. Apprenticeship may be repeated up to 3 hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1122 APPRENTICESHIP IN COMMUNICATION CENTER MEDIA: KRTU SPORTS

Description
Positions for students in one of the student- managed media organizations that provide news and entertainment services and programming for the campus and San Antonio area media. Assignments in writing, reporting, electronic production, and other positions are based on client needs and apprentices' interests, experience, and performance. Time and performance requirements depend on the structure and nature of each organization. Apprentices work under the direct supervision of student managers, faculty, and staff advisors. Pass/Fail. Apprenticeship may be repeated up to 3 hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1123 APPRENTICESHIP IN COMMUNICATION CENTER MEDIA: KRTU AUDIO PRODUCTION

Description
Positions for students in one of the student- managed media organizations that provide news and entertainment services and programming for the campus and San Antonio area media. Assignments in writing, reporting, electronic production, and other positions are based on client needs and apprentices' interests, experience, and performance. Time and performance requirements depend on the structure and nature of each organization. Apprentices work under the direct supervision of student managers, faculty,

and staff advisors. Pass/Fail. Apprenticeship may be repeated up to 3 hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1130 APPRENTICESHIP IN COMMUNICATION CENTER MEDIA: DIGITAL EDITING

Description
Positions for students in one of the student- managed media organizations that provide news and entertainment services and programming for the campus and San Antonio area media. Assignments in writing, reporting, electronic production, and other positions are based on client needs and apprentices' interests, experience, and performance. Time and performance requirements depend on the structure and nature of each organization. Apprentices work under the direct supervision of student managers, faculty, and staff advisors. Pass/Fail. Apprenticeship may be repeated up to 3 hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1131 APPRENTICESHIP IN COMMUNICATION CENTER MEDIA: TIGERTV PRODUCTION

Description
Positions for students in one of the student- managed media organizations that provide news and entertainment services and programming for the campus and San Antonio area media. Assignments in writing, reporting, electronic production, and other positions are based on client needs and apprentices' interests, experience, and performance. Time and performance requirements depend on the structure and nature of each organization. Apprentices work under the direct supervision of student managers, faculty, and staff advisors. Pass/Fail. Apprenticeship may be repeated up to 3 hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1140 APPRENTICESHIP IN COMMUNICATION CENTER MEDIA: WEBPAGE PRODUCTION

Description
Positions for students in one of the student- managed media organizations that provide news and entertainment services and programming for the campus and San Antonio area media. Assignments in writing, reporting, electronic production, and other positions are based on client needs and apprentices' interests, experience, and performance. Time and performance requirements depend on the structure and nature of each organization. Apprentices work under the direct supervision of student managers, faculty, and staff advisors. Pass/Fail. Apprenticeship may be repeated up to 3 hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1150 APPRENTICESHIP IN COMMUNICATION CENTER MEDIA: PUBLIC RELATIONS

Description
Positions for students in one of the student- managed media organizations that provide news and entertainment services and programming for the campus and San Antonio area media. Assignments in writing, reporting, electronic production, and other positions are based on client needs and apprentices' interests, experience, and performance. Time and performance requirements depend on the structure and nature of each organization. Apprentices work under the direct supervision of student managers, faculty, and staff advisors. Pass/Fail. Apprenticeship may be repeated up to 3 hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1160 NONPROFIT MANAGEMENT & DEVELOPMENT MEDIA: UNDERWRITING AND DEVELOPMENT

Description
This pass/fail course provides detailed training in nonprofit management, fundraising, sponsorships, and development with emphasis on non-commercial, educational radio station KRTU 91.7 FM. Students will get hands-on experience in the day-to-day operations of a nonprofit organization, including membership and on-air fundraising, donor communication, business underwriting and sponsorships, budgeting, marketing, volunteerism, and major giving and donor stewardship. Skills learned will be applicable to nonprofit management, development, and business underwriting across industries. Pass/Fail. Apprenticeship may be repeated up to 3 hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1170 APPRENTICESHIP IN COMMUNICATION CENTER MEDIA: MEDIA MANAGEMENT

Description
Positions for students in one of the student- managed media organizations that provide news and entertainment services and programming for the campus and San Antonio area media. Assignments in writing, reporting, electronic production, and other positions are based on client needs and apprentices' interests, experience, and performance. Time and performance requirements depend on the structure and nature of each organization. Apprentices work under the direct supervision of student managers, faculty, and staff advisors. Pass/Fail. Apprenticeship may be repeated up to 3 hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1194 INTERNSHIP EXPERIENCE

Description
Supervised, off-campus work experience in media-related field. Consent of department chair required. May be repeated for up to 3 credit hours. This course may be taken for either zero credit or for one credit. (offered every semester.)

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

COMM-1301 MASS MEDIA

Description
Study of the communication process and critical analysis of the structural relationships within mass media industries.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

COMM-1302 INTRODUCTION TO FILM STUDIES

Description
This course is an introduction to the artistic, cultural, and scholarly importance of film. The course focuses on the development of film as a complex art form, the evolution of narrative as part of a formal system, the development of the industry and film genres, critical and cultural approaches to film analysis, and the construction of the audience. Students will read excerpts from primary texts as well as more general texts dealing with film interpretation and criticism. (Also listed as FILM 1301.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

COMM-1402 INTRODUCTION TO FILM STUDIES

Description
This course is an introduction to the artistic, cultural, and scholarly importance of film. The course focuses on the development of film as a complex art form, the evolution of narrative as part of a formal system, the development of the industry and film genres, critical and cultural approaches to film analysis, and the construction of the audience. Students will read excerpts from primary texts as well as more general texts dealing with film interpretation and criticism. (Also listed as FILM 1402.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

COMM-2302 MEDIA TEXTS

Description
A critical study of the aesthetics, interpretation, and criticism of media messages.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

COMM-3145 MEDIA COMMUNICATION WORKSHOP

Description
Media communication production and procedures, to be offered at initiative of the faculty and announced during preregistration. Course may be repeated with department approval. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

COMM-3180 RESEARCH LAB: HEALTHY RELATIONSHIPS

Description
This course is geared toward the development and application of advanced research skills; such as, literature review writing, study design, data collection, and manuscript writing. Students will participate in ongoing faculty-led research projects. The course will meet one hour per week, with 2 additional hours devoted to various research activities. This course will be graded on a Pass/Fail basis, and may be repeated for up to 3 credit hours. (Also listed as HCOM 3180.) Prerequisites: consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

COMM-3181 RESEARCH LAB: FAMILIES, YOUTH & MEDIA

Description
In this course, students will participate in ongoing faculty-led research projects that examine how families and youth navigate today's media environment. This course is geared toward the development and application of advanced research skills such as; literature review writing, study design, data collection, data analysis, and manuscript writing. The course will meet one hour per week, with 2 additional hours devoted to various research activities. This course will be graded on a Pass/Fail basis, and may be repeated for up to

3 credit hours. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

COMM-3182 RESEARCH LAB: ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND COMMUNICATION

Description
In this course, students will participate in ongoing faculty-led research projects related to the intersection of artificial intelligence (AI) and the field of communication. This course offers a hands-on approach to advanced research skills, including but not limited to study design, data collection, data cleaning/analysis, and mansucript writing. Some of the lab's projects use traditional communication research methods to understand the strengths and limitations of emerging AI tools (e.g., projects which explore biased representations in generative AI outputs); other projects explore ways that emerging AI tools completely transform traditional research methods (e.g., the use of artificial intelligence to supplement human judgment in quantitative and qualitative content analysis). The course meets one hour a week, with 1.5 hours outside of class devoted to research activities. The course is graded on a pass/fail basis and may be repeated for up to 3 credit hours. Students are not required to be communication majors to participate in this course.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

COMM-3198 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. May be taken for up to three hours of credit. Prerequisite: Admission to the departmental Honors Program.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

COMM-3245 MEDIA COMMUNICATION WORKSHOP

Description
Media communication production and procedures, to be offered at initiative of the faculty and announced during preregistration. Course may be repeated with department approval. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3298 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. May be taken for up to three hours of credit. Prerequisite: Admission to the departmental Honors Program.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3303 MEDIA AUDIENCES

Description
A study of audiences, how they use and are affected by media. Prerequisites: COMM 1301 and 2302 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3320 HISTORY OF WORLD CINEMA

Description
This course covers the history of world cinema from the 1890s to the present. Topics include the invention of cinema, silent-era film movements, technologies of sound and color, film and ideology, New Wave cinemas around the world, and recent trends in transnational and digital cinema. Close analysis of films from a wide variety of industries and periods, including films from Hollywood, the Soviet Union, Japan, Mexico, India, France, Hong Kong, and Iran. Also listed as FILM 3320.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3321 ARTS CRITICISM

Description
Integration and understanding of the role of the artist, the audience, and the critic in relation to the arts.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3322 INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATION

Description
Studies communication as an essential component of international organizations and relations. Surveys major topics in international communication and international decision-making, comparative media systems and national philosophies, and Third World issues and policy development. (Also listed as HCOM 3374.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301 or permission of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3323 ENVIRONMENTAL COMMUNICATION IN ASIA

Description
This class analyzes media discourses, including news media and social media, about prominent cases of pollution, clean up, or other issues related to the environment in an Asian country, such as China. Through such analysis, this class explores the relationships among the media, government, public, and environmental groups within the context of that particular country. It provides a close look at the country's environmental issues and how various social forces contest over the discourse of the issues. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301 or Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3324 POPULAR CULTURE IN ASIA

Description
Although lopsided cultural flows once favored American media products, global communication networks have amplified the reach and power of Asian cultural products such as Korean popular music, Japanese animation, and Chinese cinema. This course investigates the social/historical context, form, and content of specific manifestations of popular culture in Asia, paying close attention to the ways this material is influenced by global cultural elements and received by global audiences. The specific country and perspective will vary, depending upon the instructor. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301 or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3325 SPECIAL TOPICS IN COMMUNICATION MEDIA

Description
Study and analysis of contemporary communication media topics offered at the initiative of the faculty. Past topics have addressed issues of representation in media, media effects, political communication, media criticism, and the role of various media in society. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisites: COMM 1301 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3326 HISTORY OF MASS MEDIA

Description
A survey and analysis of American mass media from the rudimentary colonial newspaper through the 20th century development of radio, television and film. Media contributions to the flow of information, opinion and culture will be studied as a counterpoint to changes in social and political processes. Prerequisite: COMM 1301.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3327 BLACK MEDIA STUDIES

Description
This seminar will explore various aspects of media stemming from and influenced by various Black communities around the world - with particular emphasis on African American media. Students will engage with original media, remixes, and scholarly materials, and critically analyze media (movies, comics, advertising, etc.) through various lenses, including critical race theory, rhetoric, visual communication, and digital media analysis. By the end of this course, students will have a deeper understanding of Black media, and its influence on wider media trends. They will also be able to apply culture-centered criticism to the media they engage with. Specific topics (such as Black pop culture, Afrofuturism, and Black queer rhetoric in media) will be offered on a rotating basis. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisite: COMM 1301 or consent of the instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3328 MEDIA, CULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY

Description
Examines the economic, historical and social context of evolving communication technologies and how media help to structure, maintain, and alter power relations in contemporary society. Special attention is given to the creation and maintenance of subcultural groups by and through the media. Prerequisites: COMM 1301 and Junior status.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3329 SPECIAL TOPICS IN FILM STUDIES

Description
This seminar will study topics in the theory, analysis, and history of cinema. Topics will vary, but there will be a special focus on methods that have been important to the field of film studies, such as genre studies, auteur studies, theories of spectatorship, and methods of close analysis. The course will include a required weekly film viewing. The course may be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisites: COMM 1302 (cross-listed as FILM 1301) or COMM 2302 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3340 MEDIA WRITING

Description
Understanding and using the written word by conceptualizing, gathering information, researching, writing, and editing a variety of material. Classes may stress one or more genres, formats, or themes. Past topics have covered magazine writing, news writing, broadcast writing, public relations writing, public affairs reporting, Internet journalism, and cultural affairs reporting. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3341 AUDIO COMMUNICATION

Description
Understanding and using audio through conceptualizing, gathering information, writing, editing, and producing aural communication. Classes may stress one or more genres, formats, or themes. Past topics have addressed community radio and alternative communication. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3342 VISUAL COMMUNICATION

Description
Understanding and using visual communication techniques through conceptualizing, creating, and editing visual media productions. Classes may stress one or more genres, formats, or themes. Past topics have addressed narrative fictional video production, documentary, and theory and practice of montage. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3343 PRINT COMMUNICATION

Description
Understanding and using print editorial techniques and graphics through conceptualizing, gathering information, writing, editing, and producing print publications. Classes may stress one or more genres, formats, or themes. Past topics have covered magazine production/publishing, and newsletter production. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3344 INTERACTIVE MULTIMEDIA COMMUNICATION

Description
Understanding and using interactive multimedia techniques through conceptualizing, gathering information, writing, editing, and producing content for the Internet and the World Wide Web. Classes may stress one or more genres, formats, or themes. Past topics have addressed web design, virtual world promotions, game design, and ethnography of massively multiplayer online games. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3345 MEDIA COMMUNICATION WORKSHOP

Description
Media communication production and procedures, to be offered at initiative of the faculty and announced during preregistration. Course may be repeated with department approval. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3346 VIDEO COMMUNICATION

Description
Workshop on the theory and practice of video production. Students write, photograph, and edit short video projects, while considering the relationship between audiovisual style and meaning. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: COMM 2302

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3354 QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS

Description
This course provides an overview of quantitative research methods and statistical analysis. Students will learn the basic elements of social scientific inquiry, including: 1) quantitative research design and methodologies; and 2) statistical analysis and hypothesis testing procedures. Students will display their knowledge by applying quantitative research methods to help understand and predict social phenomena . (Also listed as HCOM 3354.)(Offered every semester).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3357 SPORT MEDIA

Description
This course will critically examine the relationship between sport media issues such as race, gender, sexuality, nationalism, capitalism/consumerism, violence, and civic life. Ethical implications and the impact of social will also be explored. (Also listed as SPMT 3317.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301 or SPMT 1312 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3360 PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

Description
Covers both principles and techniques of public relations from the management and social science viewpoint of managing ideas, publics, corporate or personal images. Prerequisite: COMM 1301.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3361 PRINCIPLES OF ADVERTISING

Description
Advertising fundamentals in relationship to modern marketing activities, audience analysis, and the planning of advertising campaigns. Prerequisite: COMM 1301.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3362 MEDIA LAW AND POLICY

Description
Study of issues in the contemporary media policy environment with special focus on "freedom of the press" in relation to emerging electronic communication technologies. The course adopts a broad historical and cultural approach to the role of the First Amendment in a democratic system (including defamation and libel), and emphasizes the study of the legal relationships that govern the interaction of individuals, groups, and institutions.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3363 MEDIA MANAGEMENT

Description
A survey of major management concerns in the print and electronic media. Specific areas to be covered include personnel, organization, programming and content policies, regulation, finance, sales, audiences, and administrative problems in newspapers, magazines, radio, television, cable, and Internet. Prerequisite: COMM 1301.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3364 ETHICS AND THE MASS MEDIA

Description
A study of the ethical decisions, going beyond mere legal restrictions, that media practitioners must face in the range of material they present to the public. Survey of literature and case studies. Prerequisite: COMM 1301.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3372 INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION

Description
An introductory survey of the basic theories, research, and applications aimed at understanding and improving communication across racial, ethnic, religious, and cultural differences. It focuses on local, national, and global contexts with attention to the challenges created by identity, language, and nonverbal codes in achieving mutual understanding. (Also listed as HCOM 3372.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3398 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. May be taken for up to three hours of credit. Prerequisite: Admission to the departmental Honors Program.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3403 MEDIA AUDIENCES

Description

A study of audiences, how they use and are affected by media. Prerequisites: COMM 1301 and 2302 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3420 HISTORY OF WORLD CINEMA

Description
This course covers the history of world cinema from the 1890s to the present. Topics include the invention of cinema, silent-era film movements, technologies of sound and color, film and ideology, New Wave cinemas around the world, and recent trends in transnational and digital cinema. Close analysis of films from a wide variety of industries and periods, including films from Hollywood, the Soviet Union, Japan, Mexico, India, France, Hong Kong, and Iran. Also listed as FILM 3420.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3423 ENVIRONMENTAL COMMUNICATION

Description
This class analyzes media discourses, including news media and social media, about prominent cases of pollution, clean up, or other issues related to the environment in an Asian country, such as China. Through such analysis, this class explores the relationships among the media, government, public, and environmental groups within the context of that particular country. It provides a close look at the country's environmental issues and how various social forces contest over the discourse of the issues. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301 or Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3424 POPULAR CULTURE IN ASIA

Description
Although lopsided cultural flows once favored American media products, global communication networks have amplified the reach and power of Asian cultural products such as Korean popular music, Japanese animation, and Chinese cinema. This course investigates the social/historical context, form, and content of specific manifestations of popular culture in Asia, paying close attention to the ways this material is influenced by global cultural elements and received by global audiences. The specific country and perspective will vary, depending upon the instructor. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3425 SPECIAL TOPICS IN COMMUNICATION MEDIA

Description
Study and analysis of contemporary communication media topics offered at the initiative of the faculty. Past topics have addressed issues of representation in media, media effects, political communication, media criticism, and the role of various media in society. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisites: COMM 1301 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3426 HISTORY OF MASS MEDIA

Description
A survey and analysis of American mass media from the rudimentary colonial newspaper through the 20th century development of radio, television and film. Media contributions to the flow of information, opinion and culture will be studied as a counterpoint to

changes in social and political processes. Prerequisite: COMM 1301.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3427 MEDIA AND IDENTITY: REPRESENTATION, ACCESS, AND INCLUSION

Description
This course examines the role of identity in the creation, distribution, and content of media, with attention to both on-screen and behind-the-scenes considerations and an emphasis on intersectionality. Students will consider how various forms of identity construction (gender, sexuality, race, etc.) are understood through popular media (movies, television, digital media, radio, etc.). Through readings and class discussions, students will gain a deeper knowledge of how the complex relationship between popular media and identity construction has evolved, asking questions about both the possibilities and the limitations of representation, access, and inclusion. Each semester, the course will focus on one or two primary areas of identity (for example, race and gender) to allow students to increase the depth of their knowledge. Prerequisite: COMM 1301

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3428 MEDIA, CULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY

Description
Examines the economic, historical and social context of evolving communication technologies and how media help to structure, maintain, and alter power relations in contemporary society. Special attention is given to the creation and maintenance of subcultural groups by and through the media. Prerequisites: COMM 1301 and Junior status.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3429 SPECIAL TOPICS IN FILM STUDIES

Description
This seminar will study topics in the theory, analysis, and history of cinema. Topics will vary, but there will be a special focus on methods that have been important to the field of film studies, such as genre studies, auteur studies, theories of spectatorship, and methods of close analysis. The course will include a required weekly film viewing. The course may be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisites: COMM 1402 (cross-listed as FILM 1402) or COMM 2302 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3440 MEDIA WRITING

Description
Understanding and using the written word by conceptualizing, gathering information, researching, writing, and editing a variety of material. Classes may stress one or more genres, formats, or themes. Past topics have covered magazine writing, news writing, broadcast writing, public relations writing, public affairs reporting, Internet journalism, and cultural affairs reporting. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3441 AUDIO COMMUNICATION

Description
Understanding and using audio through conceptualizing, gathering information, writing, editing, and producing aural communication.

Classes may stress one or more genres, formats, or themes. Past topics have addressed community radio and alternative communication. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3442 VISUAL COMMUNICATION

Description
Understanding and using visual communication techniques through conceptualizing, creating, and editing visual media productions. Classes may stress one or more genres, formats, or themes. Past topics have addressed narrative fictional video production, documentary, and theory and practice of montage. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3443 PRINT COMMUNICATION

Description
Understanding and using print editorial techniques and graphics through conceptualizing, gathering information, writing, editing, and producing print publications. Classes may stress one or more genres, formats, or themes. Past topics have covered magazine production/publishing, and newsletter production. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3444 INTERACTIVE MULTIMEDIA COMMUNICATION

Description
Understanding and using interactive multimedia techniques through conceptualizing, gathering information, writing, editing, and producing content for the Internet and the World Wide Web. Classes may stress one or more genres, formats, or themes. Past topics have addressed web design, virtual world promotions, game design, and ethnography of massively multiplayer online games. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3445 MEDIA COMMUNICATION WORKSHOP

Description
Media communication production and procedures, to be offered at initiative of the faculty and announced during preregistration. Course may be repeated with department approval. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3446 VIDEO COMMUNICATION

Description
Workshop on the theory and practice of video production. Students write, photograph, and edit short video projects, while considering the relationship between audiovisual style and meaning. May be repeated when topics vary. Will be offered for either 3 or 4 credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: COMM 2302

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3454 QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS

Description
This course provides an overview of quantitative research methods and statistical analysis. Students will learn the basic elements of social scientific inquiry, including: 1) quantitative research design and methodologies; and 2) statistical analysis and hypothesis testing procedures. Students will display their knowledge by applying quantitative research methods to help understand and predict social phenomena . (Also listed as HCOM 3454.)(Offered every semester).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3457 SPORT MEDIA

Description
This course will critically examine the relationship between sport media issues such as race, gender, sexuality, nationalism, capitalism/consumerism, violence, and civic life. Ethical implications and the impact of social will also be explored. (Also listed as SPMT 3417.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301 or SPMT 1312 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3460 PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

Description
Covers both principles and techniques of public relations from the management and social science viewpoint of managing ideas, publics, corporate or personal images. Prerequisite: COMM 1301.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3461 PRINCIPLES OF ADVERTISING

Description
Advertising fundamentals in relationship to modern marketing activities, audience analysis, and the planning of advertising campaigns. Prerequisite: COMM 1301.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3545 MEDIA COMMUNICATION WORKSHOP

Description
Media communication production and procedures, to be offered at initiative of the faculty and announced during preregistration. Course may be repeated with department approval. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-3645 MEDIA COMMUNICATION WORKSHOP

Description
Media communication production and procedures, to be offered at initiative of the faculty and announced during preregistration.

Course may be repeated with department approval. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisite: COMM 2302 or consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

COMM-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES IN COMMUNICATION

Description
Independent study that allows advanced students to work on specified projects under the supervision of departmental faculty. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisites: Advanced students who demonstrate competence in specific areas of study in communications; upper-class standing and permission of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

COMM-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES IN COMMUNICATION

Description
Independent study that allows advanced students to work on specified projects under the supervision of departmental faculty. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisites: Advanced students who demonstrate competence in specific areas of study in communications; upper-class standing and permission of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES IN COMMUNICATION

Description
Independent study that allows advanced students to work on specified projects under the supervision of departmental faculty. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisites: Advanced students who demonstrate competence in specific areas of study in communications; upper-class standing and permission of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-4395 COMMUNICATION CAPSTONE SEMINAR

Description
Students will select one of three options to demonstrate their understanding of communication theories and practices: (1) A traditional research paper; (2) A professional paper that investigates a communication issue or serves a client; (3) A significant creative project. In all options, a major component of the capstone course is research and analysis. Prerequisites: Senior or rising senior standing and COMM 1301, 2302, and 3303.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-4398 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an honors thesis. To be taken only by senior honors students in both terms of their senior year. Includes participation in senior colloquium where students present reports on their Thesis work.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an honors thesis. To be taken only by senior honors students in both terms of their senior year. Includes participation in senior colloquium where students present reports on their Thesis work.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-4490 DIRECTED STUDIES IN COMMUNICATION

Description
Independent study that allows advanced students to work on specified projects under the supervision of departmental faculty. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisites: Advanced students who demonstrate competence in specific areas of study in communications; upper-class standing and permission of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-4495 COMMUNICATION CAPSTONE SEMINAR

Description
Students will select one of three options to demonstrate their understanding of communication theories and practices: (1) A traditional research paper; (2) A professional paper that investigates a communication issue or serves a client; (3) A significant creative project. In all options, a major component of the capstone course is research and analysis. Prerequisites: Senior or rising senior standing and COMM 1301, 2302, and 3403.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-4498 HONORS THESIS FALL

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an honors thesis. To be taken only by senior honors students in both terms of their senior year. Includes participation in senior colloquium where students present reports on their Thesis work.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-4499 HONORS THESIS SPRING

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an honors thesis. To be taken only by senior honors students in both terms of their senior year. Includes participation in senior colloquium where students present reports on their Thesis work.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-4590 DIRECTED STUDIES IN COMMUNICATION

Description
Independent study that allows advanced students to work on specified projects under the supervision of departmental faculty. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisites: Advanced students who demonstrate competence in specific areas of study in communications; upper-class standing and permission of instructor.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

COMM-4690 DIRECTED STUDIES IN COMMUNICATION

Description
Independent study that allows advanced students to work on specified projects under the supervision of departmental faculty. 1-6 semester hours. Prerequisites: Advanced students who demonstrate competence in specific areas of study in communications; upper-class standing and permission of instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Comparative Literature Program

Faculty/Staff

Heather Sullivan, Ph.D. , Program Director , Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Erwin Cook, Ph.D. , Murchison Distinguished Professor, Classical Studies
Ruben R. Dupertuis, Ph.D. , Dean: School of Arts and Humanities, and Professor, Religion, Religion
Stephen Lee Field, Ph.D. , J.K. and Ingrid Lee Endowed Professor of Chinese Language & Literature, Modern Languages and Literatures
Jinli He, Ph.D. , Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Thomas E. Jenkins, Ph.D. , Professor, Classical Studies
Shaj Mathew, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, English
Tim O'Sullivan, Ph.D. , Professor, Classical Studies

Overview

Comparative Literature is an interdisciplinary program designed for students who want to pursue the study of literature unrestricted by national boundaries and conventional demarcations of culture. Comparative Literature recognizes that all literary texts exist within the framework of world cultures and emphasizes the importance of bringing a multicultural perspective to the understanding of literary traditions. It includes reading literature in the original language as well as in translation.

Completion of this program will be indicated on the student's transcript with the notation "Minor in Comparative

Literature."

Students interested in a Comparative Literature minor should contact the Chair of the Committee, who will assign a faculty adviser to the student.

Students considering going on to graduate work in comparative literature are strongly encouraged to start studying one or more foreign languages (classical and/or modern) as soon as possible and to continue throughout their undergraduate career.

Degrees

Comparative Literature (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

I. TWO COURSES FROM EACH OF THE THREE CATEGORIES BELOW (A, B, AND C), FOR A TOTAL OF SIX COURSES.

II. AT LEAST THREE OF THE TOTAL SHALL BE UPPER DIVISION COURSES.

No more than two of the total may overlap with the student's primary major. These courses shall be chosen as follows:

A. Two courses in the literature of a language other than English

All materials in these courses must be in the original language. These courses include the following:

- **In the Department of Classical Studies:**

Course ID	Course Title
GREK-2303	Readings in the New Testament
GREK-2402	Readings in Classical Greek Literature
GREK-3401	Homer and the Greek Epic
GREK-3402	Attic Prose
GREK-3403	Greek Drama
GREK-3404	Greek Historians
LATN-3402	Virgil and Latin Epic
LATN-3403	Latin Prose to 43 B.C.

Course ID	Course Title
LATN-3404	Lyric and Elegiac Poets
LATN-3405	Latin Prose from 43 B.C.
LATN-3406	Comedy and Satire

- **In the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures:**

Course ID	Course Title
CHIN-3312	Chinese Cinema: A Historical and Cultural Perspective
CHIN-4321	Readings in Modern Chinese Literature
CHIN-4351	Classical Chinese
FREN-3405	Introduction to French Literature I
FREN-3306	Introduction to French Literature II
FREN-4403	Topics in French Literature of the Seventeenth Century
FREN-4404	Topics in French Literature of the Eighteenth Century
FREN-4405	Topics in French Literature of the Nineteenth Century
FREN-4406	Topics in French Literature of the Twentieth Century
FREN-4407	French and Francophone Cinema
GERM-3405	Introduction to German Literature and Culture I
GERM-3406	Introduction to German Literature and Culture II
GERM-4401	Genre Studies in German Literature
GERM-4410	Seminar in German Literature
RUSS-3305	Introduction to Russian Literature I
RUSS-3306	Introduction to Russian Literature II
RUSS-4301	Genre Studies in Russian Literature
RUSS-4310	Seminar in Russian Literature
SPAN-3421	Spanish Cinema
SPAN-3422	Latin American & Latinx Cinema
SPAN-3430	Introduction to Spanish Literature
SPAN-3432	Introduction to Latin American Literature
SPAN-3434	Latin American and Latinx Short Story
SPAN-3443	Hispanic Caribbean Literature
SPAN-4401	Genres in Creative Writing: Creación Literaria

Course ID	Course Title
SPAN-4433	Don Quijote
SPAN-4436	Twentieth-Century Spanish Literature
SPAN-4438	Spanish Women Writers
SPAN-4448	Latin American Women Writers
SPAN-4449	Sexualities in Literature and Film

B. Two literature courses in a language other than that chosen for A

These may include courses listed above for A, literature and film courses in translation offered in the Department of Classical Studies and in the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures, German Studies courses listed as "GRST," courses in American or British literature offered in the Department of English, and the course in American drama offered in the Department of Human Communication and Theatre. These may also include the following course offered in the Department of Religion: RELI-3452—Jewish & Christian Apocalyptic Literature.

C. CMLT-1300, and one additional course to be chosen from the following list of courses with strong comparative components

Course ID	Course Title
CLAS-1305	Classical Mythology
CLAS-1315	Afterlives of Antiquity: Underworlds in The Western Tradition
CLAS-3302	Greek and Roman Epic
CLAS-3310	Antiquity and Diversity in Contemporary Literature
CLAS-3377	Reimagining Tragedy (also listed as THTR-3377)
CLAS-3403	Greek and Roman Drama
CLAS-3404	The Ancient Romance Novel
CLAS-3405	Antiquity and Modernity
CLAS-3409	Epic Journeys
COMM-3420	History of World Cinema (also listed as FILM-3420)
CMLT-1300	Introduction to Comparative Literature (**REQUIRED**)
CMLT-2450	Science Fiction and the Environment
CMLT-3409	Epic Journeys (also listed as CLAS-3409)
ENGL-1315	World Literature
ENGL-3429	Jewish Literature
ENGL-3475	Postmodern Literature
ENGL-4427	Literature of the Holocaust

Course ID	Course Title
FILM-3420	History of World Cinema (also listed as COMM-3420)
GRST-3411	Fairy Tales
PHI-2425	Existentialism
PHIL-3460	Philosophy of Literature
PLSI-2432	Film, Literature, and Politics of the Third World
RELI-3455	Early Christian Literature Beyond the Canon
THTR-3436	Modern Theatre
THTR-3337	Contemporary Theatre
THTR-3377	Reimagining Tragedy (also listed as CLAS-3377)

Courses

Comparative Literature (CMLT)

1000 Level Courses

CMLT-1300 INTRODUCTION TO COMPARATIVE LITERATURE

Description
Examines with a cross-cultural perspective texts from around the world. The course provides an introduction to the interdisciplinary field of comparative literatures.

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

CMLT-1315 AFTERLIVES OF ANTIQUITY: UNDERWORLD JOURNEYS & ENCOUNTERS WITH THE DEAD

Description
In this course we consider stories in which 'a journey into the underworld' (Ancient Greek katabasis) is closely linked to 'an encounter with the dead' (nekyia). Each variation on that ancient theme is a new way of asking, How might art help us respond to the fact of death? Centering our study on the influential depiction of the underworld in Virgil's Aeneid, we examine a wide range of authors including Homer (Odyssey), Plato ('The Myth of Er'), Aristophanes (The Frogs), Ovid (Metamorphoses); Dante (Inferno), Shakespeare (The Tempest), Jules Verne (Journey to the Center of the Earth), Lewis Carroll (Alice's Adventures in Wonderland); J. R. R. Tolkien (The Hobbit), Louise Glück (Averno), Yuri Herrera (Signs Preceding the End of the World), Rita Indiana (Tentacle); and the nameless author of the 'Epic of Gilgamesh.' Linked film screenings.

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

CMLT-1317 CLASSICAL TRADITIONS IN SCIENCE FICTION

Description
In this course we explore how science fiction (SF), the genre perhaps most characteristic of the modern world, draws on and departs from ancient Greek and Roman literature, philosophy, myth, history, and art: in other words, how SF forms part of 'classical traditions' and constitutes a rich site for 'classical receptions,' both transmitting and transmuting ancient materials. Beginning with Mary Shelley's Frankenstein (1818), evoking antiquity in its subtitle, The Modern Prometheus, we consider a wide range of materials--mainly literature and film--from several theoretical perspectives in the fields of SF studies and Classics. Readings from modern authors including Kafka, Borges, Herbert, Le Guin, and Dick; ancient authors including Homer, Aeschylus, Lucretius, Ovid, and Lucian; and screenings from directors including Wilcox, Tarkovsky, Kubrick, Cronenberg, and Scott. (Also listed as CLAS 1317.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

CMLT-2301 WORLD LITERATURE AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Description
This course examines literary texts from around the world with an emphasis on environmental issues and a global perspective. The emphasis on literary and cultural perspectives develops similar themes to those explored through a scientific lens in its partner course, BIOL 2305. Corequisite: BIOL 2305.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CMLT-2350 SCIENCE FICTION AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Description
An introduction to science fiction with an emphasis on the literary exploration of environmental issues.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CMLT-2450 SCIENCE FICTION AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Description
An introduction to science fiction with an emphasis on the literary exploration of environmental issues.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

CMLT-3190 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision not covered by other courses. May be repeated up to six hours. Prerequisites: Completion of CMLT 1300 and approval of program chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CMLT-3290 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision not covered by other courses. May be repeated up to six hours. Prerequisites: Completion of CMLT 1300 and approval of program chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CMLT-3390 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision not covered by other courses. May be repeated up to six hours. Prerequisites: Completion of CMLT 1300 and approval of program chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CMLT-3409 EPIC JOURNEYS

Description
A comparative study of epic traditions in literature and film. In the first half of the course, we focus on traditional epics, such as Gilgamesh, Homer's Odyssey, the Intuit tradition of the Fast Runner, and the Korean song tradition of Chunhyang, focusing especially on themes such as the heroic journey, exile and homecoming. In the second half of the course, we examine the reception of traditional epic in the modern Western literacy tradition and films. (Also listed as CLAS 3409.) Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CMLT-3416 TOPICS IN HORROR

Description
This seminar will critically and creatively explore the horror genre (literature, film, and other forms of popular culture) from a thematic, interdisciplinary methodology. Through close analysis of primary texts and engagement with scholarly materials, students will examine how the horror genre uses both narrative structure and textual form to present and construct cultural and individual fears and anxieties about issues including identity, place, gender, race, class, and death. The production and performance of creative projects will feature as an integral part of the course analysis and discussion. Students are required to attend both the seminar portion and the accompanying lab (for film screenings and creative workshops). Specific topics (such as the home in horror, zombies, and crossed genres and remakes in horror) will be offered on a rotating basis. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Computer Science Department

Faculty/Staff

Yu Zhang, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Seth Fogarty, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Matthew Hibbs, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Britton Horn, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Mark C. Lewis, Ph.D. , Professor
Connie McCollum , Part-Time Faculty
Paul Myers, Ph.D. , Caruth Distinguished Professor of Computer Science
Richard Ongkiko , Part-Time Faculty
Sheng Tan, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Eva Tuba , Assistant Professor

Degrees

Computer Science (B.S.)

Overview

The Bachelor of Science in Computer Science is a four-year degree program intended to prepare students for either a career requiring a thorough background in the field or for graduate school. It is modeled to some extent on the curricular recommendations of the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) and provides both considerable breadth and depth.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in Computer Science are as follows:

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS: AT LEAST 50 CREDIT HOURS (53 WITH SENIOR THESIS CAPSTONE) INCLUDING:

A. Core Principles - 27 hours:

Course ID	Course Title
CSCI-1320	Principles of Computer Science I
CSCI-1321	Principles of Computer Science II

Course ID	Course Title
CSCI-1323 *or both* MATH-3326 and CSCI-1123	Discrete Structures *or both* Introduction to Abstract Mathematics Bridge to Discrete Structures
CSCI-2320	Principles of Data Abstraction
CSCI-2321	Principles of Computer Design
CSCI-2322	Functional Languages and Concept in AI
CSCI-3310	Practical Software Development
CSCI-3320	Principles of Theoretical Computer Science
CSCI-3322	Principles of Algorithms

B. Electives - 15 hours of electives from the following:

1. Any upper-division CSCI course except:
    1. CSCI-3091, CSCI-3191, CSCI-3291, CSCI-3391, CSCI-3491 Computer Science Experiential Learning
    2. CSCI-4385 Senior Software Project I
    3. CSCI-4386 Senior Software Project II
    4. CSCI-4398 Thesis I
    5. CSCI-4399 Thesis II

C. Department Colloquium - Two semesters from the following:

Course ID	Course Title
CSCI-2194	Computer Science Colloquium
CSCI-3198	Technical Interview Preparation
CSCI-3199	Salon d'Informatique

D. Experiential Learning - Completion of one of the following:

Course ID	Course Title
CSCI-3091, CSCI-3191, CSCI-3291, CSCI-3391, CSCI-3491	Computer Science Experiential Learning
CSCI-4385	Senior Software Project I
CSCI-4398	Thesis I

E. Mathematics requirement - 6 hours from the following:

1. Any MATH course 1311 or higher
2. CSCI-2324 Numerical Calculus
3. PHIL-3340 Symbolic Logic II
4. PHIL-3343 Nonclassical Logics

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 hours.

Honors Program

Requirements

To be eligible for the distinction of graduation with Honors in Computer Science the requirements are:

1. Completion of the requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Computer Science.
2. Completion of CSCI-3398 Thesis Reading, CSCI-4398 Thesis I, and CSCI-4399 Thesis II. Normally taken in consecutive semesters beginning Spring semester junior year.
3. Selection of a faculty committee consisting of a thesis chair chosen from the computer science faculty and two additional faculty members during the semester in which CSCI-3398 is taken.
4. A public formal presentation and defense of the thesis during the semester in which CSCI-4399 is taken
5. Grade point average of 3.33 or better in all computer science courses prior to the semester of graduation.

The decision of whether or not to confer the honors designation will be made by the departmental faculty and will be determined by departmental vote. The criteria include quality of the written thesis, quality of the oral presentation, and contribution to the field.

When a thesis receives the honors designation, this designation is so noted on the student's transcript and announced at graduation.

Computer Science (Minor)

Overview

The Minor in Computer Science is designed to provide students with elementary skills in computing as well as a substantial computing background for graduate studies in fields where computers have become primary research tools.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The requirements for the Minor in Computer Science are as follows:

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

24 hours of computer science including:

A. Core Principles:

Course ID	Course Title
CSCI-1320	Principles of Computer Science I
CSCI-1321	Principles of Computer Science II
CSCI-1323 *or both* MATH-3326 and CSCI-1123	Discrete Structures *or both* Introduction to Abstract Mathematics Bridge to Discrete Structures
CSCI-2320	Principles of Data Abstraction

B. Nine additional upper-division computer science hours.

C. Mathematics requirement: 3 credits from the following:

1. Any MATH course 1304 or higher
2. CSCI-2324 Numerical Calculus
3. PHIL-3340 Symbolic Logic II
4. PHIL-3343 Nonclassical Logics
5. PSYC-2401 Statistics and Methods I
6. BAT-2301 Statistics for Business and Economics

Computer Science (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS - 41 HOURS INCLUDING:

A. Core Principles - 12 hours:

Course ID	Course Title
CSCI-1320	Principles of Computer Science I
CSCI-1321	Principles of Computer Science II
CSCI-1323 *or both* MATH-3326 and CSCI-1123	Discrete Structures *or both* Introduction to Abstract Mathematics Bridge to Discrete Structures

Course ID	Course Title
CSCI-2320	Principles of Data Abstraction

B. Electives - 21 hours, including at least 18 upper-division hours, from the following:

1. CSCI-2321 Principles of Computer Design
2. CSCI-2322 Functional Languages and Concept in AI
3. Any upper-division CSCI courses except:
    1. CSCI-3091, CSCI-3191, CSCI-3291, CSCI-3391, CSCI-3491 Computer Science Experiential Learning
    2. CSCI-4385 Senior Software Project I
    3. CSCI-4386 Senior Software Project II
    4. CSCI-4398 Thesis I
    5. CSCI-4399 Thesis II

C. Department Colloquium - Two semesters from the following:

1. CSCI-2194 Computer Science Colloquium
2. CSCI-3198 Technical Interview Preparation
3. CSCI-3199 Salon d'Informatique

D. Mathematics requirement - 6 hours from the following:

1. Any MATH course 1311 or higher
2. CSCI-2324 Numerical Calculus
3. PHIL-3340 Symbolic Logic II
4. PHIL-3343 Nonclassical Logics

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Courses

Computer Science (CSCI)

1000 Level Courses

CSCI-1123 BRIDGE TO DISCRETE STRUCTURES

Description
A directed study for students with significant previous experience in mathematics, covering elements of discrete mathematics of particular importance in computer science. Typically focuses on the theory of directed and undirected graphs, but may include other topics as required. Prerequisites: CSCI-1320, MATH-3326, and consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

CSCI-1300 ESSENTIAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Description
Introduction to computers and technology in an academic environment, including critical analysis regarding the nature of information itself. Computing hardware, software, files, and formats. Text processing and quantitative analysis. Information management. Graphics, image processing, and visualization. Communication, networking, and the internet. Information ethics, privacy, and legal use of software and data. Solution of problems in these areas with emphasis on information literacy. No credit after completion of CSCI 1321.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-1301 AP COMPUTER SCIENCE PRINCIPLES

Description
Advanced Placement credit for students earning 4 or higher on the Computer Science Principles exam

Credits 3 credits

Level Undergraduate

CSCI-1304 COMPUTERS AND SOCIETY

Description
An examination of the impact of computer technology on issues of society and culture. The course will contain several components: an introduction to computing (software and hardware concepts); an introduction to problem-solving using one or more high-level languages/software applications to include information retrieval and processing (numeric, text, and graphics); computer communications; and discussions of the uses and ethical issues surrounding computers in our society. No credit after completion of CSCI 1300, 1320 or 1321.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-1311 INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING LOGIC

Description
Introduction to the basics of computer programming and algorithmic thinking for non-science majors. The course focuses on the logic and problem decomposition skills that are critical for understanding computation. Use of a high-level programming language will stress creativity in problem solving using computation, and impart a hands-on understanding of the process of programming. The course will cover many of the most important concepts in programming and computer science, including choice, repetition, and abstraction. No prior experience in programming is necessary. This course assumes familiarity with high school algebra, geometry, and trigonometry.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-1312 INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING FOR ENGINEERING

Description
Introduction to programming and algorithmic thinking, taught using tools that emphasize an understanding of the hardware. Top-down design and analysis of algorithms. Computer organization and data representation. Computer programming solutions to several laboratory exercises.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-1320 PRINCIPLES OF COMPUTER SCIENCE I

Description
This course is a concept-oriented introduction to programming and algorithmic problem-solving principles. Topics include top-down design; searching and sorting strategies; recursion; computational complexity and analysis of algorithms; the limits of computation; binary arithmetic; aspects of computer organization; and computer solutions to problems in various application domains. Computer programming will be involved to create solutions to several laboratory exercises

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-1321 PRINCIPLES OF COMPUTER SCIENCE II

Description
Focus on object-oriented programming and the development of software to solve larger problems that can benefit from this approach. Abstraction, polymorphism, multithreading, and networking. Program correctness and program verification, algorithm analysis, and computational complexity. User defined structures, data types. Abstract data types including stacks, queues, linked lists, trees, and heaps. Computer programming solutions to several laboratory exercises. Prerequisite: CSCI 1320 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-1323 DISCRETE STRUCTURES

Description
Elements of discrete mathematics of particular importance in computer science: propositional and predicate logic; proof techniques, including mathematical induction; recursive functions, definitions, and algorithms; proofs of program correctness; algebra of sets; relations and functions; and elements of the theory of directed and undirected graphs. Application of these structures to various areas of computer science. Prerequisite: CSCI 1320 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

CSCI-2094 COMPUTER SCIENCE COLLOQUIUM

Description
Departmental Colloquium on research, professional issues, ethics, and other topics.

Credits 0 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-2194 COMPUTER SCIENCE COLLOQUIUM

Description
Departmental Colloquium on research, professional issues, ethics, and other topics. This course may be taken up to two times.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

CSCI-2195 COMPETITIVE PROGRAMMING

Description
Approaches to algorithmic problem solving; practice with problems that are commonly found in programming competitions. Focuses on the languages and tools used in the annual ACM International Collegiate Programming Competition. May be taken a maximum of four (4) semester hours of credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 1320 or knowledge of programming

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

CSCI-2320 PRINCIPLES OF DATA ABSTRACTION

Description
Abstract data types and their implementation in an object-oriented environment. Axiomatic systems describing the classical computer science data structures: stacks, queues, lists, trees, graphs, and the like. Analysis of the computational complexity of alternative implementation strategies in the context of the typical algorithmic applications. Prerequisite: CSCI 1321 and 1120

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-2321 PRINCIPLES OF COMPUTER DESIGN

Description
A study of computer organization and design including emphasis on logical design, the role of performance, the structure of instructions, computer arithmetic, processor control, and methods of performance enhancement. Some attention will also be given to assembly programming. Prerequisite: CSCI 1321,CSCI 1120.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-2322 FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGES AND CONCEPTS IN AI

Description
An introduction to artificial intelligence concepts using a functional language. Functional programming concepts including immutability, recursion, polymorphism, higher-order functions, algebraic data types, and functional program design. Artificial intelligence topics such as heuristic solutions, supervised and unsupervised classification algorithms, exhaustive search, game solving algorithms, and the limitations of AI algorithms. Prerequisite: CSCI 1320

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-2322 PRINCIPLES OF FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGES

Description
An introduction to functional programming. Functional composition, recursion, and iteration. Procedure and data abstraction using functions. Managing state, streams, delayed evaluation, and continuations. Using functional languages as an analytic notation for reasoning about programs. Solution of several laboratory problems. Prerequisite: CSCI 1320

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-2323 SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING

Description
Numerical and text processing methods with problems chosen from the sciences and mathematics. Focuses on the general idea of

how computational science has expanded the realm of what is possible in the sciences. Builds on basic programming knowledge to give students understanding and skills as to how computers are used in the sciences. Prerequisite: CSCI 1320, MATH 1311.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CSCI-2324 NUMERICAL CALCULUS

Description
Introduction to the numerical algorithms fundamental to scientific computer work. Elementary error analysis, interpolation, quadrature, linear systems of equations, and introduction to the numerical solution of ordinary differential equations. (Also listed as MATH 2324.) Prerequisites: CSCI 1320, MATH 1311.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

CSCI-3090 DIRECTED STUDY

Description
Credit will vary depending on work done. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320, and Junior standing

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3091 COMPUTER SCIENCE EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

Description
A structured and supervised experience in computer science, such as an internship with an approved employer, a supervised software design project, a summer undergraduate research fellowship, or a research experience for undergraduates. The experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, reflections from the student, and evaluations from a supervisor. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 4 hours. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Instructor Consent Required.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3094 SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary depending on student interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6) semester hours of credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320, and junior standing.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3190 DIRECTED STUDY

Description
Credit will vary depending on work done. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320, and Junior standing

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3191 COMPUTER SCIENCE EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

Description
A structured and supervised experience in computer science, such as an internship with an approved employer, a supervised software design project, a summer undergraduate research fellowship, or a research experience for undergraduates. The experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, reflections from the student, and evaluations from a supervisor. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 4 hours. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Instructor Consent Required.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3193 SPECIAL TOPICS IN THEORY

Description
Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6)semester hours of credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 1321 and 1323, or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3194 SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary depending on student interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6) semester hours of credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320, and junior standing.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3195 SPECIAL TOPICS IN APPLICATIONS

Description
Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6)semester hours of credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2320, or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3196 SPECIAL TOPICS SYSTEMS

Description
Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6) semester hours of credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2321, or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3197 SPECIAL TOPICS IN DESIGN

Description
Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6) semester hours of credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 1321 and 1323, or consent of Instructor; CSCI 3321 is recommended

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3198 TECHNICAL INTERVIEW PREPARATION

Description
Organized preparation for technical interviews and the job search process in Computer Science. Prerequisites: CSCI 2320, 3310

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3199 SALON D'INFORMATIQUE

Description
A focused reading of selected papers related to Computer Science, suitable for students interested in research. Students will learn to read for different levels of comprehension, create useful notes, find papers related to a topic of interest, and identify future problems from existing work. Prerequisites: CSCI-1323 or CSCI-1123, CSCI-2320

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3215 ADVANCED UNIX COMMAND-LINE TOOLS

Description
Beyond the basics of traditional UNIX/Linux command-line tools. Topics typically include basic shell features, shell scripting, the UNIX "make" utility, LaTeX, text editors, regular expressions, and simple commands for text processing, as well as how these tools interoperate and can be used together to accomplish things that would be tedious to do without them. Students are encouraged to reflect on how this ecosystem of tools compares to that of mainstream GUI-based tools. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: CSCI 1320, or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3290 DIRECTED STUDY

Description
Credit will vary depending on work done. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320, and Junior standing

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3291 COMPUTER SCIENCE EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

Description
A structured and supervised experience in computer science, such as an internship with an approved employer, a supervised software design project, a summer undergraduate research fellowship, or a research experience for undergraduates. The experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, reflections from the student, and evaluations from a supervisor. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 4 hours. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Instructor Consent Required.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3293 SPECIAL TOPICS IN THEORY

Description

Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6)semester hours of credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 1321 and 1323, or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3294 SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary depending on student interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6) semester hours of credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320, and junior standing.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3295 SPECIAL TOPICS IN APPLICATIONS

Description
Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6)semester hours of credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2320, or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3296 SPECIAL TOPICS SYSTEMS

Description
Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6) semester hours of credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2321, or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3297 SPECIAL TOPICS IN DESIGN

Description
Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6) semester hours of credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 1321 and 1323, or consent of Instructor; CSCI 3321 is recommended

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3310 PRACTICAL SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

Description
Issues involved in developing software systems using current software development and engineering practices in a small team environment. Covers current client-server methodologies and background knowledge/technologies associated with them. Prerequisite: CSCI 1321

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3311 INFORMATION ASSURANCE AND SECURITY

Description

A contemporary introduction to the broad area of security in computing systems, exploring issues that abound when attempting to secure information in an interconnected society. An information- based examination of risk modeling, assessment and management; ethics; policies and behaviors; cryptography; code security; data security; operating system security; and network security. Approaches to assure information confidentiality, integrity, and availability(CIA). Prerequisite: CSCI 1321 or BAT 2302

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3312 INTRODUCTION TO GAME DEVELOPMENT

Description
An introduction to the various aspects of the computer game creation process including coding, game play, narrative development, and artwork. Students will explore the tools and methods of game design and will also work in groups to design and implement a two-dimensional, non-networked game. Prerequisite: CSCI 3310, CSCI 3321 is recommended.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3314 COMPUTING HISTORY AND ETHICS

Description
Rapid and pervasive developments have led to an enhanced need for awareness of the field's history and associated ethical issues. In primarily a seminar setting a variety of wide-ranging historical and ethical issues and case studies will be discussed. History: hardware, software, notable people (including underrepresented groups), projects, concepts, societal impact, etc. Ethics: approaches, Internet, censorship, intellectual property, privacy, security, artificial intelligence, etc. Prerequisites: CSCI 1321

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3320 PRINCIPLES OF THEORETICAL COMPUTER SCIENCE

Description
Core topics from finite automata, languages and the theory of computation. The Chomsky hierarchy, abstract machines and their associated grammars. Models of computation (e.g., Turing machines), Church's thesis, unsolvability, and undecidability. Computational complexity, intractability, and NP-completeness. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3321 PRINCIPLES OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Description
Issues involved in developing large-scale software systems. Models for the software lifecycle; techniques and tools of analysis, design, programming, testing, debugging, and maintenance. May include formal methods, CASE, expert systems, case studies. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, CSCI 3310

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3322 PRINCIPLES OF ALGORITHMS

Description
Exploration of standard algorithm construction methods for solving varied problems including a comparison of the different efficiencies of these algorithms when implemented using different data structures. Methods will include branch and bound, backtracking, memoization, greedy algorithms, and dynamic programming. Heuristic-based methods to find non-optimal solutions are also explored,

especially for intractable problems. Prerequisite: CSCI 2320

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3323 PRINCIPLES OF OPERATING SYSTEMS

Description
Introduction to operating systems. Role and purpose of operating systems. History of operating systems. Processes and process management, including a discussion of concurrency and related issues. Memory management. Input/output and device management. File systems. Operating system security. Prerequisite: CSCI 2321.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3334 COMPILER CONSTRUCTION

Description
This course introduces students to the practical issues that arise in compiling programs from a source language to a target language. Topics include register allocation, parsing, intermediate representations, and the basics of code optimization. Compiler construction requires finding always-correct and approximately-optimal solutions for intractable problems, and involves the application of theoretical computer science to practical programs. The course exposes the lowlevel details that underlie many basic programming abstractions, such as variables, homogenous computer memory and compositional programming languages. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisites: CSCI-2321

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3342 COMPUTER & NETWORK SECURITY

Description
This course will cover the techniques used to secure cyber and network systems. Topics covered will include security policies, computer security management and risk assessment, secured network protocols, software security issues, ethical and legal aspects of cybersecurity, and disaster recovery. Special emphasis will be given to designing, deploying, and managing complete secured cyber systems. Prerequisite: CSCI 2320

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3343 DATABASE SYSTEMS

Description
The goals of DBMS including data independence, relationships, logical and physical organizations, schema and subschema. Entity relationship diagrams. Hierarchical, network, and relations models. Data definition and data manipulation languages. Query languages, relational algebra, and relational calculus. Data normalization techniques, data security integrity, and recovery. Case studies of several existing systems. Prerequisite: CSCI 2320.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3344 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Description
The purpose of this course is to update the student on state-of-the-art artificial intelligence concepts, such as heuristic programming, state-space search techniques, and/or graphs for problem solving, game playing techniques, theorem proving procedures for

propositions and first-order logic, knowledge representation, and examples of knowledge-based systems. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3345 WEB APPLICATION DESIGN

Description
An introduction to the development of Web applications and cloud computing. Basics of information sharing on the web and an introduction to a standard Web application framework. Students will work in groups to analyze, design, and implement a Web application. Prerequisites: CSCI 1321, 3321 is recommended

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3351 NUMERICAL ANALYSIS I

Description
Methods of solution of algebraic and transcendental equations, simultaneous linear algebraic equations, numerical integration and differentiation, initial and boundary value problems or ordinary differential equations. (Also listed as MATH 3351.) Prerequisites: CSCI 1321, MATH 3316.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3353 GRAPHICS

Description
Survey of display devices, display data structures, graphics input, 2D transformations, windowing, clipping, viewing, 3D transformations, perspective, depth, hidden line removal. Graphics programming techniques and several laboratory problems using available graphics devices. Prerequisites: MATH 1311, CSCI 2320.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3354 BIG DATA AND MACHINE LEARNING

Description
This course explores the field of big data computation and machine learning using appropriate frameworks for processing large datasets across clusters of computers. Students will learn the mathematical underpinnings of a variety of machine learning models and use machine learning to do predictive analysis on various datasets. (Offered every fall.) Prerequisites: CSCI 1321 and MATH 2308

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3361 ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

Description
Complexity of algorithms, time and space requirements, and trade-offs. Searching and sorting, mathematical algorithms, graph and combinational algorithms. Divide and conquer, branch and bound, dynamic programming, exhaustive search. Limitations, intractability and NP-completeness, approximation algorithms. Prerequisites: CSCI 1321, 1323.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3362 EFFECTIVE PROGRAMMING TECHNIQUES

Description
Effective strategies for programming in contemporary languages, including material on design patterns and other techniques that improve abstraction and reusability of code. Includes a significant group project that requires students to apply material learned in the course. Prerequisite: CSCI 3310, 3321 is recommended

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3366 PARALLEL AND DISTRIBUTED PROGRAMMING

Description
An introduction to parallel and distributed programming with particular emphasis on algorithm development. Comparison between sequential and parallel algorithm development. Survey of hardware and software for parallel and distributed computing. Comparison of different architectures and programming models. Design, analysis, and development of parallel algorithms. Students will be expected to implement several projects in one or more suitable parallel programming environments. Prerequisites: CSCI 2320

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3368 PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

Description
An introduction to the syntax and semantics of programming languages. This will include a study of data structures and control structures, proof of programs, a comparison of functional and imperative programming languages, parameter passing, storage allocation schemes, and concurrent language features. Prerequisite: CSCI 2322.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3390 DIRECTED STUDY

Description
Credit will vary depending on work done. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3391 COMPUTER SCIENCE EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

Description
A structured and supervised experience in computer science, such as an internship with an approved employer, a supervised software design project, a summer undergraduate research fellowship, or a research experience for undergraduates. The experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, reflections from the student, and evaluations from a supervisor. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 4 hours. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Instructor Consent Required.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3393 SPECIAL TOPICS IN THEORY

Description
Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6)semester hours of credit.

Prerequisite: CSCI 1321 and 1323, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3394 SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary depending on student interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6) semester hours of credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320, and junior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3395 SPECIAL TOPICS IN APPLICATIONS

Description
Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6)semester hours of credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2320, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3396 SPECIAL TOPICS SYSTEMS

Description
Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6) semester hours of credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2321, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3397 SPECIAL TOPICS IN DESIGN

Description
Topics will vary depending on student and faculty interest. May be taken for a maximum of six (6) semester hours of credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 1321 and 1323, or consent of Instructor; CSCI 3321 is recommended

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3398 THESIS READING

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Thesis. Spring. Prerequisites: Junior standing, CSCI 1323 and CSCI 2320 and Consent of Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3434 COMPILER CONSTRUCTION

Description
This course introduces students to the practical issues that arise in compiling programs from a source language to a target language. Topics include register allocation, parsing, intermediate representations, scheduling, and the basics of code optimization. Compiler

construction requires finding always-correct and approximately-optimal solutions for intractable problems, and involves the application of theoretical computer science to practical programs. The course exposes the low-level details that underlie many basic programming abstractions, such as variables, homogenous computer memory, and compositional programming languages. Includes laboratory work to give students practical experience with memory management, designing command-line applications, and related course topics. Prerequisites: CSCI-2321

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3490 DIRECTED STUDY

Description
Credit will vary depending on work done. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3491 COMPUTER SCIENCE EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

Description
A structured and supervised experience in computer science, such as an internship with an approved employer, a supervised software design project, a summer undergraduate research fellowship, or a research experience for undergraduates. The experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, reflections from the student, and evaluations from a supervisor. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 4 hours. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Instructor Consent Required.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3590 DIRECTED STUDY

Description
Credit will vary depending on work done. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-3690 DIRECTED STUDY

Description
Credit will vary depending on work done. Prerequisites: CSCI 1323, 2320

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

CSCI-4312 ADVANCED GAME DEVELOPMENT

Description
A deeper exploration of the concepts presented in CSCI 3312 that provides a setting for students to work in groups on the design and implementation of a three-dimensional or networked game. Includes discussion of 3-D graphics options as well as networking options. Groups will be subdivided into coding, game play, and art subgroups and will work in a structure intended to model professional game studios. Prerequisite: CSCI 3312

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-4353 ADVANCED GRAPHICS

Description
Geometric modeling, algorithms for hidden surface removal, shading models, rendering, texture mapping, reflectance mapping, ray tracing, and radiosity. Introduction to animation. Several laboratory programming problems using available graphics devices. Prerequisite: CSCI 3353.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-4365 ADVANCED THEORETICAL COMPUTER SCIENCE

Description
Advanced topics in theory. Closure properties, ambiguity, contact-sensitive and recursively enumerable languages, alternate models of computation, non-determinism, decidability, Ackermann's function, computational complexity speed-up. Prerequisite: CSCI 3320.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-4385 SENIOR SOFTWARE PROJECT I

Description
The analysis and design of an actual large-scale software system. Application of the analysis and design tools within the software life cycle presented in CSCI 3321 (Principles of Software Engineering). Students work in teams under direct supervision of the faculty. Prerequisite: 21 hours of Computer Science

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-4386 SENIOR SOFTWARE PROJECT II

Description
The implementation, testing, and maintenance of the large-scale software systems designed in CSCI 4385. Students working in teams under direct supervision of faculty implement and demonstrate the deliverable software package. Prerequisite: CSCI 4385.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-4398 THESIS I

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of a senior thesis. To be taken only by students committed to the preparation of a thesis and those who wish to earn the Honors in Computer Science designation. Serves as a part of the departmental capstone requirement. Fall. Prerequisite: CSCI 3398 and Consent of Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CSCI-4399 THESIS II

Description
Continuation of CSCI 4398. Must be taken by students who desire honors in computer science. Serves as a part of the departmental

capstone requirement. Thesis presentation to departmental faculty and students and a separate thesis defense are requirements for the completion of this course. Prerequisite: CSCI 4398 and Consent of Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Earth and Environmental Geosciences Department

Faculty/Staff

Ben Surpless, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Tracy Berg , Business Operations Specialist I - CSI
Leslie F. Bleamaster III, Ph.D. , Director of Operations: D. R. Semmes School of Science, & Part-time Faculty
Kurt Knesel, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor of Geosciences
Glenn Kroeger, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Daniel Lehrmann, Ph.D. , Gertrude and Walter Pyron Professor of Geosciences
Cait Livsey, Ph.D. , Visiting Assistant Professor
Richard Silver , Lab & Field Technician
Diane Smith, Ph.D. , Herndon Professor of Geology
Kathleen Surpless, Ph.D. , Professor
Brady Ziegler, Ph.D. , Associate Professor

Overview

The department of Earth and Environmental Geosciences offers two degrees, a Bachelor of Arts and a Bachelor of Science. The Bachelor of Arts program prepares students interested in careers or disciplines that require a fundamental understanding of the geosciences (e.g., environmental consulting, secondary education, law, geography). The BA program offers flexibility, allowing students to pursue intensive study in other disciplines. The Bachelor of Science program prepares students for graduate work in geosciences or for careers in geosciences and related fields. The BS program serves students interested in a broad-based introduction to geosciences and provides opportunities for student-faculty research projects.

Degrees

Earth and Environmental Geosciences (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

The requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree (a minimum of 48 credit hours) are:

A. Required courses in Earth and Environmental Geosciences:

1. One of GEOS-1403, GEOS-1405, GEOS-1406, GEOS-1407, or GEOS-1409.
2. GEOS-2400, GEOS-2402, and GEOS-2403.
3. GEOS-3101.
4. GEOS-3220 is required for junior majors. Trip expenses, including transportation, must be paid by each student.
5. GEOS-4420 is required for senior majors.

B. At least 5 additional upper division courses in Earth and Environmental Geosciences; only one of GEOS-3319 or GEOS-3415 may be applied to this upper division course requirement. Directed studies courses, internship courses, and thesis courses cannot be applied to this requirement. Of these 5 courses, two must come from the following:

- GEOS-3401; GEOS-3402; GEOS-3408; GEOS-3411; GEOS-3412; GEOS-3421; GEOS-3422; and GEOS-3423

C. 2 courses or course combinations from the following:

- ANTH-2414; BIOL-1311 with BIOL-1111; BIOL-2312 with BIOL-2112; BIOL-3434; BAT-2301/ECON-2301; CHEM-1311, CHEM-1312 with CHEM-1112; CHEM-2319 with CHEM-2119; CHEM-3432; MATH-1311; MATH-1312 or MATH-1320 or MATH-2308; CSCI-1320; CSCI-1321; PHYS-1309 or PHYS-1311 with PHYS-1111; PHYS-1310 or PHYS-1312 with PHYS-1112.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Honors Program

Requirements

Six hours of Thesis credit, GEOS-4395 and GEOS-4396, must be completed over two semesters. Students may enroll for thesis credit only with the permission of the thesis director. A formal written thesis proposal must be submitted to the Earth and Environmental Geosciences Chair before the end of the fourth week of classes during the first semester of enrollment for thesis credit. Achievement of Department Honors will be determined by the quality of the thesis research, the written and oral presentations, and satisfaction of University requirements.

Earth and Environmental Geosciences (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science degree (a minimum of 55 credit hours) are:

A. Required courses in Earth and Environmental Geosciences:

1. One of GEOS-1403, GEOS-1405, GEOS-1406, GEOS-1407, or GEOS-1409.
2. GEOS-2400, GEOS-2402, and GEOS-2403.
3. GEOS-3101.
4. GEOS-3220 is required for junior majors. Trip expenses, including transportation, must be paid by each student.
5. GEOS-4420 is required for senior majors.

B. At least 5 additional upper division courses in Earth and Environmental Geosciences; only one of GEOS-3319 or GEOS-3415 may be applied to this upper division course requirement. Directed studies courses, internship courses, and thesis courses cannot be applied to this requirement. Of these 5 courses, two must come from the following:

- GEOS-3401; GEOS-3402; GEOS-3408; GEOS-3411; GEOS-3412; GEOS-3421; GEOS-3422; and GEOS-3423

C. CHEM-1311

D. 4 courses or course combinations from the following:

- BIOL-1311 with BIOL-1111; BIOL-2312 with BIOL-2112; BIOL-3434; CHEM-1312 with CHEM-1112; CHEM-2319 with CHEM-2119; CHEM-3432; MATH-1311; MATH-1312 or MATH-1320; PHYS-1309 or PHYS-1311 with PHYS-1111; PHYS-1310 or PHYS-1312 with PHYS-1112.

It is strongly recommended that students take an accredited and department-approved summer field geology course.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Honors Program

Requirements

Six hours of Thesis credit, GEOS-4395 and GEOS-4396, must be completed over two semesters. Students may enroll for thesis credit only with the permission of the thesis director. A formal written thesis proposal must be submitted to the Earth and Environmental Geosciences Chair before the end of the fourth week of classes during the first semester of enrollment for thesis credit. Achievement of Department Honors will be determined by the quality of the thesis research, the written and oral presentations, and satisfaction of University requirements.

Earth and Environmental Geosciences (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The requirements are at least 18 hours of Earth and Environmental Geosciences courses including GEOS-2400 and at least 3 upper- division Earth and Environmental Geosciences courses.

Courses

Geosciences (GEOS)

1000 Level Courses

GEOS-1307 GEOLOGY, RESOURCES, AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES OF CHINA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA

Description
A survey of the basic geology, natural resources and environmental issues of China and southeast Asia. The fundamental geologic context of China and southeast Asia will be presented in the context of plate tectonics, Earth system processes and Earth history. A large part of the course will be in seminar format. Discussion topics will focus on the unique geological features of China and southeast Asia, the geology of hydrocarbon, metallic and non-metallic resources, and the unique environmental challenges China and southeast Asia face as a result of rapid economic development.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

GEOS-1403 VOLCANOLOGY

Description
An inquiry-based study of volcanoes. Topics include volcanic landforms and their tectonic settings, volcanic eruptions and their products, and magmatic properties and processes involved in the formation of volcanic systems. The course also explores interactions between society and volcanoes, including ways volcanism has affected Earth's climate and life and provided mineral and energy resources. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

GEOS-1405 OCEANOGRAPHY

Description
An inquiry-based introduction to the geologic, chemical, physical and biologic aspects of the Earth's oceans. Topics include plate tectonics, seawater composition, waves, tides, currents, marine habitats and ecosystems and global climate change. Approximately one half of the course meeting times will be data analysis, laboratory or field activities. Field trip required; field trip costs must be paid by each student. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

GEOS-1406 HISTORY AND EVOLUTION OF LIFE

Description
An inquiry-based study of major events in the history and evolution of life. Topics include fundamentals of earth systems, the origin of life, mechanics of evolution, diversification of life, the invasion of land, innovation of flight, mass extinctions, evolution of mammals, primates and hominids, and how human activity may affect the future of life. Three class hours each week, three full-day field trips, and out of class projects including analysis and synthesis of data gathered on field trips. Field trips are required; field trip costs must be paid by each student. (Offered every Spring)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

GEOS-1407 GEOLOGY, RESOURCES, AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES OF CHINA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA

Description
A survey of the basic geology, natural resources and environmental issues of China and southeast Asia. The fundamental geologic context of China and southeast Asia will be studied in the context of plate tectonics and Earth system processes. A large part of the course will be in seminar format. Discussion topics will focus on the unique geological features of China and southeast Asia, geologic hazards, natural resources, and the unique environmental challenges China and southeast Asia face as a result of rapid economic development.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

GEOS-1409 EARTH'S ENVIRONMENTAL SYSTEMS

Description
An inquiry-based examination of the interaction of the Earth's natural systems and the role that humans play in determining the evolution of those systems. Topics include plate tectonics, solid earth processes and resources, surficial physical and chemical processes, energy resources, and global climate change. Field trips required; field trip costs must be paid by each student. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

GEOS-2400 SOLID EARTH PROCESSES

Description
An intermediate-level, inquiry-based study of the fundamental geological materials and processes of the Earth. Topics include plate tectonics, geophysical studies of the subsurface, mineral properties and formation, rock properties and formation, volcanic processes and landforms, earthquake processes, geologic map interpretation, cross section construction, and relative and absolute age dating. Three class hours and three laboratory hours each week. Field trips are required; field trip costs must be paid by each student. (Offered every year). Prerequisites: One lower division GEOS Course or fulfillment of the Natural Sciences Approach of the Pathways curriculum.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

GEOS-2402 EARTH SURFACE PROCESSES

Description
The course delves into the processes that shape our planet's dynamic surface. At their most fundamental, these processes are controlled by force, the transport of mass, and the transmission of energy on the surface of our planet. In addition to geoscience concepts, we will apply principles of physics, biology, chemistry, and mathematics in order to understand the short- and long-term evolution of landscapes, soil systems, and groundwater systems. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: GEOS 2400

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

GEOS-2403 EARTH MATERIALS

Description
An introduction to the classification, identification, and formation of minerals, rocks, and soil. Students in the course will be able to evaluate the processes responsible for the origin of minerals and rocks in solid earth and surficial systems, and to appraise the role of minerals and rocks in the Earth system and society. The laboratory emphasizes methodologies and techniques used to identify and classify common minerals and rocks in hand specimen and thin section. Weekend field trip required; students are responsible for field trip expenses. Three class hours and three laboratory hours per week. (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: GEOS 2400

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

GEOS-3092 INTERNSHIP

Description
An off-campus internship in professional geoscientific practice. Internships may be arranged with businesses, nonprofit institutions and government agencies and must be supervised by a faculty member. Geoscientific field work, laboratory work or analysis must be conducted during the internship. Internship courses may be taken for a maximum of 6 credit hours. May only be taken on a Pass/fail basis. Prerequisites: Prior written approval of the supervising faculty member and departmental permission.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3101 GEOSCIENCES SEMINAR

Description
Attendance and participation in departmental seminars. Grade is based on participation, completion of assignments, and attendance. Course may be repeated up to 3 times. Pass/Fail only. (Offered every year.)

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3120 MAJORS' FIELD TRIP

Description
Field study of selected areas in Texas and surrounding regions: emphasis on developing observational and interpretative skills in the field. May only be taken on a pass-fail basis. Field trip costs must be paid by each student. May be taken twice for credit. Prerequisite: Departmental major or by invitation of the department.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Individual work under supervision. Prerequisites: Major or minor standing and consent of project supervisor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3192 INTERNSHIP

Description
An off-campus internship in professional geoscientific practice. Internships may be arranged with businesses, nonprofit institutions and government agencies and must be supervised by a faculty member. Geoscientific field work, laboratory work or analysis must be conducted during the internship. Internship courses may be taken for a maximum of 6 credit hours. May only be taken on a Pass/fail basis. Prerequisites: Prior written approval of the supervising faculty member and departmental permission.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3220 MAJORS' FIELD TRIP

Description
Field study of selected areas in Texas and surrounding regions: emphasis on developing observational and interpretative skills in the field. May only be taken on a pass-fail basis. Field trip costs must be paid by each student. May be taken twice for credit. Prerequisite: Departmental major or by invitation of the department.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Individual work under supervision. Prerequisites: Major or minor standing and consent of project supervisor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3292 INTERNSHIP

Description
An off-campus internship in professional geoscientific practice. Internships may be arranged with businesses, nonprofit institutions and government agencies and must be supervised by a faculty member. Geoscientific field work, laboratory work or analysis must be

conducted during the internship. Internship courses may be taken for a maximum of 6 credit hours. May only be taken on a Pass/fail basis. Prerequisites: Prior written approval of the supervising faculty member and departmental permission.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3306 EVOLUTION OF THE EARTH

Description
A survey of the evolution of Earth's systems through geologic time, with a focus on the physical development of Earth and the evolution of life on Earth. Emphasis on understanding deep time, rates of change, and major planet-wide changes in Earth history, as well as understanding the evidence on which interpretations of these geologic events and processes are based. Course includes readings from the primary scientific literature to explore current debates and questions around major events in Earth's history. Prerequisites: GEOS 2400; GEOS 2402 or GEOS 2403.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3307 PLANETARY GEOLOGY

Description
An introduction to the geologic processes that operate on the surfaces and within the interiors of rocky ice-rich objects in the Solar System. Earth analogues, remote sensing, and the latest results from the robotic planetary exploration are used to investigate the origin and geology of the solar system. Topics include nebular materials and processes in the early solar system, orbital dynamics, meteorites and impact cratering, formation and evolution of lithospheres and atmospheres, volcanism and tectonics, weathering phenomena, planetary environments, space missions and the data sets they collect. Prerequisite: GEOS 2400

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3310 GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE

Description
An intermediate-level study of the fundamental science of global climate change. Topics include an introduction to the global climate system, a review of the fundamentals of energy transfer between earth systems, investigation of the geologic evidence of natural climate change, and evidence for anthropogenic climate change. The course will also delve into the present and future impacts of climate change on natural systems and human activities, and students will investigate potential viable solutions to global climate change. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: One lower division GEOS course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3319 FIELD GEOLOGY IN CHINA

Description
Field study of the evolution of sedimentary basins and mountain belts in China. Emphasis on developing observational and interpretive skills in the field. Additional goals are to gain an appreciation of Chinese culture, language and history by working together with Chinese students and studying a variety of sites of historical and cultural importance. Students interested in geosciences, environmental studies, anthropology, and Chinese languages and cultures are encouraged to apply. Prerequisites: One course in geology, consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Individual work under supervision. Prerequisites: Major or minor standing and consent of project supervisor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3391 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
An in-depth study of a topic in geosciences that is otherwise not covered in existing courses. May be repeated for credit on different topics. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3392 INTERNSHIP

Description
An off-campus internship in professional geoscientific practice. Internships may be arranged with businesses, nonprofit institutions and government agencies and must be supervised by a faculty member. Geoscientific field work, laboratory work or analysis must be conducted during the internship. Internship courses may be taken for a maximum of 6 credit hours. May only be taken on a Pass/fail basis. Prerequisites: Prior written approval of the supervising faculty member and departmental permission.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3401 STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY

Description
A study of the mechanics of crustal deformation in the context of plate tectonics. An introduction to the descriptive, kinematic, and dynamic analysis of structures such as folds, faults, joint systems, and foliation. Emphasis on the application of structural cross-sections, stereonet analysis, graphical techniques, and computer applications to problems involving stress and strain of earth materials. Three class hours and three laboratory hours per week. Field trips required; field trip costs must be paid by each student. (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisite: GEOS 2402 or GEOS 2403

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3402 PALEONTOLOGY

Description
A study of invertebrate fossils, their classification, morphology, and geologic history. Also included will be an introduction to the principles of paleontologic investigation and their application to the study of geology. Three class hours and three laboratory hours a week. Prerequisite: GEOS 2400, 2402

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3406 EVOLUTION OF THE EARTH

Description
A survey of the evolution of Earth's systems through geologic time, with a focus on the physical development of Earth and the evolution of life on Earth. Emphasis on understanding deep time, rates of change, and major planet-wide changes in Earth history, as well as

understanding the evidence on which interpretations of these geologic events and processes are based. Course includes readings from the primary scientific literature to explore current debates and questions around major events in Earth's history. Prerequisites: GEOS 2400; GEOS 2402 or GEOS 2403.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3407 PLANETARY GEOLOGY

Description
An introduction to the geologic processes that operate on the surfaces and within the interiors of rocky ice-rich objects in the Solar System. Earth analogues, remote sensing, and the latest results from the robotic planetary exploration are used to investigate the origin and geology of the solar system. Topics include nebular materials and processes in the early solar system, orbital dynamics, meteorites and impact cratering, formation and evolution of lithospheres and atmospheres, volcanism and tectonics, weathering phenomena, planetary environments, space missions and the data sets they collect. Prerequisite: GEOS 2400

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3408 GIS AND REMOTE SENSING

Description
An introduction to computer-based mapping and spatial data analysis used in earth and life sciences and environmental monitoring and management. Topics include: digital representation of data and images; cartographic principles and the use of GPS; raster and vector based geographical information systems (GIS); geostatistics, kriging, and visualization of geospatial data sets; acquisition and analysis of multispectral remote sensing data, including principle component analysis and classification techniques. Three class hours and three laboratory hours a week. (Offered every year.) Prerequisites: Completion of both the Natural Sciences and the Quantitative Reasoning approaches within the Pathways curriculum.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3410 GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE

Description
An intermediate-level study of the fundamental science of global climate change. Topics include an introduction to the global climate system, a review of the fundamentals of energy transfer between earth systems, investigation of the geologic evidence of natural climate change, and evidence for anthropogenic climate change. The course will also delve into the present and future impacts of climate change on natural systems and human activities, and students will investigate potential viable solutions to global climate change. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: One lower division GEOS course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3411 HYDROGEOLOGY

Description
This course will focus on the fundamentals of groundwater, including groundwater recharge, movement, and storage. Basic concepts covered will include aquifer properties, groundwater flow, aquifer heterogeneity, well monitoring and sampling, chemical evolution of natural groundwater, and an introduction to contaminant fate and transport. The laboratory component of this course will involve data collection, manipulation, and analysis, as well as the use of physical and computational models to simulate groundwater flow and aquifer properties. Field trips are required; field trip expenses must be paid by each student. Prerequisites: GEOS 2400. Recommended: CHEM 1312 and CHEM 1112. (Offered every Spring.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3412 APPLIED GEOPHYSICS

Description
An introduction to the use of physical principles and measurements in the study of the Earth's subsurface, with an emphasis on applications in environmental science, engineering, mineral exploration and archeology. Topics include Fourier analysis, seismic waves in elastic media, refraction tomography, reflection seismology, multichannel analysis of surface waves, gravity, electrical resistivity and groundpenetrating radar. Three class hours and three laboratory hours per week. Field trips are required; field trip expenses must be paid by each student. (Also listed as PHYS 3412.) Prerequisite: PHYS 1310 or 1312 (may be taken concurrently).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3415 ICELAND - ITS UNIQUE GEOLOGICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL HISTORY

Description
This course will expose students to the unique economic, geologic, and cultural history of Iceland. The economic aspects will focus on the role of financial markets and monetary institutions in economic booms and crashes using Iceland as a case study, possible solutions to public good problems such as the Icelandic fishing quota, business practices which often prioritize protection of the environment and social responsibility, and the role of international trade in development of a small country. The geological history will emphasize Iceland's plate tectonic setting, volcanism, glacial history and related hazards, geothermal energy, and the effects of climate change. The cultural portion will explore the fundamental role of literature in a country with virtually no illiteracy, and the role of the sagas in the transmission of culture, language, and the law in the country with the oldest parliament in the world. The course includes an excursion to Iceland for 12-14 days in late May-early June. (Also listed as ECON 3415 and INTL 3415.) (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3416 MINERAL RESOURCES

Description
An inquiry based study of mineral resources and their connection to society. Topics include oreformation, resource exploration and estimation, mineral processing and extraction, and mining sustainability and environmental challenges. The course will emphasize consideration of nonfuel materials and mineral resources critical for energy transition, a broad range of existing and emerging technologies, and national security.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3421 ENVIRONMENTAL GEOCHEMISTRY

Description
A study of the geochemical processes that occur at or near Earth's surface and their application in solving geologic and environmental problems. Topics emphasized will include elemental cycling, thermodynamics, kinetics, acid-base equilibrium, and redox reactions. Prerequisites: CHEM 1312, CHEM 1112, and GEOS 2400 or consent of instructor. (Offered every other year)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3422 SEDIMENTOLOGY AND STRATIGRAPHY

Description
The identification, description, and interpretation of sediments, sedimentary rocks, and sedimentary strata; an introduction to the principles of stratigraphy and of sedimentary processes as they relate to modern depositional systems and their ancient analogs.

Emphasis will be place on the interpretation of depositional systems and sequence stratigraphy. Three class hours and three laboratory hours a week. Field trips are required; field trip costs must be paid by each student. Prerequisites: GEOS 2400 and GEOS 2403.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3423 BASIN ANALYSIS

Description
Application of stratigraphic concepts to the study of basin evolution and the environmental history and geometry of sedimentary rock successions. Emphasis will be placed on tectonic evolution of basins, principles of stratigraphic correlation, carbonate depositional systems, sequence stratigraphy, event stratigraphy, stratigraphic modeling, and hydrocarbon systems. Laboratory experiments with outcrop sample suites, core and subsurface geophysical data sets. Three class hours and three laboratory hours per a week. Field trips required; field trip costs must be paid by each student. Prerequisites: GEOS 2402 and 2403.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-3491 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
An in-depth study of a topic in geosciences that is otherwise not covered in existing courses. May be repeated for credit on different topics. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

GEOS-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Individual work under supervision. Prerequisites: Major or minor standing and consent of project supervisor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

GEOS-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Individual work under supervision. Prerequisites: Major or minor standing and consent of project supervisor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-4320 GEOSCIENCES SENIOR CAPSTONE SEMINAR

Description
A synthesis of concepts and topics from the Geosciences curriculum. Students will integrate concepts from multiple geologic disciplines to understand the geologic evolution of western North America, with particular emphasis on the region to be explored during the Majors' Field Trip. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: Senior standing in Geosciences

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-4395 THESIS RESEARCH

Description
Student research conducted under the supervision of a Trinity University faculty member leading to written communication of the research in thesis format. Course enrollment requires planning with the thesis director during the Junior year. A written thesis proposal must be submitted to the department. Prerequisites: Senior standing and acceptance by a thesis director.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-4396 THESIS RESEARCH AND PRESENTATION

Description
A continuation of student project begun in GEOS 4395. Students are required to write and defend their thesis according to University guidelines set forth in this Bulletin. An oral presentation of the thesis will be made to the students and faculty of the department. Prerequisite: GEOS 4395.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GEOS-4420 GEOSCIENCES SENIOR CAPSTONE SEMINAR

Description
A synthesis of concepts and topics from the Geosciences curriculum. Students will integrate concepts from multiple geologic disciplines to understand the geologic evolution of western North America, with particular emphasis on the region to be explored during the Majors' Field Trip. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: Senior standing in Geosciences

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

East Asian Studies at Trinity Program

Faculty/Staff

Stephen Lee Field, Ph.D. , Co-Director , J.K. and Ingrid Lee Endowed Professor of Chinese Language & Literature, Modern Languages and Literatures
Jie Zhang, Ph.D. , Co-Director , Associate Professor, Co-Director of East Asian Studies, Modern Languages and Literatures
Daniel Lehrmann, Ph.D. , Gertrude and Walter Pyron Professor of Geosciences, Earth and Environmental Geosciences
Zhaoxi (Josie) Liu, Ph.D. , Associate Professor and Carlos Augustus de Lozano Professor of Journalism, Communication
Shage Zhang, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Finance and Business Analytics

Overview

East Asian Studies at Trinity (EAST) is an interdisciplinary undergraduate degree program that combines the intensive study of East Asian languages and cultures with the study of the social sciences and business in an East Asian context. For each student, the study of the language will be fully integrated with the study of other disciplines through each year of the college career, ensuring that the graduate will not only be proficient in the language, but that he or she will have achieved an advanced level of understanding across the curriculum.

Degrees

East Asian Studies (Minor)

Overview

Students who want to explore the languages and cultures of East Asia in some depth but whose primary interests lie elsewhere may choose a minor in East Asian Studies. If the following requirements are met, the student's diploma will record the successful completion of a minor in East Asian Studies.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

I. A CORE CURRICULUM IN EAST ASIAN CULTURE (6 SEMESTER HOURS; ONE COURSE FROM AT LEAST TWO OF THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES):

A. Art History and Literature

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-1410	Introduction to Asian Art: China
EAST-2315	East Asian Heroes
EAST-2421	Asian Americans and Translingual Identities

B. Civilization and History

Course ID	Course Title
CHIN-2411	Chinese Civilization

Course ID	Course Title
HIST-1320	History of China
HIST-1324	Modern East Asia

C. Philosophy and Religion

Course ID	Course Title
RELI-1330	Asian Religions
EAST-2316	The Folk Ecology of Fengshui

II. THE CONCENTRATION IN AN EAST ASIAN LANGUAGE:

A. Completion of 9 credit hours of upper division language and literature courses taught in the target language.

Course ID	Course Title
CHIN-3401	Advanced Chinese I
CHIN-3402	Advanced Chinese II
CHIN-3310	Chengyu Tales
CHIN-3311	Reading Chinese Newspapers
CHIN-4410	Advanced Conversation and Composition I
CHIN-4411	Advanced Conversation and Composition II
CHIN-4321	Topics in Modern Chinese Literature
CHIN-4322	Readings in Contemporary Chinese Cinema

Or similar coursework in an approved study abroad program in an East Asian country.

B. Completion of 6 semester hours of upper division electives taught in English

Course ID	Course Title
BUSN-4364	Internationalizing Intellectual Property (also listed as CHIN-4364)
CHIN-3412	Chinese Cinema: A Historical and Cultural Perspective
CHIN-3413	Cities of Strangers: Trans-Cultural Chinese Cinema
CHIN-3414	Chinese Literature in Translation
CHIN-3330	Global Business Culture (also listed as INTB-3330)
CHIN-3433	Chinese Religions: Unity and Diversity (also listed as RELI-3433)
CHIN-3443	Chinese Foreign Policy (also listed as PLSI-3443)
CHIN-3376	Contemporary Chinese Art (also listed as ARTH-3376)

Course ID	Course Title
CHIN-4364	Internationalizing Intellectual Property (also listed as BUSN-4364)
HIST-3420	Gender in China, 1500-Present
HIST-3492	Global China: A History of Migration
HIST-4420	Seminar in Asian History
INTB-3330	Global Business Culture (also listed as CHIN-3330)
INTB-4362	International Branding
PLSI-3431	Comparative Political Economy of North America, Europe, and East Asia
PLSI-3441	East Asian Security
PLSI-3366	Governance and Public Policy in Contemporary China (also listed as CHIN-3366 and URBS-3366)
RELI-3433	Chinese Religions: Unity and Diversity (also listed as CHIN-3433)
RELI 3434	Japanese Literature of the Spirit World

When departments offer a relevant course coded under a "special topics" or "variable content" designation, the EAST Committee may approve such courses for inclusion within the major or minor.

IV. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Chinese Studies (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. A CORE CURRICULUM IN EAST ASIAN CULTURE

12 credit hours; at least one course from three of the following categories:

A. Art History, Cinema, and Literature

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-1410	Introduction to Asian Art: China
CHIN-3312	Chinese Cinema: A Historical and Cultural Perspective
CHIN-3313	Cities of Strangers: Trans-Cultural Chinese Cinema

Course ID	Course Title
CHIN-3314	Chinese Literature in Translation
EAST-2315	East Asian Heroes
EAST-2321	Asian Americans and Translingual Identities

B. Civilization and History

Course ID	Course Title
CHIN-2311	Chinese Civilization
HIST-1320	History of China
HIST-1324	Modern East Asia
HIST-2424	Global China: A History of Migration

C. Philosophy and Religion

Course ID	Course Title
CHIN-3428	The Philosophies of China (also listed as PHIL-3428)
EAST-2316	The Folk Ecology of Fengshui
PHIL-3428	The Philosophies of China (also listed as CHIN-3428)
RELI-1330	Asian Religions

D. Ecological and Environmental Science

Course ID	Course Title
BIOL-1322	Ecology and Biodiversity of China
GEOS-1307	Geology, Resources, and Environmental Issues of China and Southeast Asia

II. THE CONCENTRATION IN CHINESE STUDIES:

A. Completion of 21 credit hours of upper division Chinese language and literature courses taught in Chinese.

Course ID	Course Title
CHIN-3401	Advanced Chinese I
CHIN-3402	Advanced Chinese II
CHIN-3310	Chengyu Tales
CHIN-3311	Reading Chinese Newspapers

Course ID	Course Title
CHIN-4130	Quanqiu Shangwu Wenhua-Zhong-Mei Jiaodian (Global Business Culture)
CHIN-4410	Advanced Conversation and Composition I
CHIN-4411	Advanced Conversation and Composition II
CHIN-4321	Readings in Modern Chinese Literature
CHIN-4322	Readings in Contemporary Chinese Cinema
CHIN-4451	Classical Chinese
CHIN-4390	Reading and Conference
CHIN-4391	Selected Topics
CLAC-3113	Reality TV in China
CLAC-3114	Zhongguo Gudai Sixiang (Classical Chinese Thought)
CLAC-3115	Chinese Popular Songs
CLAC-4130	Quanqiu Shangwu Wenhua-Zhong-Mei Jiaodian (Global Business Culture)

or the equivalent study abroad coursework in Chinese.

B. Completion of 9 credit hours of upper division electives. At least one course must be taken from each of the following categories. Courses not focused solely on China must contain at least one-third of their content on the subject of China.

1. **Art History, Communication, History, Political Science, and Religion**

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-3376	Contemporary Chinese Art (also listed as CHIN-3376)
CHIN-3433	Chinese Religions: Unity and Diversity (also listed as RELI-3433)
CHIN-3443	Chinese Foreign Policy (also listed as PLSI-3443)
CHIN-3366	Governance and Public Policy in Contemporary China (also listed as PLSI-3366 and URBS-3366)
CHIN-3376	Contemporary Chinese Art (also listed as ARTH-3376)
COMM-3423	Environmental Communication
COMM-3424	Popular Culture in Asia
HIST-3420	Gender in China, 1500-Present
HIST-4420	Seminar in Asian History
PLSI-3441	East Asian Security
PLSI-3443	Chinese Foreign Policy (also listed as CHIN-3443)

Course ID	Course Title
PLSI-3366	Governance and Public Policy in Contemporary China (also listed as CHIN-3366 and URBS-3366)
RELI-3432	Buddhist Ecology
RELI-3433	Chinese Religions: Unity and Diversity (also listed as CHIN-3433)
URBS-3366	Governance and Public Policy in Contemporary China (also listed as CHIN-3366 and PLSI-3366)

2. **Business and Economics**

Course ID	Course Title
BUSN-4130	Quanqiu Shangwu Wenhua-Zhong-Mei Jiaodian (Global Business Culture)
BUSN-4364	Internationalizing Intellectual Property (also listed as CHIN-4364)
CHIN-3330	Global Business Culture (also listed as INTB-3330)
CHIN-4130	Quanqiu Shangwu Wenhua-Zhong-Mei Jiaodian (Global Business Culture) (also listed as BUSN-4130)
CHIN-4364	Internationalizing Intellectual Property (also listed as BUSN 4364)
CHIN-4097	Chinese Internship
INTB-3363	International Business Research
INTB-3330	Global Business Culture (also listed as CHIN-3330)
INTB-4362	International Branding

III. COMPLETION OF AT LEAST ONE SEMESTER ABROAD IN A CHINESE-SPEAKING COUNTRY.

IV. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

How to apply

Full acceptance is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

1. Completion of the fourth semester of an East Asian language, or its equivalent, with a grade of C or better.
2. Completion of the East Asian Studies core curriculum with grades of C or better.

Provisional acceptance may be granted if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full

acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Courses

East Asian Studies (EAST)

2000 Level Courses

EAST-2315 EAST ASIAN HEROES

Description
This course Introduces literary works that have contributed to discourses about heroes in contemporary East Asia. We will study how the portrayals of heroes reflect historical, social, and cultural changes. Classical and early modern literary texts are analyzed in the contexts of contemporary cultural products. Discussions focus on how narratives of heroes have been one of the most indispensable sources for the construction of political and cultural identities. We also examine how narratives about heroes have evolved to express historically and culturally specific experience and agendas. (Offered every year).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

EAST-2316 THE FOLK ECOLOGY OF FENGSHUI

Description
This course will survey the environmental history of China, then will delve into the theory and practice of both Form School and Compass School fengshui, and finally will analyze the proposition that fengshui is a type of "folk" ecology. (Offered every other year)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

EAST-2421 ASIAN AMERICANS &TRANSLINGUAL IDENTITIES

Description
As a panethnicty, Asian Americans are brought together by a linguistic diversity that defies mainstream monolingual paradigms. To many Asian Americans, various degrees of exposures to two or more languages create a translingual dimension in identity formation. By problematizing monolingual paradigms and adopting multi-/translingual conceptual frameworks, this course explores how crossings between languages shape Asian American identities and representations. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

Economics Department

Faculty/Staff

David A. Macpherson, Ph.D. , Department Chair , E.M. Stevens Professor of Economics
Maria Alvarado , Office Manager
John Anders, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Benjamin Harrell , Assistant Professor
Maria Pia Paganelli, Ph.D. , Professor
Ricardo Manuel Santos, Ph.D. , Professor
Joseph Stinn , Visiting Assistant Professor

Degrees

Economics (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

Economics majors may choose among six separate curricula:

A. General Economics

- Students desiring to major in Economics without selecting a concentration must complete 33 credit hours in Economics, including ECON-1311, ECON-1312, ECON-2301, ECON-3425, and ECON-3426. (MATH-1320 or MATH-3335* may be substituted for ECON-2301.)
- Recommended: MATH-1311.

The departmental credit hour requirements total 33 hours.

B. Concentration in Theoretical Economics

This concentration emphasizes mathematics and economics theory. It is recommended as the appropriate preparation for Ph.D. programs in economics.

Departmental Requirements:

1. 33 credit hours in Economics, including: ECON-1311, ECON-1312, ECON-3425, ECON-3426, ECON-4465, ECON-4467, and ECON-4470;
2. MATH-1311, MATH-1312, MATH-2321, MATH-3323, MATH-3326, MATH-3334, MATH-3335, and MATH-3360. (This combination satisfies the requirements for the minor in mathematics.) In addition, MATH-3336, MATH-3338, and CSCI-1320 are strongly recommended.

The departmental credit hour requirements total 57 hours.

C. Concentration in Economics and Law

This concentration stresses the application of economic theory to questions of legal and social policy. It is especially appropriate for those planning to enter law school.

Departmental Requirements:

1. 33 credit hours in Economics, including ECON-1311, ECON-1312, ECON-2301, ECON-3426, ECON-3425, and ECON-3439. (MATH-1320 or MATH-3335* may be substituted for ECON-2301.)
2. ECON-3430 or ECON-3435 or ECON-3428.
3. Three courses, approved by the adviser, from departments other than Economics:
    - A course stressing the case method of legal instruction (e.g., BUSN-3302, PLSI-3351);
    - An appropriate course in logic, writing, or speech communication (e.g., ENGL-3414, HCOM-1333, PHIL-1341);
    - A course that views the law from a perspective other than that of economics (e.g., PHIL-3453).
    - Recommended: MATH-1311

The departmental credit hour requirements total 42 hours.

D. Concentration in Economics and Business

This concentration is a liberal arts curriculum designed for students planning to enter graduate schools of business administration. In addition to a solid grounding in Economics, this concentration provides an introduction to many of the basic business subjects that students will encounter in MBA programs.

Departmental Requirements:

1. 33 credit hours in Economics, including:
    - ECON-1311, ECON-1312, ECON-2301, ECON-3425, and ECON-3426 (MATH-1320 or MATH-3335* may be substituted for ECON-2301);
    - ECON-3428 or ECON-3429 or ECON-3435;
    - ECON-3447 or ECON-3448.
2. 18 credit hours outside Economics, including:
    - ACCT-1301, BUSN-3302, BAT-2302, MKTG-2301, FNCE-3301, and MGMT-2301.
    - Recommended: MATH-1311 and MATH-1312.

The departmental credit hour requirements total 51 hours.

E. Concentration in International Economics

The focus of this concentration is the analysis of two general phenomena: a) economic transactions across international borders, and b) the role of international institutions in shaping international economic life. Besides a firm basis in economic theory, international economics provides an ideal analytical framework for those students interested in any area of international and comparative studies.

Departmental Requirements:

A. 33 credit hours in Economics, including:

1. ECON-1311, ECON-1312, ECON-2301, ECON-3425, ECON-3426, ECON-3440, ECON-3447, and ECON-3448. (MATH-1320 or MATH-3335* may be substituted for ECON-2301)

B. Three upper division credit hours in a modern foreign language.

C. Two courses, approved by the adviser, that emphasize current sociopolitical aspects of:

1. A foreign country;
2. A group of foreign countries; and/or
3. The relations between several countries or areas of the world.

Recommended: MATH-1311.

The departmental credit hour requirements total 42 hours.

F. Concentration in Economics and Public Policy

This concentration emphasizes the application of economic analysis to the design and implementation of public policy. It is especially appropriate for students intending to pursue careers and/or graduate study in public policy or public administration.

Departmental Requirements:

A. 33 credit hours of Economics including:

1. ECON-1311, ECON-1312, ECON-2301, ECON-3425, and ECON-3426. (MATH-1320 or MATH-3335* may be substituted for ECON-2301)
2. Three of ECON-3423, ECON-3429, ECON-3430, ECON-3434, and ECON-3439 (with approval of the adviser, ECON-3440 or ECON-3447 may be substituted for one of these).

B. Two courses that examine the analysis of implementation of public policy from a perspective other than that of economics (e.g., BUSN-3302, HCAD-3350, PLSI-1301, PLSI-3413, URBS-3416/PLSI-3416).

Recommended (strongly recommended for students planning on an advanced degree in public policy/public administration): MATH-1311, MATH-1312, ECON-3434, and ECON-4470.

The departmental credit hour requirements total 39 hours.

* Students intending to use MATH-3335 to fulfill this requirement should note that MATH-1311, MATH-1312, MATH-2321, and MATH-3334 are prerequisites for that course.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Requirements

Prospective majors should note that the Department has requirements for admission to the major. Full acceptance will be granted when the student has completed both Principles courses (ECON-1311 and ECON-1312) with an average grade of C or better. Successful completion of the major also requires at least a C average across the four Principles and Intermediate Theory courses (ECON-1311, ECON-1312, ECON-3425, and ECON-3426).

Honors Program

Requirements

The Economics Department offers an honors thesis option to its majors. Candidates must have a 3.5 grade point average in economics, approval by a majority of the economics faculty and permission of the faculty member directing the thesis. The six hours for the thesis must be in addition to the hours required for the major. Please see the Chair of the Department for further details.

Economics (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Students who wish to explore Economics in some depth but whose primary interests lie elsewhere may choose a minor in Economics. The minor requires 18 credit hours of Economics, including ECON-1311, ECON-1312, and either ECON-3425 or ECON-3426. At least half the 18 credit hours must be in upper division courses, and at least nine credit hours must be taken at Trinity. None of the courses used to satisfy these requirements may be taken Pass/Fail.

Courses

Economics (ECON)

1000 Level Courses

ECON-1311 PRINCIPLES OF MICROECONOMICS

Description
An introduction to the economic organization of society, with emphasis on how markets, prices, profits and losses guide and direct economic activity. Throughout the course, economic analysis is applied to a wide range of contemporary problems and issues.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ECON-1312 PRINCIPLES OF MACROECONOMICS

Description
The theory and measurement of changes in the levels of prices, employment, national income and other aggregates. Topics addressed include money and the banking system, international economics, unemployment and inflation, and government stabilization policy. Prerequisite: ECON 1311

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

ECON-2301 STATISTICS FOR BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

Description
Applications of statistical techniques to business and economics. Sampling, tests of hypotheses, regression and other statistical techniques and their implementation using modern statistical software. (Also listed as BAT 2301.)(Offered every semester). Prerequisites: MATH 1305 or MATH 1311.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ECON-2410 ADAM SMITH'S WEALTH OF NATIONS

Description
By exploring Adam Smith's An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations (1776), this course will evaluate Smith's leading theories regarding the economy, government, and society and will test these theories against our contemporary understandings. The course will engage such questions as, What is wealth? What is an empire? What are the proper functions of government?

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ECON-3171 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships may be arranged with businesses, non-profit institutions, and government agencies. Economic analysis must be performed during the course of the internship, with work load requirements similar to those of a typical Economics course carrying the same number of hours of credit. The sponsoring institution develops a work program, to include written economic analysis, in conjunction with the supervising faculty member and the student. Students are limited to a maximum of six hours' credit for internship experiences. Prerequisites: Six semester hours of economics and permission of the Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ECON-3190 RESEARCH TOPICS

Description
Supervised independent study on selected topics in economics. Prerequisites: Junior standing, 3.0 grade average in economics, and permission of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ECON-3198 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. May be taken for up to three hours of credit.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ECON-3271 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships may be arranged with businesses, non-profit institutions, and government agencies. Economic analysis must be performed during the course of the internship, with work load requirements similar to those of a typical Economics course carrying the same number of hours of credit. The sponsoring institution develops a work program, to include written economic analysis, in conjunction with the supervising faculty member and the student. Students are limited to a maximum of six hours' credit for internship experiences. Prerequisites: Six semester hours of economics and permission of the Department Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3290 RESEARCH TOPICS

Description
Supervised independent study on selected topics in economics. Prerequisites: Junior standing, 3.0 grade average in economics, and permission of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3298 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. May be taken for up to three hours of credit.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3346 LA ECONOMIA ESPANOLA Y LA UNION EUROPEA (THE SPANISH ECONOMY AND THE EUROPEAN UNION)

Description
An examination of Spain's economic development and its position within the European Union. The business, economic, and political transformation of Spain from a struggling nation with an authoritarian regime to an economic power with an open and democratic society are studied. The course also examines the development of European Union, with a special focus on its influence on the Spanish business environment. The experiential component of the course includes visits to businesses, government agencies, and NGO's in Spain. (Also listed as INTB 3346, SPAN 3346, and CLAC 3346.) (Offered once a year). Prerequisites: ECON 1311, three additional hours in business or economics, SPAN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3361 INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

Description
This course emphasizes the study of the global exchange rate and associated derivatives markets with particular emphasis on foreign risk hedging; the study of financial equilibrium relations and their effects on the international capital markets, and the potential arbitrage opportunities that result in the absence of equilibrium; and the use of case studies to illustrate the application of theoretical tools on the multinational corporate environment. (Also listed as FNCE 3361.) Prerequisites: FNCE 3301 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3371 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships may be arranged with businesses, non-profit institutions, and government agencies. Economic analysis must be performed during the course of the internship, with work load requirements similar to those of a typical Economics course carrying the same number of hours of credit. The sponsoring institution develops a work program, to include written economic analysis, in conjunction with the supervising faculty member and the student. Students are limited to a maximum of six hours' credit for internship experiences. Prerequisites: Six semester hours of economics and permission of the Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3372 PRACTICA PROFESIONAL EN ESPANA (INTERNSHIP IN SPAIN)

Description
A supervised summer internship in Spain. Students enrolled in ECON 3372 will serve as interns with various firms, trade groups, governmental agencies, or public interest groups where they will work and gain experience related to the Spanish economy and business world. The nature of the student's responsibilities will vary with the internship involved and be subject to the approval of the supervising faculty member. (Also listed as INTB 3372, SPAN 3372, and CLAC 3372.) (Offered once a year). Prerequisites: ECON 1311, three additional hours in business or economics, SPAN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3390 RESEARCH TOPICS

Description
Supervised independent study on selected topics in economics. Prerequisites: Junior standing, 3.0 grade average in economics, and

permission of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3398 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. May be taken for up to three hours of credit.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3410 ADAM SMITH'S WEALTH OF NATIONS

Description
By exploring Adam Smith's An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations (1776), this course will evaluate Smith's leading theories regarding the economy, government, and society and will test these theories against our contemporary understandings. The course will engage such questions as, What is wealth? What is an empire? What are the proper functions of government?

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3415 ICELAND - ITS UNIQUE GEOLOGICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL HISTORY

Description
This course will expose students to the unique economic, geologic, and cultural history of Iceland. The economic aspects will focus on the role of financial markets and monetary institutions in economic booms and crashes using Iceland as a case study, possible solutions to public good problems such as the Icelandic fishing quota, business practices which often prioritize protection of the environment and social responsibility, and the role of international trade in development of a small country. The geological history will emphasize Iceland's plate tectonic setting, volcanism, glacial history and related hazards, geothermal energy, and the effects of climate change. The cultural portion will explore the fundamental role of literature in a country with virtually no illiteracy, and the role of the sagas in the transmission of culture, language, and the law in the country with the oldest parliament in the world. The course includes an excursion to Iceland for 12-14 days in late May-early June. (Also listed as GEOS 3415 and INTL 3415.) (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3423 THE ECONOMICS OF GOVERNMENT

Description
Microeconomics analysis of governmental decision-making and the democratic process. Emphasis is on evaluating the economic efficiency of taxation and expenditure decisions of policymakers, and on how institutional arrangements of majority voting, representative democracy, political parties, bureaucracies and special-interest groups affect the decisions. Prerequisite: ECON 1311

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3425 INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS

Description
An analytical study of decentralized economic decision-making, with primary emphasis on markets and prices. The range and

precision of the analytical techniques developed in Economics 1311 are expanded substantially; these techniques are applied to a variety of economic situations, issues and problems. Attention is given to the economic efficiency consequences of different market structures in both product and input markets, and of various kinds of government intervention in market processes. Prerequisite: ECON 1311

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3426 INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMICS

Description
Theoretical analysis of changes in national income, price level, employment, and the international value of the dollar. Evaluation of alternative stabilization policies. Introduction to economic forecasting. Prerequisites: ECON 1311 and 1312.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3427 SPORTS ECONOMICS

Description
The utilization of economic methods to study sports. The economic tools employed come from the fields of labor economics, industrial organization, public finance, fame theory, and econometrics. Particular attention will be paid to real world applications to sports issues. Topics will vary over time. Examples of topics: optimal game strategy; player compensation and incentives; government subsidization of the construction of new stadiums; optimal pricing strategies; the mechanisms used by sports leagues to achieve their goals; labor market discrimination; and the causes and consequences of monopsony power in sports. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: ECON 1311

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3428 MONETARY POLICY MARKETS & BANKING

Description
An introduction to the financial system and the impact of money and monetary policy on the economy. Major topics include: the economics of financial markets, the Federal Reserve and fundamentals of the money supply process, and the macroeconomic effects of monetary policy. (Offered every year.) Prerequisites: ECON 1311 and 1312

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3429 LABOR ECONOMICS AND LABOR RELATIONS

Description
Theories of the demand for and the supply of labor. Analysis of human capital formation, labor force participation, income distribution, unemployment, and unions. Case studies in labor relations. (Also listed as MGMT 3411.) Prerequisite: ECON 1312

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3430 ECONOMICS AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Description
The economic problem of coping with a finite environment. Study of the interrelationships among economic growth, environmental quality, urban concentration, and resource constraints. Economic analysis of pollution control and other environmental policy problems. (Also listed as URBS 3430.) Prerequisite: ECON 1311

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3433 HEALTH ECONOMICS

Description

An introduction to the application of the tools of microeconomics to issues in the organization, delivery, and financing of health care. Economic analysis will be utilized to better understand critical issues in health care such as the level and growth of health expenditures, the role of the government versus the private sector in financing care, the relationship between doctors, hospitals, insurance providers, patients, and employers, and the role of society in providing for the uninsured. (Also listed as HCAD 3433.) Prerequisite: ECON 1311 or consent of the instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3434 URBAN ECONOMICS

Description

Analytical study of the reasons for cities to exist, the location of economic activity, the economic base of urban areas and the functioning of urban land markets. Economic analysis of selected urban policy issues such as local economic development, zoning and growth controls, housing, transportation, poverty, crime, and the provision of local public services. Attention is paid to the urban experience outside as well as within the U.S. (Also listed as URBS 3434.) Prerequisites: ECON 1311, and three hours of upper-division credit in either Economics or Urban Studies.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3435 INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION

Description

The determinants of market structure and the effects of market structure on firm and industry behavior. The relationship between industry characteristics and desirable economic performance. Frequent applications to particular American industries. Prerequisite: ECON 1311

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3439 ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF LAW

Description

Economic analysis of such basic legal concepts as property, contracts, torts and crime. Economic theory is also applied to the legal system itself, including an examination of such matters as law enforcement, civil procedure, and the effectiveness of legal sanctions. Prerequisite: ECON 1311

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3440 ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

Description

An inquiry into the desirability, the methods of measurement, alternative strategies for, and the impact of individuals and groups within society on economic development. A survey of theories of economic development. Case studies in comparative perspective. Prerequisites: ECON 1311 and 1312.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3447 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Description
A study of the economic theory of international trade and the development of the practices of commercial policy. Emphasis is on the economic analysis of a variety of protectionist policies, the international institutions involved in trade and protectionist issues, the importance of trade for development, issues in international capital flows, and multinational corporations. Practice is provided in reading and understanding published sources of data and analysis. Prerequisite: ECON 1312

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3448 INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEMS

Description
A study of the principles and practices of foreign exchange, international money markets, the balance of payments, payments adjustment mechanism and the national policies for achieving both domestic and international objectives. Coverage includes the description and history of the relevant national and international institutions. Practice is provided in understanding recent international economic events and current policy issues. (Also listed as FNCE 3448.) Prerequisites: ECON 1311 and 1312.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3451 DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT

Description
This course addresses vital micro- and macro-economic questions that concern us today and examines how economic thinking has evolved over time to answer them. Some of the questions we will look at are: How does an economist distinguish a man from a rat? Are our preferences fixed, or does exchange change our preferences? Under what conditions is paper money preferred to commodity money? Under what condition is public debt, the preferred form of public financing? Why do we observe differences in wage rates? Why is economics dismal? The course is topical, not chronological. Prerequisite: ECON 1311

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3465 BEHAVIORAL AND EXPERIMENTAL ECONOMICS

Description
Uses experimental findings to test existing theories and motivate the development of new ones. Students participate in both the design and running of experiments. Analyzes the impact of behavioral theories on such topics as trust, reciprocity, time discounting, portfolio choice, and altruism. Behavioral Economics incorporates psychological findings into both traditional economic and game theoretic models of decision making. Experimental Economics studies the design and methodology of economic experiments. Prerequisite: ECON 3425 or permission of the instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-3490 RESEARCH TOPICS

Description
Supervised independent study on selected topics in economics. Prerequisites: Junior standing, 3.0 grade average in economics, and permission of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ECON-4198 HONOR THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in both semesters of their Senior year.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ECON-4398 HONOR THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in both semesters of their Senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-4449 SEMINAR IN ECONOMIC ISSUES

Description
Use of economic analysis and reasoning to better understand current economic issues. Topics vary. Representative selection includes economics of the stock market, Social Security, welfare reform, and topics selected by students from articles in the Journal of Economic Perspectives. Emphasis is on oral and written analysis of economic issues, class discussion and debate, and reading of articles by leading economists from sources other than textbooks. Focus is on the questions being asked by economists and the approaches taken to address these questions - that is, what economists do and how they do it. Prerequisites: ECON 1311

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-4465 GAME THEORY

Description
The science of strategic thinking. A study of the strategic aspects of situations in which a person's choice depend critically on what other people may choose. Topics include static games with complete information, dynamic games, games with uncertainty and games with incomplete information. Emphasizes the application of game theoretic tools to a broad array of economic issues. Prerequisites: ECON 1311, MATH 1312

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-4467 ADVANCED MICROECONOMIC THEORY

Description
This course acquaints the student with classical microeconomic theory and enables him or her to construct mathematical economic models. Topics include: consumer theory; theory of the firm; multimarket equilibrium; decision-making under certainty; optimization over time; theoretical and applied welfare economics. Prerequisite: ECON 3425 and MATH 2321

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ECON-4470 ECONOMETRICS

Description
The development of statistical techniques of measurement and inference especially suited to empirical economics. The course covers linear regression, maximum likelihood estimation, and significance tests. The main emphasis is on the proper formulation and testing of hypotheses. Prerequisites: ECON 1311, ECON 2301 (or equivalent), and MATH 1312 or permission of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Education Department

Faculty/Staff

Angela Breidenstein, Ed.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Vangie (Vangie) Aguilera, Ed.D. , Educational Leadership Coordinator
Enrique Alemán, Jr, Ph.D. , Lillian Radford Endowed Professor of Education & Director of the Center for Educational Leadership
Frank Alfaro , Part-Time Faculty
Laura Allen, Ph.D. , Professor
Alison Arnatt , Part-Time Faculty
Rickie Baker , School Leadership Coach
Ellen Barnett, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Gary Bates , Part-Time Faculty
Pita Canales , School Leadership Coach
Lisa Chavez , Program Coordinator II
Michelle Chesnut , Part-Time Faculty
Courtney Crim, Ed.D. , Associate Professor
Sarah Crownover , Part-Time Faculty
Alejandra De Hoyos , Director Upward Bound
Rocio Delgado, Ph.D. , Professor
Patricia Escobedo , Part-Time Faculty
Judith Espinoza , Program Accreditation & Admissions Specialist
Katherine Espinoza-Talati, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Jeffery Goldhorn , Part-Time Faculty
Jada Gonzalez , Academic Advisor (NE)
Tonya Hyde , Part-Time Faculty
Brian Kelly , Part-Time Faculty
Diana Kenny, M.A. , Lecturer and Director of School Psychology
Lisa Knecht, Ph.D. , Educational Research Associate
Graciela Martinez , Part-Time Faculty
Janya Mercado , Part-Time Faculty
Honor Moorman , Part-Time Faculty
Jordan Morgan , Part-Time Faculty

Teresa Neuman , School Leadership Coach
Joy Nicewander , Part-Time Faculty
Habiba Noor, Ph.D. , Lecturer
David Nungaray , Part-Time Faculty
Gabriella Ortiz , Assistant Director Upward Bound
Yvette Pena , Part-Time Faculty
Melody Perez , Administrative Support Specialist I
Sarah Ramos , Project Director
Laura Renken , Part-Time Faculty
John Reynolds , Part-Time Faculty
Anahi Rocha , Academic Office Manager
Melissa Siller , Part-Time Faculty
Heather Haynes Smith, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Casey Straud , Part-Time Faculty

Overview

The Department of Education offers undergraduate coursework, a minor in Education, and graduate degrees in teaching, school psychology, and educational leadership. These allow students to explore teaching and education-related careers as a profession and the minor fulfills the prerequisites for admission to the Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) degree program. The minor is not required for the MAT. The MAT results in a master's degree and Texas teacher certification. In addition, the department offers two other masters-level programs, which include the Master of Education in School Leadership and the Master of Arts in School Psychology. The School Psychology program does not have undergraduate course pre-requisites.

Degrees

Education (Minor)

Overview

The Minor in Education allows students to explore instructional practices, research, policy issues, and trends across intersecting educational disciplines and select a focus on either elementary education (18 hours), secondary education (18 hours), or music education (18 hours minimum). Completion of the minor can fulfill the prerequisites for admission to Trinity's Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) program depending on the courses selected; however, prerequisites can also be fulfilled with select coursework outside of the minor (see M.A.T. prerequisites). The minor is not required for entry into the M.A.T. but is encouraged. The minor is designed for students who are preparing to become teachers, exploring areas of education including those that intersect with other disciplines, interested in teaching in other roles such as teaching English abroad, or pursuing service opportunities such as the Peace Corps or City Year.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

I. TWO ELECTIVES: (2 COURSES, 6 HOURS)

Course ID	Course Title
EDUC-1410	Seminar on Urban Education Policy and Practice
EDUC-3410	The Natural Environment and Wellbeing
EDUC-3321	Schooling in America
EDUC-3430	Instructional Design and Practice for Student Achievement
EDUC-3332	Reading Intervention and Structured Literacy Instruction
EDUC-3333	Implementing Behavioral Systems and Supports in Schools
EDUC-3341	**Teaching Science in Elementary School ***
EDUC-3342	Teaching Science and Mathematics in Secondary Schools
EDUC-3344	Teaching in the Bilingual Classroom
EDUC-3345	**Principles and Practices for Teaching English Learners +**
EDUC-3351	**Teaching Mathematics in Elementary School ***
EDUC-4341	Workshop in Education
EDUC-4190, EDUC-4290, EDUC-4390, EDUC-4490, EDUC-4590, EDUC-4690	Special Topics in Education
EDUC-4102	Secondary Advanced Field Seminar

* these courses are prerequisites for the MAT elementary program and are strongly recommended (otherwise they would need to be taken elsewhere)
+ recommended for all students

II. TWO REQUIRED COURSES (2 COURSES, 6 HOURS)

Course ID	Course Title
EDUC-1331	Understanding Learners with Disabilities in School and Society

Course ID	Course Title
EDUC-3420	Child and Adolescent Development Worldwide

Note: both of the courses fulfill state-required prerequisites for the MAT program

III. STUDENTS WILL THEN SELECT EITHER THE ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY, OR MUSIC EDUCATION PATHWAY (6 HOURS MINIMUM)

A. Elementary Education: Leads to Early Childhood - Grades 6 certification (2 courses, 6 hours)

Course ID	Course Title
EDUC-2301	Practicum - Early Childhood Teaching Exploration
EDUC-3301	Field Seminar in Elementary Reading Instruction

B. Secondary Education: Leads to Grades 7-12 or EC-12 certification depending on the certification area (2 courses, 6 hours)

Course ID	Course Title
EDUC-2302	Practicum: Secondary Teaching Exploration
EDUC-3302	Field Seminar in Secondary Education

C. Music Education: Leads to All Level EC-12 Music certification: (3 courses, at least 6 hours from 4 hours of practicum plus at least 2 more hours of EDUC coursework)

Course ID	Course Title
EDUC-2204	Practicum: Music EC-6
EDUC-2205	Practicum: Music 5-12

Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.)

Overview

The Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.) program offers preparation and certification in Elementary Teaching, Secondary Teaching, and All-Level Music. All students entering one of the teaching programs must have earned a bachelor's degree. For elementary, a broad core content basis for the degree is required. For secondary, students must possess a bachelor's or higher degree in the subject area that they plan to teach or participate in a transcript

review with the program directory to identify an approved teaching field. Supplemental certificates in Special Education and English as a Second Language (ESL) are also available. The Master of Arts in Teaching program is cohort-based and consists of a summer, fall, and spring semester. The program includes of coursework and field-based preparation for the integration of theory and practice. Upon successful completion, students will earn a Master of Arts in Teaching degree as well as state certification.

Requirements

Program Requirements

- Certification for Elementary Education
- Certification for Secondary Education
- Certification for All-level Music

- Supplemental Certification for English Learners or/and Special Education
- Fifth Year Graduate Course of Study
- Application for Certification

Certification for Elementary Education

Students seeking certification to teach at the Early Childhood-Grade 6 level should complete any academic major and other requirements, as follows:

Note: An asterisk (*) indicates a course that fulfills a common curriculum requirement.

I. Education Course of Study

1. Teaching Core Courses (required): EDUC-1431* and EDUC-3420*.
2. Elementary Pathway Courses (required): EDUC-2301, EDUC-3301, EDUC-3341, and EDUC-3351.
3. Technology Applications: CSCI-1300 or equivalency (required).
4. Minor in Education Elementary Pathway is highly recommended.

II. Teaching Fields/Area of Certification

Students seeking elementary certification will be certified to teach Early Childhood to Grade 6 (EC-6) at the end of the MAT program. At the undergraduate level students complete (1) a major (2) the Trinity Pathways curriculum, and (3) required courses for the elementary path (see above). Completing the MAT program is the final step to being recommended for certification and at the end of the program students receive both the degree and certification. The minor is recommended but not required. Postbaccalaureate students who did not complete their undergraduate degree at Trinity will work with the department to complete the MAT prerequisites.

Certification for Secondary Education

Students seeking certification to teach at the secondary grades (grades 7-12) in Texas should complete the following

undergraduate requirements: Note: An asterisk (*) indicates a course that fulfills a common curriculum requirement.

I. Education Course of Study

1. Teaching Core Courses (required): EDUC-1431* and EDUC-3420*.
2. Secondary Teaching Pathway Courses (required): EDUC-2302 and EDUC-3302.
3. Technology Applications: CSCI-1300 or equivalency (required).
4. Minor in Education (Secondary Pathway) is highly recommended but not required.

II. Teaching Fields/Area of Certification

Students seeking secondary certification (grades 7-12 or EC-12 depending on the state certificate) will be certified in one or more teaching fields (the content area) at the end of the Master of Arts in Teaching graduate program. At the undergraduate level, students must complete a major in order to graduate from the university. This major (and additional courses where noted) forms the basis of the requirements for the teaching field and prepares students for the certification content exam. Students may complete more than one major (with any additional content area requirements) in order to attain certification in more than one area. Students need at least one teaching field from among the certificate fields listed below as well as the required education coursework. Trinity only offers certification in the fields listed. Students with a major other than their intended teaching field should speak with the program director or our certification coordinator about certification options.

Courses listed after the major have been identified as important courses that meet the content standards for Texas certification. Some students will be able to take these courses within the major ("including"), while other students should consider taking the courses in addition to the major ("recommended").

Certification Areas:

- **Art EC-12 Certification**
  - Art Major, recommend the following: ART-2470; and two (2) of the following courses: ART-3430, ART-3440, ART-3450, ART-3160, ART-3260, ART-3360, or ART-3472. (not required)
- **Chinese Early Childhood—Grade 12 Certification**
  - Chinese Studies Major
  - All language candidates must pass an oral proficiency exam given by the Education Department for program admission.
- **Chemistry 7-12 Certification**
  - Chemistry Major, recommend the following: EDUC-3342 (not required)
- **Computer Science 8-12 Certification**
  - Computer Science Major, recommend the following: CSCI-3343
    (Note: CSCI-1307 is required of all candidates for certification, including Computer Science candidates.)
- **English Language Arts and Reading 7-12 Certification**
  - English Major, recommend the following: ENGL-3304, GNED-3328, SOCI-3431, LING-1300, PSYC-2330
- **French Early Childhood—Grade 12 Certification**
  - French Major
  - All language candidates must pass an oral proficiency exam given by the Education Department for program admission.

- **German Early Childhood—Grade 12 Certification**
  - German Major, recommend the following: GERM-3405*
  - All language candidates must pass an oral proficiency exam given by the Education Department for program admission.
- **History 7-12 Certification**
  - History Major, recommend the following: HIST-3376, plus 1 course from U.S. History, 1 course from European History, and at least 1 course each from 3 of the following 4 fields: African History, Asian History, Latin American History, and Middle East History
  - Recommend: URBS-1316/SOCI-1316
- **Journalism 7-12 Certification**
  - Communication Major, recommend the following: COMM-3340; two (2) of the following courses: COMM-3341, COMM-3342, COMM-3343, COMM-3344; and two (2) of the following: COMM-3321*, COMM-3322, COMM-3326, COMM-3328, COMM-3362, COMM-3364
- **Latin Early Childhood—Grade 12 Certification**
  - Latin Major, recommend the following: LATN-3301; HIST-3318
- **Life Science 7-12 Certification**
  Select from one of the following options:
  - Biology Major, recommend the following: EDUC-3342
  - Neuroscience Major, recommend the following: Additional upper division Biology courses to equal 24 hours total in Biology; EDUC-3342
- **Mathematics 7-12 Certification**
  - Mathematics Major, recommend the following: MATH-3334, EDUC-3342, MATH-3341, MATH-3343, MATH-3355
- **Physical Science 6-12 Certification (Student is certified to teach Chemistry and Physics)**
  Select from one of the following options:
  - **Chemistry Major**
    - Recommend: Physics [PHYS-1111*, PHYS-1309*, PHYS-1112*, PHYS-1310*, PHYS-3323 (prerequisite waived)]
    - Recommend: Geoscience [GEOS-1407* (lab prerequisite required)]
    - Recommend: EDUC-3342
  - **Physics Major**
    - Recommend: Chemistry (CHEM-1112*, CHEM-1312*, CHEM-2119*, CHEM-2319*; CHEM-2120, and CHEM-2320)
    - Recommend: Geoscience [GEOS-1407* (lab prerequisite required)]
    - Recommend: EDUC-3342
  - **Geoscience Major**
    - Recommend: Chemistry (CHEM-1112*, CHEM-1312*, CHEM-2119*, CHEM-2319*; CHEM-2120, and CHEM-2320)
    - Recommend: Physics [PHYS-1111*, PHYS-1309*, PHYS-1112*, PHYS-1310*, PHYS-3323 (prerequisite waived)]
    - Recommend: EDUC-3342
- **Physics/Mathematics 7-12 Certification**

Select from one of the following options:

- **Physics Major**
  Recommend: MATH-1320 or MATH-3334, MATH-3341, MATH-3343, MATH-3355, and EDUC-3342
- **Mathematics Major**
  Recommend: Physics [PHYS-1111*, PHYS-1309*, PHYS-1112*, PHYS-1310*, PHYS-3323 (prerequisite waived)] and EDUC-3342

- **Social Studies 7-12 Certification**
  Select from one of the following options:
  - **History Major,** recommend HIST-3376. Recommend: 1 course from U.S. History, 1 course from European History, and at least 1 course each from 3 of the following 4 fields: African History, Asian History, Latin American History, and Middle East History
    - Recommend: Economics (ECON-1311*, HIST-1312*) [ECON-2301 and one (1) upper division economics course]
    - Recommend: Political Science (PLSI-1301* and PLSI-1331*)
    - Recommend: one of the following courses: URBS-1316/SOCI-1316, PSYC-1300*, or SOCI-1301*
  - **Economics Major,** recommend: ECON-2301
    - Recommend: History (HIST-3376, plus 1 course from U.S. History, 1 course from European History, and at least 1 course each from 3 of the following 4 fields: African History, Asian History, Latin American History, and Middle East History
    - Recommend: Political Science (PLSI-1301* and PLSI-1331*)
    - Recommend one of the following courses: URBS-1316/SOCI-1316, PSYC-1300*, or SOCI-1301*
  - **Political Science Major**, including PLSI-1301* and PLSI-1331*
    - Recommend: History (HIST-3376, plus 1 course from U.S. History, 1 course from European History, and at least 1 course each from 3 of the following 4 fields: African History, Asian History, Latin American History, and Middle East History
    - Recommend: Economics (ECON-1311*, HIST-1312*) [ECON-2301 and one (1) upper division economics course]
    - Recommend: one of the following courses: URBS-1316/SOCI-1316, PSYC-1300*, or SOCI-1301*
  - **Sociology Major,** including SOCI-1301*
    - Recommend: History (HIST-3376, plus 1 course from U.S. History, 1 course from European History, and at least 1 course each from 3 of the following 4 fields: African History, Asian History, Latin American History, and Middle East History
    - Recommend: Economics (ECON-1311*, HIST-1312*) [ECON-2301 and one (1) upper division economics course]
    - Recommend: Political Science (PLSI-1301* and PLSI-1331*)
    - Recommend: URBS-1316/SOCI-1316 (Human Geography) or PYSC-1300

- **Spanish Early Childhood—Grade 12 Certification**
  - **Spanish Major,** including SPAN-3411 or SPAN-3412*
    - All language candidates must pass an oral proficiency exam given by the Education Department for program admission.

- **Speech 7-12 Certification**
  - **Human Communication Major,** recommend the following: HCOM-1333, HCOM-3330, HCOM-3360* or HCOM-3362, HCOM-3372*, HCOM-4350, HCOM-4180, HCOM-4280, HCOM-4380, HCOM-4480

- **Theatre Arts EC-12 Certification**
  - **Theatre Major,** recommend the following: THTR-1330, THTR-2352 or THTR-2356, THTR-2354 and THTR-3340. In addition, HCOM-2313 is recommended.

Certification for All-level Music

(Early Childhood-Grade 12) Students pursue a major in music including courses for certification. Students will be certified to teach music to students age 3 to grade 12. Students should complete the following undergraduate requirements:

I. Education Course of Study

A. 2 practicum courses are required (EDUC-2204, EDUC-2205).

B. EDUC-1331* and EDUC-3320* are required.

C. CSCI-1300* or equivalency is required.

II. Music major, including

A minimum of 72 credit hours in music. Students may choose from a choral or an instrumental option.

- *Choral emphasis*: MUSC-1000 (7 semesters), MUSC-1203, MUSC-1103, MUSC-1113, MUSC-1204, MUSC-1104, MUSC-1114, MUSC-2203, MUSC-2103, MUSC-2113, MUSC-2204, MUSC-2104, MUSC-2114, MUSC-3121, MUSC-3223, MUSC-3225, MUSC-3341, MUSC-3342, MUSC-4301; 18 credits of applied music in one area (14 of which must be at the level of 22-- or above); four (4) credits of applied music in a secondary area; 8 credits of large ensemble, MUSC-1161, MUSC-3162, MUSC-4321, MUSC-4361, MUSC-4363; and 1 credit of music electives.
- *Instrumental emphasis*: MUSC-1000 (7 semesters), MUSC-1203, MUSC-1103, MUSC-1113, MUSC-1204, MUSC-1104, MUSC-1114, MUSC-2203, MUSC-2103, MUSC-2113, MUSC-2204, MUSC-2104, MUSC-2114, MUSC-3121, MUSC-3223, MUSC-3224, MUSC-3341, MUSC-3342, MUSC-4301; 18 credits of applied music in one area (14 of which must be at the level of 22-- or above); MUSC-1122 (or 1 credit of applied music in a secondary area); 8 credits of large ensemble, MUSC-1161, MUSC-2161, MUSC-2162, MUSC-2163, MUSC-2164, MUSC-4264, MUSC-4361, MUSC-4362; and 2 credits of music electives.
- *Elementary emphasis*: MUSC-1000 (7 semesters), MUSC-1203, MUSC-1103, MUSC-1113, MUSC-1204, MUSC-1104, MUSC-1114, MUSC-2203, MUSC-2103, MUSC-2113, MUSC-2204, MUSC-2104, MUSC-2114, MUSC-3121, MUSC-3223, MUSC-3224 or MUSC-3225, MUSC-3341, MUSC-3342, MUSC-4301, 18 credits of applied music in one area (14 of which must be at the level of 22-- or above) and 4 credits of applied music in a secondary area, 8 credits of large ensemble, MUSC-1161, MUSC-3162, MUSC-4321, MUSC-4361, MUSC-4364, and 1 credit of music electives.

Supplemental Certification for English as a Second Language (ESL) and Special Education

Our program offers courses that can lead to supplemental certificates in special education and/or teaching multilingual learners/emergent bilinguals/English language learners.

I. Special Education

Students may add a supplemental certificate in Special Education by completing the following undergraduate courses (EDUC-1431*, EDUC-3333, and either EDUC-3332 or EDUC-3335) and specialized courses during the graduate year.

II. Teaching Multilingual Learners

Students may add a supplemental certificate in teaching English Learners by completing the following undergraduate courses: EDUC-3344, and EDUC-3345 and specialized courses during the graduate year.

Students seeking elementary or secondary certification are encouraged to pursue Special Education and/or ESL supplemental certification. In secondary, the supplemental certificate attaches to the content area certificate.

Fifth Year Graduate Course of Study

The fifth year of the M.A.T. program consists of a summer session and two semesters (30 hours). Upon completion of the fifth year, students receive a M.A.T. (Master of Arts in Teaching), a professional degree.

Those students seeking Certification EC-6

I. During the graduate year of study, students in general education will complete the following: Summer: EDUC-5350, EDUC-5339; Fall: EDUC-5353, EDUC-5360, EDUC-5661; Spring: EDUC-5263, EDUC-5352, EDUC-5763.

II. During the graduate year of study, students pursuing a general education and a supplemental Special Education certificate will complete the following: Summer: EDUC-5350, EDUC-5351; Fall: EDUC-5339, EDUC-5360, EDUC-5661; Spring: EDUC-5263, EDUC-5340, EDUC-5464, EDUC-5352, EDUC-5337.

Those students seeking Secondary Certification

I. During the graduate year of study, students in general education will complete the following: Summer: EDUC-5350, EDUC-5351; Fall: EDUC-5038, EDUC-5339, EDUC-5370, EDUC-5671; Spring: EDUC-5273, EDUC-5338, EDUC-5352, EDUC-5773.

II. During the graduate year of study, students pursuing a supplemental certificate will complete one additional seminar (EDUC-5340) and additional/enhanced MAT experiences.

Those students seeking Certification All-Level Music

During the graduate year of study, students in general education will complete the following: EDUC-5038, EDUC-5338, EDUC-5339, EDUC-5349, EDUC-5350, EDUC-5351, EDUC-5346, EDUC-5647, and EDUC-5948.

Application for Certification

It is necessary to apply for a Texas teacher certificate through the Texas Education Agency upon completion of the Master of Arts in Teaching program. This process will be facilitated by the Department of Education. Application for

certification will be made during the semester in which the student completes degree requirements. There is potential ineligibility of an individual who has been convicted of an offense for issuance of a certificate, however, the individual has a right to request a preliminary criminal history evaluation from TEA.

All Teacher and Administrator Preparation Program graduates applying for state certification must pass examinations for certification and pay all applicable fees. Candidates in the School Psychology program are required to take and pass the Praxis examination in order to complete their national accreditation.

Admission to Major

ADMISSION TO THE MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING (M.A.T PROGRAM)

Students apply to the M.A.T. program in the fall or spring of their senior year (by the published deadline) or as post-baccalaureate candidates if they have an earned bachelor's degree or higher. Candidates submit a single, combined electronic application for admission to both the M.A.T. program and Trinity University Graduate Studies. The online application is available at https://admissions.trinity.edu/apply/.

In addition to completing the online application, other items required for consideration for entry to the program include:

1. Required Education courses for the elementary program are: EDUC-1431, EDUC-3420, EDUC-2301, EDUC-3301, EDUC-3341, EDUC-3351, and CSCI-1300 or equivalent. Required Education courses for the secondary program are: EDUC-1431, EDUC-3420, EDUC-2302, EDUC-3302, and CSCI-1300 or equivalent. Required Education courses for the All-Level Music program are: EDUC-1431, EDUC-3420, EDUC-2204, EDUC-2205, and CSCI-1300 or equivalent. Please note that students may apply without all prerequisite coursework completed; however, all requirements must be completed by July 1st before the M.A.T. program begins.
2. Official transcripts documenting a cumulative grade-point average of 3.0 or higher overall, and/or on the last 60 undergraduate hours; and in major coursework (GPAs of 2.75 – 2.99 can be considered for provisional admission through an exceptions process and will possibly require additional coursework or assessment).
3. GRE: As of2021, the GRE is not required for admission. Candidates may submit scores to strengthen their application.
4. Four (4) references obtained via the online application process, with one from each of the following categories: (a) a faculty advisor within the applicant's major and/or proposed teaching field; (b) an education professor who has overseen the applicant's field experience or coursework; (c) an individual who has observed the applicant's work with children or youth; and (d) an individual who has supervised the applicant in a job or volunteer position.
5. A group interview process as well as an individual interview with a faculty panel.
6. Written essay completed at the time of the interview.
7. Demonstration of deep content knowledge via transcript review and/or exam scores. Depending upon the strength of a candidate's content preparation in his/her proposed teaching field, the university may request that a candidate take the TExES exam for his/her respective content teaching area to demonstrate the content area proficiency required by the State of Texas for teaching certification. If accommodations are required for any part of the application process due to a special learning need, please provide documentation to the Education Department in advance so that appropriate arrangements can be made. Please note that all candidates admitted to the M.A.T. program will be required to pass a criminal background check with the local school district in which they will intern before receiving an internship placement. Failure to pass this background check will result in the

candidate's dismissal from the program since significant coursework is required to be completed within the assigned school setting. As part of the admission process, candidates will be asked to sign a statement indicating their understanding of this requirement. There is potential ineligibility of an individual who has been convicted of an offense for issuance of a certificate, however, the individual has a right to request a preliminary criminal history evaluation from TEA.

8. Completion of or a plan for completing Texas Education Agency Required hours of approved school-based experiences (the Department of Education will coordinate this)

All application materials will be reviewed by the department and Council on Teacher Education, a multi-disciplinary university committee that serves as the admission decision-making body for the Master of Arts in Teaching program.

MILITARY AND EXPERIENCE POLICY

In accordance with 19 TAC 228.35(a)(5), the Department of Education at Trinity University evaluates, and may accept, military service, training, or education toward fulfillment of program prerequisite admission requirements. Military service, training, or education must be directly related to the certificate being sought and may not take the place of certification examinations. To be eligible, individuals must meet one or both of the following requirements:

- Honorably discharged from the U.S. military, or
- Completed a minimum of two years of service in the U.S. military and have been discharged as a result of a service-related disability.

For more information, contact the Department of Education at @email or (210) 999-7501.

Applicants should include a Joint Services Transcript or other verifiable documentation of military service, training, or education with their application to graduate study.

Applicants who are not military service members or military veterans can request the Department of Education to evaluate previous service, training, or education toward fulfillment of program prerequisite admission requirements. Service, training, or education may not count as part of internship, clinical teaching, or practicum requirements, must be directly related to the certificate being sought, and must be provided by an approved EPP or accredited institution of higher education within the past five years. Applicants should include official transcripts or other verifiable documentation with their application to graduate study.

Master of Arts in School Psychology (M.A.)

Overview

Trinity University offers a three-year, 60-credit-hour program in School Psychology that prepares graduates to work in

schools helping students succeed academically, socially, and emotionally.

Licensed Specialists in School Psychology (LSSPs) are responsible for collaborating with educators, parents, and other professionals to create safe, healthy, and supportive learning communities for all students. The Trinity School Psychology Program addresses knowledge, skills, and experiences in the areas of student evaluation, intervention, and counseling. Consultation and collaboration with parents and teachers is also an important focus of the program. Graduates are prepared to collect and compile data to assist in educational decisions at multiple levels from individual student to the larger class and school environments.

The third-year internship (6 credit hours) consists of a minimum of 1200 clock-hour placement in a school setting. This full-time paid experience occurs over two consecutive semesters (Fall and Spring) and provides interns with opportunities for supervised work in assessment, counseling, consultation, and program evaluation.

Upon completing the 60-credit hour program, students are eligible for national certification by NASP. The Trinity University program meets the certification and licensure requirements by states that have adopted NASP standards such as Texas.

Requirements

Requirements for the master's

The course of study includes:

Course ID	Course Title
EPSY-5379	Psychological Assessment: Cognitive and Academic II
EPSY-5380	Biosocial Basis of Behavior and Emotion
EPSY-5381	Human Development and Learning
EPSY-5382	Psychological Assessment: Cognitive and Academic I
EPSY-5384	Behavior Management and Special Education
EPSY-5385	Research Methods I—Advanced Statistics
EPSY-5386	Psychological Assessment: Emotions and Personality
EPSY-5187	Emotional/Personality Assessment Lab
EPSY-5377	Supervised Practicum I
EPSY-5378	Ethics, Standards, & Procedures
EPSY-5388	Neuropsychological Assessment and Remediation
EPSY-5389	Counseling Theory and Methods
EPSY-6378	Multi-Tiered Systems of Support
EPSY-6380	Consultation Theory and Methods

Course ID	Course Title
EPSY-6381	Research Methods II: Design and Application
EPSY-6390	Multicultural Issues in School Psychology
EPSY-6382	Group and Family Interventions
EPSY-6185	Developmental Assessment Lab
EPSY-6385	Developmental Assessment: Infants and Young Children
EPSY-6386	Supervised Practicum—School Psychology
EPSY-6388	Legal and Ethical Issues
EPSY-6183	Interventions Lab
EPSY-6384	School Psychology Practice
EPSY-7380	School Psychology Internship: Part I
EPSY-7381	School Psychology Internship: Part II
EPSY-6389	(Optional Elective) Psychological Assessment II: Emotions and Personality Advanced

Admission to Major

Requirements

Applicants to the School Psychology Program are expected to have the following:

- A bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university. An undergraduate major of psychology or education is preferred, although the program welcomes applications from candidates with other majors.
- A grade point average of 3.0 for the last 60 credit hours taken. Students with a GPA below 3.0 are eligible for provisional admission.
- Strong academic and professional references (three required).

Aptitude test scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). As of 2021, the GRE is not required for admission. Candidates may submit scores to strengthen their application.

Applicants must complete an on-line application, submit all required material, and participate in an interview (either on campus or by telephone if out of state) by February 1st for admission to the class beginning in August.

Military and Experience Policy

In accordance with 19 TAC 228.35(a)(5), the Department of Education at Trinity University evaluates, and may accept, military service, training, or education toward fulfillment of program prerequisite admission requirements. Military service, training, or education must be directly related to the certificate being sought and may not take the

place of certification examinations. To be eligible, individuals must meet one or both of the following requirements:

- Honorably discharged from the U.S. military, or
- Completed a minimum of two years of service in the U.S. military and have been discharged as a result of a service-related disability.

Applicants should include a Joint Services Transcript or other verifiable documentation of military service, training, or education with their application to graduate study.

Applicants who are not military service members or military veterans can request the Department of Education to evaluate previous service, training, or education toward fulfillment of program prerequisite admission requirements. Service, training, or education may not count as part of internship, clinical teaching, or practicum requirements, must be directly related to the certificate being sought, and must be provided by an approved EPP or accredited institution of higher education within the past five years. Applicants should include official transcripts or other verifiable documentation with their application to graduate study.

For more information, contact the Department of Education at @email or (210) 999-7501.

Master of Education in School Leadership (M.Ed.)

Overview

The School Leadership program is designed to prepare candidates as transformational instructional leaders for today's school settings. Emphasis is given to the development of the knowledge, skills, and dispositions required of school leaders in an evolving educational context. Candidates will pursue courses in leadership for social justice, instructional leadership, school law and policy, as well as courses that prepare them to leverage educational resources, to engage with community, and to develop a collaborative and nurturing school culture. An extensive, school-based clinical practice experience is required in partnership with the candidate's school or educational organization. The Master of Education degree in School Leadership is earned by completing 30 credit hours. Upon completion of coursework, clinical practice, and the requisite state certification exams, students are eligible to apply for the Texas Principal as Instructional Leader certificate.

Requirements

Requirements for the master's

The course of study includes:

Course ID	Course Title
ELED-5390	Educational Leadership for Social Justice
ELED-5391	Leveraging Educational Resources for Equity
ELED-5392	Leadership in Elementary and Secondary Schools

Course ID	Course Title
ELED-5393	Action Research, Assessment and Data-Driven Decision Making
ELED-5394	Clinical Practice—Leadership
ELED-5395	Instructional and Curricular Leadership
ELED-5397	Leadership for Equity, Diversity and Inclusion
ELED-6390	Educational Policy and Advocacy
ELED-6693	Clinical Practice—Advanced Internship

Admission to Major

Admission to the Master of Education in School Leadership

Applicants to the Educational Leadership Program are expected to have the following:

- A bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university.
- A grade point average of 3.0 for the last 60 credit hours taken. Students with a GPA below 3.0 are eligible for provisional admission.
- Teacher certification and at least two years of teaching experience
- Strong academic and professional references (three required, one of which is from the current campus of employment that indicates support for the applicant)

As of 2021, aptitude test scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not required for admission. Candidates may submit scores to strengthen their application.

All candidates will be scheduled for a phone interview with the program director/staff. Candidates who demonstrate a readiness for leadership in the program will then be invited to participate in a leadership simulation. Once all elements of the admission process are completed, the members of the cohort will be selected and offered admissions to the program.

All candidates must undergo a criminal history background check prior to employment as a Texas state educator. There is potential ineligibility of an individual who has been convicted of an offense for issuance of a certificate, however, the individual has a right to request a preliminary criminal history evaluation from TEA.

Military and Experience Policy

In accordance with 19 TAC 228.35(a)(5), the Department of Education at Trinity University evaluates, and may accept, military service, training, or education toward fulfillment of program prerequisite admission requirements. Military service, training, or education must be directly related to the certificate being sought and may not take the place of certification examinations. To be eligible, individuals must meet one or both of the following requirements:

- Honorably discharged from the U.S. military, or
- Completed a minimum of two years of service in the U.S. military and have been discharged as a result of a service-related disability.

Applicants should include a Joint Services Transcript or other verifiable documentation of military service, training, or education with their application to graduate study.

Applicants who are not military service members or military veterans can request the Department of Education to evaluate previous service, training, or education toward fulfillment of program prerequisite admission requirements. Service, training, or education may not count as part of internship, clinical teaching, or practicum requirements, must be directly related to the certificate being sought, and must be provided by an approved EPP or accredited institution of higher education within the past five years. Applicants should include official transcripts or other verifiable documentation with their application to graduate study.

For more information, contact the Department of Education at @email or (210) 999-7501.

Courses

Education (EDUC)

1000 Level Courses

EDUC-1110 SERVICE LEARNING IN EDUCATION

Description
This course will allow undergraduates to design and execute a service learning project in partnership with an area school or community site. In consultation with a faculty advisor, participants will design a suitable project comprising significant volunteer service. Students will prepare a written proposal outlining the intended project, document their field experience, and summarize contributions in a reflective paper. May be take more than once provided project differs. Prerequisite: Departmental Chair approval required.

Credits 1 credit
Level Lower Division

EDUC-1310 SEMINAR IN URBAN EDUCATION POLICY AND PRACTICE

Description
This seminar focuses on critical issues involved in urban education in America. The course will introduce students to a broad framework for considering educational equity and accountability that includes schools, teachers, students, parents and community, government, and the broader society. The class will feature field experiences and dialogue introducing students to the primary policy debates in urban education including: the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, school desegregation and re-segregation, charter schools, assessment and evaluation, teacher quality, the dropout problem, and culturally responsive teaching. School Visits and field site research will be integral course activities. (Offered every Fall.)

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

EDUC-2204 PRACTICUM: MUSIC EC-6

Description
An introduction to music in the preschool through the fourth grade in conjunction with a field placement in a pre-kindergarten or elementary music classroom.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

EDUC-2205 PRACTICUM: MUSIC 5-12

Description
An introduction to music in the middle schools and high schools in conjunction with a field placement in a middle or high school band, orchestra, or choral music program.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

EDUC-3302 SECONDARY FIELD SEMINAR

Description
A study of innovation and best practice in secondary school teaching and organization. The course integrates theory (seminars, reading and research) with practice (school and classroom experiences). (Offered every Spring).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3310 THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT & WELL-BEING

Description
The course introduces students to the benefits of natural environments on human health and well- being. Topics of study include the historical and cultural traditions of human's connections to nature, theoretical frameworks and mechanisms of human/nature connections, implementation of interdisciplinary research agendas, as well as implications for education, health policy, and urban planning. A significant portion of the course will take place in the field, where students will explore local and regional parks, nature-based educational settings, and the practice of forest therapy. While most field work will take place during the 3-hour course time frame, there will be one full-day field trip required, plus additional local field work completed in small groups outside of class time.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3320 CHILD & ADOLESCENT DEVELOPMENT WORLDWIDE

Description
The cognitive, emotional, and social factors influencing children and adolescents in contemporary society will be explored. Emphasis will be placed on practical application of current theories in human development and learning related to the family, school, and peer groups.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3321 SCHOOLING IN AMERICA

Description
A study of the American school and its role in contemporary society. Includes an analysis of the literature related to effective schools and successful teaching and learning practices.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3330 INSTR DESIGN & PRACTICE FOR STU ACHIEVEM

Description
The purpose of this course is to explore responsive instructional design in curricular and pedagogical methods, utilizing strategies appropriate for individuals as well as groups of children representing a diverse range of cultures, experiences, abilities, and more. Issues and trends in identification of needs and strengths through on-going assessment will be addressed. Emphasis will be on effective planning, instruction, learning environments, and teaching practices to best meet the needs of individuals in various learning contexts.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3335 READING DIFFICULTIES WITH DIVERSE POPULATION IN THE MIDDLE SCHOOL

Description
This course focuses on learning about reading theory, assessment, materials and strategies for instructing middle school students with reading difficulties. On-site supervised experiences will focus on conducting assessments and developing instructional plans for students. Credit may not be earned for both EDUC 3335 and 3332. Prerequisite: EDUC 1331

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3341 TEACHING SCIENCE IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Description
This course is designed to introduce pre-service elementary teachers to the principles of curriculum design and instruction for teaching science to elementary school teachers. Pre-service teachers in the course explore relevant research, national and state science standards, and curricular resources in an effort to understand the history, goals, and methods of science education. Class work throughout the semester is organized around the development of a project-based science unit that may be enacted in pre-service teachers' future classrooms.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3342 TEACHING SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Description
This course is designed to introduce undergraduate pre-service teachers to the principles of teaching science and mathematics to middle and high school students. The course will examine the state and national content standards, discuss results from recent research on learning, and explore the implications of standards and research on curriculum design, instruction, and assessment practices in secondary science and mathematics classrooms. Class work throughout the semester is organized around the development of a project-based science unit that may be enacted in pre-service teachers' future classrooms. (Offered every Spring).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3344 TEACHING IN THE BILINGUAL (ENGLISH/SPANISH)CLASSROOM

Description
An introduction to the education of second language learners in the context of bilingual education and English as a second language (ESL) programs. This course includes field experience in working with bilingual and ESL populations in an educational setting. (Also listed as CLAC 3344.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3345 PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES FOR TEACHING ENGLISH LEARNERS

Description
This course is designed for students who would like to add the English as a Second Language (ESL) supplemental certification to their teaching credentials in the MAT program or for students who may wish to teach English abroad through international programs such as the Peace Corps or teaching abroad programs. The course will focus on the design and application of ESL instruction using research-based ESL strategies and the identification and use of appropriate ESL materials.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3351 MATHEMATICS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Description
This course examines key content, strategies and skills as well as methods of teaching and learning mathematics at the Early Childhood - Grade 6 level. The pre-service teachers in this course will reflect on their beliefs about teaching and learning mathematics and beliefs about how children learn mathematics. Assignments will familiarize students with the state and national instructional standards for Early childhood - Grade 6 level mathematics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

EDUC-4100 SENIOR SEMINAR

Description
In this capstone course, students will integrate their experiences in the undergraduate course of study in education and the liberal arts and sciences. Individually and collectively, students from EC-4, 4-8, and 8-12 certification levels will examine issues in education from multiple perspectives through seminars and discussions, inquiry and research, and the on-going development of a portfolio. Students will have the opportunity to work closely with a faculty member and peers to organize, integrate, and extend their knowledge of schooling in the United States. This course fulfills the Senior Experience requirement of the University's Common Curriculum. Prerequisite: Senior Standing.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

EDUC-4102 SECONDARY ADVANCED FIELD SEMINAR

Description

The course provides students who have completed the Secondary Field Seminar (EDUC 3302) the opportunity for additional school-based experience via a placement with a secondary teacher. This course can be repeated for up to 3 credits with different school-based placements. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: EDUC 3302

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

EDUC-4338 TEACHING READING IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Description
The study of literacy and learning in Grades 4-8 with an emphasis on the development of reading and writing processes as well as teaching reading in the content areas. (Offered every Fall).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-4341 WORKSHOP IN EDUCATION

Description
Intensive study into some facets of the school curriculum. Equivalence of 3 class hours a week for 1 semester; may be taken more than once provided content differs.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Master of Arts in School Psychology (EPSY)

5000 Level Courses

EPSY-5181 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND LEARNING LAB

Description
Practice in the application of human development and learning theories. The lab project addresses a selected case study's theoretical development stage and the construction of an intervention from learning theories. Monitoring, graphing, and development conclusions will be conducted throughout the semester. Must be taken in conjunction with EDUC 5381.

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

EPSY-5183 COGNITIVE ACADEMIC ASSESSMENT LAB

Description
Practice in the administration and scoring of mental abilities tests. Course must be taken in conjunction with EDUC 5382.

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

EPSY-5184 BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT INTERVENTION LAB

Description
Supervised Lab on writing Individualized Education Plans (IEP) and Behavior Management Plans for students with learning and emotional problems. The plans are developed based on actual cases that the student will observe and test. This lab must be taken in

conjunction with EDUC 5384.

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

EPSY-5187 EMOTIONAL/PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT LAB

Description
This class consists of various exercises and activities designed to provide students with opportunities to practice scoring, formulate interpretive hypothesis , synthesize and integrate data from a variety of assessment measures, and prepare written reports. Must be taken in conjunction with EDUC 5386.

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

EPSY-5377 SUPERVISED PRACTICUM I - SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY

Description
Required for certification and/or licensure. Consists of supervised experiences in appropriate institutions and/or agency settings.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-5378 ETHICS, STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY

Description
This course is the introductory course to the School Psychology Program. Students will acquire knowledge of school psychology professional roles, ethics, standards, laws, rules and regulations, and historical foundations of the profession. Students will engage in projects, class discussions, research and presentations to learn and apply foundational knowledge for the practice of school psychology. (Offered every Fall.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-5379 PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT: COGNITIVE AND ACADEMIC II

Description
The second course in the series of addressing the assessment of student cognitive and academic functioning. Focus is on the analysis of data and conveying results in a meaningful report with relevant recommendations for the intended audience. Prerequisite: EDUC 5382 Psychological Assessment: Cognitive and Academic I

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-5380 BIOSOCIAL BASIS OF BEHAVIOR AND EMOTION

Description
A critical study of disorders of thought, behavior, and emotions throughout the lifespan. The impact of both social and biological factors on abnormal development are examined. The taxonomies to classify emotional and behavioral disorders are presented.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-5381 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND LEARNING

Description
A consideration of the major contribution of scientific research to an understanding of human development and learning. Emphasis on the biological, social, cultural, and psychological factors determining individual differences in children and adolescents. The major learning theories are studied in relation to their implications for teaching, and counseling and assessment.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-5382 PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT: COGNITIVE AND ACADEMIC I

Description
The first in the two-course sequence in the assessment of cognitive and academic functioning. This course begins with a study of the theory of intelligence and achievement testing. Practice in administration, scoring, interpretation, and report writing using a variety of norm-referenced individual tests. Presentation of assessment strategies to assure reliable and valid appraisal of students from diverse cultural backgrounds.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-5384 BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT AND SPECIAL EDUCATION

Description
Study of behavior management systems that are based on psychodynamic, cognitive-behavioral, and developmental theoretical orientations. Specific intervention strategies are presented to reduce the behavioral and learning problems that interfere with achievement and psychosocial functioning.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-5385 RESEARCH METHODS I - ADVANCED STATISTICS

Description
This course, the first in the graduate research methods sequence, covers major statistical procedures and their associated knowledge paradigms, including: 1) descriptive and correlational statistics; 2) inferential statistics; 3) nonparametric statistics; and 4) univariate and multivariate procedures.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-5386 PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT: EMOTIONS AND PERSONALITY

Description
A study of test and interview-based assessment methods to assess psychosocial development. Focus on how diagnostic formulation is used to prepare comprehensive intervention plans. Intensive training in administration, scoring, and interpretation of projective personality tests. Must be taken in conjunction with EDUC 5187.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-5388 NEUROPSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT AND REMEDIATION

Description
A study of brain-behavior relationships and neuropsychological-based learning disorders most commonly seen in youth.

Administration, scoring, and interpretation of neuropsychological tests with emphasis on how to modify instruction to teach and counsel individuals with learning disabilities.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-5389 COUNSELING THEORY AND METHODS

Description
Theories of counseling and psychotherapy are presented. Counseling methods and approaches are studied and demonstrated according to the major theoretical paradigms in Psychology. Multicultural issues are discussed in implementing counseling services in schools.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

6000 Level Courses

EPSY-6183 INTERVENTIONS LAB

Description
Practice in group and family interventions. Must be taken in conjunction with EPSY 5389.

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

EPSY-6185 DEVELOPMENTAL ASSESSMENT LAB

Description
Practical experience in administering, scoring, and interpreting various instruments designed for the evaluation of cognitive, adaptive, social/ emotional, language, and motor skills of young children will be provided. Preparation of informative written reports that include appropriate recommendations for early childhood interventions will be emphasized. This lab must be taken in conjunction with EDUC 6385.

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

EPSY-6378 INTERVENTIONS AND MULTI-TIERED SYSTEMS OF SUPPORT

Description
The course covers a range of prevention and intervention strategies for children and adolescents to address academic and behavioral concerns in their developmental contexts such as family, peer, school and community. Students will learn to critically evaluate evidence based practices and techniques for assessing the effectiveness of interventions. In addition, students will review the basic academic instruction strategies for reading, math and writing and social emotional learning. Students will explore the role of the school psychologist in a multi-tiered system of support including assessment, consultation and direct intervention. (Offered every Fall.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-6380 CONSULTATION THEORY AND METHODS

Description
The types of school and mental health consultation are presented. The role of the consultant at all phases of the consultation process is studied. Specific techniques for case, program, and consultee-centered consultation are discussed and simulated.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-6381 RESEARCH METHODS II: DESIGN AND APPLICATION

Description
The second course in the sequence focuses on issues related to research methods for applied settings and the practice of making empirically-supported decisions related to underlying psychological and educational research. Topics addressed include: 1) the philosophy of science underlying research; 2) ethical issues in research, 3) challenges to internal and external validity; 4) research designs for applied settings; and 5) appropriate operations on different types of measurement scales.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-6382 GROUP AND FAMILY INTERVENTIONS

Description
Current theories, methods, and applications of group and family interventions are studied. Recognition of the influence of small group dynamics and process on learning and communication are analyzed. Must be taken in conjunction with EDUC 6183.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-6384 SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY PRACTICE

Description
Overview of the legal, ethical, and professional issues in the practice of school psychology. Examination of the role of the school psychologist in culturally and socially diverse educational and community organizations. Exploration of the interrelationship of the school psychologist to the campus student services personnel.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-6385 DEVELOPMENTAL ASSESSMENT: INFANTS AND YOUNG CHILDREN

Description
Presentation of methods and theory in the developmental/psychoeducational assessment of infants and young children. Mastery of skills to administer and interpret psychological tests to identify cognitive, language, motor, adaptive, and socioemotional problems in the birth-5 age group (with an emphasis on children ages 3-5). Community/family/school collaboration and educational/behavioral interventions for young children will be discussed. Must be taken in conjunction with EDUC 6185.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-6386 SUPERVISED PRACTICUM II - SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY

Description
Required for certification and/or licensure. Consists of supervised experiences in appropriate institutions and/or agency settings. Credit may vary. Open to a limited number of qualified students in School Psychology. Practicum placement is in a multi-cultural setting.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-6387 EDUCATIONAL PLANNING FOR THE EXCEPTIONAL STUDENT

Description
Seminar and applied practice based upon state and federal education laws and their implementation in the school setting. Includes principles and methods to write psychoeducational evaluation reports, treatment plans, and individualized education plans (IEP). Lecture, case study, and field assignment.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-6388 LEGAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES

Description
Advanced Seminar and applied practice based upon state and federal regulations, compliance standards, and their implementation in the public school setting. Specific cases are utilized to study the legal and ethical requirements for professionals in education and specifically in school psychology. Collaboration with other professionals is emphasized.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-6389 PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT II: EMOTIONS AND PERSONALITY ADVANCED

Description
This course builds upon information and work in EDUC 5386 Psychological Assessment: Emotions and Personality and EDUC 5187 Emotional/Personality Laboratory. Graduate students participate in an advanced study and application of several instruments utilized to assess emotional functioning and personality characteristics in children and adolescents. Administration, scoring, and interpretation of these assessments are taught and applied in several cases. Recommendations for school and family settings are also included. (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisites: EDUC 5386 and 5187

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-6390 MULTICULTURAL ISSUES IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY

Description
The course will provide students with the opportunity to develop a multicultural awareness as they explore the impact of an increasingly diverse society in the United States. Particular emphasis will be placed on gaining self-awareness around issues of cultural diversity. The course is designed to help professionals in educational settings (as well as other settings) have a knowledge base for working more effectively with children and adults of varying cultural backgrounds. Students will become familiar with race and ethnicity concepts, cultural identity, and issues surrounding a variety of other psychosocial and psychoeducational variables.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

7000 Level Courses

EPSY-7380 SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY INTERNSHIP: PART I

Description
Supervised internship in the practice of school psychology. Experience provides opportunities for counseling, assessment, and consultation in school systems and community agencies.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EPSY-7381 SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY INTERNSHIP: PART II

Description
Supervised internship in the practice of school psychology. Experience provides opportunities for counseling, assessment, and consultation in school systems and community agencies.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

Master of Arts in Teaching (EDUC)

5000 Level Courses

EDUC-5038 TEACHING READING IN THE SECONDARY GRADES I

Description
Beginning study of literacy and reading in Grades 6-12 with an emphasis on the development of reading and writing processes, as well as teaching reading in the content areas. May only be taken pass/fail. (Offered every Fall.)

Credits 0 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5145 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

EDUC-5199 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION

Description
A conference course in education. The student pursues independent research in the area in which he/she is concentrating. Credit can vary according to work prescribed. May be taken more than once provided content differs. Prerequisite: Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

EDUC-5245 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5263 GRADUATE INTERN SEMINAR: EC-6

Description
This weekly seminar is designed to help interns prepare for and make sense of their classroom-based experiences. Interns engage in action research, develop an exit portfolio, examine student work through use of protocols, and discuss professional readings. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 5763 or EDUC 5464.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5273 GRADUATE INTERN SEMINAR: SECONDARY

Description
This weekly seminar is designed to help interns prepare for and make sense of their classroom-based experiences. Interns engage in action research, develop an exit portfolio, examine student work through the use of protocols, and discuss professional readings. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 5773 or EDUC 5474.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5299 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION

Description
A conference course in education. The student pursues independent research in the area in which he/she is concentrating. Credit can vary according to work prescribed. May be taken more than once provided content differs. Prerequisite: Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5334 CURRICULUM INQUIRY AND PRACTICE IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

Description
A study of the historical and recent curriculum development trends; the impact of national curriculum studies and movements; and current issues in curriculum planning and assessment as they relate to creating and modifying curricula for students with academic deficiencies.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5335 TEACHING INQUIRY AND PRACTICE IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

Description
Presentation of curriculum and instructional approaches to teach special education and high-risk students. Study of methods, strategies, and materials to remotivate, reinforce, and instruct students with academic deficiencies in the least restrictive setting. Field placement required.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5336 CLINICAL PRACTICE IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

Description
Exploration of programming techniques appropriate for students with learning problems. Topics include interpretation of assessment as it relates to learning styles, individualization of instruction, classroom management, and interaction with teachers, administrators,

and aides. On-site observation and participation. Fall semester.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5337 ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICE-SPECIAL EDUCATION

Description
Demonstration of special education teaching methods and behavior management approaches in the classroom. Study of evaluation procedures to determine program and individual progress in special education and related services. Students will be assigned to a special education classroom for the student teaching experience.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5338 TEACHING READING IN THE SECONDARY GRADES II

Description
Advanced study of literacy and reading in Grades 6-12 with an emphasis on the development of reading and writing processes, as well as teaching reading in the content area. EDUC 5038 is a prerequisite. Prerequisite: EDUC 5038

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5339 TEACHING DIVERSE LEARNERS

Description
This course examines programming and instructional strategies to facilitate effective instruction of culturally and linguistically diverse (CLD) students with and without disabilities. Applied experience incorporated into the Master of Arts in Teaching's fifth-year internship.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5340 ADVANCED SEMINAR IN SPECIAL POPULATIONS

Description
This course supplements M.A.T. interns' clinical practice for those pursuing supplemental certificates in special education and/or English as a second language (ESL). The course provides an opportunity for students to experience the continuum of placements in which special populations receive services.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5342 DIAGNOSIS AND REMEDIATION IN READING

Description
Methods of diagnosing and remediation of reading disabilities in individual pupils. Remedial reading is considered from the viewpoint of prevention as well as correction.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5345 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description

Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5346 MUSIC PEDAGOGICS

Description
A field-based course dealing with music education in the elementary, middle and high schools.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5349 ADVANCED MUSIC PEDAGOGICS

Description
A field-based course dealing with the administration and supervision of programs in music education in the elementary, middle, and high schools. Prerequisite: EDUC 5346

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5350 CURRICULUM INQUIRY AND PRACTICE

Description
A study of the historical and recent curriculum development trends; the impact of national curriculum studies; current issues in curriculum planning and assessment; competing theories of curriculum design; and in-depth study of the content taught in public schools focusing on Early Childhood - Grade 6, Grades 4-8, or Grades 8-12.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5351 TEACHING INQUIRY AND PRACTICE

Description
An analysis of the research on teaching and models of teaching, contingency theories of teaching, the role of the teacher as decision maker and the nature of reflective practice. Emphasis is given to how scientific knowledge and context-specific knowledge can be used to inform professional judgment and to create knowledge in use.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5352 SCHOOL LEADERSHIP, SUPERVISION AND EVALUATION

Description
A study of basic concepts, techniques and practices for understanding school leadership as it affects teacher professionalism and school improvement. Emphasis is given to the teacher's leadership role in collegial and clinical supervision, mentoring, staff development and evaluation. Concepts and practices are examined from political and nonrational perspectives of how schools as organizations work.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5353 ELEMENTARY READING AND LITERACY

Description
An introduction to the essential components of reading instruction, including vocabulary, comprehension, fluency, phonics, and phonemic awareness. Emphasis will be placed on how to effectively teach reading to diverse populations by exploring the meaning of reading, assessing students' reading progress, and identifying instructional strategies to help students grow as readers. (Offered every year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5360 PEDAGOGICS: EARLY CHILDHOOD-GRADE 6

Description
The study and application to teaching and learning of elementary school curriculum and methodology. Experiences in the university and the public schools are used to interpret, apply, and evaluate elementary school teaching and learning practices. Planning and teaching through various modalities and techniques is researched and developed to enhance individual teaching and learning styles.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5370 PEDAGOGICS: SECONDARY

Description
The study and application to teaching and learning of middle grades and secondary school curriculum and methodology. Experiences in the university and the public schools are used to interpret, apply, and evaluate grade-specific teaching and learning practices. Planning and teaching through various modalities and techniques are researched and developed to enhance individual teaching and learning styles at either the middle grades or secondary level. (Offered every Fall).

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5387 INDEPENDENT STUDY: PROBLEMS IN PRACTICE

Description
This course will help students to link theories of school leadership with actual administrative practice during their last semester of the two- year program, while they are immersed in their internship. In solving real and simulated problems, students will have the opportunity to practice and refine skills that they have begun to develop. Problems will be aligned to NCATE standards that require field experience so that students can document their solutions as evidence in their portfolios.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5399 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION

Description
A conference course in education. The student pursues independent research in the area in which he/she is concentrating. Credit can vary according to work prescribed. May be taken more than once provided content differs. Prerequisite: Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5445 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5464 ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICE: EARLY CHILDHOOD - GRADE 6

Description
An internship in elementary school sites where students assume full responsibility for teaching and classroom management in an independent, but supervised, experience for a full semester. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 5337.

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5474 ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICE: SECONDARY

Description
An internship in secondary school sites where students assume full responsibility for teaching and classroom management in an independent, but supervised, experience for a full semester. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 5337.

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5499 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION

Description
A conference course in education. The student pursues independent research in the area in which he/she is concentrating. Credit can vary according to work prescribed. May be taken more than once provided content differs. Prerequisite: Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5545 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 5 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5599 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION

Description
A conference course in education. The student pursues independent research in the area in which he/she is concentrating. Credit can vary according to work prescribed. May be taken more than once provided content differs. Prerequisite: Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 5 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5636 CLINICAL PRACTICE IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

Description
Exploration of programming techniques appropriate for students with learning problems. Topics include interpretation of assessment as it relates to learning styles, individualization of instruction, classroom management, and interaction with teachers, administrators, and aides. Activities will include on-site observation and participation. Students will spend extended time in two different field placements.

Credits 6 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5645 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5647 CLINICAL PRACTICE IN MUSIC

Description
A supervised internship in music education in the elementary, middle and high schools.

Credits 6 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5661 CLINICAL PRACTICE: EARLY CHILDHOOD- GRADE 6

Description
A supervised internship in elementary school sites where comprehensive experiences involving the school and community are provided. Students work with a team of professors, classroom teachers, and other school personnel to research, assess, and assimilate the teaching-learning process. These teams rotate through a variety of settings in the elementary schools. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 5360.

Credits 6 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5671 CLINICAL PRACTICE: SECONDARY

Description
A supervised internship in secondary school sites where comprehensive practical experiences involving the school and community are provided. Students work with a team of professors, classroom teachers, and other school personnel to research, assess, and internalize the teaching-learning process. These teams rotate through a variety of settings in the secondary schools.

Credits 6 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5699 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION

Description
A conference course in education. The student pursues independent research in the area in which he/she is concentrating. Credit can vary according to work prescribed. May be taken more than once provided content differs. Prerequisite: Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5763 ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICE: EARLY CHILDHOOD - GRADE 6

Description
An internship in elementary school sites where students assume full responsibility for teaching and classroom management in an independent, but supervised experience for a full semester.

Credits 7 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5773 ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICE: SECONDARY

Description
An internship in secondary school sites where students assume full responsibility for teaching and classroom management in an independent, but supervised, experience for a full semester.

Credits 7 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5799 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION

Description
A conference course in education. The student pursues independent research in the area in which he/she is concentrating. Credit can vary according to work prescribed. May be taken more than once provided content differs. Prerequisite: Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 7 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5899 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION

Description
A conference course in education. The student pursues independent research in the area in which he/she is concentrating. Credit can vary according to work prescribed. May be taken more than once provided content differs. Prerequisite: Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 8 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5948 ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICE IN MUSIC

Description
An independent, but supervised, internship in music education in the elementary, middle, and high school. Prerequisite: EDUC 5647.

Credits 9 credits

Level Graduate

EDUC-5999 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION

Description
A conference course in education. The student pursues independent research in the area in which he/she is concentrating. Credit can vary according to work prescribed. May be taken more than once provided content differs. Prerequisite: Approval of advisor and instructor.

Credits 9 credits

Level Graduate

Master of Education in School Leadership (ELED)

5000 Level Courses

ELED-5392 LEADERSHIP IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Description
The study of administration of elementary and secondary schools, with emphasis on communication and collaboratively working with all stakeholders to establish and implement a shared vision and culture of high expectations and high-quality instruction, is the main focus of this course. The course introduces approaches to goal setting, understanding instructional needs, practices for effective data driven instruction, and strategies for program development and implementation at both elementary and secondary school levels. The course emphasizes the knowledge and skills needed to succeed as a principal at each level.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ELED-5394 CLINICAL PRACTICE - INTERNSHIP

Description
This course focuses on the application of the knowledge, skills, and dispositions of a school leader in a diverse school-based setting. Structured learning activities, aligned to state and national standards, will comprise the applied portion of this course paired with reflective, analytical written entries of the experience.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ELED-5395 INSTRUCTIONAL AND CURRICULAR LEADERSHIP

Description
Examining modern curricular programs and instructional methodologies, and analyzing philosophical backgrounds, purposes, and implications for implementation in schools is the primary focus of this course. Course requirements include application of curriculum alignment strategies, data driven instruction, observation and feedback, collaboration and coaching methods. In addition, opportunities to develop and understand curriculum, pedagogical and assessment models and how they may be influenced by national and state educational entities are central to the course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ELED-5396 PROBLEMS IN ADMINISTRATION

Description
Students are required to do in-depth reading in a variety of areas, make field trips to observe model programs in school administration, and conduct field studies.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

6000 Level Courses

ELED-6391 ADVANCED PROBLEMS IN ADMINISTRATION

Description
The course includes problem solving and inductive inquiry regarding persistent problems impacting administrative practice. Case studies and education simulations are utilized in the coursework.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ELED-6392 SUPERVISION AND EVALUATION OF TEACHING

Description
This course emphasizes on topics related to supervision as a means to improve teaching by promoting reflection, action research, and enhanced staff development. Additional topics include a review of the research literature on teaching and an examination of philosophical, ethical, moral and professional issues. Clinical supervision, portfolio development, and other evaluation techniques are developed and practiced.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ELED-6693 CLINICAL PRACTICE - ADVANCED INTERNSHIP

Description
This course includes field work in school administration under the direction and supervision of both a school-based administrator and a university staff member. Course involves opportunities to reflect upon and examine ethical beliefs and values, practice effective communication and coaching skills, identify implementation challenges and apply problem-based inquiry at their internship site.

Credits 6 credits

Level Graduate

Education (EDUC)

1000 Level Courses

EDUC-1331 UNDERSTANDING LEARNERS WITH DISABILITIES IN SCHOOL AND SOCIETY

Description
This course provides an introductory exploration of special education, the legal and theoretical foundations for supporting students with disabilities in schools and society, and disability studies in education. Students will learn about planning and providing inclusive instruction incorporating the principles of universal design for learning and evidence-based instructional tools and strategies for students with disabilities. This course emphasizes self-determined learning and includes a selfselected service-learning field placement supporting students with disabilities in a range of educational and community settings.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

EDUC-1410 SEMINAR IN URBAN EDUCATION POLICY AND PRACTICE

Description
This seminar focuses on critical issues involved in urban education in America. The course will introduce students to a broad

framework for considering educational equity and accountability that includes schools, teachers, students, parents and community, government, and the broader society. The class will feature field experiences and dialogue introducing students to the primary policy debates in urban education including: the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, school desegregation and re-segregation, charter schools, assessment and evaluation, teacher quality, the dropout problem, and culturally responsive teaching. School Visits and field site research will be integral course activities. (Offered every Fall.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

EDUC-1431 UNDERSTANDING LEARNERS WITH DISABILITIES IN SCHOOL AND SOCIETY

Description
This course provides an introductory exploration of special education, the legal and theoretical foundations for supporting students with disabilities in schools and society, and disability studies in education. Students will learn about planning and providing inclusive instruction incorporating the principles of universal design for learning and evidence-based instructional tools and strategies for students with disabilities. This course emphasizes self-determined learning and includes a self-selected service-learning field placement supporting students with disabilities in a range of educational and community settings.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

EDUC-2301 PRACTICUM: EARLY CHILDHOOD TEACHING EXPLORATION

Description
An introduction to the developmental needs of young learners with an emphasis on socioemotional, language (including emerging bilingualism), and literacy development in conjunction with a field placement in one or more early childhood classrooms. Study will include learning and teaching in multilingual early childhood classrooms. (Offered every Spring)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

EDUC-2302 PRACTICUM: SECONDARY TEACHING EXPLORATION

Description
This course provides an exploration in secondary teaching and a foundation for continued study in the Master of Arts in Teaching program. It focuses on adolescent learners and their development and diverse learners, specifically emergent bilingual/multilingual students as well as teacher and school best practices. The course provides experiences in secondary classrooms and schools.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

EDUC-3301 FIELD SEMINAR IN ELEMENTARY READING INSTRUCTION

Description
A study of the Science of Reading and structured literacy instruction in the elementary school that integrates theory (seminars) and practice (field experiences).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3332 READING INTERVENTION AND STRUCTURED LITERACY INSTRUCTION

Description
This course reviews current reading research and the key tenets of structured literacy instruction alongside evidence-based assessment and instructional methods for students with dyslexia, specific learning disabilities, and struggling readers. On-site, supervised experiences will focus on developing and delivering instructional intervention for students. Credit may not be earned for both EDUC 3332 and 3335. Prerequisite: EDUC 1331

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3333 IMPLEMENTING BEHAVIORAL SUPPORTS AND SYSTEMS IN SCHOOLS

Description
This course is designed for advanced study of school-wide prevention models, including positive behavioral interventions and supports, and their application to designing effective inclusive classrooms for all students. This course has an emphasis on evidence-based assessment, planning, leadership, strategies, and practices for students with disabilities and includes a field placement for observation, reflection, planning, and practice.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3410 THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT & WELL-BEING

Description
The course introduces students to the benefits of natural environments on human health and well- being. Topics of study include the historical and cultural traditions of human's connections to nature, theoretical frameworks and mechanisms of human/nature connections, implementation of interdisciplinary research agendas, as well as implications for education, health policy, and urban planning. A significant portion of the course will take place in the field, where students will explore local and regional parks, nature-based educational settings, and the practice of forest therapy. While most field work will take place during the 3-hour course time frame, there will be one full-day field trip required, plus additional local field work completed in small groups outside of class time. (Also listed as ENVI 3410.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3420 CHILD & ADOLESCENT DEVELOPMENT WORLDWIDE

Description
This course addresses human growth and development from birth through emerging adulthood via a global cultural perspective, with special application to schooling environments.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-3430 INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN AND PRACTICE

Description
The purpose of this course is to explore responsive instructional design in curricular and pedagogical methods, utilizing strategies

appropriate for individuals as well as groups of children representing a diverse range of cultures, experiences, abilities, and more. Issues and trends in identification of needs and strengths through on-going assessment will be addressed. Emphasis will be on effective planning, instruction, learning environments, and teaching practices to best meet the needs of individuals in various learning contexts.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

EDUC-4190 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Prerequisites: Departmental approval and six semester hours of Education.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

EDUC-4290 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Prerequisites: Departmental approval and six semester hours of Education.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-4390 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Prerequisites: Departmental approval and six semester hours of Education.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-4490 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Prerequisites: Departmental approval and six semester hours of Education.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-4590 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Prerequisites: Departmental approval and six semester hours of Education.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

EDUC-4690 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Independent study in selected areas. One to six semester hours. Prerequisites: Departmental approval and six semester hours of Education.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

School Leadership (ELED)

5000 Level Courses

ELED-5390 EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE

Description
This course presents theoretical foundations of and practical applications for the social justice leadership of schools. Understanding the history of schooling in the U.S., systems of oppression, and the significance of community-building in transforming schools across educational contexts are major topics in this course. Communication with school-community stakeholders, including youth, teachers, families and community residents, as well as components of school governance and administration are also addressed.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ELED-5391 LEVERAGING EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES FOR EQUITY

Description
This course introduces frameworks and strategies that educational leaders can utilize and leverage in the transformation of their schools. An understanding of the principal's role in allocating resources effectively and equitably, and aligning resources to school priorities and goals to support learning, is a major focus of the course. Identification of community and human resources, as well as basic understandings of school finance and budgeting systems are introduced.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ELED-5393 ACTION RESEARCH AND DATA-DRIVEN DECISION MAKING

Description
This course focuses on the application of research methods in the defining of a school-based problem of practice. Understanding and utilizing the wealth of data available to school leaders, course requirements will emphasize the use of multiple of forms of data in leadership decisions, including data related to school demographics, student performance trends of achievement over time, and teacher and community data sources that inform decisions that influence school culture, student assessment of performance, and educational opportunity.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ELED-5397 LEADERSHIP FOR DIVERSITY, EQUITY AND INCLUSION

Description
The course focuses on the role of leadership in ensuring student access to effective educators, programs and services and examines the ethical behaviors and responsibilities of school leaders in the design and implementation of equitable and sustainable programs

and services that address the needs of diverse learners. Course requirements include examining and discussing the functions and underlying principles of the administration of special education programs, student discipline, social emotional learning, and a network of support for culturally and linguistically diverse learners.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

6000 Level Courses

ELED-6390 EDUCATIONAL POLICY AND ADVOCACY

Description
This course introduces foundational elements of educational policy systems, laws, rules, structures and processes that define education in Texas, and also outlines advocacy frameworks for participating in, influencing, and changing those policies that limit or prevent equal educational opportunity. Understanding constitutional, statutory and organizational frameworks of the Texas public education system, as an application of 2) advocacy frameworks to an understanding of school law in response to common demands made on school administrators by parents, students, school employees and other stakeholders are explored. Research related to significant court cases, statutes and administrative policies is also introduced and utilized in course requirements.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

Engineering Science Department

Faculty/Staff

Farzan Aminian, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
David (Marc) Carpenter , Electronics Shop Technician
Darin George, Ph.D. , Program Assessment Officer and Senior Design Administrator
Ryan Hodge , Machine Shop (Prototyping/Fabrication) Technician
Eli Iglesias, Ph.D. , Visiting Assistant Professor
Peter Kelly-Zion, Ph.D. , Professor
Jack Leifer, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Sabry Moustafa, Ph.D. , Visiting Assistant Professor
Dany Munoz Pinto, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Kevin Nickels, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Joshua D. Schwartz, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Wilson Terrell Jr., Ph.D. , Associate Provost
Emma Treadway, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor

Overview

MISSION

The mission of the Engineering Science Department at Trinity University is to provide students with a broad-based undergraduate engineering education by offering a design-oriented, multi-disciplinary engineering science curriculum in the context of the University's traditions of the liberal arts and sciences.

OBJECTIVES

The Engineering Science Department graduates are expected to attain the following objectives within a few years after graduation:

1. Successful practice of engineering design and analysis in their field;
2. Application of a broad background in liberal arts and sciences when solving engineering problems with humanistic dimensions in their professional practice;
3. Advancement in their engineering careers with increased responsibility and leadership roles;
4. Effective oral and written communication with diverse groups of people;
5. The pursuit of continuing or advanced education relevant to professional interests.

The curriculum emphasizes an in-depth understanding of the fundamentals of the physical sciences, mathematics, and engineering science that form the foundation for technical work in all fields of engineering. Some specialization is available through elective courses in chemical, electrical, and mechanical engineering, taken during the junior and senior years. The program provides significant hands-on experience in engineering laboratories and participation in engineering design projects throughout the eight-semester engineering design course sequence. The emphasis on fundamentals is intended to prepare students for dealing with the rapid pace of technological change and the interdisciplinary demands of today's, and tomorrow's, engineering practice. The laboratory and design portions of the program provide the student with a balanced perspective of the realities and limitations required for practical problem solving. The professional practice of engineering requires skill and resourcefulness in applying science and technology to the solution of problems in our complex technological society. The successful engineer must possess a thorough understanding of social and economic forces and have an appreciation of cultural and humanistic traditions. The Trinity Engineering Science Program encourages the development of this kind of graduate by providing a broad technical background and a significant liberal education in the humanities and social sciences.

ACCREDITATION

The Engineering Science (Bachelor of Science) program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, http://www.abet.org, under the General Criteria and the Program Criteria for Engineering, General Engineering, Engineering Physics, Engineering Science and Similarly Named Engineering Programs.

Degrees

Engineering Science (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

Engineering students normally follow programs of study specifically tailored to long term career objectives. Each program is composed of a combination of required and elective courses. The electives are chosen through required consultation with the engineering science adviser.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Engineering Science degree are as follows:

I. ENGINEERING SCIENCE DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. ENGR-1313, ENGR-1381, ENGR-1382, ENGR-2181, ENGR-2182, ENGR-2309, ENGR-2311, ENGR-2314, ENGR-2320/ENGR-2120, ENGR-2364/ENGR-2164, ENGR-3181, ENGR-3182, ENGR-3323/ENGR-3123, ENGR-3327, ENGR-3355/ENGR-3155, ENGR-4326/ENGR-4126, ENGR-4341, ENGR-4381, and ENGR-4382, totaling 54 credit hours.
2. MATH-1311, MATH-1312, MATH-2321, MATH-3318, MATH-3319, MATH-3320; PHYS-1311/PHYS-1111 and PHYS-1312/PHYS-1112; CHEM-1311 and CHEM-1111 or CHEM-1112.
3. CSCI-1320 or an equivalent course approved by the department chair.

II. ELECTIVES NECESSARY TO BRING THE TOTAL CREDIT HOURS EARNED FOR THE DEGREE TO 129.

Four-year class schedule

The suggested arrangement of courses for a four-year program leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Engineering Science should be determined in conference with the student's adviser. The recommended first-year program is:

FIRST YEAR

Fall Semester

Course ID	Course Title	Credit Hours
ENGR-1381	Engineering Analysis & Design I	3
MATH-1311	Calculus I	3
PHYS-1311	Introduction to Mechanics	3
PHYS-1111	Introductory Physics Laboratory	1
FYE-1600	First-Year Experience	6
Total		**16**

Spring Semester

Course ID	Course Title	Credit Hours
ENGR-1382	Engineering Analysis & Design II	3
ENGR-1313	Mechanics I	3
MATH-1312	Calculus II	3
PHYS-1312	Introduction to Electricity, Magnetism, and Waves	3
PHYS-1112	Intermediate Physics Laboratory	1
Pathways		3
Total		**16**

Prerequisite Requirements

The Engineering Science Department enforces the University's policy on prerequisites.

Admission to Major

Requirements

I. Students will normally apply for acceptance to the Engineering Science major during the second semester of their sophomore year. Those students who do not apply in this period, but do apply later, will be handled as transfers. The transfer criteria for acceptance are consistent with those listed below, and they generally apply to all courses taken up to the time of application.

II. For full acceptance a student must ordinarily satisfy the following requirements:

1. Completion of MATH-1311, MATH-1312, and MATH-2321 with a GPA of 2.0 or better.
2. Completion of PHYS-1311, PHYS-1111, PHYS-1312, PHYS-1112 and CHEM-1311 and CHEM-1111 or CHEM-1112 with a minimum grade of C- in each course and an average of 2.0 or better.
3. Completion of ENGR-1381, ENGR-1382, ENGR-1313, ENGR-2314, ENGR-2320/ENGR-2120, and ENGR-2181 with a minimum grade of C- in each course and an average of 2.0 or better.
4. A grade of C or better in ENGR-1313, ENGR-2314, ENGR-2320/ENGR-2120 (No more than 4 credits taken at another institution after matriculation at Trinity may be used to satisfy this requirement).
5. Approval by the Chair of the Department.

III. Provisional acceptance may be granted to applicants with no more than two grades of C- in the courses listed in II.4.

IV. After completing ENGR-2311, ENGR-2364/ENGR-2164, ENGR-3355/ENGR-3155, and ENGR-3327, the progress of provisional students will be reviewed. Upon recommendation of the faculty advisor and approval by the Chair of the Department, full acceptance will be granted.

V. Requests for exceptions to this policy will be considered by the Chair of the Department.

Courses

Engineering (ENGR)

1000 Level Courses

ENGR-1190 DIRECTED RESEARCH - INTRODUCTORY LEVEL

Description
Individual research conducted under faculty supervision. Oral and written communication of results is required, including an end-of-semester written report. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. The course may be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ENGR-1290 DIRECTED RESEARCH - INTRODUCTORY LEVEL

Description
Individual research conducted under faculty supervision. Oral and written communication of results is required, including an end-of-semester written report. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. The course may be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-1313 MECHANICS I

Description
Forces and couples acting on rigid bodies in equilibrium using vector analysis including equivalent force systems, free body diagrams, truss analysis, friction, centroids, and moments of inertia. Prerequisites: MATH 1311 and PHYS 1311.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-1381 ENGINEERING ANALYSIS & DESIGN I

Description
Introduces students to the engineering design process utilizing a competitive design project. Small groups of students conceive, design, build, and test a structure or device to best achieve specified performance criteria under realistic constraints. Emphasis is placed on Computer Aided Design (CAD). Supporting topics include sketching, construction and testing techniques, measurement concepts, data analysis, communication, and time management.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-1382 ENGINEERING ANALYSIS & DESIGN II

Description
Continues the introduction to engineering design with another interactive team-oriented design project. Emphasis is placed on

numerical analysis using computational software. Supporting topics include programming mathematical models of physical systems, and data gathering, analysis, and presentation. Consideration of alternate and past solutions. Prerequisite: ENGR 1381.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-1390 DIRECTED RESEARCH - INTRODUCTORY LEVEL

Description
Individual research conducted under faculty supervision. Oral and written communication of results is required, including an end-of-semester written report. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. The course may be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

ENGR-2120 ELECTRIC CIRCUITS LABORATORY

Description
Laboratory course accompanying ENGR 2320. An introduction to the measurement of voltage and current, uses of simulation and experimentation for analysis and design, and the design of elementary electric circuits. The writing of technical reports and the interpretation and documentation of experimental results are emphasized. Corequisite: ENGR 2320.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2164 ELECTRONICS I LABORATORY

Description
Laboratory course accompanying ENGR 2364. A continuation of the topics in ENGR 2120, with emphasis on electronic devices and systems. Experiments and design projects employing diodes, transistors, operational amplifiers, and combinational and sequential digital logic. Corequisite: ENGR 2364.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2181 ENGINEERING DESIGN III

Description
Continues the development of students' design skills through a project emphasizing constraints including: ethics, health and safety, manufacturability, sustainability, economics, the environment, and social and political issues. Supporting topics include project management, literature search and communication skills. Oral and written reports are required. Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2182 ENGINEERING DESIGN IV

Description
Continuation of ENGR 2181: final design, construction, testing, and evaluation. Engineering economics and life-cycle costs are introduced in support of the project. Multimedia presentations are required. Prerequisite: ENGR 2181.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2191 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2192 INTRODUCTION TO MAKING

Description
This course is a hands-on introduction to Trinity's CSI Makerspace. This project-based course will provide instruction on the safe use of various fabrication methods, such as hand/power tools, 3D printing, laser cutting, and computer numerical control (CNC) routers. This course will cover computer-aided design (CAD) and computer-aided machining (CAM) software to design and visualize items for fabrication. Individual feedback and assistance will be provided to enable you to make. just about anything! Students may not register for ENGR 2192 if they have successfully completed ENGR 1381.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2291 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2309 PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE

Description
This is a course designed for future professionals whose fields involve a technological component including aspiring engineers, scientists, managers, and others in technology-oriented fields. This course explores topics of enduring significance and with humanistic dimensions, specifically targeting future professionals whose fields involve a technological component. The course prepares students for making ethically and financially informed decisions in the workplace environment. Topics include: finance for professionals; the ethical dimensions of professional practice; industrial workplace safety; and contemporary issues in technological fields. Prerequisite: At least Sophomore standing

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2311 MASS AND ENERGY BALANCES

Description
Conservation of Mass and Energy concepts applied to open and closed systems with and without chemical reactions. Phase equilibria. (Offered every year). Prerequisites: Sophomore Standing

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2314 MECHANICS II

Description
Accelerated rigid body motion including kinematics and kinetics of particles and bodies, work and energy, linear and angular impulse and momentum. Prerequisite: ENGR 1313 Corequisite: MATH 1312

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2320 ELECTRIC CIRCUITS

Description
An introduction to the techniques of analysis and design of elementary linear electric circuits. Topics include mesh, node and equivalent circuit analyses, DC resistive circuits, operational amplifiers, modeling of RLC circuits using differential equations, transient responses and AC steady state. Prerequisite: MATH 1312 Corequisite: ENGR 2120.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2359 FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

Description
Engineering analysis and design of treatment processes for industrial pollution of air, water, and soil. Topics include contaminates, their sources, and cleanup. Economic and legal consideration. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: CHEM 1311 and Sophomore standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2364 ELECTRONICS I

Description
An introduction to the techniques of analysis, design, and understanding of elementary electronic devices and circuits. Modeling of linear and non-linear electronic devices and systems such as diodes, bipolar junction, and field effect transistors, operational amplifiers, and digital logic devices. Analysis and design of circuits using device and system models. An introduction to digital logic, including analysis and design techniques. Prerequisite: ENGR 2320. Corequisite: ENGR 2164.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2391 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2491 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2591 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGR-2691 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ENGR-3121 SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS LABORATORY

Description
Laboratory to accompany ENGR 3321. A mix of experiments and short design projects intended to motivate, illustrate, and apply concepts from ENGR 3321. Modern methods of simulation and computer-aided design of linear systems are introduced. Corequisite: ENGR 3321.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3123 FLUID MECHANICS I LABORATORY

Description
Experimental investigations in fluid mechanics including instrumentation and measurements, analysis, design, and reporting of results. Corequisite: ENGR 3323

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3155 CONTROL SYSTEMS LABORATORY

Description
Experimental observation of the behavior of physical systems and comparison with the mathematical models. Construction and analysis of simple control systems with examples taken from the thermal, fluid, mechanical, and electrical sciences. Corequisite: ENGR 3355.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3181 ENGINEERING DESIGN V

Description
Builds on the students' background in electrical engineering with emphasis on the design of digital logic based systems. Supporting topics include combinatorial and sequential circuits, programmable logic, finite state machines, microprocessor-based systems, introductory programming, and functional block diagrams. (Offered every year). Prerequisites: ENGR 2364 and 2164.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3182 ENGINEERING DESIGN VI

Description
Introduces students to the fundamentals of instrumentation and mechanical measurements that support thermal fluids designs. Students conduct measurements of quantities such as temperature, strain, pressure, and fluid flow. Topics include: operating principles, calibration procedure and techniques for obtaining measurements; computerized data acquisition, analysis, and visualization. Includes development of projects and other preparation for Senior Design. Oral and/or written reports are required. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: Junior Standing

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3190 DIRECTED RESEARCH

Description
Individual research conducted under faculty supervision. Oral and written communication of results is required, including an end-of-semester written report. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. The course may be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and the department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3290 DIRECTED RESEARCH

Description
Individual research conducted under faculty supervision. Oral and written communication of results is required, including an end-of-semester written report. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. The course may be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and the department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3321 SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

Description
The analysis of signals and linear systems in the time and frequency domains using transform methods. Topics include: methods of modeling signals and systems, convolution, frequency response, impulse response, the Fourier and Laplace transforms, and transfer functions as applied to circuits and general linear systems. Prerequisites: ENGR 2320 and MATH 3318.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3323 FLUID MECHANICS I

Description

An introduction to the fundamentals of fluid mechanics, including hydrostatics, conservation of mass, momentum, and energy for a control volume, dimensional analysis and similarity, flow measurement, and pipe flow. Prerequisites: ENGR 3327, ENGR 2314 and MATH 2321. Corequisites: ENGR 3123.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3327 THERMODYNAMICS I

Description
Basic principles of macroscopic thermodynamics including pressure-volume-temperature relationship of pure substances, work, heat, first and second laws of thermodynamics, entropy and the degradation of energy, thermodynamic system analysis, computer-aided design, and analysis of simple power and refrigeration systems. Prerequisites: ENGR 2311

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3339 MECHANICS OF MATERIALS

Description
Stresses and deflections of structural elements including stress strain relations, Mohr's circle, tierods, columns, beams, torque tubes, and statically indeterminate systems for both elastic and plastic stress levels. Prerequisite: ENGR 1313.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3355 CONTROL SYSTEMS

Description
Techniques of modeling and analyzing mechanical and electrical systems, linear systems including feedback control systems, solutions to system differential equations using classical techniques, both analytical using the Laplace transform, and numerical methods; transfer functions, transient and steady-state response, stability, and frequency response. Prerequisites: ENGR 2320, MATH 3318. Corequisite: ENGR 3155.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-3390 DIRECTED RESEARCH

Description
Individual research conducted under faculty supervision. Oral and written communication of results is required, including an end-of-semester written report. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. The course may be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ENGR-4126 HEAT TRANSFER LABORATORY

Description
Experimental investigations in heat transfer including instrumentation and measurements, analysis, design, and reporting of results. (Offered every year). Corequisite: ENGR 4326.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4165 DIGITAL LOGIC DESIGN LABORATORY

Description
Laboratory to accompany ENGR 4365. A series of short design projects intended to motivate, illustrate, and apply design techniques taught in ENGR 4365. Projects are implemented using various programmable logic devices. Corequisite: ENGR 4365.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4177 ELECTRONICS II LABORATORY

Description
Laboratory to accompany ENGR 4377. Computer-aided design of integrated circuits and verification of design using simulation and/or laboratory experimentation. Corequisite: ENGR 4377.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4191 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4291 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Department Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4326 HEAT TRANSFER

Description
A study of conduction, convection, and radiation separately and in combination; steady and unsteady states; analytical and numerical methods including explicit and implicit finite differences. Prerequisites: ENGR 3323, MATH 3318. Corequisites: ENGR 4126.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4328 HIGH-FREQUENCY ELECTROMAGNETICS

Description
The fundamental theory of electromagnetic waves is developed and applied to the design of high-frequency electrical circuits. Topics include: how electromagnetic waves travel and are usefully directed; how to design signal transmission lines, filters and couplers; analysis of high-frequency circuit networks, and high-frequency circuit concepts such as distributed impedance. Students will also prepare an individually researched assignment on a subject of their choice exploring an emerging technology in the electrical

engineering area. (Also listed as PHYS 4328.) Prerequisite: MATH 2321 and ENGR 2320.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4341 ENGINEERING MATERIALS

Description
Principles underlying the structure-property-application relationships of various engineering materials including metals, ceramics, glasses, polymers, composites, semiconductors, and superconductors. Analysis of material microstructures with respect to thermal, mechanical, electrical, optical, magnetic, and chemical properties. The role of material selection in engineering design. Laboratory work includes material testing, uses of x-ray diffractometer and the electron scanning microscope. Supplemental of x-ray diffractometer and the electron scanning microscope. Supplemental movies on advances in engineering materials. Individual project.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4342 BIOENGINEERING SCIENCE

Description
Structure, function, and modeling of transport systems in the human body with emphasis on cardiovascular, pulmonary, and related systems. Mathematical modeling and system responses to environmental changes. Homeostasis and control systems. Prerequisites: CHEM 1311 and MATH 1311.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4356 MODERN CONTROL SYSTEM DESIGN

Description
Selected topics from the broad range of modern methods of control system analysis and design, such as: state-space and modern transfer function models and methods; discrete-time and/or nonlinear systems; multivariable systems; computer-aided control system design.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4357 CHEMICAL REACTION ENGINEERING

Description
Chemical reaction kinetics and its relationship to the design and scale-up of chemical reactors. Mathematical analysis of batch, mixed flow and plug flow reactors, advanced topics including multireaction analysis, heat and mass transfer in chemical reactors and catalytic reactors. Computer simulation. Prerequisites: ENGR 2311

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4358 BIOCHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Description
The fundamentals of analysis and design of bioprocesses. Topics include enzyme kinetics, immobilized enzyme reactors, cell cultivation, growth kinetics, and bioreactor design. Prerequisite: ENGR 2311.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4365 DIGITAL LOGIC DESIGN

Description
A comprehensive study of digital logic design and analysis techniques for combinational and sequential circuits. Small-scale and medium scale integrated circuits as well as several varieties of programmable logic are used as design components. Includes a case study of complex sequential circuit such as a microprocessor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4366 UNIT OPERATIONS

Description
Mass transfer in multi-component systems and its relationship to fluid mechanics and heat transfer. Techniques of design of transfer operations including distillation, gas absorption, liquid extraction and cooling towers. Computer aided design and simulation. Prerequisite: ENGR 2311

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4367 MECHATRONICS

Description
This course surveys topics underlying the design of mechatronic systems such as electronics, system modeling and control, and computer control systems. Components supporting system design such as sensors, actuators, and data acquisitions are also covered. Case studies of mechatronic systems, including discussion of tradeoffs between mechanical, electrical, electronic, and microcomputer control, are studied. A final project involving the design and implementation of a mechatronic system puts these principles into practice. Prerequisites: ENGR 2314, 2364, and 3355.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4369 EMBEDDED MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEMS

Description
Study of microprocessor and microcontroller systems: hardware, including basic system architectures, processors, memory, and peripheral devices; software, including assembly language programming; and system design, including electrical and mechanical applications. Hands-on experience in a typical development environment, including interfacing and programming. Includes a case study of a typical embedded system.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4370 MECHANICS OF CONTINUOUS MEDIA

Description
Mechanics of solids including elasticity, plasticity, advanced strength of materials, energy methods, experimental stress analysis, and an introduction to the finite element method. Prerequisite: ENGR 3339.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4371 MACHINE DESIGN

Description

Topics chosen from among static and fatigue theories of failure, fracture, probabilistic design, shafts and shaft components, springs, welded and bolted connections, and gear design. Prerequisite: ENGR 3339

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4372 COMPUTATIONAL METHODS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Application of contemporary numerical methods to problems in chemical, electrical and mechanical engineering. Formulation of governing differential equations, weighted residuals, finite-difference, and control volume finite-element methods. Corequisite: MATH 3319

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4373 THERMAL/FLUID APPLICATIONS

Description
This course covers advanced topics in fluid mechanics, heat transfer, and thermodynamics. Applications in which the interdependence of these fields is critical to the understanding of engineering systems will be emphasized. Prerequisite: ENGR 3327.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4375 STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS

Description
Free and forces vibrations of single and multiple degree of freedom systems with and without damping, structural response to dynamic loads, eigenvalue problems, energy methods, differential equation methods, forcing functions, and numerical analysis. Prerequisites: ENGR 2314 and MATH 3318

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4377 ELECTRONICS II

Description
Analysis and design of digital electronic circuits using MOS transistors; analysis and design and operational amplifiers; feedback amplifiers and frequency response of amplifiers. Prerequisite: ENGR 2364.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4381 ENGINEERING DESIGN VII

Description
A capstone design experience with small groups of students, each group advised by a designated faculty member. Includes the establishment of objectives and criteria, modeling, analysis and synthesis, and synthesis, and aesthetics for the preliminary design stages of each group's project. Projects will involve realistic design constraints such as ethics, health and safety, manufacturability, sustainability, economics, the environment, and social and political issues. Oral and written reports and design journals are required. Prerequisite: Full admission to the major; two of ENGR 3327, 3355, and 3323; ENGR 3155 or 3123; and ENGR 3181 or 3182.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4382 ENGINEERING DESIGN VIII

Description
The capstone experience continued, including final design, construction, testing, and evaluation of the projects started in ENGR 4381. Oral and written reports and design journals are required. Prerequisite: ENGR 4381 or consent of Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4391 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4491 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Department Chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4591 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Department Chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGR-4691 PROBLEMS IN ENGINEERING

Description
Independent work on problems in engineering as indicated by the student's preparation and interest. 1 to 6 semester hours. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Department Chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

English Department

Faculty/Staff

Betsy Winakur Tontiplaphol, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Victoria Aarons, Ph.D. , O.R. & Eva Mitchell Distinguished Professor
Peter H. Balbert, Ph.D. , Professor
Jenny Browne, M.F.A. , Professor
Kelly Grey Carlisle, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Mike R. Fischer, Ph.D. , Janet S Dicke Professor in Public Humanities
Greg Hazleton, Ph.D. , Lecturer, Environmental Studies Program Director
Andrew Kraebel, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Shaj Mathew, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Andrew Porter, M.F.A. , Professor
David P. Rando, Ph.D. , Professor
Willis Salomon, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Kathryn Vomero Santos, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Sarai Santos-Valle , Academic Office Manager
Claudia Stokes, Ph.D. , Professor

Degrees

Creative Writing (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The minor in Creative Writing consists of a minimum of twenty-one (21) credit hours from the following list of courses, with a maximum of two (2) courses in literature and with a maximum of two (2) courses in Communication.

Course ID	Course Title
ART-2468	Bookbinding
COMM-3340	Media Writing: Magazine Writing
COMM-3340	Media Writing: Script Writing
COMM-3340	Media Writing: Digital Journalism
COMM-3343	Print Communication
COMM-3342	Visual Communication
COMM-3442	Video Communication: Narrative Video Production
COMM-3442	Video Communication: The Video Essay
ENGL-2310	Introduction to Creative Writing

Course ID	Course Title
ENGL-2401	Non-Fiction Writing
ENGL-2402	Fiction Writing
ENGL-2403	Poetry Writing
ENGL-4411	Advanced Non-Fiction Writing
ENGL-4412	Advanced Fiction Writing
ENGL-4413	Advanced Poetry Writing
ENGL-3116, ENGL-3216, ENGL-3316, ENGL-3416	Writing Internship
ENGL-3117, ENGL-3217, ENGL-3317, ENGL-3417	Experiential Learning in Editing and Publishing
ENGL-3190, ENGL-3290, ENGL-3390, ENGL-3490	Directed Studies—Junior Level
ENGL-4190, ENGL-4290, ENGL-4390, ENGL-4490	Directed Studies—Senior Level
ENGL-3427	Contemporary Literature*
ENGL-3475	Postmodern Literature*
ENGL-4405	Topics in Creative Writing
ENGL-4423	Studies in American Literature: The American Short Story*
GNED-2340	Creative Thinking and the Artistic Process
GRST-3311	Fairy Tales
ML&L-3350	Genres in Creative Writing
THTR-3360	Playwriting
THTR-4192, THTR-4292, THTR-4392	Special Topics in Performance: Advanced Playwriting

When departments offer a relevant “special topics” or “variable content” course, the Chair of the English Department may designate such a course as meeting a relevant requirement for the minor. ENGL-4305 may be taken and applied toward the minor more than once as long as the topic of the course varies.

*This course is considered a literature course

English (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in English are as follows:

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

Thirty-nine (39) credit hours in the Department of English, including at least 18 upper-division credit hours. Specific requirements are as follows:

A. Three of the following introductory courses (9 credit hours):

Course ID	Course Title
ENGL-1311	The Beginnings of British Literature
ENGL-1312	British Literature from the French Revolution to the Present
ENGL-1313	The Beginnings of American Literature
ENGL-1314	American Literature: Twentieth Century and Beyond
ENGL-1315	World Literature
ENGL-1316	African American Literature
ENGL-2308	The Literary Imagination

B. Literary Methods (3 credit hours)

Course ID	Course Title
ENGL-2311	Literary Methods

C. Literature Before 1800 (6-8 credit hours):

At least two (2) upper-division courses for three or four credit hours each covering literary periods before 1800; Courses pre-1800 include: ENGL-3457, ENGL-3460, ENGL-3470, ENGL-4401, ENGL-4402, ENGL-4403, ENGL-4419, ENGL-4420, ENGL-4421.

D. Literature After 1800 (6-8 credit hours):

At least two (2) upper-division courses for three or four credit hours each covering literary periods after 1800; Courses post-1800 include: ENGL-3427, ENGL-3429, ENGL-3466, ENGL-3471, ENGL-3475, ENGL-3480, ENGL-3484, ENGL-4422, ENGL-4423, ENGL-4425, ENGL-4427.

E. Electives (9-12 credit hours):

At least three (3) additional elective ENGL courses for three or four credit hours each, two (2) of which must be upper-division courses. Acceptable lower-division ENGL elective courses include the following: ENGL-1311, ENGL-1312, ENGL-1313, ENGL-1314, ENGL-1315, ENGL-2308, ENGL-2401, ENGL-2402, ENGL-2403. No more than one (1) of the three (3) elective courses maybe in creative writing. Either ENGL-3161 or ENGL-3162 may, if repeated three (3) times, fulfill *one* (1) upper-division elective.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Requirements

The senior thesis may be either an in depth and original piece of creative writing or an analytical argument of approximately 40 pages. The 6-hour thesis program (ENGL-4398 and ENGL-4399) may be undertaken by any English major with the consent of an appropriate instructor, and it is required of all students wishing to graduate with departmental Honors.

A student wishing to graduate with Honors in English must complete all of the following:

1. Maintain an overall grade point average of at least 3.33.
2. Maintain a grade point average of at least 3.7 in English.
3. Enroll in ENGL-4398 (in the first semester of the senior year) and ENGL-4399 (in the second semester of the senior year) with an appropriate faculty member who has approved the student's project and has agreed to serve as the student's thesis adviser.
4. Submit a proposal for the thesis to the thesis adviser in the semester in which the student is enrolled in ENGL-4398.
5. Include a significant scholarly component to the thesis, including a creative thesis.
6. Complete ENGL-4398 and ENGL-4399 with a grade of "A."
7. Declare his or her intention to be considered for Honors by requesting approval from the chair of the department, with prior approval from the thesis adviser.
8. Submit a completed draft of the senior thesis to the thesis adviser and to a second faculty reader.
9. Submit the completed senior thesis to the departmental Honors committee, with the consent of the thesis adviser.
10. Make an 10-15 minute oral presentation of the senior thesis to the honors committee. The presentation will be followed by discussion with the honors committee concerning both conception and execution of the thesis.

After evaluating the quality of the senior thesis, the Honors committee will decide whether or not to confer departmental Honors.

English (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A minor in English consists of a minimum of twenty-one (21) credit hours of English, of which at least twelve (12) credit hours must be upper-division.

Courses

English (ENGL)

1000 Level Courses

ENGL-1302 WRITING WORKSHOP

Description
A course in composition that stresses expressive, analytical and persuasive writing with emphasis on rhetorical strategies in relation to aims and audience. The course is designed to refine student skills in critical reading, analysis, and judgment.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-1303 INTERMEDIATE WRITING

Description
Students who have exempted from ENGL 1302 with a score of 4 or 5 on the Language and Composition AP examination or a score of 5 on the Literature and Composition AP Examination but who wish to take 1302 may register for this section and attend a 1302 section after receiving the consent of the instructor. Students registered for 1303 will be expected to do work beyond the requirements of 1302. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-1311 THE BEGINNINGS OF ENGLISH LITERATURE

Description
An examination of British literature from its beginnings to 1800. (Offered every semester.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-1312 BRITISH LITERATURE FROM THE FRENCH REVOLUTION TO THE PRESENT

Description
An examination of the literary expressions of cultural changes from The French Revolution to the present, with a primary concentration on British writers. (Offered every semester.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-1313 THE BEGINNINGS OF AMERICAN LITERATURE COLONIZATION TO 1900

Description
An examination of American literature from the nation's colonization and settlement to the late nineteenth century. (Offered every

semester.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-1314 AMERICAN LITERATURE: TWENTIETH CENTURY AND BEYOND

Description
An examination of the literary expressions of cultural changes in America from 1900 to the present. (Offered every semester.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-1315 WORLD LITERATURE

Description
A course designed to complement the American and British Literature offerings. Includes, primarily , texts from European, Asian, African, and Central and South American cultures written in the past 2,000 years in all major genres. (Offered every Spring.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-1316 AFRICAN AMERICAN LITERATURE

Description
Survey of African American literature from the early slave narrative to the present. Examines the history, culture, and intellectual traditions informing this literature, as well as the political and aesthetic debates that shaped the tradition.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

ENGL-2306 ADVANCED PLACEMENT I

Description
Students entering with a score of 4 or higher on the Advanced Placement Literature and Composition examination or a 6 on the Higher-Level International Baccalaureate English exam will receive credit for this course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2307 ADVANCED PLACEMENT II

Description
Students entering with a score of 5 on the Literature and Composition examination or a 7 on the Higher-Level International Baccalaureate English exam will receive credit for this course. These credits are in addition to the credits received for ENGL 2306, for a total of 6 credits.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2308 THE LITERARY IMAGINATION

Description
This course introduces students to a variety of topics in the study of literature. Individual offerings emphasize historical, thematics, or genre approaches to reading and writing about literary texts (consult appropriate Class Schedule for details). Prerequisite: First- or Second-year status is required, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2309 WRITING (IN) PLACE

Description
This course explores the cultural, geographic, political and social forces that have shaped (and continue to shape) the literatures of the United Kingdom and Ireland. In addition to critical analysis of historic, literary and filmic representations of place, and of scholars' arguments about them, students will produce a creative portfolio written in response to their own exploration of how place shapes art, both on the page and beyond it.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2310 INTRODUCTION TO CREATIVE WRITING

Description
Introduction to the crafts and techniques of poetry, fiction, and creative non-fiction.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2311 LITERARY METHODS

Description
Introduction to the practice of literary studies. Special attention will be paid to evaluating and interpreting both primary literature (in its major genres) and a variety of secondary critical arguments. Frequent writing assignments will include major essay that demonstrates an awareness of important critical work on the subject. Topics vary. Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2315 INTRODUCTION TO PROFESSIONAL WRITING

Description
Intensive writing workshop concentrating on individual writing concerns with relation to specific professions. Focus on audience, structure, and professional expectations.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2320 THE EPIC LEGACY: CLAS RECEPT IN MID AGES

Description
This course surveys the legacy of classical epic, especially Homer's Iliad and Virgil's Aeneid, in medieval European literature. We explore the ways in which authors in the Middle Ages imagined the ancient Mediterranean as a kind of other world, a fantastic alternative to their present that was at once familiar and exotic. All readings are in modern English translation. (Same as CLAS-2320)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2340 CREATIVE THINKING AND THE ARTISTIC PROCESS

Description
This course encourages students to synthesize a theoretical and experiential approach to the creative process as studied through the visual arts, music, creative writing, and theatre. Students enter into the creative process as a means to develop creative self-expression, aesthetic sensibility, and an understanding of the arts. The nature and drive of artistic endeavor is explored through studies of the lives of significant thinkers and artists, examinations of art works, guest lectures, and projects. Students will engage in activities and projects that will enable them to access and develop their own creative thinking skills in concert with traditional, analytic modes. (Also listed as ART 2314, THTR 2340, GNED 2340 and MUSC 2340.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2401 INTRODUCTION TO NON-FICTION WRITING

Description
Study in the theory, technique, and practice of non-fiction writing.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2402 FICTION WRITING

Description
Study in the forms of fiction with a primary focus on writing the short story.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2403 POETRY WRITING

Description
Study of the theory, techniques, and practice of poetry writing.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ENGL-2411 LITERARY METHODS

Description
Introduction to the practice of literary studies. Special attention will be paid to evaluating and interpreting both primary literature (in its major genres) and a variety of secondary critical arguments. Frequent writing assignments will include major essay that demonstrates an awareness of important critical work on the subject. Topics vary. Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ENGL-3116 WRITING INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised work on individually specified projects under the supervision of departmental faculty. Each project involves work on literary publications. The number of internships varies with available opportunities. Pass/Fail only.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3117 EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING IN EDITING AND PUBLISHING

Description
Directed consideration of issues in literary and scholarly publishing, including acquisitions, editing, production, indexing, or design. Students may work with a faculty member on the production of a monograph, collection, or journal issue. (Offered every semester)

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3161 EARLY BOOK AND MANUSCRIPT LAB

Description
In this humanities lab, students undertake substantial original research in premodern and early modern literature. Students will learn how to transcribe and edit previously unpublished manuscripts and early print material and prepare their work for electronic publication. May be repeated for up to six credit hours. (Offered every semester.)

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3162 SCHOLARLY EDITIONS LAB

Description
This course is designed to give students practical, hands-on experience with the preparation of a scholarly edition. Students will learn the rudiments of textual criticism and may undertake the following: locate editions and printings; research printing and transmission histories; transcribe and collate texts; record variances between editions; and prepare annotations. This course may be repeated for up to 3 hours of credit.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent Study. Discretion of Instructor. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3216 WRITING INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised work on individually specified projects under the supervision of departmental faculty. Each project involves work on literary publications. The number of internships varies with available opportunities. Pass/Fail only.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3217 EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING IN EDITING AND PUBLISHING

Description
Directed consideration of issues in literary and scholarly publishing, including acquisitions, editing, production, indexing, or design. Students may work with a faculty member on the production of a monograph, collection, or journal issue. (Offered every semester)

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent Study. Discretion of Instructor. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3304 WRITING TUTORS/WRITING WORKSHOP

Description
Writing tutors assigned by permission of instructor to individual sections of ENGL 1302. At the discretion of the instructor, tutors assist students in the process of producing written essays. Office hours and class attendance required. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3316 WRITING INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised work on individually specified projects under the supervision of departmental faculty. Each project involves work on literary publications. The number of internships varies with available opportunities. Pass/Fail only.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3317 EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING IN EDITING AND PUBLISHING

Description
Directed consideration of issues in literary and scholarly publishing, including acquisitions, editing, production, indexing, or design. Students may work with a faculty member on the production of a monograph, collection, or journal issue. (Offered every semester)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3347 THE HISTORY OF THE BOOK

Description
This course introduces students to some of the major stages in the history of the book through the seventeenth century, and to the question of how changes in this technology responded to, caused, reflected, or were otherwise related to changes in the texts these books contain. We approach the book in its entirety, examining (for example) changes in the construction and preparation of pages, new technologies for binding, and the invention of the printing press, as well as changes in scripts used to copy texts and strategies for reading these sometimes quite alien graphic signifiers. And we will consider, throughout, what careful attention to texts in their various material instantiations can offer to the study of literary history. Corequisite: ENGL 3161 or CLAS 3161

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent Study. Discretion of Instructor. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3414 ADVANCED EXPOSITION AND ARGUMENT

Description
Intensive writing workshop concentrating on individual projects and focusing on the traditional rhetorical principles of invention, structure, and style. (Offered every Spring). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3416 WRITING INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised work on individually specified projects under the supervision of departmental faculty. Each project involves work on literary publications. The number of internships varies with available opportunities. Pass/Fail only.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3417 EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING IN EDITING AND PUBLISHING

Description
Directed consideration of issues in literary and scholarly publishing, including acquisitions, editing, production, indexing, or design. Students may work with a faculty member on the production of a monograph, collection, or journal issue. (Offered every semester)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3427 CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE

Description
Selected studies in contemporary literature in English and English translation. May be repeated for up to 8 hours when topics vary. (Offered every semester).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3429 JEWISH LITERATURE

Description
A survey of major Jewish literary figures, including Kafka, Babel, I.B. Singer, Sholem Aleichem, Philip Roth, Bellow, Malamud, Paley, and Wiesel, in response to Jewish literary and cultural traditions, rooted in Hebrew scripture. Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3440 NINETEENTH-CENTURY BRITISH LITERARY CULTURE

Description
A study of nineteenth-century British literature within particular cultural and historical contexts. Subjects may include the city, medicine, visual arts, and performance history. This course counts toward the Interdisciplinary Cluster "The Spirit of Our Age: Nineteenth Century Science and Culture." (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3441 NINETEENTH-CENTURY AMERICAN LITERARY CULTURE

Description
A study of nineteenth-century American literature within particular cultural and historical contexts. Subjects may include religion, gender, class, and race. This course counts toward the Interdisciplinary Cluster "The Spirit of Our Age: Nineteenth Century Science and Culture." (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3452 AMERICAN LITERARY SENTIMENTALISM

Description
A study of nineteenth-century American literary sentimentalism, with a particular focus on the movement's constitution of gender, power, and race. We will read such major bestselling novels as Harriet Beecher Stowe's Uncle Tom's Cabin and will also consider the impact of sentimentalism on other forms such as lyric poetry and the slave narrative. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3457 MEDIEVAL CHRISTIAN MYSTICISM

Description
A survey of writings in the tradition of medieval Christian mysticism, from Augustine (d. 430) to John of the Cross (d. 1591). Major themes include the use of violent and erotic imagery, the move from Latin to vernacular languages like English, German, Spanish, and French, the importance of gender (whether the author's or the audience's) in the shaping of this literature, and the relevance of medieval mysticism to modern thought. (Also listed as RELI 3458.) Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3460 INTRODUCTION TO SHAKESPEARE

Description
An introduction to Shakespeare's plays and poetry with special attention to genre and the historical and cultural contexts that produced them. (Offered every year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3465 19TH-CENTURY BRITISH POETRY

Description
This course examines the poetry of nineteenth-century Britain, emphasizing the major authors and trends associated with the

Romantic and/or Victorian eras. Course readings may be themed or selected according to another constraint (e.g. the sonnet, Pre-Raphaelitism, etc.); students may repeat the course as topics vary. (Offered every year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3466 19TH-CENTURY BRITISH FICTION

Description
This course examines the fiction of nineteenth-century Britain, emphasizing the major authors and trends associated with the Romantic and/or Victorian eras. Course readings may be thematically-linked or selected according to another constraint (e.g. historical fiction, women writers, etc.); students may repeat the course as topics vary. Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3470 EARLY AMERICAN LITERATURE

Description
Examines the literature of the colonies and early republic, up to 1830. Considers literature in the light of Puritan and Enlightenment attempts to build a nation as well as the social conflicts that undermined those projects. Prerequisite: ENGL 1313 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3471 AMERICAN LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

Description
Study of particular periods, literary movements, authors, themes, or genres of nineteenth century American literature. Students may repeat the course as topics vary. Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3473 THE JEWISH GRAPHIC NOVEL

Description
A Study of the Jewish graphic novel focusing on the developing history of the genre of the graphic novel and the intersection of visual and textual narratives. The readings will be informed by a diversity of theoretical perspectives, including visual culture studies and the graphic novel as cultural product and practice. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3475 POSTMODERN LITERATURE

Description
Major authors and issues involved with the postmodern aesthetic. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3480 THE MODERN NOVEL

Description
This course examines the development of the British and American novel after 1900, with an emphasis on how the works reflect the changing concepts of time, space, and personality. Topics include literary experimentation, Freudian theory, The Great War, stream of consciousness, American expatriation, selfhood, solipsism, and sexual aesthetics. Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3484 THE AMERICAN NOVEL

Description
This course examines the formal and thematic development of the American novel from the early national period to the present, focusing on the evolution of American readers, the novel's engagement with historical controversy and pressing social issues, and the changing place of literary print culture in relation to wider shifts in technology. Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3490 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent Study. Discretion of Instructor. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-3616 WRITING INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised work on individually specified projects under the supervision of departmental faculty. Each project involves work on literary publications. The number of internships varies with available opportunities. Pass/Fail only.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ENGL-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent study. Discretion of instructor. Prerequisite: consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent study. Discretion of instructor. Prerequisite: consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4304 RESTORATION DRAMA

Description
Examines English drama from 1660 to 1800. Covers heroic drama, tragedy, comedy, and satire. Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4330 STUDIES IN LITERARY AND CULTURAL THEORY

Description
Selected topics and issues in contemporary theory, examining major texts of feminism, new historicism, marxism, deconstructionism, psychoanalysis, and literary canons and traditions. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: ENGL 2311 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent study. Discretion of instructor. Prerequisite: consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4398 SENIOR THESIS I

Description
Individual scholarly or creative projects under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of a Senior Thesis. To be taken only by prospective Senior Honors students in the first semester of their senior year. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4399 SENIOR THESIS II

Description
Individual scholarly or creative projects under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of a Senior Thesis. To be taken only by students in the second semester of their senior year. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: ENGL 4398 and Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4401 GEOFFREY CHAUCER

Description
Examines the work of Geoffrey Chaucer. Texts may include the Canterbury Tales, Troilus and Criseyde, or other works. (Offered every year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4402 SHAKESPEARE

Description
An introduction to Shakespeare's plays with special attention to genre, periodization, and topical issues that situate Shakespeare's plays within their cultural context. Topics will vary and the course may be repeated for up to six hours of credit when topics vary. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4403 MILTON

Description
Examines Milton's major poetry and prose in historical, theological, and political contexts. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4405 TOPICS IN CREATIVE WRITING

Description
Extensive writing in a specific form or genre. Maybe repeated once when topics vary. (Offered every year).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4411 ADVANCED WRITING OF CREATIVE NONFICTION

Description
Extensive writing in forms and techniques of creative nonfiction (memoir, travel writing, nature writing, etc.). Courses alternate by semester between memoir/personal essay and more research-driven work. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of credit when topic vary. Prerequisite: ENGL 2401 or consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4412 ADVANCED FICTION WRITING

Description
Extensive writing in forms and techniques of fiction. May be repeated for up to 6 hours credit with the permission of instructor. Prerequisite: ENGL 2402 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4413 ADVANCED POETRY WRITING

Description
Extensive writing in forms and techniques of poetry. May be repeated for up to 8 hours credit with permission of instructor. Prerequisite: ENGL 2403 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4417 SEMINAR IN LITERARY METHODS

Description
Literary works from more than one historical period examined in relation to a selected thematic or generic topic. May be repeated when topics vary; if appropriate, may count toward a distribution requirement (in which case it does not count as an elective). (Offered occasionally) Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4418 SEMINAR IN LITERARY THEME OR GENRE

Description
Literary works from more than one historical period examined in relation to a selected thematic or generic topic. May be repeated when topics vary; if appropriate, may count toward a distribution requirement (in which case it does not count as an elective). (Offered every other year).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4419 STUDIES IN MEDIEVAL LITERATURE

Description
Selected topics concerning the intersection of literature and culture in medieval England in the context of current critical theory and debate. Topics vary, including selected topics, genres, and cultural issues of Anglo-Saxon and Late Medieval English Literatures. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4420 STUDIES IN EARLY MODERN BRITISH LITERATURE

Description
Selected topics concerning the intersection of literature and culture in sixteenth and earlier seventeenth-century England in the context of current critical theory and debate. May be repeated when topics vary. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4421 STUDIES IN RESTORATION AND EIGHTEENTH- CENTURY BRITISH LITERATURE

Description
A study of selected topics in the literature and culture of Restoration and eighteenth-century Britain in the context of current critical theory and debate. May be repeated when topics vary. (Offered every year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4422 STUDIES IN 19TH-CENTURY BRITISH LITERATURE

Description
This course examines special selections of nineteenth-century British literature, with an emphasis on particular genre-crossing themes (e.g. Orientalism) and/or less frequently studied single genres (e.g. non-fiction). Students may repeat the course as topics vary.

Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4423 STUDIES IN AMERICAN LITERATURE

Description
Course examines selected topics, genres, and cultural issues of American literature. Includes the Harlem Renaissance; Theory and Practice of American Gothic; The American Short Story. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4425 SEMINARS IN LITERARY PERIODS

Description
Examines issues and authors within their specific historical periods. May be repeated when topics vary. (Offered every year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4426 SEMINAR ON INDIVIDUAL AUTHORS

Description
In-depth study of one or more major figures. May be repeated when authors vary. (Offered every year). Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4427 LITERATURE OF THE HOLOCAUST

Description
Examines cultural, generational, and literary perspectives of the Holocaust.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4440 DIGITAL APPROACHES TO ENGLISH LITERATURE

Description
Digital technologies provide new opportunities for literary studies, allowing scholars to mine texts and advance quantitative claims that would otherwise be impossible to support, to present texts in creative new formats, and to access, organize, and process archival material dispersed around the world. This course will introduce students to some of these possibilities and equip them to use a digital skillset in their study of the humanities. We will survey and assess the current state of the field of the digital humanities, learn some of the skills needed to undertake work in this field, and use those skills to create major digital projects. (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENGL-4490 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent study. Discretion of instructor. Prerequisite: consent of instructor

Credits	4 credits
Level	Upper Division

Entrepreneurship Program

Faculty/Staff

Carmen Aramanda , Director , Director Center of Innovation & Entrepreneurship
John Burnam , Part-Time Faculty
William Freed , Part-Time Faculty
Matthew Glazer , Part-Time Faculty
Kay Jones , Part-Time Faculty
Mike Milan , Part-Time Faculty
Jose Moreno Rodriguez , Part-Time Faculty
Eva Pohler , Part-Time Faculty
Roberto Prestigiacomo, M.F.A. , Associate Professor

Degrees

Entrepreneurship (Minor)

Overview

The Entrepreneurship minor is designed to cultivate, coordinate, and integrate Trinity's diverse resources for the development and application of more creative entrepreneurial behavior and achievement.

The Entrepreneurship minor provides students an interdisciplinary approach to the process of creativity and entrepreneurship. This minor focuses on the process of creativity, opportunity identification and evaluation, design and innovation, financing, strategy, marketing, and new venture development. This minor offers an opportunity for students to form multidisciplinary entrepreneurship project teams for transforming creative ideas into practical realities, and to interact with alumni entrepreneurs.

Students who wish to go beyond the minimum required of this minor should investigate the possibility of an Interdisciplinary Second Major and prepare an expanded plan that integrates more of these courses. A form that

describes the Interdisciplinary Second Major is available in the Office of the Registrar.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

This minor requires twenty-one hours of coursework with at least nine hours at the upper-division level.

ENTREPRENEURSHIP GATEWAY COURSES (1-3 HOURS)

Students are required to complete one of the following options:

- **Option 1:** ENTR-2111 Introduction to Entrepreneurship and ENTR-2112 Introduction to Entrepreneurship II
- **Option 2:** ENTR-3190 Trinity Accelerator (offered summers only)
- **Option 3:** ENTR-3320 Social Entrepreneurship and Nonprofit Agencies

ENTREPRENEURSHIP CORE CURRICULUM (12 HOURS)

Students must complete the following 12 hours

- ENTR-3340 Design Thinking and Business Model Design
- ENTR-3341 Entrepreneurial Planning and Strategies
- ENTR-4360 Entrepreneurial Sales
- BUSN-4355 Entrepreneurial Venture Planning

ENTREPRENEURSHIP SUPPORTING WORK (6 HOURS)

- ACCT-1300 Understanding the Language of Business or ACCT-1301 Fundamentals of Financial Accounting
- MKTG-2301 Principles of Marketing

Courses

Entrepreneurship (ENTR)

1000 Level Courses

ENTR-1342 ARTS ENTREPRENEURSHIP MINDSET

Description
Artists create! Do they see themselves as entrepreneurs? How do they create value for customer/client? How do they deliver that value to a customer/client? How they capture the worth of that value? Specifically designed for performers, writers, composers, musicians, conductors, designers, painters, photographers, sculptors, theatre directors, artistic directors, actors, poets and other creatives, this class offers a framework, tools, and a community of peers and mentors to develop an entrepreneurial mindset. The students will start from the craft they know, learn the craft they need to create value. Students will examine the breadth of professional

opportunities available in the Creative Economy and in the individual's field of arts practice, and explore strategies for pursuing them. (Also listed as THTR 1342).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENTR-1442 ARTS ENTREPRENEURSHIP MINDSET

Description
Artists create! Do they see themselves as entrepreneurs? How do they create value for customer/client? How do they deliver that value to a customer/client? How they capture the worth of that value? Specifically designed for performers, writers, composers, musicians, conductors, designers, painters, photographers, sculptors, theatre directors, artistic directors, actors, poets and other creatives, this class offers a framework, tools, and a community of peers and mentors to develop an entrepreneurial mindset. The students will start from the craft they know, learn the craft they need to create value. Students will examine the breadth of professional opportunities available in the Creative Economy and in the individual's field of arts practice, and explore strategies for pursuing them. (Also listed as ENTR 1442).

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

ENTR-2111 INTRODUCTION TO ENTREPRENEURSHIP I

Description
This course serves as an introduction to entrepreneurship, focusing on the process of brainstorming, recognizing and evaluating entrepreneurial opportunities and developing a preliminary business model around that opportunity. Designed for all majors, prior business experience or previous coursework in business is not required. Students residing in Entrepreneurship Hall should enroll in this class for credit. (Offered every semester)

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ENTR-2112 INTRODUCTION TO ENTREPRENEURSHIP II

Description
This course serves as an introduction to entrepreneurship, focusing on the process of brainstorming, recognizing and evaluating entrepreneurial opportunities and developing a preliminary business model around that opportunity. Designed for all majors, prior business experience or previous coursework in business is not required. Students residing in Entrepreneurship Hall should enroll in this class for credit. (Offered every semester) Prerequisite: ENTR 2111

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ENTR-2191 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area, and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ENTR-2391 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area, and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ENTR-3095 INTERNSHIP

Description
An off-campus internship with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. This structured and supervised professional work experience must be pre-approved and include a relevant deliverable assignment, service, or project for the company or non-profit. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. Must be taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3190 TRINITY ACCELERATOR

Description
The Trinity Accelerator is a rigorous class complete with experiential learning, extensive networking in the San Antonio Startup Community, personal growth, team work, and public presentations. Class sessions will explore market research, customer discovery, business development, and much more. May be repeated for up to two credit hours when topics vary. Prerequisites: consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3195 INTERNSHIP

Description
An off-campus internship with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. This structured and supervised professional work experience must be pre-approved and include a relevant deliverable assignment, service, or project for the company or non-profit. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. Must be taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES: JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent study under faculty supervision with emphasis on the latest developments in entrepreneurship and preparation of the E-Team projects. May be repeated for up to four credit hours when topics vary. Prerequisites: consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3291 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area, and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3295 INTERNSHIP

Description
An off-campus internship with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. This structured and supervised professional work experience must be pre-approved and include a relevant deliverable assignment, service, or project for the company or non-profit. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. Must be taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3320 SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND NONPROFIT AGENCIES

Description
Nonprofit Organizations are key component of civil society. The United States has one of the most vibrant nonprofit communities in the world, and Texas has become a leader in this area creating what is called the third-sector. This course will explore a non-traditional approach to solving community issues with social entrepreneurship over the traditional philanthropic model of a nonprofit organization.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3340 DESIGN THINKING AND BUSINESS MODEL DESIGN

Description
Design thinking is a human-centered approach to innovation, anchored in understanding customer and other stakeholders' needs, rapid prototyping, and generating creative ideas. Transforming the way one develops products, services, processes, and organizations, design thinking enables decision making based on what customers really want instead of relying only on historical data or making risky bets based on instinct instead of evidence. Coupled with the Lean Canvas and Business Model Canvas methodology, this course focuses on the humancentered design of business models, prototypes, and the customer discovery process. In this course you will also go through the process of innovation and design for entrepreneurial venture development as an essential step in transforming innovative ideas into reality and ensuring product-solution fit lead to real customer traction. Prerequisite: ENTR 2112, or ENTR 3320, or ENTR 3190.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3341 ENTREPRENEURIAL PLANNING AND STRATEGIES

Description
This course focuses on entrepreneurial planning and strategies with emphasis on the areas of financing, management, and marketing. Major topics include attracting seed and growth capital from sources such as individuals, venture capital, investment banking, and government and commercial banks; creating marketing plans for a new venture; entrepreneurial or opportunity oriented management,

strategic control, operational functions, and organizational management; short- and long- range planning; and measurement of economic performance. Prerequisite: ENTR 2112, or ENTR 3320, or ENTR 3190.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES: JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent study under faculty supervision with emphasis on the latest developments in entrepreneurship and preparation of the E-Team projects. May be repeated for up to six credit hours when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3391 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area, and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3395 INTERNSHIP

Description
An off-campus internship with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. This structured and supervised professional work experience must be pre-approved and include a relevant deliverable assignment, service, or project for the company or non-profit. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. Must be taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3495 INTERNSHIP

Description
An off-campus internship with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. This structured and supervised professional work experience must be pre-approved and include a relevant deliverable assignment, service, or project for the company or non-profit. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. Must be taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3595 INTERNSHIP

Description
An off-campus internship with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. This structured and supervised professional work experience must be pre-approved and include a relevant deliverable assignment, service, or project for the company or non-profit. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours.

A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. Must be taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-3695 INTERNSHIP

Description
An off-campus internship with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. This structured and supervised professional work experience must be pre-approved and include a relevant deliverable assignment, service, or project for the company or non-profit. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. A maximum of 6 hours of internship credit may be applied to a Trinity degree. Must be taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ENTR-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent Study under faculty supervision with emphasis on completing the major project of the entrepreneurship program. May be repeated for up to three hours. Prerequisite: ENTR 3340 and Senior Standing

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENTR-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent Study under faculty supervision with emphasis on completing the major project of the entrepreneurship program. May be repeated for up to three hours. Prerequisite: ENTR 3340 and Senior Standing

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-4291 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area, and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-4360 ENTREPRENEURIAL SALES

Description
Compared to established firms, startups face significant challenges identifying their ideal customers, personalizing messaging to those audiences, acquiring initial customers and retaining customers. This course examines representative challenges and tools for enabling new ventures the ability to sell. Prerequisites: ENTR 3341

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent Study under faculty supervision with emphasis on completing the major project of the entrepreneurship program. May be repeated for up to three hours. Prerequisite: ENTR 3340 and Senior Standing

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENTR-4391 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Description
Study of a topic or field not covered by other courses. Lower division offerings will provide an introductory approach to a topic. Upper division courses will involve in-depth analysis of a specific area, and will usually require prerequisite courses, at the discretion of the instructor. May be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Environmental Studies Program

Faculty/Staff

Greg Hazleton, Ph.D. , Program Director , Lecturer, Environmental Studies Program Director, English
Kelly Grey Carlisle, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, English
Amy Foshee Holmes, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Accounting
Glenn Kroeger, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Earth and Environmental Geosciences
Kelly Lyons, Ph.D. , Professor, Biology
Shannon Mariotti, Ph.D. , Professor of Political Science, Political Science
Jennifer P. Mathews, Ph.D. , Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
Troy Murphy, Ph.D. , Professor, Biology
Judith Norman, Ph.D. , Professor, Philosophy
Richard K. Reed, Ph.D. , Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
David Ribble, Ph.D. , Dean: D. R. Semmes School of Science, Professor, Biology
Heather Sullivan, Ph.D. , Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Ben Surpless, Ph.D. , Professor, Earth and Environmental Geosciences
Elizabeth Ward, M.F.A. , Professor, Art and Art History

Degrees

Environmental Studies (B.A.)

Overview

Environmental Studies is an interdisciplinary major that focuses on the environment and humans' relationship with it. The program incorporates a variety of approaches in the arts and humanities, the natural sciences, social analysis, and social policy. Students may choose an Environmental Studies major to explore the environment from a scientific perspective or to prepare for a career in one of the many fields that seek to monitor, shape, or interpret our relationship with it. Environmental Studies majors have extensive interaction with the natural world in research, class projects, and internships.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in Environmental Studies are at least 42 credit hours, including at least 18 upper division credit hours, as follows:

I. THE INTRODUCTORY COURSE (3 CREDIT HOURS)

Course ID	Course Title
ENVI-1301	Introduction to Environmental Studies

II. FUNDAMENTALS (13-15 CREDIT HOURS)

In addition to the Introductory Course, the Fundamentals provide foundational knowledge and skills for students engaged in Environmental Studies. Students must take at least one course from each of the categories below.

A. Environmental Science

Course ID	Course Title
BIOL-1311	Integrative Biology (with BIOL-1111 Introductory Biology Lab)
GEOS-1409	Earth's Environmental Systems

B. Environmental Policy

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-2357	Humans and the Environment
ECON-1311	Principles of Microeconomics

C. Environmental Arts and Humanities

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-1350	Environmental Ethics
CMLT-2350	Science Fiction and the Environment

D. Quantitative Skills

Course ID	Course Title
MATH-1320	Statistical Methods or
GEOS-3408	GIS and Remote Sensing or
URBS-3465/SOCI-3465	Research Methods: GIS

III. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE CORE (11-12 CREDIT HOURS)

Take at least 3 of the following:

Course ID	Course Title
BIOL-2312	Cells and Cell Systems (with BIOL-2112 Cells and Cell Systems Lab)
BIOL-3313	Genes, Phenotypes, and Evolutionary Dynamics
BIOL-3113	Genes, Phenotype, and Evolutionary Dynamics Lab
BIOL-3434	Ecology
BIOL-3435	Evolution
BIOL-3351	Conservation Biology
CHEM-2319	Organic Chemistry I (with CHEM-2119 Laboratory Methods in Organic Chemistry)
GEOS-2400	Solid Earth Processes
GEOS-2402	Earth Surface Processes
GEOS-3310	Global Climate Change
GEOS-3411	Hydrogeology
GEOS-3421	Environmental Geochemistry

IV. ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY CORE (6 CREDIT HOURS)

Take at least 2 of the following:

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3345	International Issues in Health and the Environment (also listed as SOCI-3345)
ANTH-3402	Environmental Racism (also listed as SOCI-3402)

Course ID	Course Title
BUSN-3314	Sustainability and Corporate Social Responsibility: A Global Concern
ECON-3430	Economics and the Environment (also listed as URBS-3430)
ECON-3434	Urban Economics (also listed as URBS-3434)
PLSI-3413	Policy Analysis and the Policymaking Process
PLSI-3464	Environmental Political Theory
SOCI-3345	International Issues in Health and the Environment (also listed as ANTH-3345)
SOCI-3402	Environmental Racism (also listed as ANTH-3402)
SOCI-3440	The Neoliberal City (also listed as URBS-3440)
URBS-3430	Economics and the Environment (also listed as ECON-3430)
URBS-3434	Urban Economics (also listed as ECON-3434)
URBS-3440	The Neoliberal City (also listed as SOCI-3440)

V. ENVIRONMENTAL HUMANITIES AND ARTS CORE (6 CREDIT HOURS)

Take at least 2 of the following:

Course ID	Course Title
ART-2495	Outdoor Studio
CMLT-2301	World Literature and the Environment
COMM-3323	Environmental Communication in Asia
HIST-3465	Indigenous Environmental History
EDUC-3410	The Natural Environment and Well-Being (also listed as ENVI-3410)
ENVI-3301	Environmental Literature
ENVI-3410	The Natural Environment and Well-Being (also listed as EDUC-3410)
RELI-2312	Religion and the Environment

VI. BEYOND TRINITY

Although not required for the major, students are encouraged to engage in off-campus internship opportunities or to gain experience writing grants and fundraising to support environmental not-for-profit organizations.

Course ID	Course Title
ALE-3301	Grant Writing and Fundraising
ENVI-4395	Environmental Studies Internship

VI. SENIOR SEMINAR IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (3 CREDIT HOURS)

Course ID	Course Title
ENVI-4301	Senior Seminar in Environmental Studies

VIII. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Honors Program

Requirements

Environmental Studies majors are eligible to receive Honors if they have completed two semesters of Senior Thesis credit and presented a senior thesis or project, which has been evaluated and approved by Environmental Studies faculty. In addition, students must attain an overall 3.3 grade point average cumulatively and in the major. Prior to registration for their senior year, Environmental Studies Honors candidates must meet with the Environmental Studies program Director and arrange for the faculty thesis director and two additional faculty members to act as an Honors Advisory Committee. Students must submit to the program Director a written request to graduate with Honors in Environmental Studies no later than the first full week of the student's final semester before graduation. The decision to confer or not to confer Honors will be made by the program Director, the Honors Committee and two additional faculty from the Environmental Studies Committee, based on the quality of the written thesis or art work and the oral presentation of that material.

Environmental Studies (Minor)

Overview

The Environmental Studies minor is an interdisciplinary study of the Earth’s environment and human interaction with that environment. The required courses address environmental issues from natural science, economic, and sociocultural perspectives.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

At least nine hours need to be upper-division courses. In addition, it is recommended that Environmental Studies Minors complete ENVI-4301, Senior Seminar in Environmental Studies.

Given the breadth of this minor, a significant overlap with a student’s choice of Pathways courses is both expected and encouraged. To that end, courses that fulfill an understanding are indicated (*) in the following lists.

Requirements for the minor are listed below, including at least 12 hours of lower division and 9 hours of upper division courses.

I. REQUIRED COURSES

Course ID	Course Title
ENVI-1301*	Introduction to Environmental Studies
BIOL-1311*	Integrative Biology
BIOL-1111	Introductory Biology Lab
ECON-1311*	Principles of Microeconomics
GEOS-1409	Earth's Environmental Systems
GEOS-2400	Solid Earth Processes
ECON-3430*	Economics and the Environment (also listed as URBS-3430)

II. ONE COURSE FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST (CHECK CATALOG FOR PREREQUISITES)

Course ID	Course Title
BIOL-3434	Ecology
BIOL-3420	Animal Behavior
CHEM-2319*	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM-2119*	Laboratory Methods in Organic Chemistry
ENGR-2311	Mass and Energy Balances
GEOS-2402	Earth Surface Processes
GEOS-3411	Hydrogeology
GEOS-3408	GIS and Remote Sensing
GEOS-3421	Environmental Geochemistry

III. ONE COURSE FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST (CHECK CATALOG FOR PREREQUISITES)

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-2357	Humans and the Environment
ANTH-3464	Morality in the Marketplace
ANTH-4354	Primate Behavior and Conservation
CMLT-2301	World Literature and the Environment
ECON-3434	Urban Economics (also listed as URBS-3434)
ENVI-3301	Environmental Literature

Course ID	Course Title
ENVI-4390	Topics in Environmental Policy
HIST-3382	The City in History (also listed as URBS-3305)
PLSI-3413	Policy Analysis and the Policymaking Process
URBS-3305	The City in History (also listed as HIST-3382)
URBS-3434	Urban Economics (also listed as ECON-3434)
ENVI-4301	Senior Seminar in Environmental Studies **Recommended.** The course is available to seniors and may be taken only once for credit.

Courses

Environmental Studies (ENVI)

1000 Level Courses

ENVI-1301 INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Description
Students study an interdisciplinary approach to environmental inquiry and action, which spans three areas: the natural sciences, social policy, and the humanities. Students engage in readings, discussions, and field trips from biology, geosciences, economics, social justice, art, ethics, and literature. This approach introduces students to the broad field of Environmental Studies and to the specific tracks of the major. (Offered every year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ENVI-1305 ADVANCED PLACEMENT CREDIT IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Description
Students earning 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Test in Environmental Science or earn at least a 5 in the International Baccalaureate Environmental Systems and Societies course will receive AP credit through this course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

ENVI-2110 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES FIELD SCHOOL

Description
Students will analyze the changing face of geological systems, flora and fauna, and human society over time and space. Particular attention will be paid to land use over time and space, using skills of the natural sciences and policy analysis, as well as perspectives of art and literature.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ENVI-2210 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES FIELD SCHOOL

Description
Students will analyze the changing face of geological systems, flora and fauna, and human society over time and space. Particular attention will be paid to land use over time and space, using skills of the natural sciences and policy analysis, as well as perspectives of art and literature.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

ENVI-2310 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES FIELD SCHOOL

Description
Students will analyze the changing face of geological systems, flora and fauna, and human society over time and space. Particular attention will be paid to land use over time and space, using skills of the natural sciences and policy analysis, as well as perspectives of art and literature.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ENVI-3090 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in a selected area or of a selected topic. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-3190 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in a selected area or of a selected topic. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENVI-3290 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in a selected area or of a selected topic. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-3301 ENVIRONMENTAL LITERATURE

Description
This course introduces students to environmental literature, including traditional nature writing from the nineteenth century to the present and more contemporary literary expressions about environment that reach beyond nature writing. Students will explore how literary works and critical theories help shape environmental understanding and how literary practices relate to other kinds of environmental discourses, such as those in the sciences and policy arenas. (Offered every Spring.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-3310 THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT & WELL-BEING

Description
The course introduces students to the benefits of natural environments on human health and well- being. Topics of study include the historical and cultural traditions of human's connections to nature, theoretical frameworks and mechanisms of human/nature connections, implementation of interdisciplinary research agendas, as well as implications for education, health policy, and urban planning. A significant portion of the course will take place in the field, where students will explore local and regional parks, nature-based educational settings, and the practice of forest therapy. While most field work will take place during the 3-hour course time frame, there will be one full-day field trip required, plus additional local field work completed in small groups outside of class time.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-3390 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in a selected area or of a selected topic. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-3410 THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT & WELL-BEING

Description
The course introduces students to the benefits of natural environments on human health and well- being. Topics of study include the historical and cultural traditions of human's connections to nature, theoretical frameworks and mechanisms of human/nature connections, implementation of interdisciplinary research agendas, as well as implications for education, health policy, and urban planning. A significant portion of the course will take place in the field, where students will explore local and regional parks, nature-based educational settings, and the practice of forest therapy. While most field work will take place during the 3-hour course time frame, there will be one full-day field trip required, plus additional local field work completed in small groups outside of class time. (Also listed as EDUC 3410.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-3490 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in a selected area or of a selected topic. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-3590 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in a selected area or of a selected topic. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-3690 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in a selected area or of a selected topic. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ENVI-4195 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Field work experience in a setting arranged and approved by the student, a faculty member of the Environmental Studies Advisory committee, and a non-University institution. Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host agency and contact with the professor must be maintained. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ENVI-4295 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Field work experience in a setting arranged and approved by the student, a faculty member of the Environmental Studies Advisory committee, and a non-University institution. Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host agency and contact with the professor must be maintained. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-4301 SENIOR SEMINAR IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Description
An in-depth synthesis of special topics from the Environmental Studies curriculum, with application to current environmental problems. Student work will integrate the three primary areas of environmental studies: the natural sciences, policy analysis and arts and humanities. Prerequisites: Senior standing

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-4390 TOPICS IN ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

Description
The course examines environmental policy as applied to specific cases of environmental problems and natural resource management. Topics vary. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of the program chair required

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-4395 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Field work experience in a setting arranged and approved by the student, a faculty member of the Environmental Studies Advisory committee, and a non-University institution. Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host agency and contact with the professor must be maintained. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-4398 THESIS RESEARCH

Description
Independent scholarly, scientific, or artistic work conducted under the supervision of a faculty thesis director. Course enrollment requires that the student submit a proposal, with the approval of a thesis director, to the Environmental Studies program chair before classes commence in the semester of ENVI 4398 credit. That proposal will be considered for approval by the program chair in consultation with the thesis director before the end of the add-drop period. (Every semester)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ENVI-4399 THESIS WRITING AND PRESENTATION

Description
A continuation of student work begun in ENVI 4398. Students are required to complete the project and present their work to students and faculty, the latter including the Environmental Studies program chair, the faculty mentor, and at least two other faculty members. (Every Semester) Prerequisite: Senior status required and ENVI 4398

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Film Studies Program

Faculty/Staff

Patrick Keating, M.F.A.,Ph.D. , Program Director , Professor, Communication
Althea Delwiche, Ph.D. , Professor, Communication

Jennifer Jacobs Henderson, Ph.D. , Vice Provost, Communication
Rachel Joseph, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Human Communication and Theatre
Curtis Swope, Ph.D. , Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Rita E. Urquijo-Ruiz, Ph.D. , Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Jie Zhang, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Co-Director of East Asian Studies, Modern Languages and Literatures

Degrees

Film Studies (Minor)

Overview

The minor in Film Studies is an interdisciplinary program that explores film as a cultural, artistic, and commercial product. Students will have the opportunity to study film principles through theory, history, and practice.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The requirements for a minor in Film Studies are as follows:

I. COMPLETE 21 CREDIT HOURS IN THE FOLLOWING DISTRIBUTION:

A. FILM-1402 Introduction to Film Studies (also listed as COMM-1402)

B. One of the following eight courses:

Course ID	Course Title
CHIN-3412	Chinese Cinema: a Historical and Cultural Perspective
CHIN-3413	Cities of Strangers: Trans-Cultural Chinese Cinema
FILM-3420	History of World Cinema (also listed as COMM-3420)
FREN-4407	French and Francophone Cinema
GRST-3410	German Cinema
ML&L-3344	Russian Cinema
SPAN-3421	Spanish Cinema
SPAN-3422	Latin American and Latinx Cinema

C. Six additional hours taken from at least two departments or languages from the Study Coursework list.

D. Three hours from the Practice Coursework list.

E. Six hours of electives chosen from either the Study or Practice Coursework list.

II. GUIDELINES FOR SELECTION OF COURSEWORK:

A. At least nine hours of coursework in the Film Studies Minor must be upper division.

B. No more than nine hours of the coursework can be taken from one department to fulfill the requirements of the minor.

FILM STUDIES CORE

Study Coursework

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-2457	History of Photography
ARTH-3448	Caravaggio and Artemisia: Painting, Gender, Fiction, and Film
CHIN-3412	Chinese Cinema: a Historical and Cultural Perspective
CHIN-3413	Cities of Strangers: Trans-cultural Chinese Cinema
CLAS-3311	Ancient Worlds in Film & Television
COMM-3429	Special Topics in Film Studies
FILM-1402	Introduction to Film Studies (required; also listed as COMM-1402)
FILM-3420	History of World Cinema (also listed as COMM-3420)
HIST-3372	Black Images in Film
FREN-4407	French and Francophone Cinema
GRST-3410	German Cinema
ML&L-3344	Russian Cinema
MUSC-1347	Introduction to Film Music
PHIL-3457	Philosophy of Film & Videogames
PLSI-2432	Film, Literature, and Politics of the Third World
SPAN-3421	Spanish Cinema
SPAN-3422	Latin American and Latinx Cinema
RELI-3418	Religion and Film
THTR-3433	Play Structure and Analysis

Practice Coursework

Course ID	Course Title
ART-2450	Photography I
ART-3450	Photography II
ART-3452	Photography III
ART-4450	Advanced Photography
ART-2452	Digital Photography I
ART-4152, ART-4252, ART-4352, ART-4452	Advanced Digital Photography
COMM-3446	Video Communication
ENGL-2402	Fiction Writing
THTR-1320	Introduction to Production Techniques
THTR-1350	Introduction to Acting
THTR-2310	Principles of Design
THTR-2314	Principles of Stage Lighting
THTR-2452	Acting II: Scene Study
THTR-3440	Directing
THTR-3460	Playwriting

Courses

Film Studies (FILM)

1000 Level Courses

FILM-1301 INTRODUCTION TO FILM STUDIES

Description
This course is an introduction to the artistic, cultural, and scholarly importance of film. The course focuses on the development of film as a complex art form, the evolution of narrative as part of a formal system, the development of the industry and film genres, critical and cultural approaches to film analysis, and the construction of the audience. Students will read excerpts from primary texts as well as more general texts dealing with film interpretation and criticism. (Also listed as COMM 1302.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

FILM-1402 INTRODUCTION TO FILM STUDIES

Description
This course is an introduction to the artistic, cultural, and scholarly importance of film. The course focuses on the development of film

as a complex art form, the evolution of narrative as part of a formal system, the development of the industry and film genres, critical and cultural approaches to film analysis, and the construction of the audience. Students will read excerpts from primary texts as well as more general texts dealing with film interpretation and criticism. (Also listed as COMM 1402.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

FILM-3320 HISTORY OF WORLD CINEMA

Description
This course covers the history of world cinema from the 1890s to the present. Topics include the invention of cinema, silent-era film movements, technologies of sound and color, film and ideology, New Wave cinemas around the world, and recent trends in transnational and digital cinema. Close analysis of films from a wide variety of industries and periods, including films from Hollywood, the Soviet Union, Japan, Mexico, India, France, Hong Kong, and Iran. Also listed as COMM 3320.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FILM-3420 HISTORY OF WORLD CINEMA

Description
This course covers the history of world cinema from the 1890s to the present. Topics include the invention of cinema, silent-era film movements, technologies of sound and color, film and ideology, New Wave cinemas around the world, and recent trends in transnational and digital cinema. Close analysis of films from a wide variety of industries and periods, including films from Hollywood, the Soviet Union, Japan, Mexico, India, France, Hong Kong, and Iran. Also listed as COMM 3420.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Finance and Business Analytics Department

Faculty/Staff

Shage Zhang, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Associate Professor
Jorge Colazo, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Tianxi Dong, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Hanna Kuykendall , Administrative Support Specialist II
Jennifer Large , Lecturer
Kangryun Lee, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Ian Liu, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Sean Malone , Part-Time Faculty
James Maxey , Lecturer
Carlos Natividad-Licon , Part-Time Faculty

Mauro Oliveira, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Raul Rios , Part Time Faculty
Ron Sanchez , Part-Time Faculty
Eugenio Dante Suarez, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
David Tavares , Part-Time Faculty
Jozsef Terenyi , Part-Time Faculty
Diana K. Young, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Suning Zhu, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor

Degrees

Finance (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Michael Neidorff School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.
2. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 61 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 24 hours from specific courses).

Completion of this major involves the general requirements for admission, the core business curriculum, other general requirements and:

Required courses (18 hours):

- ACCT-3341
- ACCT-3342
- FNCE-3352
- FNCE-3353
- FNCE-3361
- FNCE-3362

Elective courses (6 hours):
Students can take these credit hours from any combination of courses below but if the student would like to acquire a concentration on either Corporate Finance or Investments Management, the 6 credit hours must be taken from either one of the following two groups (not all choices may be available in a given year). These concentrations are limited to Finance majors, and regardless of the courses taken, only one of the following concentrations will be granted.

Concentration in Corporate Finance: 6 hours from

- FNCE-3366
- FNCE-4362
- FNCE-4366

Concentration in Investments Management: 6 hours from

- FNCE-3363
- FNCE-3366
- FNCE-4363

Admission to Major

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311

4. BAT-2301

SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION TO THE MAJOR:

In addition to the requirements for admission to any Neidorff School of Business major, for full admission to this major, a student must first complete:

- FNCE-3301 with a grade of C or better. Note: Department Chairs **may** grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Finance (Minor)

Overview

This minor introduces fundamental financial concepts such as corporate and international finance, investments, and personal financial decision to non-finance oriented majors. The minor cannot be taken by students majoring in either Finance or Mathematical Finance.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this minor is 25.

Requirements for the minor are:

- MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
- ACCT-1301
- ECON-1311
- BAT-1101
- BAT-2301 or MATH-1320
- FNCE-1300
- FNCE-3301
- FNCE-3361
- FNCE-3352

Business Analytics (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Michael Neidorff School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 61 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 24hours from specific courses).

ADMISSION TO THE MAJOR:

In addition to the requirements for admission to any Neidorff School of Business major, for admission to this particular major, a student must first complete the following courses with the grades specified below:

- BAT-1101 or BAT-1102 with C or better
- BAT-2301 with B or better
- BAT-2302 with B or better
- BAT-3301 with B or better

Completion of this major involves the core business curriculum and:

- MATH-2308 (3 hours)
- Business Analytics major requirements (4 courses; 12 hours): BAT-3302, BAT-3303, BAT-3305, and BAT-4301
- Nine credit hours of electives (9 hours) out of the following group of courses:
    - BAT-1102 if not taken as part of the business core
    - BAT-1111

- Any other upper division BAT courses not included in the major requirements, including independent studies, special topics and internship-for-credit courses

Notes:

- BAT-3394 can only be taken as part of Trinity's faculty-led study abroad summer program to Japan, if available. Check availability of both the program and the course with the study abroad office or the Department Chair.
- BAT-3390 (Special Topics) can be taken up to two times as long as the topics are different, each time requiring consent from instructor and department chair.
- BAT-3097, BAT-3197, BAT-3297, BAT-3397, BAT-3497, BAT-3597, BAT-3697 (Internship in Business Analytics) can be taken multiple times for up to six credit hours in total.

Admission to Major

Requirements

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

In addition to the requirements for admission to any Neidorff School of Business major, for full admission to this major, a student must first complete the following courses with the grades specified below:

- BAT-1101 or BAT-1102 with C or better
- BAT-2301 with B or better
- BAT-2302 with B or better
- BAT-3301 with B or better

Note: Department Chairs **may** grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Data Science (Minor)

Overview

The Minor in Data Science

The Minor in Data Science is directed towards students who would like to achieve a basic yet rigorous understanding of the fundamentals of Data Science, from data gathering and visualization to analytic models. The minor typically requires 20 credit hours in the Michael Neidorff School of Business, six hours in Mathematics, and the successful completion of a primary major.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Students must take:

- BAT-1101
- BAT-1102
- One of MATH-1311 or MATH-1305
- One of BAT-2301 or MATH-1320
- BAT-2302
- BAT-3302
- BAT-3303
- MATH-2308
- BAT-3305
- BAT-3306

Global Supply Chain Management (Minor)

Overview

The Minor in Global Supply Chain Management addresses students who would like to achieve a basic yet rigorous understanding of the fundamentals of supply chain management in a global setting, including topics such as operations, procurement, lean systems, sourcing, warehousing, supply chain analytics and international logistics and distribution. The minor typically requires 20 credit hours in the Michael Neidorff School of Business, three credit hours in Mathematics, and the successful completion of a primary major.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

REQUIREMENTS:

Students must take:

- BAT-1101
- BAT-1102
- One of MATH-1311 or MATH-1305
- One of BAT-2301 or MATH-1320
- BAT-2302
- BAT-3301
- One of BAT-3304 or BAT-3394
- BAT-3307

AN ADDITIONAL 3 CREDIT HOURS FROM ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

In all cases selected in agreement with and pre-authorized by the Dept. Chair:

- An appropriate upper level elective in the School of Business
- BAT-3390, an independent study course, with a topic related to supply chain management
- BAT-3097, BAT-3197, BAT-3297, BAT-3397, BAT-3497, BAT-3597, BAT-3697, an internship course, with a topic related to supply chain management

Sustainable Business and Environmental, Social, and Governance Strategy (Minor)

Overview

The minor in Sustainable Business and Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) Strategy will enhance students' understanding of sustainable concepts and the responsibility of organizations to minimize negative impacts while enhancing value creation for all stakeholders. Courses are designed to develop a deeper understanding of the connection between economic, social, and environmental impacts of businesses. Students will explore the concepts of social justice and environmental justice in the context of business development. Graduates of the program will complete an experiential project related to a sustainability initiative.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

COMPLETION OF 18 CREDIT HOURS, INCLUDING 9 UPPER-DIVISION CREDIT HOURS, AS FOLLOWS:

I. BUSN-3314 Sustainability and Corporate Social Responsibility

II. FNCE-3314 Sustainable Finance

III. At least one of the following courses related to environmental impact:

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3423	Environmental Communication
ENVI-1301	Introduction to Environmental Studies
ECON-3430	Economics and the Environment (also listed as URBS-3430)
GEOS-1409	Earth's Environmental Systems
URBS-3430	Economics and the Environment (also listed as ECON-3430)

IV. At least one of the following courses related to social justice:

Course ID	Course Title
CMLT-2450	Science Fiction and the Environment
ENVI-1301	Introduction to Environmental Studies
HRM-3372	Organizational Behavior
PHIL-1350	Environmental Ethics
SPMT-2301	Introduction to Sport Philanthropy

V. BUSN-4314 Business Sustainability in Action

VI. BUSN-3000 Community Engagement for Sustainable Value Creation

Global Latinx Studies Program

Faculty/Staff

Rita E. Urquijo-Ruiz, Ph.D. , Program Director , Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Dania E. Abreu-Torres, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Carlos X. Ardavin-Trabanco, Ph.D. , Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Alan Astro, Ph.D. , Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
E. Cabral Balreira, Ph.D. , Professor, Mathematics
Rosana Blanco-Cano, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Norma Elia Cantú, Ph.D. , Norine R. and T. Frank Murchison Distinguished Professor of the Humanities, Modern Languages and Literatures
Rocio Delgado, Ph.D. , Professor, Education
Ruben R. Dupertuis, Ph.D. , Dean: School of Arts and Humanities, and Professor, Religion, Religion
Mario Gonzalez, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Business Administration

Julio Roberto Hasfura-Buenaga, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Mathematics
Kelly Lyons, Ph.D. , Professor, Biology
Pablo A. Martinez, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Jennifer P. Mathews, Ph.D. , Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
Alfred Montoya, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
Ana Maria Mutis, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Katsuo A. Nishikawa, Ph.D. , Director of the Center for International Engagement & Associate Professor of Political Science, Political Science
Debra Ochoa, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Bladimir Ruiz, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Ricardo Manuel Santos, Ph.D. , Professor, Economics
Kathryn Vomero Santos, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, English
David Spener, Ph.D. , Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
Eugenio Dante Suarez, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Finance and Business Analytics
Curtis Swope, Ph.D. , Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Angela Tarango, Ph.D. , Professor, Religion

Overview

Global Latinx Studies is an interdisciplinary analysis of the Latinx experience from the past to the present, in an interdisciplinary space that includes modern languages, and spans the humanities, the natural sciences, and the social sciences.

Students develop their knowledge of and commitment to Latinx Studies through coursework in leadership development, intercultural capacities, and linguistic fluency as well as disciplinary courses in history, economics, cultural studies, and religion.

In addition, the program fosters close ties between the University and the Latinx community in San Antonio through internships, service-learning, and other opportunities.

Degrees

Global Latinx Studies (B.A.)

Overview

The major encompasses, but is not confined to, the communities of the Americas, the Iberian Peninsula, and the Caribbean. It especially focuses on the Latinx diasporas throughout the world, including communities with a shared colonial past with Spain and Portugal.

Majors are strongly encouraged to participate in study-abroad programs.

A signature aspect of the major will be a senior portfolio that ties together the many strands of a Global Latinx major's course of study. This reflects on the interdisciplinary links between at least three different courses and represents the culmination of personal and professional growth in the understanding of Latinx communities in the Americas and beyond.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in Global Latinx Studies are as follows:

34 credit hours, at least 18 of which must be upper division.

I. LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT:

SPAN-2402 or higher (with a grade of C or better).

II. CORE COURSES:

Choose 9 credits from this list of core courses:

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-1412	Art and Architecture of Latin America Since the 16th Century
EDUC-3344	Teaching in the Bilingual Classroom
HIST-1340	Latin American Cultural Traditions
CLAC-3343	Relaciones fronterizas México-Estados Unidos (bilingual)
GNED-3325	U.S. Latino Experience
GNED-3326	U.S. Latino Cultural and Artistic Expression
RELI-3480	United States Latino Religious Practices and Traditions
SPAN-3411	Spanish Civilization
SPAN-3412	Latin American Civilization

III. CONCENTRATION IN GLXS STUDIES:

A total of 21 credits from the concentrations listed below. At least 12 credits must be from ONE single concentration.

A. History and Society

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-1305	Introduction to Pre-historical archaeology

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3356	Seminar on Ancient Maya
ANTH-3345/SOCI-3345	International Issues in Health and the Environment (GLS)
ANTH-3449/SOCI-3449	Globalization and Social Change
ECON-3346	La economía española y la Unión Europea (The Spanish Economy and the European Union)
HIST-1340	Latin American Cultural Trad
HIST-3344	Modern Brazil
HIST-3346	Modern Mexico
HIST-3436	French Empire in the Americas, 1500-1800
HIST-4440	Seminar in Latin American History
PLSI-3333	Latin American Politics

And special topics courses as approved by the Faculty Advisory Committee

B. Diversity & Social Justice

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3431/SOCI-3431	Language, Culture, and Society
ANTH-3367	South American Indigenous Peoples
ANTH-3427/SOCI-3427	Race in America
CLAC-3106	Los Cubano-Americanos: Cuban Americans: Between Two Worlds

And special topics courses as approved by the Faculty Advisory Committee

C. Arts and Culture

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-3454	Mexico City
ARTH-3461	Public Art Across the Border
ARTH-3335/ANTH-3335	Ancient Art of the Americas
CLAC-3134	Culture, Id, & Lang in Brazil
CLAC-3308	A Concise 20TH Century History of Latin America Through its Popular Music
CLAC-3103	Cultura Popular Espanola
CLAC-3109	Madrid: Una Historia Cultural
CLAC-3118	History, Resistance, & Rebellion in Chicana/o Music

Course ID	Course Title
SPAN-3421	Spanish Cinema
SPAN-3422	Latin American & Latinx Cinema
SPAN-3430	Intro to Spanish Literature
SPAN-3432	Introduction to Latin American Literature

And special topics courses as approved by the Faculty Advisory Committee

IV. SENIOR CAPSTONE:

GLXS-4100 Senior Portfolio (1 credit hour)

V. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Health Care Administration Department

Faculty/Staff

Ed J. Schumacher, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Aaron Bujnowski , Part-Time Faculty
Jonathan Guerard , Part-Time Faculty
Jon Halinski , Part-Time Faculty
Ahreum Han, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
David Hencshel , Part-Time Faculty
John E. Hornbeak, LFACHE, MHA , Executive in Residence, Adjunct Faculty
Amer Kaissi, Ph.D. , Professor
Marisela Kepes , Secretary
Heidi Pandya , Part-Time Faculty
Victoria Tian Qin, Ed.D. , Director of Recruitment & Residencies, Health Care Administration
Erika Seewald , Administrative Support Specialist II
Gregory Seiler , Part-Time Faculty
Patrick Shay, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Corinne Smith , Part-Time Faculty
Marc Strode , Part-Time Faculty
Todd A. Thames, MD, MSHA, FA , Instructor

Overview

The Department of Health Care Administration offers an M.S. degree only, and does not have an undergraduate major. The department does offer, however, three undergraduate courses. HCAD-3433 (Health Economics) and HCAD-3350 (The U.S. Health Care System) fulfill a Common Curriculum requirement for Understanding Human Social Interaction: Social Issues and Values. HCAD-3383 (Management of Health Care Organizations) is cross-listed with MGMT-3383 and can be applied towards a Management concentration in Business Administration.

Degrees

Health Care Administration (On-Campus) (M.S.)

Overview

The graduate program in Health Care Administration is designed to promote the development and refinement of the conceptual, interpersonal, and technical skills necessary for understanding individual and community health problems, for effective planning for and management of health care organizations and institutions, and for leadership in the community at large. A detailed description of the On-Campus Program can be found at the department's website.

Requirements

Requirements for the master's

A Master of Science in Health Care Administration will be conferred by Trinity University upon completion of a course of study that includes 16 months of on-campus study and an administrative residency, usually of 12 months. A class is admitted in the fall semester The degree requires 53 credit hours during the on-campus portion of the program. An administrative residency that carries 6 hours of graduate credit is required. The specific courses for either of these plans shall be determined by the Chair of the Department of Health Care Administration in consultation with department faculty, and in accordance with the program's competency model as required by its accrediting body, the Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Management Education (CAHME).

The following courses are recommended:

Course ID	Course Title
HCAD-5102	Physicians and Physician Relations
HCAD-5310	Health Services Organization and Policy
HCAD-5311	Policy, Population and Innovation
HCAD-5313	Economic Aspects of Health Care Administration

Course ID	Course Title
HCAD-5333	Legal Aspects of Health Care Administration
HCAD-5340	Health Care Strategic Planning and Marketing
HCAD-5350	Capstone for Health Care Administration
HCAD-5351	Financial Management I
HCAD-5365	Leadership II
HCAD-5380	Health Care Human Resource Management
HCAD-5383	Health Care Institutional Management
HCAD-5387	Health Information and Data Analytics
HCAD-5301	Leadership I
HCAD-5320	Evidence-Based Management
HCAD-5210	Coaching and Public Speaking
HCAD-5353	Financial Management II
HCAD-5395	Health Care Performance Improvement
HCAD-5202	Clinical Decision Making
HCAD-5355	Financial Management III

Health Care Administration (Executive) (M.S.)

Overview

Trinity University's Health Care Administration Executive Program is designed to meet the educational needs of those individuals currently holding responsible positions in a health care organization. The Executive Program is a part-time, distance-learning experience designed for individuals employed full-time in the health care field. Because students must have prior management-level experience, the program fosters learning opportunities that integrate the theory and principles of health care administration with the richness of each participant's practice setting. A detailed description of the Executive Program can be found at the department's website.

Requirements

Requirements for the master's

A Master of Science in Health Care Administration will be conferred by Trinity University upon completion of a course of study that includes 23 months to complete 41 credit hours. A class is admitted in the fall semester Students register for two to three courses (two to three credit hours each) in each of the fall, spring, and summer semesters.

Each semester begins with a three- to four-day intensive on-campus session followed by regular teleconferencing, discussion boards and other synchronous and nonsynchronous sessions.. The specific courses shall be determined by the Chair of the Department of Health Care Administration in consultation with department faculty, and in accordance with the program's competency model as required by its accrediting body, the Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Management Education (CAHME).

The following courses are recommended:

Course ID	Course Description
HCAI-5220	Statistical Analysis in Health Care Organizations
HCAI-5330	Health Services Organization and Policy Spring Semester
HCAI-5223	Information Technology and the Management of Health Care Organizations
HCAI-5221	Operations Management in Health Care Organizations
HCAI-5231	Health Care Organization Theory and Management
HCAI-5301	Managerial Accounting
HCAI-5353	Financial Management for Health Care Administration
HCAI-5340	Policy, Population, and Innovation
HCAI-5356	Seminar in Strategic Planning and Marketing
HCAI-5351	Leadership I
HCAI-5313	Economic Aspects of Health Care Administration
HCAI-5395	Health Care Performance Improvement
HCAI-5360	Leadership II
HCAI-5333	Legal Aspects of Health Care Administration
HCAI-5380	Health Care Human Resource Management

Courses

Health Care Administration Courses (HCAD)

5000 Level Courses

HCAD-5102 PHYSICIANS AND PHYSICIAN RELATIONS

Description
This course is designed to introduce students to the various roles and responsibilities that physicians assume in the health care system. Topics will include physician education, physician culture, physician practice patterns, physician executives, and the management of physician practices. Special emphasis will be on strategies to foster effective relationships between physicians and

health care management.

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

HCAD-5190 PROBLEMS

Description
Independent reading and research. Credit varies from 1 to 6 semester hours, based on the scope and depth of the proposed work. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in health care administration and consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

HCAD-5202 CLINICAL DECISION MAKING

Description
This course will introduce Health Care Administration students to the nature of clinical process and decision-making in clinical care. The course will provide context for understanding the relationship between and among clinicians in the rendering of care to patients. We will explore the nature of clinical care itself. Specifically, following the model of case-based learning, and by participating in clinical presentation and analysis, administrators will gain an understanding of the process, priorities, motivations, strengths, and limitations of clinical decision-making. Administrators will also broaden their knowledge of and fluency in clinical terminology and communication. (Offered every Fall.)

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5220 STATISTICAL METHODS IN HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS

Description
This course covers topics in basic statistical analysis designed to assist the future health leader in understanding and interpreting data and in the role of decision maker. The course covers the collection, aggregation, and presentation of data and basic descriptive and inferential statistics. Students will get hands-on instruction in the application of spreadsheets and statistical software to the solution of various statistics problems.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5221 OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT IN HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS

Description
Applications of operations research techniques to health care planning, control, and decision making including, deterministic and random models, mathematical programming, queuing, simulation, forecasting, and quality improvement. Emphasis is placed on model formulation and computer solution of decision models.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5290 PROBLEMS

Description
Independent reading and research. Credit varies from 1 to 6 semester hours, based on the scope and depth of the proposed work. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in health care administration and consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5310 HEALTH SERVICES ORGANIZATION AND POLICY

Description
An overview of the organization, delivery, financing, and evaluation of the U.S. health care system. Emphasis is on major system components and their inter-relationships. Key concepts include: social values, health personnel, health facilities, major financing mechanisms, and health policy.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5311 POLICY, POPULATION AND INNOVATION

Description
An exam in at ion of policies in the U.S. health care delivery system addressing efforts to promote and manage the health of populations and communities. Emphasis is on innovation and creative approaches to addressing population health challenges. Key concepts include: population health management, managerial epidemiology, disease management, and design thinking. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: HCAD 5310

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5313 ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION

Description
Application of economic concepts to the health care sector. Demand and supply, elasticity, health insurance, regulation, competition, and cost-effectiveness analysis. Emphasis on use of economic analysis for strategic planning.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5333 LEGAL ASPECTS OF HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION

Description
The legal principles and processes influencing health care providers. Basic instruction in contract law and tort law. Focus on major health care liability producing areas and interface between law and ethics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5340 HEALTH CARE STRATEGIC PLANNING AND MARKETING

Description
An analysis of the strategic planning and marketing processes used by health care managers. The processes examined include the uses of strategic planning models and marketing methodologies as they apply to patients, physicians, and managed care buyers as separate markets for health care services.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5351 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT I

Description
The objective of this course is to develop an understanding of the interrelationships of strategy and financing within health care organizations from the management perspective. Upon completion of the course, the individual should be able to effectively read, interpret, and analyze the financial position of an organization and its components as well as develop and conduct presentations of

financial material and respond to questions of a financial nature. Emphasis will be placed on analysis of finance and accounting data in the health care setting in support of organizational decision making. (Offered every Spring).

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5353 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT II

Description
Financial management concepts and techniques, with particular attention to differences between for- profit and not-for-profit organizations and regulatory constraints in the health care sector. Topics include: ratio analysis, cost accounting, rate setting, capital budgeting, sources of financing, cash management, variance analysis, and current issues. (Offered every Fall)

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5380 HEALTH CARE HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Description
Analysis of health manpower; professional, technical, and continuing education; credentialing; and emerging directions in strategic human resource management. The recruitment, selection, compensation, retention, and performance evaluation of health manpower; the role of independent contractors of services; and the impact of federal legislation such as NLRA, FLSA, OSHA, EEOA, and ERISA.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5383 HEALTH CARE INSTITUTIONAL MANAGEMENT

Description
The organization and management of health care institutions in an era of change in the health care system. The course covers the major systems in organizations delivering health care service, involving organizational design, governance, executive functions, clinical systems, and support systems.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5387 HEALTH INFORMATION AND DATA ANALYTICS

Description
This course deals with the role of health information in two ways. The first is to provide a survey of the history and current status of management information systems in health services, including electronic medical records, health information exchanges, and clinical decision support tools. Current and proposed policy surrounding health information systems is also covered. Next, the course gives the students exposure to advanced Excel and other data management software. The focus is on how to convert data into information with an emphasis on how to display and present that information to a broad audience. (Offered every year).

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5390 PROBLEMS

Description
Independent reading and research. Credit varies from 1 to 6 semester hours, based on the scope and depth of the proposed work. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in health care administration and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5395 HEALTH CARE PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENTS

Description
This course provides an introduction to the fundamentals of guiding and sustaining health care organizational performance improvement, including the topics of leadership, culture, employee onboarding and engagement, customer relationship management, and contemporary performance improvement concepts, tools, and techniques. (Offered every Fall.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

6000 Level Courses

HCAD-6000 THESIS RENEWAL ADMINISTRATION

Credits 0 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-6099 DEGREE REQUIREMENTS IN PROGRESS

Credits 0 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-6201 ADMINISTRATIVE RESIDENCY

Description
Field experience in a health care organization under the supervision of a selected preceptor and a university faculty member. The student is oriented to the total operations of the institution and participates in administrative activities in preparation for major administrative responsibilities. The preparation of three reports is required during the residency to demonstrate the integration and application of theory and management skills to practical problems of health care institutions.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-6202 ADMINISTRATIVE RESIDENCY

Description
Field experience in a health care organization under the supervision of a selected preceptor and a university faculty member. The student is oriented to the total operations of the institution and participates in administrative activities in preparation for major administrative responsibilities. The preparation of three reports is required during the residency to demonstrate the integration and application of theory and management skills to practical problems of health care institutions.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-6203 ADMINISTRATIVE RESIDENCY

Description
Field experience in a health care organization under the supervision of a selected preceptor and a university faculty member. The student is oriented to the total operations of the institution and participates in administrative activities in preparation for major administrative responsibilities. The preparation of three reports is required during the residency to demonstrate the integration and application of theory and management skills to practical problems of health care institutions.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-6300 THESIS ADMINISTRATION

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

Health Care Administration Executive Program Courses (HCAI)

5000 Level Courses

HCAI-5220 STATISTICAL METHODS IN HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS

Description
This course covers topics in basic statistical analysis designed to assist the future health leader in understanding and interpreting data and in the role of decision maker. The course covers the collection, aggregation, and presentation of data and basic descriptive and inferential statistics. Students will get hands-on instruction in the application of spreadsheets and statistical software to the solution of various statistics problems.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5221 OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT IN HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS

Description
This course covers topics in basic applications of operations research techniques to health care planning, control, and decision making, including deterministic and random models, mathematical programming, queuing, simulation, forecasting, and quality improvement. Emphasis is placed on model formulation and computer solution of decision models.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5231 HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATION THEORY AND MANAGEMENT

Description
Cases, concepts, and research findings in health care organizational behavior and administration. Analysis of the impact of individuals, groups, and organizational structure and environment on management performance. The topics of power and leadership are covered in other required courses. Available only to two-year Executive Program students.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5233 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND THE MANAGEMENT OF HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS

Description
As information systems and information technology continue to evolve, health care managers must have a conceptual and operational understanding of the ways that technology can enhance both the delivery and management of health care services. This course will explore how health care organizations can utilize information systems and technology to integrate strategic management with clinical and web-based functions, assess organizational effectiveness, improve clinical care, and achieve patient safety goals.

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5301 MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING

Description
Concepts and techniques of managerial accounting for generalist health care administrators. Emphasizes managerial accounting applications for using financial data as a tool for management planning and decision making in health care. Topics covered include financial accounting, cost accounting, source of revenues, budgeting and control, pricing, and profitability determination. Available only to two-year Executive Program students.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5313 ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION

Description
Application of economic concepts to the health care sector. Demand and supply, elasticity, health insurance, regulation, competition, and cost-effective analysis. Emphasis on use of economic analysis for strategic planning.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5330 HEALTH SERVICES ORGANIZATION AND POLICY

Description
An overview of the organization, delivery, financing, and evaluation of the U.S. health care system. Emphasis is on major system components and their inter-relationships. Key concepts include social values, health personnel, health facilities, major financing mechanisms, and health policy.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5333 LEGAL ASPECTS OF HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION

Description
The legal principles and processes influencing health care providers. Basic instruction in contract law and tort law. Focus on major health care liability producing areas and interface between law and ethics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5353 FINANCE MANAGEMENT FOR HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION

Description
Practical and theoretical aspects of the decision- making process in the financial management of health care facilities and systems. Topics include: price level problems; financial statement analysis and interpretation; evaluation of methods of hospital financing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5356 SEMINAR IN STRATEGIC PLANNING AND MARKETING

Description
This course is designed to provide knowledge and skills pertaining to the function of strategic planning, marketing, and business plans

in the health care setting. These will be applied to the line or staff manager in the health care setting whose responsibilities center upon management functions other than an assignment as a planning or marketing specialist. This course only available to two-year Executive Program students. (Offered every Spring).

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5380 HEALTH CARE HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Description
Analysis of health manpower; professional, technical, and continuing education; credentialing and emerging directions in strategic human resource management. The recruitment, selection, compensation, retention, and performance evaluation of health manpower; the role of independent contractors of services; and the impact of federal legislation such as NLRA, FLSA, OSHA, EEOA and ERISA.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5395 HEALTH CARE PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT

Description
This course provides an introduction to the fundamentals of guiding and sustaining health care organizational performance improvement, including the topics of leadership, culture, employee onboarding and engagement, customer relationship management, and contemporary performance improvement concepts, tools, and techniques. (Offered every Fall.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

Undergraduate (HCAD)

3000 Level Courses

HCAD-3191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special topics or contemporary issues in health care administration, including new forms of health services organization, management, delivery, or financing. Permission of the instructor is required. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HCAD-3291 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special topics or contemporary issues in health care administration, including new forms of health services organization, management, delivery, or financing. Permission of the instructor is required. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

HCAD-3350 THE U.S. HEALTH CARE SYSTEM

Description
The course examines the development, organization, and evolution of the U.S. Health Care System and analyzes the impacts of major changes in that system on the values and behavior of both consumers and providers of health care services. Special emphasis is placed on the influence that our nation's second largest "business" has in contemporary society, and on the human consequences of that influence. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCAD-3383 MANAGEMENT OF HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS

Description
This course provides the unique knowledge and skills necessary to understand and effectively manage individuals and groups in challenging health care organizations such as hospitals, medical group practices, and nursing homes. The focus is on developing a theoretical and practical approach to managerial functions as related to dealing with health care professionals and workers, developing a conceptual understanding of the health care system in which the organization operates, and understanding the relationship between the organization, its regulatory environment, and the reimbursement system. Case studies are used to provide real- world applications relevant to health care management. (Also listed as MGMT 3383.) Prerequisite: Junior Standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCAD-3391 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special topics or contemporary issues in health care administration, including new forms of health services organization, management, delivery, or financing. Permission of the instructor is required. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCAD-3491 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special topics or contemporary issues in health care administration, including new forms of health services organization, management, delivery, or financing. Permission of the instructor is required. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Health Care Administration (HCAD)

3000 Level Courses

HCAD-3433 HEALTH ECONOMICS

Description
An introduction to the application of the tools of microeconomics to issues in the organization, delivery, and financing of health care. Economic analysis will be utilized to better understand critical issues in health care such as the level and growth of health expenditures, the role of the government versus the private sector in financing care, the relationship between doctors, hospitals,

insurance providers, patients, and employers, and the role of society in providing for the uninsured. (Also listed as ECON 3433.) Prerequisite: ECON 1311 or consent of the instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

5000 Level Courses

HCAD-5210 COACHING AND PUBLIC SPEAKING

Description
This course is designed to enable future leaders to acquire self-awareness and improve their key leadership skills. Students take a personality assessment and an emotional intelligence assessment and meet with the instructor in a coaching session designed to understand their strengths, identify their areas for improvement, and prepare a plan of action detailing specific behavioral changes. Moreover, students learn best practices for presentations, having crucial conversations, listening, and interviewing.(Offered every Fall.)

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5301 LEADERSHIP I

Description
This course is designed to introduce students to the leadership and professional requirements associated with being a health care executive. Students will be introduced to the behavior, dress, demeanor, and expectations of health care administrators, as well as to concepts such as managing the calendar, holding effective meetings, and leading teams effectively. In addition, students will be introduced to the professional competencies so important to an executive's success in today's health care environment. (Offered every Fall.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5320 EVIDENCE-BASED MANAGEMENT

Description
This course is designed to expose the student to basic analytic tools used in health care management. The course covers the collection, aggregation, and presentation of data, as well as descriptive and inferential statistics. Students will get hands-on instruction in the application of spreadsheets to data management. The course also covers topics in the basic applications of operations research techniques to health care planning, control, and decision-making including process fundamentals, throughput, staffing, productivity, and physician practice management.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5350 CAPSTONE FOR HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION

Description
This course is designed as an integrative practicum in the final semester of the graduate program in Health Care Administration. It also serves as a bridge between the academic setting and the the field of practice, in which students consequently become full and active participants in both the learning process and applied performance. This course focuses on issues or areas that deserve deeper exploration in the graduate curriculum, topics that have particular significance to young careerists, and topics of current relevance in the field. In their examination and analysis of these issues, students will use and apply the various skills, knowledge, and conceptual frameworks developed throughout the curriculum.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5355 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT III

Description
The third course in a three-course sequence, this course will focus on the application and further development of the financial management concepts and techniques covered in the prior two courses. There is an additional focus on presentation and communication of concepts and analysis.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5365 LEADERSHIP II

Description
An introduction to leadership and conflict management theories, models, and practices within health care organizations. Areas to be covered include leadership models and theories common to organizations delivering health care services, styles and their application in the health care industry, methods and techniques that can be used to manage conflict within organizations, and exposure to current trends and conceptual models of leadership and conflict management.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5490 PROBLEMS

Description
Independent reading and research. Credit varies from 1 to 6 semester hours, based on the scope and depth of the proposed work. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in health care administration and consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5590 PROBLEMS

Description
Independent reading and research. Credit varies from 1 to 6 semester hours, based on the scope and depth of the proposed work. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in health care administration and consent of instructor.

Credits 5 credits

Level Graduate

HCAD-5690 PROBLEMS

Description
Independent reading and research. Credit varies from 1 to 6 semester hours, based on the scope and depth of the proposed work. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in health care administration and consent of instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Graduate

Health Care Administration Executive Program (HCAI)

5000 Level Courses

HCAI-5340 POLICY, POPULATIONS, AND INNOVATION

Description
An examination of policies and creative solutions in the U.S. health care delivery system addressing efforts to promote the health of populations and meet the health needs of communities. Emphasis is on innovation and creative approaches to addressing health needs and health care system challenges. Topics include population health management, managerial epidemiology, and design thinking. Available only to two-year Executive Program students.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5351 LEADERSHIP I HEALTH SERVICES

Description
This is the first of a two-course sequence in leadership. This course is designed to enable future leaders to acquire self-awareness and improve their key professional and leadership skills. Students learn best practices for developing executive presence, including but not limited to communication, confidence, developing a brand, receiving feedback, decisiveness, grit, authenticity, values and character.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

HCAI-5360 LEADERSHIP II

Description
This course will analyze managerial leadership models and the exercise of power in the health care setting. These managerial concepts will be assessed for their effectiveness in guiding managerial behavior in professional-dominated organizations and in assisting health care managers in carrying out essential tasks dealing with conflict in organizations and effecting organizational change. This course available only to two-year Executive Program students.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

History Department

Faculty/Staff

Nicole Marafioti, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Todd Barnett, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Emilio De Antuñano , Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Anene Ejikeme, Ph.D. , Special Assistant to the Provost, ACS Mellon Academic Leadership Fellows Program &

Associate Professor
Jason Johnson, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Erin Kramer, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
David Lesch, Ph.D. , Ewing Halsell Distinguished Professor of History
Kenneth Loiselle, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Sarah Luginbill, Ph.D. , Visiting Assistant Professor
Gina Anne Tam, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Lauren Turek, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Steffanie Ybanez , Academic Office Administrator

Degrees

History (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A minimum of 18 credit hours in History, including at least:

- one sophomore seminar (2000-level)
- three upper-division courses (3000- or 4000-level)

No more than three credits of the History Minor may be fulfilled with HIST-1390 or HIST-1391.

History (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 31 credit hours in history including at least:

- two introductory courses (1000-level)
- one sophomore seminar (2000-level)
- four advanced subject courses (3000-level)
- one senior capstone seminar (4000-level)

- one additional HIST course, at any level (elective)

Students must complete at least one course in US History and courses in at least three of the following distribution categories:

- African History
- Asian History
- European History
- Latin American History
- Middle East History
- Native and Indigenous History
- Historiography, Thematic, and Comparative History

HIST-1390 or HIST-1391 may be used to fulfill the elective requirement for majors but will not fulfill any distribution requirements.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Criteria for Social Studies 4-8 and 8-12 Certification

History Majors seeking certification in Social Studies 4-8 and Social Studies 8-12 must take HIST-3376, and one course each from three of the following four fields: African History, Asian History, Latin American History, and Middle East History.

Honors Program

Requirements

I. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all university requirements.

II. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

Successful completion of a senior thesis written in a fall and spring (HIST-4498, HIST-4499).

A. Admission to the program

1. 3.33 overall Trinity University G.P.A.
2. 3.66 average department G.P.A.
3. 3.66 average in the following courses:

1. Seminar (HIST-4400, HIST-4420, HIST-4430, HIST-4440, HIST-4450, HIST-4460, or HIST-4470)
2. Two upper-division courses in the student's field of specialty

4. Applications will be made by May 5

B. Requirements

Successful completion of a senior thesis written in a fall and spring (HIST-4498, HIST-499).

A full description of the program is available in the department office.

Courses

African History (HIST)

1000 Level Courses

HIST-1300 THE AFRICAN EXPERIENCE

Description
This course introduces students to aspects of African history and their relation to contemporary issues. The approach is interdisciplinary and incorporates visual and literary documents. Topics may include the politics of antiquity, the trans-Atlantic slave trade, the historical development of Islam, Christianization, colonization and decolonization, with particular attention to West Africa and the Ethiopian region.

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

HIST-1301 THE AFRICAN EXPERIENCE II

Description
This is an introduction to Africa since 1800. The course will use a mix of lectures and classroom discussions to study African history, focusing on Africa's connections with other parts of the world, including the Americas; topics will include the trans-Atlantic slave trade and European imperialism and the African diaspora. Reading assignments will include primary sources. (Offered every Spring.)

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

HIST-3304 RELIGION IN AFRICAN HISTORY

Description
Focuses on the role of religious identity in African history. Topics may include the histories of specific religious movements, the ways in which gender and leadership have intersected in new religious movements, the spread of Islam, Sufi orders, European missionary activities, African responses to non-African Christian missionizing, African missionary activities, and the interactions of different religious traditions and communities. Focus is on the period since 1800. Prerequisite: HIST 1300 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3400 GENDER MATTERS IN AFRICAN HISTORY

Description
Focuses on the history of women in Africa from 1800 to the present. Topics may include the family, marriage, childhood, education, sports, and recreation, work and the workplace, politics and political life, labor movements, and women's movements.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

HIST-4400 SEMINAR IN AFRICAN HISTORY

Description
Seminars require advanced work both in the classroom and in the library. Classes are devoted to common readings and are designed to help the student master the major secondary works and the research methods appropriate to the topic; work in the library is to be devoted to the development of individual topics, research, and writing. The outcome of a seminar is a major research paper that represents the student's contribution to the broader historical debates within the particular field. Students may take a second seminar with the same course number if the topic offered under that number is different. Prerequisite: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Asian History (HIST)

1000 Level Courses

HIST-1320 HISTORY OF CHINA

Description
China from the bronze age through the communist revolution, with special emphasis on institutions, social and family life, philosophy and religion, and the effects of revolution and modernization. Survey readings supplemented by primary sources and a research component.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1324 MODERN EAST ASIA

Description
A survey of the East Asian region since 1800 that addresses the modern histories of China, Japan, Korea, and Vietnam. The course begins with late traditional patterns and covers the stresses of imperialism and colonialism, the emergence of revolutionary independence movements, Communism, and the ordeals of war and economic modernization.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

HIST-2424 GLOBAL CHINA: A HISTORY OF MIGRATION

Description
Today, overseas Chinese comprise the fourth-largest diaspora in the world, with millions of Chinese citizens creating communities in nearly every country in the world. The purpose of this class is to explore the history of these overseas communities, taking note of how migration has shaped the identities, cultures, and lived experiences of people who claim some connection to the space that today we call China. Our class will begin in the sixteenth century, which saw the first sustained migrations of peoples from China into Southeast Asia following the Ming dynasty's removal of a ban on maritime trade, and continue to the present day. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

HIST-3420 MASCULINITY AND FEMININITY IN CHINA, 1500-PRESENT

Description
This class will critically examine changing notions of masculinity and femininity in China from the Ming dynasty to the present. In it, students will grapple with the following questions: How have culture and history shaped the categories of "woman" and "man"? What are the lines we draw between these categories, have the relationships among them changed over time ? How have class, status, and divisions of labor influenced the shaping of normative gender roles and sexualities, as well as actual patterns of behavior? How has gender performance interacted with the body? Who has the power to define masculine and feminine traits? (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3426 RACE AND ETHNICITY IN EAST ASIA

Description
This class applies an historical lens to the categories of race and ethnicity as they developed in China, Japan, and Korea from 1800 to the present, drawing as well upon the experience of Southeast Asia for comparison. At its core, this class will approach race and ethnicity not as a priori concepts, but as historically contingent categories that emerge, evolve, and, most importantly, have the capacity to transform reality. We will investigate ethnicity and race from multiple perspectives-from the local and regional, to the national and global-as well as how they intersected with other subjectivities, such as gender, class, and national identities. (Offered every other year).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

HIST-4420 SEMINAR IN ASIAN HISTORY

Description
Seminars require advanced work both in the classroom and in the library. Classes are devoted to common readings and are designed to help the student master the major secondary works and the research methods appropriate to the topic; work in the library is to be devoted to the development of individual topics, research, and writing. The outcome of a seminar is a major research paper that represents the student's contribution to the broader historical debates within the particular field. Students may take a second seminar with the same course number if the topic offered under that number is different. Prerequisite: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

European History (HIST)

1000 Level Courses

HIST-1310 ANCIENT GREECE AND ROME

Description
A historical introduction to selected aspects of the political, cultural, and intellectual life of the Greek and Roman world, with particular attention to the Greek and Roman contribution to western civilization.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1311 GENDER & IDENTITY IN ANCIENT GREECE/ROME

Description
An examination of the roles of women and men in the society, religion, and culture of the ancient Greek and Roman world. Readings will include historical, religious, medical, legal, philosophical, and literary texts. Representations of men and women in the visual arts will also be considered. (Also listed as CLAS 1307.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1312 ETHNICITY IN ANCIENT GREECE AND ROME

Description
A survey of ethnicities in the Greek and Roman world, with a particular focus on Greco-Roman perceptions of other peoples. Topics may include ancient ethnographic and protoanthropological literature, the invention of "west" and "east" in ancient Greece, the construction of the "barbarian" in ancient society, and the cultures and achievements of civilizations that interacted with Greece and Rome. (Also listed as CLAS 1312.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1332 MEDIEVAL EUROPE

Description
Europe from fall of Roman Empire through the 14th century; rise of Christianity; barbarian invasions; development of feudalism; rebirth of urban civilization and achievements of medieval culture. Attention to social and political developments and major thinkers of the period. Lecture and discussion format.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1333 MEDIEVAL CHRISTIANITY: TRADITION AND TRANSFORMATION, 200-1200

Description

This course will focus on the emergence, spread, and development of Christian religion and culture in western Europe between 200 and 1200. Topics may include: Christianity in the Roman Empire; missionary activity in the early Middle ages; biblical and theological writings; growth of the western Church and papacy; traditions of worship and belief, including saints' cults and monasticism; Christian kingship and holy war; and interactions with non-Christians and heretics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1334 EARLY MODERN EUROPE (1500-1815)

Description
Chief cultural and political developments from the Renaissance through the Napoleonic Empire, including the Reformation, Counter Reformation, Thirty-Years War, Puritan Revolution, rise of absolute monarchy, the Enlightenment, and the French Revolution. Special emphasis on religion and social change, church-state relations, ideals of religious reform, and critiques of religion itself.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1335 MODERN EUROPE

Description
Chief economic, political and social developments in European society since 1815, including the Industrial Revolution, Marxism, the Russian Revolution, political and economic imperialism, World Wars I and II, the Great Depression and the rise of totalitarian states.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

HIST-2430 MEDIEVAL KINGSHIP: POWER, PATRONAGE, AND PROPAGANDA, 750 - 1035

Description
This writing-intensive seminar-style course will introduce historical methods and skills through the study of three medieval kings: Charlemagne, Emperor of the Franks; Otto I, Emperor of Germany; and Cnut the great, King of England, Norway, and Denmark. We will examine primary sources, conduct secondary research, and develop our own historical hypothesis about the significance of these kings and their reigns. Writing assignments will include source analyses, secondary critiques, and a final research project.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-2431 MICROHISTORIES IN EARLY MODERN

Description
This seminar is devoted to the study of the theoritical framework and historical practice of microhistory, the intensive study of a particular individual, incident, family or community in order to illuminate the contours of larger historical themes and processes. Readings will be focused on the early modern era (c. 1500-1800), and the seminar will culminate in students researching and writing an original piece of historical scholarship in the microhistorical mode. Offered every other year.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-2432 EUROPEAN FRONTIERS 1848 - PRESENT

Description
Analyzes the shifting borders of Modern Europe, ones often accompanied by deadly consequences in the eastern two-thirds of the continent. In particular, this course will examine how physical and societal borders have been redrawn to create categories of inclusion and exclusion in Modern Europe. (Also listed as GRST 2432.) (Offered every other year).

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

HIST-3312 ARCHAIC AND CLASSICAL GREECE

Description
A study of Greek history from the age of colonization to the death of Alexander the Great (c. 750- 323 B.C.), with emphasis on the social and political institutions of Athens and Sparta, relations between Persia and the Greeks, the period of the Peloponnesian War, and the rise of Macedon. (Also listed as CLAS 3312.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3314 THE MEDITERRANEAN WORLD IN THE HELLENISTIC AGE

Description
A study of the Hellenistic world, including Rome and Carthage, Ptolemaic Egypt, and other Hellenistic kingdoms, with emphasis on the range of Hellenistic culture and the growing power of Rome, from the death of Alexander to the battle of Actium (323-31 B.C.). (Also listed as CLAS 3314.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3318 ANCIENT ROME: LATE REPUBLIC AND EARLY EMPIRE

Description
A study of the political, social, and cultural history of ancient Rome, with particular emphasis on the late Republic and early Empire (ca. 150 B.C.E. to 150 C.E.). (Also listed as CLAS 3318.) (Offered every other year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3319 THE WORLD OF LATE ANTIQUITY

Description
A study of the political, cultural, and religious life of the Roman Empire from the second to the fifth centuries CE-a vital transitional period between the classical and medieval worlds. Beginning with the "golden age" of the Antonine emperors, this course examines the military and political "crisis" of the third century, the Christianization of the empire in the fourth, and the religious and cultural conflicts that accompanied the fragmentation of power in the fifth. (Also listed as CLAS 3319.) Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3417 MEMORY AND DEVOTION IN EUROPE,C.900-1650

Description
This course examines the various ways through which individuals and communities remembered people, events, and places during the Middle Ages and Early Modern period in Europe. Through source analysis, class discussion, and individual research, students explore the objects and texts used to demonstrate religious, communal, and personal devotion to leaders, ideas, and spaces. Finally, students analyze how modern memory of the past shapes present conceptions, as well as how current historians revisit traditional narratives.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3431 EARLY MEDIEVAL ENGLAND: 500-1100

Description
This course explores the history and culture of early medieval England, from c.500 through the eleventh century-an era traditionally known as the Anglo-Saxon period. Themes may include invasion and conquest; kingship and government; art, archaeology, and manuscript production; Old English language and literature; and religious history, notably the development of Christian practices and institutions in the British Isles. The course will be structured around student discussion, research, and writing. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3432 VIKINGS, SAXONS, AND FRANKS: THE BARBARIAN NORTH, 500-1300

Description
This discussion-driven course examines concepts of barbarism and civilization among three medieval populations: the Vikings, Saxons, and Franks. Students may analyze medieval histories and chronicles, pagan myths and saints' lives, epic poetry and sagas, and modern historical scholarship. Classroom discussions and student research will focus on how these three societies constructed their own identities by recording and narrating their past.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3433 THE MIDDLE AGES IN FILM

Description
This discussion-driven course examines how medieval history has been portrayed on the big screen. Our classroom discussions will focus on the historical foundations of three films and consider how the events they depict were understood by people living in the Middle Ages. Readings assignments will consist of medieval primary sources and secondary scholarship by modern authors; additional requirements include three research projects and an in-class research presentation. (Offered occasionally).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3434 HISTORY OF PARIS

Description
This course progresses chronologically from Gallo-Roman Paris to present, and explores the continuation and changes in these 2000 years of Parisian history. Students will be introduced to social movements, revolutions, wars, painting, sculpture, architecture, graphic art, music and literature as well as the geography and history of the city. Students will read representative texts from every period. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3435 THE ENLIGHTENMENT

Description
This course examines the Enlightenment as both an intellectual and cultural watershed moment in the eighteenth century life in the West. Students will explore the social and political thought of the period, looking at a variety of topics such as natural law theory, religious toleration, and the critique of absolute monarchy. Time will also be devoted to examining the emerging cultural institutions in which such ideas took form and circulated from the second half of the seventeenth century to the French Revolution.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3436 FRENCH EMPIRE IN THE AMERICAS, 1500-1800

Description
Examination of French exploration and settlement in the Americas from the fifteenth century to the reign of Napoleon. Topics may include political, economic, and cultural explanations for exploration, interaction with indigenes and slaves, daily life in the colonial era, and the growing tensions between France and other imperial powers.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3437 THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

Description
History of France from the middle of the eighteenth century to the coup of Napoleon in 1799. The course will focus on the political, fiscal, and intellectual origins of the French Revolution (1789-1799), the unfolding of the Revolution in Paris and in the provinces from the calling of the Estates-General to the Reign of Terror, international war between France and Europe, and the Revolution's long-term consequences for French and European history. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3438 HISTORY OF THE HOLOCAUST

Description
This course explores the origins, implementation, and legacy of the Nazi murder of six million Jews in Europe during World War II. Special attention will be paid to the motivations and actions of the perpetrators, the perspectives of the victims, and historiographical debates concerning the genocide. (Also listed as GRST 3438.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3439 THE WORLD WAR II ERA

Description
Rise of the dictators and the road to war, 1919-1939; World War II in Europe, Africa and Asia; major Cold War events from 1945 to the death of Stalin.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

HIST-4430 SEMINAR IN EUROPEAN HISTORY

Description
Seminars require advanced work both in the classroom and in the library. Classes are devoted to common readings and are designed to help the student master the major secondary works and the research methods appropriate to the topic; work in the library is to be devoted to the development of individual topics, research, and writing. The outcome of a seminar is a major research paper that represents the student's contribution to the broader historical debates within the particular field. Students may take a second seminar with the same course number if the topic offered under that number is different. Prerequisite: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Historiography, Thematic, and Comparative History (HIST)

3000 Level Courses

HIST-3382 THE CITY IN HISTORY

Description
Cross-cultural examination of urban life in the pre-industrial, industrial, and contemporary cities of Asia, Europe, and the Americas with special emphasis on the U.S. urban experience. Interdisciplinary perspective drawing upon history, political science, sociology, and urban planning for an understanding of the complexity of urbanization. (Also listed as URBS 3305.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3442 AMERICAN MIGRANT CITIES

Description
This course interrogates "migrant cities" in the Americas, that is, cities that grew and developed in relationship to the movement of millions of peoples across regions, borders, and oceans. We will consider three broad migrations: 1) European migrations to Atlantic metropoles such as New York, Buenos Aires, and São Paulo between 1870 and 1930; 2) internal migrations of people (including of African and Indigenous descent) from the U.S. South to northern cities; from the Brazilian northeast to its southern industrial cities; and from peasant communities to cities such as Lima and Mexico City; 3) finally, we will study the South-North migration from Mexico and Central America to the U.S. between 1970 and the present. By comparing these migrations in the United States and Latin America, we will explore how the movement of people has shaped cities across the hemisphere and we will interrogate the commonalities and common histories of both regions. In the process, we will challenge several myths about the United States and Latin America: Is the U.S. "melting pot" truly exceptional or has the whole continent been impacted by migrations across regions and borders? Have cities represented spaces of opportunity and liberation for migrants or are they sites where inequality and oppression have simply adopted a different form? How does legal status, race/ethnicity, and economic conditions influence how migrants fare in their new cities? Is the presence of Latinos in U.S. cities a new phenomenon or and an old one? Does this presence represent a threat, an opportunity, or more of the same?

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3467 ORAL HISTORY

Description
This course will provide students with an introduction to the methods and practice of oral history. Students will learn what oral history is, methods for developing oral history projects and for conducting, transcribing, and archiving oral history interviews, and methods for interpreting and sharing oral histories with public audiences.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3468 PUBLIC HISTORY, MEMORY, AND INTERPRETATION

Description
This course will provide students with practical experience in public history, material and visual culture, and oral history methods. It will familiarize students with the work historians do to interpret the past and share their interpretations with the public in museums, historic homes, archives, government agencies, private corporations, and the media. Requirements include regular in-class presentations, an exhibition critique, and a proposal for a historical exhibition on a topic of the student's choosing. (Offered every year).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

HIST-4480 SEMINAR IN URBAN HISTORY

Description
This course introduces students to the field of urban history in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. We will adopt a transnational approach, surveying cities across the world and reviewing themes, debates, and questions that structure the field of urban history. Rather than telling a comprehensive history of cities over the past two centuries, we will focus on the tension between transnational processes and the select history of a number of cities across the world. Topics to explore will include migration, urban growth, class, race, and gender as categories shaping the urban experience, and transnational flows of ideas, science, and culture.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Internships in History (HIST)

3000 Level Courses

HIST-3094 PUBLIC HISTORY INTERNSHIP

Description
The Public History internship is a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted historical or cultural institution, non-profit organization, or history-related sector within a private business enterprise. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in the academic field of history. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to hours performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of the internship coordinator and the History Department chair.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3194 PUBLIC HISTORY INTERNSHIP

Description
The Public History internship is a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted historical or cultural institution, non-profit organization, or history-related sector within a private business enterprise. To be recognized, the experience must

be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in the academic field of history. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to hours performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of the internship coordinator and the History Department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HIST-3294 PUBLIC HISTORY INTERNSHIP

Description

The Public History internship is a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted historical or cultural institution, non-profit organization, or history-related sector within a private business enterprise. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in the academic field of history. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to hours performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of the internship coordinator and the History Department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3394 PUBLIC HISTORY INTERNSHIP

Description

The Public History internship is a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted historical or cultural institution, non-profit organization, or history-related sector within a private business enterprise. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in the academic field of history. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to hours performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of the internship coordinator and the History Department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3494 PUBLIC HISTORY INTERNSHIP

Description

The Public History internship is a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted historical or cultural institution, non-profit organization, or history-related sector within a private business enterprise. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in the academic field of history. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to hours performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of the internship coordinator and the History Department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3594 PUBLIC HISTORY INTERNSHIP

Description

The Public History internship is a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted historical or cultural institution, non-profit organization, or history-related sector within a private business enterprise. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in the academic field of history. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to hours performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of the internship coordinator and the History Department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3694 PUBLIC HISTORY INTERNSHIP

Description
The Public History internship is a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted historical or cultural institution, non-profit organization, or history-related sector within a private business enterprise. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in the academic field of history. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to hours performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of the internship coordinator and the History Department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Latin American History (HIST)

1000 Level Courses

HIST-1340 LATIN AMERICAN CULTURAL TRADITION

Description
Beginning with the first Americans and ending with contemporary Latin America, this course provides a synthetic overview of the emergence of distinctive cultural traditions in Latin America. The "old" worlds of Pre-Columbian American, Iberia, and Africa are studied as are the historical processes that created "new" world cultural traditions in Latin America.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

HIST-2441 CITY & CITIZEN IN LATIN AMERICA

Description
This seminar-style course introduces students to the craft of historical research and writing through the study of cities in modern Latin America, from the nineteenth century to the present period. We will explore cities as arenas for citizenship, interrogating them as spaces of inclusionand exclusion for non-elite groups. Discussions about segregation and inequality, social movements, and different forms of citizenship will feature prominently in our course. Writing assignments will include primary source analyses, weekly responses, and a final research project.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

HIST-3344 MODERN BRAZIL

Description
The history of Brazil form 1500 to present. Topics include: slavery and race relations; family life; Indians and the Amazon; the changing Catholic Church.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3346 MODERN MEXICO

Description
Mexico since independence with emphasis on Juarez and the Reform, the Diaz regime, the Revolution, relations with the United States, and major developments since 1920.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

HIST-4440 SEMINAR IN LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY

Description
Seminars require advanced work both in the classroom and in the library. Classes are devoted to common readings and are designed to help the student master the major secondary works and the research methods appropriate to the topic; work in the library is to be devoted to the development of individual topics, research, and writing. The outcome of a seminar is a major research paper that represents the student's contribution to the broader historical debates within the particular field. Students may take a second seminar with the same course number if the topic offered under that number is different. Prerequisite: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Middle East History (HIST)

1000 Level Courses

HIST-1350 MEDIEVAL ISLAMIC HISTORY, 570 - 1517

Description
Historical developments in the Middle East from the life of the Prophet Muhammad to the establishment of the Ottoman Empire: the initial expansion of Islam, the Umayyad and Abbasid empires, Islamic Spain, the Crusades, Fatimid and Mamluk Egypt, and the Turco-Mongolian migrations and conquests.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1351 THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST

Description
Historical developments in the Middle East from the Ottoman conquest of Cairo in 1517 to the present: the Ottoman empire during the

age of Sulayman the Magnificent, European imperialism in the Middle East and Ottoman reform efforts, the rise of Arab nationalism and of Zionism, World War I and the creation of the modern Arab state system, the development of oil, the Cold War in the Middle East, the Arab-Israeli conflict, and the Persian Gulf arena.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

HIST-3452 MODERN HISTORY OF SYRIA

Description
After a brief survey of Syrian history going back to the Assyrians, Romans, Umayyads, Fatimids, Crusades, and Mamluks, this course will focus on a political, cultural and social examination of the modern history of Syria from the Ottoman period through the present, including Syria's vital role in the disposition of the Middle East during and after World War One, the French Mandate, the post-World War Two rise of Arab nationalism intertwined with the Arab and superpower cold wars, the Arab-Israeli conflict, and post-cold war peace efforts and political transitions in Syria itself under the Asad family.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3454 THE MODERN HISTORY OF THE PERSIAN GULF REGION SINCE 1500

Description
Examination of the history of the Persian Gulf region from the rise of the Safavid Empire to the present; focus on political developments in Iran, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, and the Gulf Sheikdoms.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

HIST-4450 SEMINAR IN MIDDLE EAST HISTORY

Description
Seminars require advanced work both in the classroom and in the library. Classes are devoted to common readings and are designed to help the student master the major secondary works and the research methods appropriate to the topic; work in the library is to be devoted to the development of individual topics, research, and writing. The outcome of a seminar is a major research paper that represents the student's contribution to the broader historical debates within the particular field. Students may take a second seminar with the same course number if the topic offered under that number is different. Prerequisite: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Native and Indigenous History (HIST)

2000 Level Courses

HIST-2435 NATIVE AMERICAN HISTORY THROUGH REMOVAL (BEFORE 1830)

Description
This course broadens the scope of U.S. history to include the complex societies that predated European colonization and uses interdisciplinary methods to revive the histories of America's diverse Indigenous populations before removal became official U.S. policy and the reservation system restricted Native American mobility and sovereignty. We will consider in depth the ways in which historians and museums have presented pre-Columbian and colonial Indigenous history to the public and the approaches with which we can recover marginalized perspectives. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-2436 NATIVE AMERICAN HISTORY SINCE REMOVAL

Description
From Tonto to Moana, U.S. popular culture is filled with mythological images of Native Americans that scarcely resemble real Indigenous peoples and their complex identities. This course in modern Native American history offers a corrective to such mythologies by emphasizing the historical experiences and perspectives of Indigenous peoples. Together we will examine topics as diverse as: Indigenous slavery, the debate over U.S. citizenship, boarding schools, sovereignty and casinos, forced sterilization, and the complicated relationships with the U.S. environmentalist movement from "Iron Eyes Cody" to Standing Rock. We will explore the historical reasons why tropes like the "noble savage" supplanted the particular histories of Indigenous peoples and the ways in which those myths continue to overshadow our understanding of Native communities today. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

HIST-3465 INDIGENOUS ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

Description
This course examines Native and Indigenous relationships within the complex environments of North America, emphasizing how colonialism has in the past and continues today to disrupt and transform those relationships. Through our course readings, research projects, and methodology workshops, we will develop a deeper understanding of the histories of environmental injustice in the Americas and Indigenous attempts to, in the words of Lisa Brooks (Abenaki), "restore a dish turned upside down."

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

HIST-4470 SEMINAR IN NATIVE AND INDIGENOUS HISTORY

Description
Seminars require advanced work both in the classroom and in the library. Classes are devoted to common readings and are designed to help the student master the major secondary works and the research methods appropriate to the topic; work in the library is to be devoted to the development of individual topics, research, and writing. The outcome of a seminar is a major research paper that represents the student's contribution to the broader historical debates within the particular field. Students may take a second seminar with the same course number if the topic offered under that number is different. Prerequisite: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Special Topics, Honors, and Independent Studies (HIST)

1000 Level Courses

HIST-1390 ADVANCED PLACEMENT IN HISTORY

Description
Students entering Trinity with a score of 5 on the Advanced Placement (AP) Exam in US History or European History will receive credit for this course. Credit may be awarded in both US History and in European History, for a maximum of 6 credits.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1391 INTERNATIONAL BACCALAUREATE IN HISTORY

Description
Students entering Trinity with a score of 5, 6, or 7 on the Higher-Level International Baccalaureate (IB) Exam in History of the Americas or in History of Europe will receive credit for this course. Credit may be awarded in both History of the Americas and in History of Europe, for a maximum of 6 credits.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1392 TOPICS IN HISTORY

Description
From time to time, the department will offer lower division courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. May be repeated on different topics

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

HIST-3190 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisites: 6 advanced hours in history and consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HIST-3192 SPECIAL TOPICS IN HISTORY

Description
From time to time the department will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcement of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HIST-3290 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisites: 6 advanced hours in history and consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3292 SPECIAL TOPICS IN HISTORY

Description
From time to time the department will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcement of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3390 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisites: 6 advanced hours in history and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3392 SPECIAL TOPICS IN HISTORY

Description
From time to time the department will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcement of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3490 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisites: 6 advanced hours in history and consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3492 SPECIAL TOPICS IN HISTORY

Description
From time to time the department will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcement of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3690 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisites: 6 advanced hours in history and consent of instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

HIST-4498 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in their first semester of their senior year.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-4499 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in their second semester of their senior year.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

United States History (HIST)

1000 Level Courses

HIST-1360 THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES THROUGH RECONSTRUCTION

Description
An integrative survey of major political, economic and social developments in the history of the United States of America from colonial settlement through the post-Civil War era of Reconstruction.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1361 THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE RECONSTRUCTION

Description
An integrative survey of the political, economic and diplomatic history of the United States of America from Reconstruction to the present, emphasizing those factors most influential in shaping contemporary society.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1370 THE AFRICAN AMERICAN EXPERIENCE THROUGH RECONSTRUCTION

Description
This course focuses on the social, cultural, and political history of African Americans from approximately 1619 to 1877. Topics may include the genesis and evolution of Black slavery and freedom, the Revolutionary War, Nat Turner's Rebellion, and the Civil War and

Reconstruction. Particular emphasis is placed on changing ideals of freedom and how African Americans struggled both to achieve and then redefine ever-evolving conceptions of freedom, whether understood politically, socially, or economically.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-1371 THE AFRICAN AMERICAN EXPERIENCE SINCE RECONSTRUCTION

Description
This course focuses on the social, cultural, and political history of African Americans from approximately 1877 to the present. Topics may include the genesis and evolution of Jim Crow, Black urban migration, the Harlem Renaissance, the Civil Rights Movement, and the Black Power Movements. Particular emphasis is placed on changing ideals of freedom and how African Americans struggled both to achieve and then redefine ever-evolving conceptions of freedom, whether understood politically, socially, or economically.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

HIST-2460 U.S. SOCIETY AND POLITICS SINCE 1945

Description
This writing-intensive seminar-style course will introduce historical methods and skills through a study of the United States since 1945. We will explore how politics, foreign policy, and culture interacted to shape American society and the role of the United States in the world. Social movements, hot button political issues, and global conflict will feature prominently in our course readings and discussions. We will examine primary sources, conduct secondary research, and develop our own historical hypotheses about this period. Writing assignments will include primary source analyses, secondary critiques, and a final research project. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

HIST-2465 HISTORY OF GENDER IN THE UNITED STATES

Description
This course examines significant moments, concepts, and persons in gender history in the United States, c.1900 to the present day. It explores the development of gender and sexuality alongside key events in United States history, analyzing how nationalism, warfare, politics, and religion inform conversations about individual and communal identity.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

HIST-3372 BLACK IMAGES IN FILM

Description
Examines the depictions of blacks in America cinema from 1915 to present. This course introduces students to the history of blacks in film and examines how film has been used as a tool of social and political commentary. Attention will be given to issues of race, color, class, and gender. Prerequisite: At least one lower division U.S. history course or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3375 THE CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION

Description
This course focuses on the Civil War and Reconstruction as dramatic and defining episodes in American history. Student will examine the emerging sectional conflicts that led up to the war, the military and social history of the war itself, and Reconstruction, with particular attention given to the construction of "freedom" following the upheaval. The class will focus on race, class, gender, and the shaping of individual and collective identities. Prerequisite: At lease one lower-division US History course, or Consent of Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3376 HISTORY OF TEXAS

Description
This course explores Texas history from prehistory to the modern day, focusing particularly on how the land now known as Texas and its peoples have socially, politically, and economically changed over time.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3461 HISTORY OF AMERICAN BUSINESS AND CAPITALISM

Description
This course provides a survey of American Business History from precolonial times through the modern day. It explores the different economic systems that existed in the lands that are now the United States, how these morphed over time into the form of capitalism currently being practiced, and how this affected American business, culture, politics, and society along the way. (Also listed as BUSN 3461)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3462 UTOPIAN IMAGINATION IN US HISTORY

Description
In this class, we will examine the history of American utopian thought and the communities built by visionaries from the era of colonization through the present day. From praying towns to health spas to Wakanda, we will explore how people dreamed of perfection in a world that they felt constricted their potential. This course will emphasize the utopian visions of those who were marginalized, oppressed, and dispossessed by mainstream U.S. society as a means of understanding how communities responded to profound inequalities by dreaming of a more just world, and how they manifested these visions into reality. We will also use race, class, and gender as lenses for analyzing the limitations and injustices inherent to other intentional communities, and how utopianism could perpetuate the harms of settler colonialism, slavery, and racism. As we dream of a better world, we must always remember the context in which we live and the past that continues to shape our visions of the future.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3464 POLITICS AND PROTEST IN EARLY AMERICA

Description
This course will examine American political history from the earliest colonial settlements through the antebellum era, emphasizing the informal political speech of those outside formal structures of governance. We will explore the ways in which ordinary people--pirates and mutineers, Indigenous activists, religious reformers, petitioners, vigilantes, pamphleteers, runaway slaves, anonymous newspaper columnists, boycott organizers, and rebels--used their political voices to demand a "redress of grievances" from governing authorities,

sometimes turning to violence when words did not achieve their ends. Approaching early American politics from diverse perspectives allows us to consider from many historical angles: why the right to free speech and petition was the first freedom enshrined in the Bill of Rights, how individuals interpreted and attempted to expand the definition of "we the people," and what role a free press played in the founding of the United States. After taking this course, you will have a historical basis for understanding the ethical, social, and political questions raised by the rights enshrined in the First Amendment that continue to shape public discourses today. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HIST-3469 U.S. FOREIGN RELATIONS

Description
A survey of key events, policies, personalities, and ideas that shaped American foreign relations between the late nineteenth century and the present. (Offered every year)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

HIST-4460 SEMINAR IN UNITED STATES HISTORY

Description
Seminars require advanced work both in the classroom and in the library. Classes are devoted to common readings and are designed to help the student master the major secondary works and the research methods appropriate to the topic; work in the library is to be devoted to the development of individual topics, research, and writing. The outcome of a seminar is a major research paper that represents the student's contribution to the broader historical debates within the particular field. Students may take a second seminar with the same course number if the topic offered under that number is different. Prerequisite: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Human Communication and Theatre Department

Faculty/Staff

Andrew Hansen, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Associate Professor
Cameron Beesley , Stieren Theater Facilities Mgr
David Connelly , Coordinator of Theatre Arts
Stacey Connelly, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Kyle Gillette, Ph.D. , Associate Provost & Professor of Human Communication and Theatre
Kellie Grengs, M.F.A. , Senior Lecturer/Costume Designer
Nicholes Hernandez , Technical Director - Theatre
William Jensen, Ph.D. , Associate Professor and Director of Debate

Rachel Joseph, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
John McGrath, Ph.D. , Professor
Martha Peñaranda , Assistant Professor
Roberto Prestigiacomo, M.F.A. , Associate Professor
Brandon Rosen , Lighting Designer
Maria Soto , Administrative Support Specialist II
Nathan Stith, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Erin M. Sumner, Ph.D. , Professor
Jamie Thompson, Ed.D. , Professor
Kathleen Vernon , Visiting Assistant Professor & Assistant Director of Debate

Degrees

Human Communication (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A. The Human Communication major consists of at least 32 credit hours to be taken as follows:

1. Required core consists of 17 credit hours.

- Within Human Communication (14 credit hours):

Course ID	Course Description
HCOM-1400	Theories of Human Communication
HCOM-2304	Interpersonal Communication
HCOM-3434	Persuasion
HCOM-3350	Rhetorical Criticism

- Select one of the following in quantitative research methods:

Course ID	Course Description
HCOM-3454	Quantitative Research Methods (also listed as COMM-3454)
BAT-2301	Statistics for Management and Economics
MATH-1320	Statistical Methods

Course ID	Course Description
PSYC-2401	Statistics and Methods I
SOCI-3460	Research Methods: Social Statistics

2. Controlled electives consist of at least 9 credit hours. At least 3 credit hours must be chosen from each of the following areas:

- Public Communication:

Course ID	Course Description
HCOM-1433	Public Speaking
HCOM-2140	Forensics
HCOM-3374	International Communication (also listed as COMM-3322)
HCOM-4350	Political Communication (also listed as PLSI-3304)
HCOM-4391	Special Topics in Public Communication

- Rhetorical and Communication Theory:

Course ID	Course Description
HCOM-2350	Classical Rhetorical Theory
HCOM-2352	Modern Rhetorical Theory
HCOM-3330	Argumentation

- Communication and Social Context:

Course ID	Course Description
HCOM-3360	Communicating in Small Groups and Teams
HCOM-3362	Organizational Communication (also listed as BUSN-3311)
HCOM-3364	Communication and Effective Leadership
HCOM-3372	Intercultural Communication
HCOM-3332	Computer-Mediated Communication and Social Relations
HCOM-3440	Conflict and Human Communication

3. General Human Communication Electives consist of at least 6 more hours of Human Communication courses to achieve greater focus in the major.

B. At least 18 hours of the Human Communication major must be upper-division coursework.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Honors Program

Requirements

I. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all university requirements.

II. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

The Department of Human Communication and Theatre offers a major Honors Program in both Human Communication and Theatre. A description of the program is available in the departmental office.

Human Communication (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Minor consists of at least 18 credit hours to be taken as follows:

1. At least 6 of the 18 hours must be selected from the required core of Human Communication courses for the major.
2. At least 3 hours must be selected from each of the three controlled elective areas of the major.
3. At least 9 hours must be upper-division coursework.

Theatre (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A. The Theatre major consists of 45 credit hours to be taken as follows:

1. Required core consists of 33 credit hours.

- Theatre Practicum (4 hours):

Course ID	Course Description
University Theatre Company	(four semesters for a total of four credit hours; at least one semester must be taken in THTR-1101)
THTR-1100	University Theatre Company I—Acting, directing, dramaturgy, choreography. May be repeated up to 3 times.
THTR-1101	University Theatre Company II—Construction, running crew, stage management, design. May be repeated up to 4 times.

- Technology and Design (6 Hours):

Course ID	Course Description
THTR-1320	Introduction to Production Techniques **OR**
THTR-1330	Principles of Costume Technology
THTR-2310	Principles of Design **OR**
ART-1410	Design

- Performance (3 Hours):

Course ID	Course Description
THTR-1350	Introduction to Acting

- Directing and Playwriting (8 Hours):

Course ID	Course Description
THTR-3440	Directing
THTR-3460	Playwriting

- Literature and History of Theatre (12 hours):

Course ID	Course Description
THTR-3433	Play Structure and Analysis
THTR-3431	History of Theatre I: The Classical Stage to the Theatre of the Enlightenment **OR**
THTR-3432	History of Theatre II: From Romanticism to Performance Art
THTR-3437	Contemporary Theatre

2. Twelve additional hours of Theatre electives of which no more than 3 credit hours of directed studies or special topic courses may be applied toward the required 45 hour major.

B. At least 24 hours of the Theatre major must be upper-division coursework.

C. Additional courses in Theatre may be taken, but not substituted for those listed to fulfill the major requirements.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Honors Program

Requirements

I. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all university requirements.

II. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

The Department of Human Communication and Theatre offers a major Honors Program in both Human Communication and Theatre. A description of the program is available in the departmental office.

Theatre (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

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1. THE THEATRE MINOR CONSISTS OF 25 HOURS TO BE TAKEN AS FOLLOWS.

A. Required core consists of 13 credit hours.

1. THTR-1100 University Theatre Company I (two semesters for a total of two credit hours)
2. An additional 11 hours to be selected from the following courses:

Course ID	Course Description
THTR-1304	Introduction to Theatre
THTR-3416	Dramatic Literature
THTR-1320	Introduction to Production Techniques

Course ID	Course Description
THTR-1330	Principles of Costume Technology
THTR-1350	Introduction to Acting
THTR-2300	Stage Makeup Design
THTR-2310	Principles of Design **OR**
ART-1410	Design
THTR-3433	Play Structure and Analysis
THTR-2354	Voice Speech (also listed as HCOM-2313)
THTR-3431	History of Theatre I: The Classical Stage to the Theatre of the Enlightenment **OR**
THTR-3432	History of Theatre II: From Romanticism to Performance Art

B. 12 additional hours of Theatre electives of which no more than 3 credit hours of directed study or special topic courses may be applied.

Courses

Human Communication (HCOM)

1000 Level Courses

HCOM-1170 LEADERSHIP ACADEMY

Description
Leadership Academy is a one-credit comprehensive leadership course for first-year and sophomore students. It is an experiential leadership course where students learn leadership essentials and explore how their leadership impacts others. The course requires individuals to explore their own leadership through theory-to-practice transformational leadership activities, small and large group discussions, and reflection. Leadership Academy concludes with a service project.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

HCOM-1305 FOUNDATIONS OF LINGUISTICS

Description
Examines the foundations of human language including phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics. (Also listed as LING 1300.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HCOM-1310 APPLIED LINGUISTICS

Description
Examines applications of linguistics in psycholinguistics (language acquisition and language processing), sociolinguistics (language development and change in groups and organizations), the interaction of language and culture, and analytical procedures (discourse and text analysis). (Also listed as LING 1310.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HCOM-1323 ORAL INTERPRETATION

Description
Examines the performative and other critical approaches to the study of literature. Investigates and explores critical methods for analyzing texts and their application to the oral study and performance of a variety of literary genres. (Same as THTR 1306.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HCOM-1400 THEORIES OF HUMAN COMMUNICATION

Description
Examines the concepts, principles, and applications of human communication theory and research with emphasis on the formats, roles, strategies, and constraints on human communication in varied social contests.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

HCOM-1405 FOUNDATIONS OF LINGUISTICS

Description
Examines the foundations of human language including phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics. (Also listed as LING 1300.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

HCOM-1410 APPLIED LINGUISTICS

Description
Examines applications of linguistics in psycholinguistics (language acquisition and language processing), sociolinguistics (language development and change in groups and organizations), the interaction of language and culture, and analytical procedures (discourse and text analysis). (Also listed as LING 1410.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

HCOM-1433 PUBLIC SPEAKING

Description
A basic course in the theory and practice of public speaking. Emphasizes the preparation and adaptation of messages for effective public presentation. Also addresses the development of critical thinking and listening skills. Not available for P/F option.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

HCOM-2133 ADVANCED PUBLIC SPEAKING

Description
Allows student to extend public speaking skills by refining all aspects of the public presentation of their character and material. This course focuses on the creation and delivery of organized discursive presentations for a public and oral venue. Prerequisite: HCOM 1333 or permission of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

HCOM-2140 FORENSICS

Description
Independent research and analysis as well as group brainstorming on issues involved in the current national policy debate resolution. Offered in conjunction with participation in the intercollegiate debate program. May be repeated for no more than six credits. Prerequisite: Admission by consent of instructor only.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

HCOM-2304 INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION

Description
A basic course in the theory and practice of interpersonal communications with emphasis on intrapersonal concerns, development and maintenance of interpersonal relations through communication, and the practical skills necessary for interpersonal effectiveness.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HCOM-2313 VOICE AND SPEECH

Description
Students will develop a foundation for voice work that focuses on freeing the instrument from tension as well as improving overall diction, articulation, tone, quality, and volume. By developing breath awareness and enhancing the responsiveness of the vocal resonating chambers, students will develop and strengthen their articulation, identify and address personal speech issues, and cultivate a free and expressive voice to address any audience. (Offered every year) (Also listed as THTR 2354.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HCOM-2350 CLASSICAL RHETORICAL THEORY

Description
Traces the emergence of rhetoric as a theory of public discourse developed by the Greeks and adapted by the Romans. Examines the works of such theorists as Plato, Isocrates, Aristotle, Cicero, and Quintilian.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

HCOM-2352 MODERN RHETORICAL THEORY

Description
Examines the evolution of rhetorical theory from the Renaissance to the present, focusing on the works of such leaders as Locke, Campbell, Richards, Burke, and Perelman. Also, studies associated movements such as epistemology, form and genre, and dramatism.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

HCOM-3180 RESEARCH LAB: HEALTHY RELATIONSHIPS

Description
This course is geared toward the development and application of advanced research skills; such as, literature review writing, study design, data collection, and manuscript writing. Students will participate in ongoing faculty-led research projects. The course will meet one hour per week, with 2 additional hours devoted to various research activities. This course will be graded on a Pass/Fail basis, and may be repeated for up to 3 credit hours. (Also listed as COMM 3180.) Prerequisites: consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisites: 15 hours in the discipline of Human Communication, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisites: 15 hours in the discipline of Human Communication, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3330 ARGUMENTATION

Description
A study of the theoretical basis of argument as a rhetorical device for critical decision-making. Includes, but is not limited to, consideration of the types of propositions; questions of definition; uses of evidence; reasoning and delivery; and procedural issues including the burden of proof, and the nature of the decision to be made.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3332 COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION AND SOCIAL RELATIONS

Description
This course examines the role of computer-mediated communication in social relationships. Students will gain practical and theoretical understanding of how communication technologies (e.g., email, social media, and mobile devices) are utilized to initiate, develop, maintain, and dissolve interpersonal and group communication. Additionally, students will gain knowledge regarding how traditional interpersonal communication concepts can be augmented to understand the increasingly mediated nature of social interaction. Such understanding will enable students to become more mindful regarding the positive and negative outcomes of using communication technology in such areas as constructing individual or multiple self-presentations, in managing interpersonal impressions and relations, in considering communication privacy, and in providing social support.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3350 RHETORICAL CRITICISM

Description
Examines approaches to the critical analysis of rhetorical discourse with emphasis on methodological issues as well as techniques for doing scholarly criticism.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3360 COMMUNICATING IN SMALL GROUPS & TEAMS

Description
The Theory and practice of small group and team dynamics including the examination of such concepts as group problem solving; discussion making; normative behavior; roles; leadership; conflict; group cohesion; group climate; and teamwork.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3362 ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION

Description
Studies the theory and practice of communication within organizations. Includes the fit of communication into organizational theory; communication climate and cultures; leadership and management styles; information networking; and the diagnosis and evaluation of communication problems. (Also listed as BUSN 3311.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3364 COMMUNICATION AND EFFECTIVE LEADERSHIP

Description
An examination of the theories and skills necessary for the development of effective communication and leadership. The course includes opportunities for evaluating leaders, leadership behavior and communication in a variety of civic and non-profit contexts.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3372 INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION

Description
An introductory survey of the basic theories, research, and applications aimed at understanding and improving communication across

racial, ethnic, religious, and cultural differences. It focuses on local, national, and global contexts with attention to the challenges created by identity, language, and nonverbal codes in achieving mutual understanding. (Also listed as COMM 3372.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3374 INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATION

Description
Studies communication as an essential component of international organizations and relations. Surveys major topics in international communication and emphasizes communication and international decision-making, comparative media systems and national philosophies, and Third World issues and policy development. (Also listed as COMM 3322.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301 or permission of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisites: 15 hours in the discipline of Human Communication, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3398 HONORS READING

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: Admission to Honors Program.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3434 PERSUASION

Description
Examines theory, research, and practice in persuasive communication with an emphasis on the interaction of rhetorical and social scientific approaches. Considers the development of strategies and tactics for application in various contexts, especially campaigns and social movements. Addresses ethical issues and questions throughout.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3440 CONFLICT AND HUMAN COMMUNICATION

Description
Conflict is an inevitable part of our daily lives, and occurs in multiple contexts. Many people view conflict as inherently destructive, yet this need not be the case. If handled correctly, conflict can serve as the basis for positive transformation and relational growth. This course will discuss how people can improve their communication skills to manage personal, professional, and social conflicts in a constructive manner.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3454 QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS

Description
This course provides an overview of quantitative research methods and statistical analysis. Students will learn the basic elements of social scientific inquiry, including: 1) quantitative research design and methodologies; and 2) statistical analysis and hypothesis testing procedures. Students will display their knowledge by applying quantitative research methods to help understand and predict social phenomena . (Also listed as COMM 3454.) (Offered every semester).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-3490 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisites: 15 hours in the discipline of Human Communication, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

HCOM-4180 TEACHING SPEECH AND DIRECTING FORENSICS ACTIVITIES

Description
Through extra- and co-curricular study, this course examines the philosophy, methods, and problems of teaching speech communication. Emphasis is given to the administration of high school forensic programs, including debate, oratory, extemporaneous speaking, and oral interpretation. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on responsibilities and/or scope of the project. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Prerequisite: 12 hours of Human Communication or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4185 THE HUMAN COMMUNICATION PEER TUTOR

Description
Functioning as a peer mentor in introductory human communication courses, students will examine the philosophy, methods, and challenges of teaching speech under the direction of the human communication instructor for the course. Credit varies from 1 to 3 semester hours, depending on responsibilities and/or scope of the project. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Human Communication or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisites: 15 hours in the discipline of Human Communication, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4197 HUMAN COMMUNICATION INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised on- and off-campus experience in human communication appropriate to the student's specialty. Specific guidelines are available in the departmental office. Credit varies with responsibilities. May be repeated for a maximum of six hours of credit. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours of Human Communication coursework and permission of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4280 TEACHING SPEECH AND DIRECTING FORENSICS ACTIVITIES

Description
Through extra- and co-curricular study, this course examines the philosophy, methods, and problems of teaching speech communication. Emphasis is given to the administration of high school forensic programs, including debate, oratory, extemporaneous speaking, and oral interpretation. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on responsibilities and/or scope of the project. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Prerequisite: 12 hours of Human Communication or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4285 THE HUMAN COMMUNICATION PEER TUTOR

Description
Functioning as a peer mentor in introductory human communication courses, students will examine the philosophy, methods, and challenges of teaching speech under the direction of the human communication instructor for the course. Credit varies from 1 to 3 semester hours, depending on responsibilities and/or scope of the project. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Human Communication or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisites: 15 hours in the discipline of Human Communication, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4297 HUMAN COMMUNICATION INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised on- and off-campus experience in human communication appropriate to the student's specialty. Specific guidelines are available in the departmental office. Credit varies with responsibilities. May be repeated for a maximum of six hours of credit. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours of Human Communication coursework and permission of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4350 POLITICAL COMMUNICATION

Description

Studies communication aspects of the political processes in a democratic society with an emphasis on contemporary political campaigns; presidential and congressional rhetoric; and less public forms of communication in the policy-making process. (Also listed as PLSI 3304.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4380 TEACHING SPEECH AND DIRECTING FORENSICS ACTIVITIES

Description
Through extra- and co-curricular study, this course examines the philosophy, methods, and problems of teaching speech communication. Emphasis is given to the administration of high school forensic programs, including debate, oratory, extemporaneous speaking, and oral interpretation. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on responsibilities and/or scope of the project. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Prerequisite: 12 hours of Human Communication or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4385 THE HUMAN COMMUNICATION PEER TUTOR

Description
Functioning as a peer mentor in introductory human communication courses, students will examine the philosophy, methods, and challenges of teaching speech under the direction of the human communication instructor for the course. Credit varies from 1 to 3 semester hours, depending on responsibilities and/or scope of the project. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Human Communication or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisites: 15 hours in the discipline of Human Communication, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4391 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PUBLIC COMMUNICATION

Description
An in-depth study of special topics in public communication including, but not limited to, the Rhetoric of the Women's Movement, American Public Address, British Public Address, and Social Movement Rhetoric. May be repeated when subject varies. Maximum credit is six credit hours.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4394 SEMINAR IN HUMAN COMMUNICATION

Description
A variable content seminar emphasizing selected topics in human communication theory, research, and/or application. May be repeated for credit with a different topic. Maximum credit is nine credit hours.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4397 HUMAN COMMUNICATION INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised on- and off-campus experience in human communication appropriate to the student's specialty. Specific guidelines are available in the departmental office. Credit varies with responsibilities. May be repeated for a maximum of six hours of credit. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours of Human Communication coursework and permission of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4398 HONORS READINGS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by senior Honors students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by senior Honor students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4480 TEACHING SPEECH AND DIRECTING FORENSICS ACTIVITIES

Description
Through extra- and co-curricular study, this course examines the philosophy, methods, and problems of teaching speech communication. Emphasis is given to the administration of high school forensic programs, including debate, oratory, extemporaneous speaking, and oral interpretation. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on responsibilities and/or scope of the project. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Prerequisite: 12 hours of Human Communication or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4490 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisites: 15 hours in the discipline of Human Communication, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HCOM-4497 HUMAN COMMUNICATION INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised on- and off-campus experience in human communication appropriate to the student's specialty. Specific guidelines are

available in the departmental office. Credit varies with responsibilities. May be repeated for a maximum of six hours of credit. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours of Human Communication coursework and permission of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Theatre (THTR)

1000 Level Courses

THTR-1100 UNIVERSITY THEATRE COMPANY I

Description
Course focuses on specific responsibilities assigned by faculty and staff regarding University Theatre Productions. Included are performance, assistant directing, dramaturgy, choreography, and a weekly course meeting. May be repeated for three credit hours. Students working in University Theatre Productions who are neither theatre majors nor minors are encouraged to enroll in THTR 1100 but are not required to do so.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

THTR-1101 UNIVERSITY THEATRE COMPANY II

Description
Course focuses on specific responsibilities assigned by faculty and staff regarding University Theatre Productions. Included are performance, construction, running and operating crews, assistant stage management, and a weekly course meeting. May be repeated for four credit hours. Students working in University Theatre Productions who are neither drama majors nor minors are encouraged to enroll in THTR 1101 but are not required to do so.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

THTR-1154 DANCE FOR THEATRE

Description
Dance for theater is for students of various levels of expertise in dance, ranging from beginner to advanced, to acquire and polish their skills and convey character through dance. The topic varies based on production needs within the department, but all courses will be primarily skill-based and performance oriented, with short choreography and dance appreciation segments. Topics may include: jazz, tap, modern, ballet, choreography, and other pertinent dance forms. Course is repeatable for up to six credit hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

THTR-1303 ADVANCED PLACEMENT CREDIT IN THEATRE

Description
Trinity First Year students who complete the IB HL Exam in Theatre with a score of 5 can be granted Theatre 1303.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-1304 INTRODUCTION TO THEATRE

Description
A hands-on approach to the fundamentals of theatre including literature, acting, directing, and design. Intended as a survey, this course will provide an overview of theatre's numerous components, from the page to the stage, so that the beginning student may better understand the theatrical world.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-1306 ORAL INTERPRETATION

Description
Examines the performative and other critical approaches to the study of literature. Investigates and explores critical methods for analyzing texts and their application to the oral study and performance of a variety of literary genres. (Same as HCOM 1323.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-1320 INTRODUCTION TO PRODUCTION TECHNIQUES

Description
Introduction to traditional stagecraft, including backstage organization, scenery construction, theatrical lighting, sound design, scene painting and drafting. May be taken instead of THTR 1330 as core credit towards the major.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-1330 PRINCIPLES OF COSTUME CONSTRUCTION

Description
An introductory course that explores the fundamentals of costume construction, patterning and draping, textiles, and related crafts such as millinery and fabric painting and dyeing. May be taken instead of THTR 1320 as core credit toward the major.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-1343 IMPROVISATION

Description
This course teaches students to increase spontaneity and intuition. Students will practice generating scenes and creating hypothetical worlds without scripts or pre-planning. Using exercises drawn from theatre as well as from music, visual art, storytelling, writing, extemporaneous speaking, and dance, students will learn to develop the spontaneous aspects of creativity and to collaborate effectively with peers.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-1350 INTRODUCTION TO ACTING

Description
This class will provide the beginning acting student with basic acting techniques and vocabulary through exercises, monologues, and scene work. (Not available for P/F option.) Students may not receive credit for both THTR 1350.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-1442 ARTS ENTREPRENEURSHIP MINDSET

Description
Artists create! Do they see themselves as entrepreneurs? How do they create value for customer/client? How do they deliver that value to a customer/client? How they capture the worth of that value? Specifically designed for performers, writers, composers, musicians, conductors, designers, painters, photographers, sculptors, theatre directors, artistic directors, actors, poets and other creatives, this class offers a framework, tools, and a community of peers and mentors to develop an entrepreneurial mindset. The students will start from the craft they know, learn the craft they need to create value. Students will examine the breadth of professional opportunities available in the Creative Economy and in the individual's field of arts practice, and explore strategies for pursuing them. (Also listed as ENTR 1442).

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

THTR-2300 STAGE MAKEUP DESIGN

Description
Introductory course that studies the theory and practice of makeup design and application for the stage, including the creation of SPX. Emphasis is placed on the ability to translate research, periods & styles, and literary works using script analysis and character study to develop makeup designs.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-2310 PRINCIPLES OF DESIGN

Description
This course is an experiential introduction to the art of design. Students explore 2-D and 3-D compositional problems and practice integrating visual elements with aesthetic principles to communicate creative solutions. Students may not receive credit for both ART 1410 and THTR 2310.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-2312 EXPERIENTIAL DESIGN

Description
Experiential Design is a discussion and projects based course which studies the various interactive, immersive and experience based attractions that utilize theatre design as a basis. This includes theme parks, public art, museum exhibits, escape rooms, tradeshows and corporate events, and retail. Students will develop analytical and interpretive skills for devising environments that portray storylines to guests, customers, and audiences, while stressing research skills. We will also explore different methods of design presentation as a means to communicate one's visual interpretation of design ideas through sketching, collage making, Sketchup models and Photoshop. Basics tutorials for computer software will be given in class. Each student will be expected to develop basic creative communication and collaboration, research, sketching, collaging and presenting skills. Classes will be a combination of lectures, discussions, in class Studio work, and critiques. Through class presentations and discussions of their work, as well as evaluating choices made by the professional designers, students will develop skills for critical evaluation of their own work and that of others. Completion of THTR 2310 is recommended but not required. (Offered every Spring.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-2313 INTRODUCTION TO SCENE DESIGN

Description
Introduction to Scene Design is a discussion and project-based course which studies the skills, techniques, communication and collaboration, thought process, and presentation that goes into designing scenery for the stage at an introductory level. The course will examine the work of prominent scenic designers and their relevant works as well as looking at other types of careers that a scenic design background can nurture. Students will be challenged to conceptualize, develop, and curate the "world of the play" through their own thoughtful analysis and interpretation of the script. Research, rendering, drafting, model building, storyboarding, and presentation skills will be explored through the various projects. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-2314 PRINCIPLES OF STAGE LIGHTING

Description
An introductory course that explores the use of light as an artistic medium in theatrical productions. This overview course acquaints the students with the equipment, design elements, and conceptual processes employed in lighting design.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-2315 SCENE PAINTING FOR THEATRE

Description
This course introduces students to the study of color theory, various scenic painting methods, faux finish techniques, and painting styles practiced in the theatre, film, and museum industries and beyond.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-2340 CREATIVE THINKING AND THE ARTISTIC PROCESS

Description
This course encourages students to synthesize a theoretical and experimental approach to the creative process as studied through the visual arts, music, creative writing, and theatre. Students enter into the creative process as a means to develop creative self-expression, aesthetic sensibility, and an understanding of the arts. The nature and drive of artistic endeavor is explored through studies of the lives of significant thinkers and artists, examinations of art works, guests lectures, and projects. Students will engage in activities and projects that will enable them to access and develop their own creative thinking skills in concert with traditional, analytic modes. (Also listed as ART 2314, GNED 2340, ENGL 2340, and MUSC 2340.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-2354 VOICE AND SPEECH

Description
Students will develop a foundation for voice work that focuses on freeing the instrument from tension as well as improving overall diction, articulation, tone, quality, and volume. By developing breath awareness and enhancing the responsiveness of the vocal resonating chambers, students will develop and strengthen their articulation, identify and address personal speech issues, and cultivate a free and expressive voice to address any audience. (Offered every year). (Also listed as HCOM 2313.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-2356 PHYSICAL THEATRE LABORATORY

Description
Drawing together movement, dance, text, mask, song, fiction, and design, students will develop a creative vocabulary that will lay the foundation of a physical approach to theatre. By recalling the traditional popular theatre forms of commedia dell' arte and clowning, as well as mask performance and puppetry, the students will explore the creation of a performance which breaks the boundaries of individual disciplines.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

THTR-2452 ACTING II: SCENE STUDY

Description
This course will focus on scene work from a variety of periods and playwrights, and in class exercises to further develop the acting student's ability. (Also listed as GRST 2452) Prerequisites: THTR 1350, and at least Sophomore standing or permission of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

THTR-3097 THEATRE INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised off-campus experience in theatre production and/or management appropriate to the student's specialty. Credit varies with responsibilities, but maximum is three credit hours.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours depending on the scope of the project. Maximum credit three hours. Prerequisites: 15 hours in Theatre, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

THTR-3197 THEATRE INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised off-campus experience in theatre production and/or management appropriate to the student's specialty. Credit varies with responsibilities, but maximum is three credit hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

THTR-3215 DESIGN PROJECT

Description
Students design costumes, lights, or scenery which is actualized in a university mainstage production Admission to course by consent

of Theatre Faculty and Staff.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3227 STAGE MANAGEMENT PROJECT

Description
Provides the students with the opportunity to stage manage a university theatre production. Admission to course by consent of the Theatre Faculty and Staff.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours depending on the scope of the project. Maximum credit three hours. Prerequisites: 15 hours in Theatre, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3297 THEATRE INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised off-campus experience in theatre production and/or management appropriate to the student's specialty. Credit varies with responsibilities, but maximum is three credit hours.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3301 THEATRE GRAPHICS

Description
An examination of current graphic techniques used to communicate designer concepts for the theatre and related fields, which include perspective drawing for the stage, costume drawing, scenic and costume rendering, and an understanding of selected computer-assisted design softwares.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3311 HISTORY OF DRESS & STYLE

Description
A study of the evolution of global dress from the Egyptians to the present, focusing on how, within each era, the social, political, geographical, and cultural environment shaped the fashions of societies. Over the course of the semester, students will learn how sex, politics, and self-expression have influenced dress throughout the ages.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3320 ADVANCED PRODUCTION TECHNIQUES: COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN

Description
Course will explore the increasing use of computer technology in the theatrical production. The course will acquaint the student with computer aided drafting, computer control of theatrical lighting, computer control and manipulation of sound for the theatre, and computer control of mechanized scenery. The course will also explore the potential integration of these systems. Prerequisite: THTR 1320 or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3343 ARTS MANAGEMENT

Description
Principles of Art Management is an introductory course designed to acquaint students with essential behind-the-scenes and administrative responsibilities necessary for theater, opera, and museum management. The course is recommended for Business, Theater, Art and Music majors who are interested in understanding professional opportunities beyond performance. The course will also introduce to Business and other majors new venues and opportunities where their talents and interests may be applied.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3354 STAGE DIALECTS

Description
Students learn to use International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) as an effective tool for identifying individual sounds of speech. This knowledge improves articulation, contributes to the development of good Standard American Speech, and provides the actor with an ability to play a range of performance roles. The course employs the use of visual and audio technology as well as phonetics to analyze, create, and perform stage dialects.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3377 REIMAGINING TRAGEDY

Description
This course explores the historical evolution and interpretation of classical and contemporary tragedy with a special emphasis on creativity as an interpretative tool. This course will feature performance, adaptation, and design as an integral part of the analysis and discussion of the dramatic texts. Texts and authors to be covered include Euripides, Sophocles, Seneca, Shakespeare, Anouilh, and O'Neill. (Also listed as CLASS 3377.) (Offered every other year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours depending on the scope of the project. Maximum credit three hours. Prerequisites: 15 hours in Theatre, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3397 THEATRE INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised off-campus experience in theatre production and/or management appropriate to the student's specialty. Credit varies with responsibilities, but maximum is three credit hours.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3398 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: Admission to Honors Program.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3401 AMERICAN MUSICAL THEATRE

Description
This course explores the development of musical theatre as an American art form by examining selected productions, their source material, creators, and performers within the context of American social and political history. Students will develop a more thorough knowledge and understanding of American history and the American experience through the lens of the American musical. Studying videos of musical theatre works along with required readings and in-class discussion will provide a platform for studying the history, development, and contemporary manifestations of this particular art form. (Also listed as MUSC 3401.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3412 COSTUME DESIGN

Description
Costume design for theatrical productions. This course acquaints the student with the artistic techniques and principles used to create costume designs. Students will analyze play scripts in terms of their dramatic components and visual environment and use this information to create appropriate theatrical costume designs. Emphasis is placed on the visual interpretation of literary works using character study, period research, and script analysis. Prerequisite: ART 1410 or THTR 2310 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3413 ADVANCED SCENE DESIGN

Description
Rooted in the discipline of theatre, this course explores the art of conceptualization, visualization, and creativity. Problem solving activities include the use of metaphor to communicate literature for live performance, the creation of sculptural installations for plays and poetry, and the management of scenic design projects. The course examines the various means necessary to communicate a design to a producer, director, or client (sketching, drafting, painter elevations, and model making). Prerequisite: THTR 2313 Intro to Scene Design or THTR 2310 Principles of Design

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3416 DRAMATIC LITERATURE

Description

A survey of dramatic literature in the western canon from Ancient Greeks to the contemporary era. Students will read and discuss a significant number and range of plays in their theatrical, social, and cultural contexts

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3430 DRAMATURGY

Description
Dramaturgy combines advanced play analysis with writing, production research, collaboration with directors, and the presentation of written and visual materials to enhance a theatre company's and audience's understanding and appreciation of a dramatic text. Prerequisite: THTR 2332

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3431 HISTORY OF THEATRE: THE CLASSICAL STAGE TO THE THEATRE OF ENLIGHTENMENT

Description
This course explores the development of Western Theatre, covering Greek, Roman, medieval, Renaissance, and Enlightenment theatre and drama. Using historical and critical writings, dramatic texts, photography, and video resources, the course analyzes theatrical movements in their historical, aesthetic, and social context. (Offered every Spring.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3432 HISTORY OF THEATRE II: FROM ROMANTICISM TO PERFORMANCE ART

Description
This course explores influential developments in theatre of the past two centuries, including romanticism, melodrama, realism, futurism, dada, expressionism, epic theatre, Broadway and West End musicals, American family drama, regional repertory theatres, international theatre festivals and late twentieth century experimental performance art. Using historical and critical writings, dramatic texts, photography and video resources, the course analyzes theatrical movements in their historical, aesthetic, and social contexts. (Also listed as GRST 3432.) (Offered every Spring).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3433 PLAY STRUCTURE AND ANALYSIS

Description
This course will introduce students to multiple theatrical models and methods used to understand dramatic structure and to analyze specific plays. This course seeks answer to the question: How can we discover the ways in which plays work? (Also listed as GRST 3433.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3436 MODERN THEATRE

Description
This course explores the ways modern theatre has served as a laboratory for interrogating psychology and politics or imagining possible worlds. Class meetings focus on important plays and manifestos, particularly those of the European avant-garde from the late

nineteenth century to the middle of the twentieth. The class aims to deepen students' understanding of the stakes of experimental theatre, its relationship to modernism in literature and visual art, and the ways theatre can be understood theoretically. In addition to essays and discussions, students will give presentations that synthesize critical and creative thought. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3437 CONTEMPORARY THEATRE

Description
This course offers an in-depth exploration of contemporary theatre, inviting students to engage with various modern and contemporary texts, videos, plays, performances, and approaches. The class spans from the modern period to the present day, delving into literary, aesthetic, and performative aspects of today's theatre and performance. In addition to research and analysis, the course demands active engagement: students must attend and participate in every class, lead discussions, and complete quizzes and exams on assigned material. The class schedule offers a variety of interactive sessions, starting with discussions on reality and cosmology and progressing through a series of topics, including the works of visual artists, dancers, choreographers, and musicians, in addition to the theatre practitioners and writers. The course challenges students to immerse themselves in the evolving landscape of contemporary theatre, equipping them with a profound understanding of its trends and transformations

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3440 DIRECTING

Description
This course will teach and develop the skills necessary for directing. These include: reading a script, casting, rehearsing, and staging. Class time will be divided between lecture/discussion and presentation of student prepared scenes.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3442 STAGE MANAGEMENT

Description
A study of the art of stage management, from the organizational paperwork to the running of a theatrical production. This course examines the necessary project management skills to communicate effectively with producers, directors, actors, designers, and technical staff. This class will identify and discuss the various responsibilities of theatrical stage managers and effective stage management techniques. Students will understand the working relationships with other theater professionals and unions, and learn proper stage management procedures for Trinity University Theater and other theater organizations.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3444 PERFORMING HUMAN RIGHTS

Description
Through the analysis of forms of artistic expression and contemporary questions about human rights violations, this course will assess the impact performance has on the understanding of human rights violations, on the reconciliation of societal conflicts and on the restitution of human dignity to victims of repression. This course typically includes a study abroad component. (Also listed as PLSI 3440.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3452 ADVANCED ACTING: VERSE DRAMA

Description
Verse Drama offers the advanced student scene work in plays from Classical antiquity, Elizabethan drama, Seventeenth Century drama, and other verse dramas from various periods and styles. Exercises explore scansion, rhyme, and period movement. Prerequisites: THTR 1350 or THTR 1352 and THTR 2452

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3453 ADVANCED ACTING: NON-REALISTIC DRAMA

Description
Non-realistic Drama offers experience in acting scenes from non-realistic texts from nineteenth and twentieth-century European and American drama. Course includes exercises in voice, movement, and performance theory/art.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3455 THEATER FOR SOCIAL CHANGE

Description
Theater for Social Change investigates the critical issues and creative process that chart the field of community-based theater. The critical investigation is framed by the following questions: What happens when theater gets into the community? How might we define "community"? Can theater stimulate political and social change? What is the role of the artist in relationship to the community? How can performance serve raise consciousness? The collaborative creative process will primarily draw upon August Boal's work and will consist of learning exercises taken from the Image Theater, Invisible Theater, and Forum Theater. This is a participatory and hands-on course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3456 ADVANCED ACTING: PERFORMING THE SONG

Description
This course will explore the role of the actor on the musical theatre stage. Using musical theatre librettos and scores, students will apply acting, singing, and movement techniques to bring three-dimensional characters to life on the stage through solos, small group numbers, and large ensemble pieces. In addition, the course will examine the musical theatre audition, including a focus on choosing material, creating a repertoire book, the unique aspects of the musical theatre audition, and the business of musical theatre. Students will leave the class with an expanded repertoire and a deeper understanding of how to use dialogue, lyrics, and music to create a fully realized character on the musical theatre stage. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3457 SOLO PERFORMANCE

Description
Students will explore solo performance by creating exercises and performances that incorporate techniques from solo performance artists. Using weekly prompts, students will learn the basics of memoir, stand-up, creating space and time, using music and movement, character, and documentary sources to create their own final fifteen to twenty-minute performance

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3458 COLLABORATIVE CREATION

Description
Students will explore techniques of collaborative creation through writing and performing using in-class exercises, homework assignments, and collaborative work on a semester long project. This three-track structure will guide students to learn techniques of working as a collective to create original performances. The class culminates with a two-night showcase with performances of selected collaboratively created work generated during the course of the semester.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3460 PLAYWRITING

Description
This course investigates and practices systematic methods for developing dramatic ideas and turning them into dramatic literature through readings, discussions, and exercises. Each student will, at the end of the semester, have written a one-act play.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-3480 ACAD MAKING FOR THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT

Description
This course is designed as an interdepartmental crossroads for fostering the creative process of developing designed and built spaces. With the integration of theatrical scenic design, architectural studies, sculpture, and engineering as its core foundation, the lab will immerse students in the hands-on process of conceptualizing, prototyping, and constructing interactive experiential spaces for virtually any field. The course aims to interweave the arts with engineering science and technology to reimagine how human spaces are utilized in the 21st century.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

THTR-4185 THE THEATRE PEER TUTOR

Description
Functioning as a peer mentor in introductory theatre courses students will examine the philosophy, methods, and challenges of teaching theatre arts under the direction of the theatre instructor for the course. Credit varies from 1 to 3 semester hours, depending on responsibilities and/or scope of the project. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Theatre or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

THTR-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours depending on the scope of the project. Maximum credit three hours. Prerequisite: 15 hours in Theatre, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

THTR-4191 SPECIAL TOPICS IN DESIGN

Description
An in-depth study of select design topics. May be repeated once when subject varies. Maximum credit is six semester-credit hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

THTR-4192 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PERFORMANCE

Description
An in-depth study of select performance topics. May be repeated when subject varies. Maximum credit is six credit hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

THTR-4197 THEATRE INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised off-campus experience in theatre production and/or management appropriate to the student's specialty. Credit varies with responsibilities, but maximum is three credit hours. Prerequisite: 12 semester credits of Theatre coursework and consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

THTR-4215 DESIGN PROJECT

Description
Students design costumes, lights, or scenery which is actualized in a university mainstage production. Admission to course by consent of the Theatre Faculty and Staff.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4227 STAGE MANAGEMENT PROJECT

Description
Provides the students with the opportunity to stage manage a university theatre production. Admission to course by consent of the Theatre Faculty and Staff.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4285 THE THEATRE PEER TUTOR

Description
Functioning as a peer mentor in introductory theatre courses students will examine the philosophy, methods, and challenges of teaching theatre arts under the direction of the theatre instructor for the course. Credit varies from 1 to 3 semester hours, depending on responsibilities and/or scope of the project. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Theatre or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours depending on the scope of the project. Maximum credit three hours. Prerequisite: 15 hours in Theatre, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4291 SPECIAL TOPICS IN DESIGN

Description
An in-depth study of select design topics. May be repeated once when subject varies. Maximum credit is six semester-credit hours.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4292 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PERFORMANCE

Description
An in-depth study of select performance topics. May be repeated when subject varies. Maximum credit is six credit hours.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4297 THEATRE INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised off-campus experience in theatre production and/or management appropriate to the student's specialty. Credit varies with responsibilities, but maximum is three credit hours. Prerequisite: 12 semester credits of Theatre coursework and consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4340 DIRECTING II

Description
Builds on the fundamentals studied in Directing I to explore further the process of directing for the theatre, from image to context to created word. Special attention will be paid to working with essential elements of the stage, and developing resources into a created space of interaction. Image, time, space, text, character, relationship, rhythm, sound, will all be addressed as means of creating theatrical environment. The course is taught through practical work and developed presentation of short dramatic pieces. Prerequisite: THTR 3340 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4385 THE THEATRE PEER TUTOR

Description
Functioning as a peer mentor in introductory theatre courses students will examine the philosophy, methods, and challenges of teaching theatre arts under the direction of the theatre instructor for the course. Credit varies from 1 to 3 semester hours, depending on responsibilities and/or scope of the project. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Theatre or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours depending on the scope of the project. Maximum credit three hours. Prerequisite: 15 hours in Theatre, documentation of ability to undertake study, consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4391 SPECIAL TOPICS IN DESIGN

Description
An in-depth study of select design topics. May be repeated once when subject varies. Maximum credit is six semester-credit hours.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4392 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PERFORMANCE

Description
An in-depth study of select performance topics. May be repeated when subject varies. Maximum credit is six credit hours.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4393 CAPSTONE FOR THEATRE MAJORS

Description
Theatre majors with senior standing will create a portfolio of Theatre coursework and production experiences, research career opportunities for the potential application of this portfolio, and present this synthesis to the Theatre faculty, staff, and students. Applicable guidelines are available from Theatre advisors. Prerequisite: Senior status

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4394 SEMINAR IN THEATRE

Description
An in-depth study of selected plays, dramatists, and/or movements. May be repeated when subject varies. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4397 THEATRE INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised off-campus experience in theatre production and/or management appropriate to the student's specialty. Credit varies with responsibilities, but maximum is three credit hours. Prerequisite: 12 semester credits of Theatre coursework and consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4398 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by senior Honors students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

THTR-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by senior Honors students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Interdisciplinary Second Major

Overview

The Interdisciplinary Second Major (ISM) allows students to pursue a unique learning path that integrates material from several disciplines. Working with a variety of faculty members, each student designs a comprehensive curriculum for rigorous study of a specific topic or intense training in a closely defined area.

The ISM is designed for students who have already declared a primary major in an existing program. Students may not use the ISM to achieve a second, and different, bachelor's degree.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

1. Each proposed major must have an advisory committee of three faculty members representing two or more different disciplines, one of whom will be chair.
2. The advisory committee will help the student prepare a proposal for the major, select courses, and develop a course that synthesizes the diverse work of the major (normally, an existing three-hour independent study course directed by a member of the faculty advisory committee).
3. In order to submit a proposal for an Interdisciplinary Second Major, a student must have already declared a first major.
4. The proposal should identify at least nine (9) hours of courses that will serve as a core for the major and an array of

supporting courses from which the remaining credits will be chosen. In addition, the proposal should identify one synthesis course (at least 3 hours), normally taken during the student's senior year after the core courses have been completed.

5. The minimum number of hours for an interdisciplinary major is thirty-six (36). Of that number, at least eighteen (18) must be upper-division. No more than eighteen (18) hours may be taken from a single discipline. No more than nine (9) hours may be selected from courses that are used towards any other major.
6. The selection of courses must ensure depth in the area of study as well as breadth of exposure to varied perspectives.

Admission to Major

1. A student who wishes to pursue an Interdisciplinary Second major must submit a proposal before the end of the second semester of the junior year. The proposal form may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar.
2. The Interdisciplinary Second Major Committee will consider this proposal and, if approved, will recommend it to the University Curriculum Council for final approval.
3. The advisory committee will monitor the student's progress toward the major, provide guidance, and evaluate any changes to the course of study.
4. During the semester in which the student completes the coursework for the major, he or she will make a public presentation to his or her advisory committee in order to demonstrate a mastery of the interdisciplinary topic. This presentation must be organized in conjunction with the student's synthesis course.

International Studies Program

Faculty/Staff

Alfred Montoya, Ph.D. , Co-Director , Associate Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
Curtis Swope, Ph.D. , Co-Director , Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Dania E. Abreu-Torres, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Anene Ejikeme, Ph.D. , Special Assistant to the Provost, ACS Mellon Academic Leadership Fellows Program & Associate Professor, History
Ana Maria Mutis, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Katsuo A. Nishikawa, Ph.D. , Director of the Center for International Engagement & Associate Professor of Political Science, Political Science
David Ribble, Ph.D. , Dean: D. R. Semmes School of Science, Professor, Biology
Sussan Siavoshi, Ph.D. , Una Chapman Cox Professor of International Affairs, Political Science
Bethany Strunk, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, Co-Director BCMB, Biology

Overview

International Studies is an interdisciplinary undergraduate degree program that combines broad approaches to world affairs, foreign language learning, experience abroad, and specialized studies in one of the regional or functional concentrations.

Degrees

International Studies (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

- Major Requirements
- Concentrations: Overview
- Concentration: Arts, Media, and Culture
- Concentration: Diplomacy, Security, War, and Peace Studies
- Concentration: Global Health
- Concentration: International Development
- The Senior Year Experience
- Courses in the Cultures and Languages Across the Curriculum Program

Major Requirements

The requirements for a Bachelor of Arts with a major in International Studies are as follows:

I. PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

A. No fewer than 33 credit hours, at least 21 of which must be upper-division.

B. Advanced Language study (at least 6 upper division hours in the same language).

C. One of the following courses: HIST-3469 (U.S. Foreign Relations), PLSI-1342 (International Politics), or ANTH-3349/SOCI-3349 (Globalization and Social Change).

D. Completion of INTL-1300 (Introduction to Intercultural Competence), INTL-1301 (Introduction to International Studies), and INTL-1305 (Ethics in International Engagement and Development).

E. Completion of INTL-4104 (Senior Portfolio).

F. Completion of any concentration (15-18 hours including courses taken while abroad).

G. At least one semester abroad in a program approved by the International Studies Committee.

International Studies concentrations are individual programs of study designed by students in consultation with the assigned adviser. A student may propose courses from the concentration list (below), or with the approval of the adviser and program director, from among courses taken abroad or unlisted courses taken while at Trinity.

While not required, students may select the Internship Course option (INTL-4001, INTL-4101, INTL-4201, INTL-4301, INTL-4401, INTL-4501, INTL-4601 ; maximum 3 hours).

While not required, INTL-4000, INTL-4100, INTL-4200, INTL-4300, (Senior Research Project) may be taken by students wishing to pursue an international studies project independently or in conjunction with an upper division course.

Students are strongly encouraged to take courses in the Languages Across the Curriculum Program.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

The Concentrations

International Studies concentrations are individual programs of study that are designed by students in consultation with the appropriate concentration adviser. A student may substitute courses taken abroad or special offerings that are not shown on the lists upon recommendation of the adviser and approval by the program director.

Concentrations and Faculty (*concentration coordinator and head adviser):

- **Arts, Media, and Culture:** Associate Professor Alfred Montoya, Professor Curtis Swope
- **Diplomacy, Security, War, and Peace Studies:** Associate Professor Dr. Lauren Turek*
- **Global Health:** Associate Professor Alfred Montoya*
- **International Development:** Professor Katsuo Nishikawa Chávez*

Arts, Media, and Culture

(Associate Professor Alfred Montoya, Professor Curtis Swope)

Description: Ecological disaster, political upheaval, and economic globalization are deeply international. However, they are often perceived, felt, and analyzed in highly complex regional, national, and transnational ways. In this concentration, students grapple with the way our international world and its international problems are represented and imagined in different contexts through the lenses of language, culture, religion, art, media, and theory.

Using the humanistic tools of close reading and critical analysis, students in the Arts, Media, and Culture concentration study the philosophical frameworks through which cultural production in different parts of the world can be viewed; the artistic and communicative practices, from literature to music, through which human beings intervene in their cultural contexts; and the histories and religious traditions that shape cultures in Africa, Asia, Europe, North

America, and South America. Majors pursuing this concentration are encouraged to work closely with advisors to create a path through the major tailored to their particular geographical and methodological interests.

Requirements: The basic requirements for the International Studies major are listed above ("The Major.") To complete the Arts, Media, and Culture concentration within this major, students must complete two classes from each of the three conceptual areas listed below: Theories and Ideas, Arts and Practices, and Histories and Contexts.

Theories and Ideas

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-2401	The Anthropological Imagination
PHIL-1354	Ethics
PHIL-2455	Aesthetics
PHIL-3451	Social and Political Philosophy
PHIL-3453	Philosophy of Law
PLSI-1361	Politics & Morality
PLSI-3462	Modern Political Thought
PLSI-3463	Masters of Suspicion: Contemporary Political Thought
RELI-2400	What is Religion?
SOCI-3431	Language, Culture, and Society
WAGS-2352	Introduction to Gender Studies
WAGS-3401	The History of Sexuality

Arts and Practices

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-3461	Public Art across the Border
ARTH-3464	Twentieth-Century Architecture and Urbanism
CHIN-3313	Cities of Strangers: Trans-Cultural Chinese Cinema
CMLT-2301	World Literature and the Environment
FILM-3420/COMM-3420	History of World Cinema
COMM-3322	International Communication [has COMM-1301 as prerequisite]
COMM-3324	Popular Culture in Asia
COMM-3372	Intercultural Communication [has COMM-1301 as prerequisite]
ENGL-1315	World Literature
FREN-4309	Survey of Francophone Literature

Course ID	Course Title
ML&L-3401	Yiddish Language, Culture, and Film
MUSC-1351	Music Cultures of the World
MUSC-3344	Twentieth Century Music
PLSI-2432	Film, Literature, and Politics of the Third World
PLSI-3304	Political Communication
PLSI-3435	Global City Berlin
PLSI-3440	Performing Human Rights
RELI-2312	Religion and the Environment
SPAN-4348	Spanish Women Writers

Histories and Contexts

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3335	Ancient Art of the Americas (Also listed as ARTH-3335.)
ARTH-3335	Ancient Art of the Americas (Also listed as ANTH-3335.)
ARTH-1415	Art and Architecture of Mexico
ARTH-1416	Art and Architecture of South America and the Caribbean
ARTH-2429	Art of Empire: Assyria, Babylonia, and Persia
ARTH-3451	Impressionism and the Avant-Garde
CHIN-2311	Chinese Civilization
CLAS-1312	Ethnicity in Ancient Greece and Rome
HIST-1300	The African Experience
HIST-1324	Modern East Asia
HIST-1332	Medieval Europe
HIST-1334	Early Modern Europe
HIST-1335	Modern Europe
HIST-1340	Latin American Cultural Tradition
HIST-1351	The Modern Middle East
HIST-2430	Medieval Kingship: Power, Patronage, and Propaganda, 750-1035
HIST-2432	European Frontiers 1848-Present
HIST-3400	Gender Matters in African History

Course ID	Course Title
HIST-3304	Religion in African History
HIST-3426	Race and Ethnicity in East Asia
HIST-3338	History of the Holocaust
HIST-3439	The World War II Era
HIST-3344	Modern Brazil
HIST-3346	Modern Mexico
HIST-3452	Modern History of Syria
ENGL-4427	Literature of the Holocaust
FREN-3306	Introduction to French Literature II
GERM-3306	Introduction to German Literature and Culture II
ML&L-3342	Peoples of Russia
RELI-1330	Asian Religions
RELI-1340	Judaism, Christianity, and Islam
RELI-2371	Introduction to Islam
RELI-3431	The Hindu Tradition
RELI-3432	Buddhist Ecology
RELI-3435	Non-Violent Warriors: Jainism
RELI-3442	Global Christianities
RELI-3457	Jerusalem

Diplomacy, Security, War, and Peace Studies

(Associate Professor Dr. Lauren Turek*)

Description: The Concentration in Diplomacy, Security, War, and Peace Studies offers students the opportunity to develop a cultural, historical, and political perspective on the interactions among nations. Students will focus on issues surrounding international cooperation, international law, and foreign policy. The concentration emphasizes topics related to international organizations, human rights, economic relations, as well as historical and cultural analyses of the political interactions of nations around the globe.

The basic requirements for the international studies major are listed above (“The Major”). To complete the concentration in Diplomacy, Security, War, and Peace Studies within this major, students must take the following courses:

A. PLSI-1342 International Politics

B. Research Methods (one of the following courses):

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3460	Research Methods: Applied Social Statistics (also listed as SOCI-3460)
MATH-1320	Statistical Methods
PSYC-2401	Statistics and Methods I
SOCI-3460	Research Methods: Applied Social Statistics (also listed as ANTH-3460)
ALE-3301	Grant Writing and Fundraising
ANTH-3465	Research Methods: GIS (also listed as SOCI-3465)
PLSI-3372	Research Methods in Political Science

C. No fewer than 15 credit hours, at least nine of which must be upper division, distributed across the following topical areas:

Humanities (at least two courses)

Course ID	Course Title
HCOM-3440	Conflict and Human Communication
HCOM-3372	Intercultural Communication
HCOM-3374	International Communication
HCOM-4350	Political Communication
CMLT-2301	World Literature and the Environment
CHIN-3330	Global Business Culture
CHIN-4364	Internationalizing Intellectual Property
HIST-1300	The African Experience
HIST-1324	Modern East Asia
HIST-1335	Modern Europe
HIST-1340	Latin American Cultural Tradition
HIST-1351	The Modern Middle East
HIST-2432	European Frontiers 1868-Present
HIST-3400	Gender Matters in African History
HIST-3304	Religion in African History
HIST-3426	Race and Ethnicity in East Asia
HIST-3438	History of the Holocaust
HIST-3439	The World War II Era

Course ID	Course Title
HIST-3344	Modern Brazil
HIST-3346	Modern Mexico
HIST-3468	Public History, Memory, and Interpretation
HIST-3469	U.S. Foreign Relations
HIST-3452	Modern History of Syria
ENGL-4427	Literature of the Holocaust

Social Sciences (at least two courses)

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-1301	Introduction to Anthropology
ANTH-3345	International Issues in Health and the Environment
ANTH-3449	Globalization & Social Change
ANTH-3445/SOCI-3445/URBS-3445	Understanding Refugees
SOCI-1316	People and Places in Global Context
ECON-1311	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON-1312	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECON-3440	Economic Growth and Development
ECON-3447	International Trade
INTB-2301	International Business Environment
INTB-3361	International Business Law
INTB-3330	Global Business Culture
INTL-3357	Contemporary Japanese Politics and Society
PLSI-1331	Global Politics
PLSI-1342	International Politics
PLSI-1361	Politics & Morality
PLSI-2432	Film, Literature, and Politics of the Third World
PLSI-3333	Latin American Politics
PLSI-3434	State, Society, and Change in the Middle East
PLSI-3435	Global City Berlin*
PLSI-3441	East Asian Security

Course ID	Course Title
PLSI-3442	International Law
PLSI-3446	War and Alliance
PLSI-3447	International Criminal Justice*
PLSI-3448	International Human Rights
PLSI-3430	European Politics
PLSI-4341	International Political Economy
PLSI-3444	The Middle East and the World

Environmental Studies (at least one course)

Course ID	Course Title
ENVI-1301	Introduction to Environmental Studies
ENVI-3301	Environmental Literature
GEOS-1307	Geology, Resources, and Environmental Issues of China and Southeast Asia
GEOS-1409	Earth's Environmental Systems
GEOS-3310	Global Climate Change

Global Health

(Associate Professor Alfred Montoya*)

Description: Increasing international connectedness, local, regional, and international conflicts, and global climate change are contributing factors to morbidity and mortality around the globe. This concentration deals with the biology of disease as well as the social, political, and economic conditions that structure disease distributions among given populations around the world. Global Health captures the intersections of human processes and nature, seeking to understand the origins and drivers of, and solutions for, population health issues.

Students in the Global Health Concentration will learn how the tools and approaches of the social sciences, humanities, and natural sciences can be used to address global health challenges, as well as to analyze the effectiveness of global health policy. Students graduating from this concentration will be prepared to pursue a variety of opportunities in the global and public health fields.

The basic requirements for the International Studies major are listed above (“The Major.”) To complete the Global Health Studies concentration within this major, students must take: INTL-3301 Global Health, a minimum of 15 hours, at least nine of which must be upper division, and at least one class in each of the following topical areas: Social Sciences, Humanities, Natural Sciences, and Methods.

Social Sciences

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3345	International Issues in Health and the Environment (also listed as SOCI-3345)
ANTH-3355	HIV/AIDS: Nature, Power, Populations (also listed as SOCI-3355)
SOCI-2339	Health, Illness, and Society (also listed as ANTH-2339)
SOCI-3345	International Issues in Health and the Environment (also listed as ANTH-3345)
SOCI-3355	HIV/AIDS: Nature, Power, Populations (also listed as ANTH-3355)
ANTH-2339	Health, Illness, and Society (also listed as SOCI-2339)
ANTH-3427	Race in America (also listed as SOCI-3427)
ANTH-3448	Modern South Asia: India, Pakistan, and Beyond
ANTH-3449	Globalization and Social Change (also listed as SOCI-3449)
ANTH-3452	Global Cities: Africa, Asia, and the Americas
ANTH-3464	Morality in the Marketplace
ANTH-3445	Understanding Refugees (also listed as SOCI-3445 and URBS-3445)
ECON-3433	Health Economics
INTL-3316	Gender, Race and Healthcare in Contemporary Cuba
PLSI-1331	Global Politics
PLSI-3333	Latin American Politics
PLSI-3434	State, Society, and Change in the Middle East
PLSI-3441	East Asian Security
PLSI-3448	International Human Rights
PLSI-4341	International Political Economy
RELI-3403	Death and Beyond
SOCI-1110	Service Learning: Homelessness
SOCI-1310	The Urban Experience
SOCI-2311	Sociology of Gender
SOCI-3327	Race in America
SOCI-3329	Sexuality and Society
SOCI-3428	Gender Transgressions
SOCI-3440	Urban Geography (also listed as URBS-3440)
SOCI-3445	Understanding Refugees (also listed as ANTH-3445 and URBS-3445)
URBS-3440	Urban Geography (also listed as SOCI-3440)

Course ID	Course Title
URBS-3445	Understanding Refugees (also listed as ANTH-3445 and SOCI-3445)

Humanities

Course ID	Course Title
HIST-1300	The African Experience
HIST-1324	Modern East Asia
HIST-1351	The Modern Middle East
PHIL-1350	Environmental Ethics
PHIL-1354	Ethics
PHIL-3459	Biomedical Ethics
WAGS-2351	Introduction to Queer Studies
WAGS-2352	Introduction to Gender Studies
WAGS-3401	The History of Sexuality

Natural Sciences

Course ID	Course Title
BIOL-2306	Infectious Diseases
BIOL-3313	Genes, Phenotypes, and Evolutionary Dynamics
BIOL-3113	Genes, Phenotype, and Evolutionary Dynamics Lab
BIOL-1322	Ecology and Bioconservation in China

Methods

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3460	Research Methods: Applied Social Statistics (also listed as SOCI-3460)
MATH-1320	Statistical Methods
PSYC-2401	Statistics and Methods I
SOCI-3460	Research Methods: Applied Social Statistics (also listed as ANTH-3460)
ALE-3301	Grant Writing and Fundraising
ANTH-3465	Research Methods: GIS (also listed as SOCI-3465)

International Development

(Associate Professor Katsuo Nishikawa Chávez*)

Description: Students in the International Development concentration will gain a deep understanding of issues that communities face in the pursuit of development. Students will study contemporary social issues and foundational theories of development. To complement this knowledge, students will gain the practical skills needed to run a Social Change Organization (SCO). SCOs may include non-profits, social enterprises, Benefit Corporations, or related organizations that have a primary goal of creating social value.

The basic requirements for the International Studies major are listed above ('The Major'). To complete the International Development concentration within this major, students must take a minimum of 15 credit hours, at least nine of which must be upper division, distributed across the following topical areas:

A. Research Methods (at least three credits)

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3465	Research Methods: GIS (also listed as SOCI-3465)
ANTH-3460/SOCI-3460/URBS-3460	Research Methods: Applied Social Statistics
HCOM-3354/COMM-3354	Quantitative Research Methods
PLSI-3372	Research Methods in Political Science

B. Contemporary Issues and Critical Understanding (at least six credits)

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3427/SOCI-3427	Race in America
ANTH-3345/SOCI-3345	International Issues in Health and the Environment
ANTH-3431/SOCI-3431	Language, Culture, & Society
ANTH-3449/SOCI-3449	Globalization & Social Change
ANTH-3445/SOCI-3445/URBS-3445	Understanding Refugees
ECON-1311	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON-1312	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECON-3330/URBS-3330	Economics and the Environment
ECON-3334/URBS-3334	Urban Economics
ECON-3440	Economic Growth and Development
ENVI-4390	Topics in Environmental Policy
GEOS-3310	Global Climate Change
INTL-3415/ECON-3415/GEOS-3415	Iceland-Its Unique Geological, Economic and Cultural History
INTL-3357	Contemporary Japanese Politics and Society
PLSI-1331	Global Politics
PLSI-2432	Film, Literature, and Politics of the Third World

Course ID	Course Title
PLSI-3431	Comparative Political Economy of North America, Europe, and East Asia
PLSI-3448	International Human Rights
PLSI-4341	International Political Economy
RELI-1330	Asian Religions
RELI-3431	The Hindu Tradition
RELI-3442	Global Christianities
SOCI-1110	Service Learning: Homelessness
SOCI-1301	Introduction to Sociology
SOCI-1316/URBS-1316	People and Places in Global Context
SOCI-2311	Sociology of Gender
SOCI-2314	Social Problems and Human Values
SOCI-2328/URBS-2328	Social Inequality
SOCI-3313	Social Movements
SOCI-3343/CLAC-3343	Relaciones fronterizas Mexico-Estados Unidos (bilingue)
UBRS-1310/SOCI-1310	The Urban Experience
URBS-3416/PLSI-3416	Urban Politics
WAGS-2310	Introduction to Women's Studies
WAGS-2350	Introduction to Feminist Theory

C. Social Change Organization (SCO) in Practice (at least six credits)

Course ID	Course Title
ACCT-1300	Understanding the Language of Business
ALE-3301	Grant Writing & Fundraising
BUSN-1359/PHIL-1359	Professional Ethics
BUSN-3314	Sustainability and Corporate Social Responsibility: A Global Concern
BUSN-3340/CLAC-3340	Doing Business in Latin America
BUSN-4301	Strategic Management
CHIN-3330/INTB-3330	Global Business Culture
COMM-3322	International Communication
ENTR-2111	Introduction to Entrepreneurship I

Course ID	Course Title
ENTR-3341	Entrepreneurial Planning & Strategies
ENTR-3391	Special Topics in Innovation and Entrepreneurship
FNCE-3301	Corporate Finance
HCOM-1170	Leadership Academy
HCOM-1333	Public Speaking
HCOM-3360	Communicating in Small Groups & Teams
HCOM-3440	Conflict and Human Communication
HCOM-3362	Organizational Communication
HCOM-3364	Communication and Effective Leadership
HCOM-3372	Intercultural Communication
INTB-2301	International Business Environment
MGMT-2301	Management of Organizations
HRM-3372	Organizational Behavior
MKTG-2301	Principles of Marketing

The Senior Experience

The Senior Experience offers various ways for students to reflect on and unify their interdisciplinary coursework in International Studies.

Courses in the Cultures and Languages Across the Curriculum Program

Qualified Trinity students are eligible to enroll in the Cultures and Languages across the Curriculum (CLAC) Program, which gives them practice in using professional and academic Spanish, Portuguese, Chinese, Russian, German, or French in special courses in the humanities, social, and natural sciences. Some of these courses are coordinated with existing upper-division courses that are taught in English, and students may enroll in both. Other CLAC courses are taught separately as “stand-alone” courses. All CLAC courses make extensive use of the target foreign language and most use it as the medium of instruction. Offerings vary from semester to semester and are listed in the preregistration course schedule under International Studies.

Students may earn a Spanish across the Curriculum certification by successfully completing advanced work in Spanish and a series of courses listed in the Spanish across the Curriculum program. This certification will be indicated on the student’s official transcript. The requirements are:

- SPAN-3401 (Advanced Grammar) or the equivalent
- 3 credit hours of upper-division Spanish electives

4 Spanish across the Curriculum courses or 7 credit hours in Spanish across the Curriculum courses.

International Studies (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

1. Completion of no fewer than 21 credit hours. At least 9 hours shall be lower division; at least 12 hours must be upper division.
2. The lower division sequence in an appropriate foreign language (the equivalent of four college semesters).
3. One of the following courses: HIST-3469 (U.S. Foreign Relations), PLSI-1342 (International Politics), or ANTH-3449/SOCI-3449 (Globalization and Social Change).
4. Completion of INTL-1301 (Introduction to International Studies), and INTL-1305 (Ethics in International Engagement and Development).
5. Concentrations (12-15 hours including courses taken while abroad). International Studies concentrations are individual programs of study designed by students in consultation with the appropriate assigned adviser. A student may select courses from the concentration list (below), or with the approval of the adviser and program director, from among courses taken abroad or unlisted courses taken while at Trinity.
6. At least one semester abroad program approved by the International Studies committee or alternatively an approved summer program or a "beyond the classroom program." Summer programs or "beyond the classroom programs" listed in the concentrations are clearly marked with an asterisk. A student may propose an unlimited summer program or beyond the classroom program taken at Trinity with the approval of the adviser and program director.

While not required, students may select the Internship Course option (INTL-4001, INTL-4101, INTL-4201, INTL-4301, INTL-4401, INTL-4501, INTL-4601; maximum 3 hours).

Courses

Culture and Languages Across the Curriculum (CLAC)

2000 Level Courses

CLAC-2101 BIBLICAL HEBREW

Description
The primary goal of this course is to introduce students to ancient Hebrew so they will be able to read parts of the Hebrew Bible in the original language. This course begins with an introduction to the Hebrew alphabet and vowel system and therefore requires no prior knowledge of Hebrew. (Same as RELI 2101)

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

CLAC-3101 MUJERES CINEASTAS DE ESPAÑA Y LAS AMÉRICAS

Description
An exploration of themes of gender, sexuality, and identity as approached by the most distinguished women filmmakers in Spain and the Americas. The films covered in this course do not duplicate any materials covered in SPAN 3421 or SPAN 3431 and SPAN 2402. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or equivalent

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3102 EN BLANCO Y NEGRO: RAZA Y CINE EN AMERICA LATINA

Description
An examination and analysis of Latin American films in terms of the performance and representation of race. The course introduces discourses of whiteness and mestizaje in terms of the hierarchies and social expectations that they advanced through film. Course is taught entirely in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 2402 or equivalent

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3103 CULTURA POPULAR ESPANOLA (SPANISH POPULAR CULTURE)

Description
Spanish Popular Culture focuses on recent cultural production that includes film, television, periodicals, and recently published literature. This course is taught in Spanish and students will gain practice in reading, writing, speaking, and listening comprehension. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402, the equivalent, or Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3104 LA EXPERIENCIA LATINA EN LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS (THE U.S. LATINO EXPERIENCE)

Description
An examination of the historical experience and cultural expression of the Latino population of the United States, with attention to the role of U.S. foreign policy in creating Latino communities, the impact of domestic policy on the various subgroups, the evolution of U.S. Latino cultural expression, and the changing relationship of Latinos to U.S. society and its institutions. This course will be taught entirely in Spanish and is designed to accompany GNED 3325. Prerequisites SPAN 2402, the equivalent, or the consent of the instructor; and students must have completed, or be enrolled in, GNED 3325.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3105 LA OPINION PUBLICA DEL IN MIGRANTE: TRABAJO DE CAMPO SOBRE MIGRACION MEXICANA (PUBLIC OPINION OF IMMIGRANTS: FIELDWORK ON MEXICAN MIGRATION)

Description

This course combines the study of issues surrounding the immigration debate in the United States with training in the design of field experiments and the methods of survey research. Students participate in empirical research by conducting surveys in Spanish. This course will be conducted entirely in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402, the equivalent, or consent of the Instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

CLAC-3106 LOS CUBANO-AMERICANOS

Description
This course explores significant cultural, artistic, cinematic, musical, sociopolitical, and literary representations from 1960 to the present. A principal objective is to analyze and deconstruct stereotypes about Cuban-Americans. This course is taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402, the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3108 TRADICIONES CULTURALES EN AMÉRICA LATINA

Description
This is a companion course to HIST 1340, Latin American Cultural Traditions. It offers students the opportunity to augment the themes of the course through the perspectives of Spanish language authors who write about personal and/or national histories. Readings will be in Spanish, but discussions will be in both English and Spanish depending on the proficiency of class members. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or equivalent Corequisite: Concurrent or previous enrollment in HIST 1340

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3109 MADRID: UNA HISTORIA CULTURAL

Description
This course explores significant cultural, cinematic, musical, sociopolitical, urban, theoretical, and literary representations of the city of Madrid. The interdisciplinary approach draws on film, music, and television as well as literary, critical, and theoretical texts. Prerequisites: SPAN 2402 or equivalent

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3110 LA MUSICA POPULAR LATINOAMERICANA (LATIN AMERICAN POPULAR MUSIC)

Description
A study of Latin American culture through popular music, this course will explore both musical forms and lyrics. Musical forms include bolero, tango, balada, cumbia, salsa, rumba, merengue. The multilayered messages in the lyrics will be analyzed for social and political insights into Latin American culture. This course will be conducted entirely in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402, the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3111 NARODY ROSSII (THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA)

Description
A companion course to ML&L 3342, which introduces Russian culture from medieval through modern times, including not only the Russians, but also the peoples of southern and eastern Russia. The course will emphasize religion, folklore, and art through a series of

short Russian-language readings and weekly discussions. The course will be conducted entirely in Russian. Prerequisite: RUSS 2302 or the equivalent. INTL 3111 is designed to be taken concurrently with ML&L 3342, (The Peoples of Russia), although it may be taken separately with consent of the instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3112 SHANGYE ZHONGWEN (THE PRACTICE OF BUSINESS IN CHINA)

Description
A study of cultural concepts and customs that have influenced contemporary Chinese business practices and behaviors, through the use of readings and weekly discussions. The course will be conducted entirely in Chinese. Prerequisite: CHIN 2302 or the equivalent.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3113 REALITY TV IN CHINA

Description
This course explores Chinese language, society, and culture through the lens of reality television audition tapes submitted to "Chinese Idol." Video clips are unscripted and spontaneous conversations that represent individuals from a variety of social, economic, and cultural backgrounds. (Offered every other year). Prerequisites: CHIN 2302 or equivalent

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3114 ZHONGGUO GUDAI SIXIANG (CLASSICAL CHINESE THOUGHT)

Description
A study of traditional Chinese thought as manifested in the language of selected classical texts of history, philosophy, poetry, and religion. All readings will be conducted in classical Chinese. No prior knowledge of Chinese is required. Co-requisite: Simultaneous enrollment in a Chinese civilization, literature, history, philosophy, political science, or religion course, or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3115 CHINESE POPULAR SONGS

Description
An examination of Chinese popular songs and music videos as cultural texts to develop listening, conversation, oral presentation, writing, reading, and online research skills. Genres explored may include Mandopop, Tawain Hip-Hop, and Chinese Rock 'n Roll. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: CHIN 2302 or equivalent.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3118 HISTORIA, RESISTENCIA, Y REBELION EN LA MUSICA CHICANA (HISTORY, RESISTANCE, AND REBELLION IN CHICANA/O MUSIC)

Description
A study of important historical events and issues of resistance against racism, classism, and the economic exploitation of Chicanas and Chicanos through samples of the music produced by them throughout the 20th century. The course will analyze both musical forms and lyrics. The musical genres will include corridos (ballads), Pachuca and Pachuco (zootsuiter) music, Rock 'n' Roll, Civil Rights movement music, Chicana/o Punk, Mariachi, Tejano, and Conjunto music among other styles. This course will be conducted entirely in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or equivalent.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3119 IDENTIDADES JUVENILES EN LATINOAMERICA: MUSICA CONTEMPORANEA Y EXPRESIONES ARTISTICAS URBANAS (YOUTH IDENTITIES IN LATIN AMERICA: CONTEMPORARY MUSIC AND URBAN ARTISTIC EXPRESSION)

Description
This course will examine how contemporary music from different Latin American singers (or groups) and popular arts play a significant role in the process through which youth cultures configure their worlds. The class will be exclusively in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or the equivalent.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3120 INQUISICIÓN/HOY: 4 JUDÍOS MONTERREY

Description
An exploration of various aspects of the "judeomexicana" (Mexican Jewish) experience in two key periods: the most repressive (the Inquisition) and the most florescent (the contemporary republic). This exploration will procede primarily by exploring four key players, all of whom are connected to the city of Monterrey. (Offered every other semester.) Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or equivalent

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3123 DEUTSCHE POLITIK (GERMAN POLITICS)

Description
This course offers and overview of German politics. It seeks to familiarize students with important theories about, actors, and institutions in, and developments of German politics. After completing the course students should feel confident and comfortable conversing about German politics with German-speaking instructors. Prerequisite: GERM 2302, or the equivalent, or consent of the instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3124 L'HISTOIRE FRANCAISE: UN PARCOURS CINEMATOGRAPHIQUE (FRENCH HISTORY THROUGH FILM)

Description
Moving chronologically through the centuries, this course will explore key historical moments in French culture through film. This course will be conducted entirely in French. Prerequisite: French 2302 or the equivalent

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3125 RUSSIAN BASICS: LANGUAGE AND CULTURE FOR NON-SPECIALISTS

Description
INTL 3125 offers an introduction to Russian language and culture for non-specialists. Topics include the Cyrillic alphabet, basics of Russian grammar and pronunciation, and Russian bibliographic, computing and conversation skills. INTL 3125 is open to all students and has no prerequisites.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3126 ISTORIIA ROSSII (THE HISTORY OF RUSSIA) NON-SPECIALISTS

Description
A companion course to ML&L 3345 (The History of Russia), which provides a survey of major historical events from the 9th to the 21st century in Russia including Medieval Rus', the Russian Empire, the Soviet Union, and the Russian Federation. The course will emphasize major historical events and their impact on modern Russian culture. It will be conducted entirely in Russian and count toward the Russian major. CLAC 3126 is designed to be taken concurrently with ML&L 3345, although it may also be taken separately. (Offered every year.) Prerequisites: RUSS 2302 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3133 LA REPUBLICA DOMINICANA: UNA INTRODUCCION (AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC)

Description
As an introduction to the Dominican Republic, this course includes information on the history, politics, economy, society, literature, arts, and culture of the island nation. The course draws on academic and literary texts in Spanish, as well as on slides, audiovisual recordings, food, and other resources to explore the various themes. This course will be entirely conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402, the equivalent, or consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3134 CULTURE, IDENTITY, AND LANGUAGE IN CONTEMPORARY BRAZIL

Description
In this course we will critically examine iconic representations of Brazilian identity, including choro, samba, Afro-Raggae, and Cinema Novo, all of which have served as significant forms of self-expression within the broader framework of Brazilian culture. Through this examination, students will develop a deeper appreciation of Brazilian culture that goes beyond the stereotypical images of Brazil as the tropical land of Carnival and the country of soccer. Although the medium of instruction of this class is Spanish, students will develop reading skills in Brazilian Portuguese using their knowledge of Spanish.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3301 PARIS: THE BIOGRAPHY OF A CITY (PARIS: LA BIOGRAPHIE D'UNE VILLE)

Description
This course covers the political, social, economic, and cultural history of Paris from the Middle Ages to the present. The course draws on a variety of sources in French, including film and television. Prerequisite: FREN 3305, 3306 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3308 UNA BREVE HISTORIA DE AMERICA LATINA EN EL SIGLO XX A

TRAVES DE SU MUSICA POPULAR (A CONCISE 20TH CENTURY HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA THROUGH ITS POPULAR MUSIC)

Description
This 3-hour regular course will survey major events and characters that have shaped Latin American history in the 20th century using musical renditions deeply rooted in the collective memory of Latin Americans. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3309 SPAIN IN THE U.S.

Description
From language to architecture to place names and entertainment, Spain's influence runs the gamut in the United States. This course, which will be taught in Spanish, intends to take a closer look at these long-running connections and trace the historical, cultural, intellectual and social presence of Spain in the United States since the beginning of the sixteenth century, when the first Spanish explorers arrived, to present day. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: SPAN 2402, the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3340 HACIENDO NEGOCIOS EN LATINOAMERICA (DOING BUSINESS IN LATIN AMERICA)

Description
This course is both a language and an applied business course. On the language part, it is intended to increase the Spanish proficiency in reading, writing, and speaking. The other aspect of the course includes a thorough understanding of cultural, political, and economic aspects of the Latin American business environment. Moreover, the course will immerse the student in the intricacies of exporting to, importing from, establishing a new business in, or operating a foreign branch in a Latin American country. Prerequisites: ECON 1311, Spanish proficiency, and consent of instructor. (Also listed as BUSN 3340.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3343 RELACIONES FRONTERIZAS MEXICO-ESTADOS UNIDOS (BILINGUE)

Description
In the seminar we will examine a variety of social, cultural, political, and economic phenomena that characterize the Mexico-United States border region. Include an optional overnight excursion to communities located on the international boundary itself. This course is conducted bilingually in Spanish and English, i.e., in both languages of the Mexico-U.S. border region. Competence in speaking, reading, writing, and listening in both Spanish and English is a requirement for participation in the course. (Also listed as ANTH 3343 and SOCI 3343)(Offered occasionally.) Prerequisites: SPAN 2402 or equivalent Spanish competence

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3344 TEACHING IN THE BILINGUAL (ENGLISH/SPANISH)CLASSROOM

Description
An introduction to the education of second language learners in the context of bilingual education and English as a second language (ESL) programs. This course includes field experience in working with bilingual and ESL populations in an educational setting. (Also listed as EDUC 3344)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3346 LA ECONOMIA ESPANOLA Y LA UNION EUROPEA (THE SPANISH ECONOMY AND THE EUROPEAN UNION)

Description
An examination of Spain's economic development and its position within the European Union. The business, economic, and political transformation of Spain from a struggling nation with an authoritarian regime to an economic power with an open and democratic society are studied. The course also examines the development of European Union, with a special focus on its influence on the Spanish business environment. The experiential component of the course includes visits to businesses, government agencies, and NGO's in Spain. (Also listed as INTB 3346, ECON 3346 and SPAN 3346) (Offered once a year). Prerequisites: ECON 1311, three additional hours in business or economics, SPAN 2402 or the equivalent, and consent of the instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAC-3372 PRACTICA PROFESIONAL EN ESPANA (INTERNSHIP IN SPAIN)

Description
A supervised summer internship in Spain. Students enrolled in INTL 3372 will serve as interns with various firms, trade groups, governmental agencies, or public interest groups where they will work and gain experience related to the Spanish economy and business world. The nature of the student's responsibilities will vary with the internship involved and be subject to the approval of the supervising faculty member. (Also listed as ECON 3372, INTB 3372, and SPAN 3372.) (Offered once a year). Prerequisites: ECON 1311, three additional hours in business or economics, SPAN 2402 or the equivalent, and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

CLAC-4102 SPECIAL TOPICS IN LANGUAGES ACROSS THE CURRICULUM

Description
From time to time the CLAC program will present special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcements of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CLAC-4130 QUANQIU SHANGWU WENHUA-ZHONG-MEI JIAODIAN (GLOBAL BUSINESS CULTURE)

Description
A companion course to BUSN/CHIN 3330 which examines the diverse business culture in China in comparison to that in other countries, particularly in the United States. This course must be taken concurrently with BUSN/CHIN 3330 and will be taught entirely in Chinese. Students must have the ability to write and converse in Chinese. (Also listed as CHIN 4130 and BUSN 4130) Prerequisites: Senior Standing, CHIN 3302 or the equivalent, and consent of instructor Corequisite: BUSN/CHIN 3330

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

CLAC-4202 SPECIAL TOPICS IN LANGUAGES ACROSS THE CURRICULUM

Description
From time to time the CLAC program will present special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcements

of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CLAC-4302 SPECIAL TOPICS IN LANGUAGES ACROSS THE CURRICULUM

Description
From time to time the CLAC program will present special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcements of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

International Studies (INTL)

1000 Level Courses

INTL-1100 INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ORIENTATION

Description
A one-credit course to assist new international students in successfully adjusting to Trinity University. It will provide: 1)an overview of the U.S. higher education system, including basic student and faculty roles; 2)a review of key academic differences with other educational systems from around the world; 2)an introduction to cultural adjustment and culture shock; and 4)a review of laws and legal structures that affect immigration status. Assignments may include readings, interviews of students, staff members, and faculty, and brief reports and reflexive essays. The course is required of all incoming, first-year international students who are not U.S. citizens or permanent residents. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

INTL-1300 INTRODUCTION TO INTERCULTURAL COMPETENCE

Description
In this course, you will learn foundational intercultural competence (ICC) theories and practice ICC skills through intentional interaction with different culture groups and international peers. You will also learn the interplay between ICC and anti-oppressive practices.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

INTL-1301 INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Description
This course is an entry-level course designed for prospective International studies majors and as a general course for other programs. This course is designed to introduce students to the interdisciplinary character of international studies, and to acquaint them with major trends and themes in global affairs today. There are four components to this course: 1. Discipline-based concepts, analytical tools, and research approaches 2. Region-based information, perspectives, issues, and theories 3. Economic, political, and cultural perspectives on globalization and development 4. Content topics revolving around food, energy, health, security, and/or environment

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

INTL-1305 ETHICS IN INTERNATIONAL ENGAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

Description
This course introduces students to the ethics of engaging with and supporting global communities, with a special focus on marginalized populations. Covering concepts such as power, privilege, and prejudice from colonial history to the modern day, students will hone critical thinking skills as they analyze the ethics and effectiveness of international development policies, programs, and practices. This course is required for International Studies majors, but it is open to students of all majors.(Offered every Spring.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

INTL-2102 PREPARING FOR STUDY ABROAD

Description
A one-credit course for students preparing to study abroad (or away) for academic credit. Includes academic planning including written proposals for student abroad; program selection and logistical planning for the time away; pre-departure orientation; studies of cross-cultural communication and adjustment; guided individual country studies and studies of US relations with the proposed host country. The course should be taken the semester immediately preceding the planned study abroad (or away) experience. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

INTL-2103 ALTERNATIVE SPRING BREAK

Description
Faculty led course that will introduce students to contemporary issues as well as cultural and historical background materials to prepare students for service learning projects in specific national and international destinations. Cross-cultural competencies and sensitivities will be developed prior to field experiences. The course is offered on a Pass/Fail basis only. Repeatable for credit.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

INTL-3001 STUDYING ABROAD

Description
A course for students arranging to study abroad (or away) for academic credit. Includes academic planning including written proposals for study abroad; program selection and logistical planning for the time away; pre-departure orientation; studies in cross-cultural communication and adjustment; and guided individual country studies and studies of US relations with the proposed host country. This course will be offered in the Fall of each year for students studying abroad in the Spring and in the Spring for students to study abroad in the Fall.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-3100 INTERNATIONAL STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description

The Colloquium consists of a weekly meeting of all majors and minors in the program. Under the direction of an assigned faculty member the session topics include discussions of world affairs; presentations by student faculty members and other guests; reports from affiliated student groups; presentations on careers and graduate school opportunities; and reports from seniors about their seminars and tutorial projects. Offered each semester. Required of all International Studies majors and minors while in residence in the program up to a maximum of six hours credit, only three of which may be counted toward the major. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

INTL-3103 RETURNING FROM STUDY ABROAD

Description
A one-credit course for students returning from study abroad that is designed to help students maximize the benefit of their study abroad experiences and to help them readjust to the U.S. and university culture. Students will reflect upon and integrate their experiences in relation to their academic interests and various facets of university life. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

INTL-3301 GLOBAL HEALTH

Description
This three-hour course considers critical concepts associated with global health including the importance of culture to health, determinants of health, and how the organization of health systems affects health. The relationship of demographics to epidemiology will be discussed as they define the global burden of disease. Specific topics introduced in the course include the environment and health, children and maternal health, both communicable and noncommunicable diseases, and unintentional injuries. A semester-long project will consider how policy and programs can be brought together to address a global health issue. (Also listed as ANTH 3301 and SOCI 3301.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-3316 GENDER, RACE AND HEALTHCARE IN CONTEMPORARY CUBA

Description
This course explores the historical changes that have labeled Cuba as an island "lost in time" by focusing on three topics that are crucial for Cuba's global acknowledgement: gender, race and healthcare. These topics are deeply interrelated and in constant exchange with Cuba's economy and politics, as women and LGBT communities challenge their social participation, Afro-Cubans claim their space, and healthcare becomes threatened due to Cuba's slow movement to globalization. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: SPAN 2401 and Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-3357 CONTEMPORARY JAPANESE POLITICS AND SOCIETY

Description
This is a faculty-led, study abroad course that includes summer travel to Japan. The course exposes students to (A) Japan's historic and contemporary socioeconomic position in the region, (B) Japan's role as the technological and business innovation-hub of Asia, and (C) the rich fabric of Japanese culture, both traditional and contemporary. Students will meet with academic and business leaders; interact with Japanese college students; and participate in site visits to factories, museums, schools, and temples around Japan. (Offered every Spring.) Corequisites: BAT 3394

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-3415 ICELAND - ITS UNIQUE GEOLOGICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL HISTORY

Description
This course will expose students to the unique economic, geologic, and cultural history of Iceland. The economic aspects will focus on the role of financial markets and monetary institutions in economic booms and crashes using Iceland as a case study, possible solutions to public good problems such as the Icelandic fishing quota, business practices which often prioritize protection of the environment and social responsibility, and the role of international trade in development of a small country. The geological history will emphasize Iceland's plate tectonic setting, volcanism, glacial history and related hazards, geothermal energy, and the effects of climate change. The cultural portion will explore the fundamental role of literature in a country with virtually no illiteracy, and the role of the sagas in the transmission of culture, language, and the law in the country with the oldest parliament in the world. The course includes an excursion to Iceland for 12-14 days in late May-early June. (Also listed as ECON 3415 and GEOS 3415.) (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

INTL-4000 SENIOR RESEARCH PROJECT

Description
A course for seniors who wish to pursue an international studies project -- either independently or in conjunction with an existing, upper-division course -- with the permission of and under the supervision of a faculty member.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4001 INTERNATIONAL STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Between zero and six hours of credit may be arranged for appropriate international internships that are undertaken while abroad if they meet academic criteria set by the Committee. Credit may also be arranged for internships in San Antonio during the school year and away, during the summer, with the approval of the International Programs Director. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4002 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Description
From time to time the International Studies program will present special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcements of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4100 SENIOR RESEARCH PROJECT

Description
A course for seniors who wish to pursue an international studies project -- either independently or in conjunction with an existing, upper-division course -- with the permission of and under the supervision of a faculty member.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

INTL-4101 INTERNATIONAL STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Between zero and six hours of credit may be arranged for appropriate international internships that are undertaken while abroad if they meet academic criteria set by the Committee. Credit may also be arranged for internships in San Antonio during the school year and away, during the summer, with the approval of the International Programs Director. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

INTL-4102 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Description
From time to time the International Studies program will present special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcements of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

INTL-4103 MODEL UNITED NATIONS

Description
Students chosen for the Trinity delegation to national Model United Nations competitions are required to register for this one-hour course. The course involves participation in parliamentary training sessions, learning about the country being represented by the Trinity delegation, and research and writing on the topics before the various Model United Nations committees. May be repeated for credit in successive years. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

INTL-4104 SENIOR PORTFOLIO

Description
A required course for majors in the senior year to prepare a selective, self-reflexive portfolio that draws on achievements in the major and explains them in terms of personal development and professional and scholarly goals and objectives.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

INTL-4200 SENIOR RESEARCH PROJECT

Description
A course for seniors who wish to pursue an international studies project -- either independently or in conjunction with an existing, upper-division course -- with the permission of and under the supervision of a faculty member.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4201 INTERNATIONAL STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Between zero and six hours of credit may be arranged for appropriate international internships that are undertaken while abroad if they meet academic criteria set by the Committee. Credit may also be arranged for internships in San Antonio during the school year and

away, during the summer, with the approval of the International Programs Director. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4202 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Description
From time to time the International Studies program will present special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcements of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4300 SENIOR RESEARCH PROJECT

Description
A course for seniors who wish to pursue an international studies project -- either independently or in conjunction with an existing, upper-division course -- with the permission of and under the supervision of a faculty member.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4301 INTERNATIONAL STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Between zero and six hours of credit may be arranged for appropriate international internships that are undertaken while abroad if they meet academic criteria set by the Committee. Credit may also be arranged for internships in San Antonio during the school year and away, during the summer, with the approval of the International Programs Director. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4302 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Description
From time to time the International Studies program will present special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcements of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4401 INTERNATIONAL STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Between zero and six hours of credit may be arranged for appropriate international internships that are undertaken while abroad if they meet academic criteria set by the Committee. Credit may also be arranged for internships in San Antonio during the school year and away, during the summer, with the approval of the International Programs Director. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4402 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Description

From time to time the International Studies program will present special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcements of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4501 INTERNATIONAL STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Between zero and six hours of credit may be arranged for appropriate international internships that are undertaken while abroad if they meet academic criteria set by the Committee. Credit may also be arranged for internships in San Antonio during the school year and away, during the summer, with the approval of the International Programs Director. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

INTL-4601 INTERNATIONAL STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Between zero and six hours of credit may be arranged for appropriate international internships that are undertaken while abroad if they meet academic criteria set by the Committee. Credit may also be arranged for internships in San Antonio during the school year and away, during the summer, with the approval of the International Programs Director. Must be taken Pass/Fail.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Linguistics Program

Faculty/Staff

Jane Childers, Ph.D. , Program Director , Professor, Psychology
Rocio Delgado, Ph.D. , Professor, Education
Andrew Hansen, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Human Communication and Theatre
Mark C. Lewis, Ph.D. , Professor, Computer Science

Degrees

Linguistics (Minor)

Overview

The minor in Linguistics provides students an opportunity to study the principles involved in the most basic and universal of human symbol systems. Classical and modern languages share with the disciplines of anthropology, computer science, mathematics, philosophy, psychology, sociology, and speech pathology an interest in the nature of language: how it is acquired, how it is used, and how it changes across time and space. The minor allows the student to learn the basics of linguistics and to pursue the application of these tenets in a variety of fields.

Completion of this program will be indicated on the student's transcript with the notation "Minor in Linguistics."

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Eighteen (18) credit hours including at least nine (9) hours from the Primary Curriculum—three (3) hours from the Core area and three (3) hours each from any two other areas—and the remaining nine (9) hours from the Primary Curriculum and/or the Supporting Curriculum. At least nine (9) hours must be upper division.

PRIMARY CURRICULUM

Core

Course ID	Course Title
HCOM-1405	Foundations of Linguistics (also listed as LING-1405)
HCOM-1410	Applied Linguistics (also listed as LING-1410)
LING-1405	Foundations of Linguistics (also listed as HCOM-1405)
LING-1410	Applied Linguistics (also listed as HCOM-1410)

Acquisition

Course ID	Course Title
EDUC-3344	Teaching in the Bilingual Classroom
EDUC-3345	Principles and Practices for Teaching English Learners
PSYC-2350	Language Development
PSYC-3421	Cognitive Development

Syntax

Course ID	Course Title
FREN-3301	Advanced Grammar
GERM-3401	Advanced German I

Course ID	Course Title
LATN-3301	Latin Prose Composition
MATH-3326	Introduction to Abstract Mathematics
RUSS-3301	Advanced Russian I
RUSS-3302	Advanced Russian II
SPAN-3401	Advanced Grammar

Semantics

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-3433	Philosophy of Language

SUPPORTING CURRICULUM

Chinese

Course ID	Course Title
CHIN-3314	Chinese Literature in Translation

Classical Studies

Course ID	Course Title
CLAS-3371	Introduction to Romance Linguistics (also listed as FREN-3371, ITAL-3371, and SPAN-3371)
GREK-3402	Attic Prose
GREK-3404	Greek Historians
LATN-3403	Latin Prose to 43 B.C.
LATN-3405	Latin Prose from 43 B.C.

Communication

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3322	International Communication (also listed as HCOM-3374)

Computer Science

Course ID	Course Title
CSCI-3320	Principles of Theoretical Computer Science
CSCI-3368	Principles of Programming Languages
CSCI-3094	Seminar: Provability
CSCI-3194	Seminar: Provability

Course ID	Course Title
CSCI-3294	Seminar: Provability
CSCI-3394	Seminar: Provability

French

Course ID	Course Title
FREN-3371	Introduction to Romance Linguistics (also listed as CLAS-3371, ITAL-3371, and SPAN-3371)

Human Communication

Course ID	Course Title
HCOM-3374	International Communication (also listed as COMM-3322)

Italian

Course ID	Course Title
ITAL-3371	Introduction to Romance Linguistics (also listed as CLAS-3371, FREN-3371, and SPAN-3371)

Linguistics

Course ID	Course Title
LING-3190	Directed Studies—Junior Level
LING-3290	Directed Studies—Junior Level
LING-3390	Directed Studies—Junior Level
LING-3490	Directed Studies—Junior Level
LING-4190	Directed Studies—Senior Level
LING-4290	Directed Studies—Senior Level
LING-4390	Directed Studies—Senior Level
LING-4490	Directed Studies—Senior Level

Philosophy

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-2340	Symbolic Logic I
PHIL-3431	Philosophy of Mind
PHIL-3340	Symbolic Logic II

Psychology

Course ID	Course Title
PSYC-2330	Fundamentals of Cognition
PSYC-3431	Memory and Cognition

Sociology and Anthropology

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3431	Language, Culture, and Society (also listed as SOCI-3431)

Spanish

Course ID	Course Title
SPAN-3303	Spanish Phonetics and Phonology
SPAN-3371	Introduction to Romance Linguistics (also listed as CLAS-3371, FREN-3371, and ITAL-3371)

Departmental topics courses, readings courses, and seminars on linguistic topics are acceptable as approved by the Linguistics Committee chair.

Admission to Major

How to apply

Students interested in a Linguistics minor should submit an application to the chair of the Committee, who will assign a faculty adviser to the student.

Courses

Linguistics (LING)

1000 Level Courses

LING-1300 FOUNDATIONS OF LINGUISTICS

Description
Examines the foundations of human language including its phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics. (Also listed as HCOM 1305.)

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

LING-1310 APPLIED LINGUISTICS

Description
Examines applications of linguistics in psycholinguistics (language acquisition and language processing), sociolinguistics (language development and change in groups and organizations), the interaction of language and culture, and analytical procedures (discourse and text analysis). (Also listed as HCOM 1310.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

LING-1405 FOUNDATIONS OF LINGUISTICS

Description
Examines the foundations of human language including its phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics. (Also listed as HCOM 1305.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

LING-1410 APPLIED LINGUISTICS

Description
Examines applications of linguistics in psycholinguistics (language acquisition and language processing), sociolinguistics (language development and change in groups and organizations), the interaction of language and culture, and analytical procedures (discourse and text analysis). (Also listed as HCOM 1410.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

LING-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

LING-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

LING-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

LING-3490 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

LING-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

LING-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

LING-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

LING-4490 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Independent work under faculty supervision. The nature of the project will be agreed upon by the student and participating faculty member prior to registration. Credit varies from 1 to 4 semester hours, depending on the scope of the project. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Mathematical Finance Program

Faculty/Staff

Julio Roberto Hasfura-Buenaga, Ph.D. , Program Director , Associate Professor, Mathematics
E. Cabral Balreira, Ph.D. , Professor, Mathematics
Jina Kim, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, Mathematics
Mauro Oliveira, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Finance and Business Analytics
Eugenio Dante Suarez, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Finance and Business Analytics
Shage Zhang, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Finance and Business Analytics

Degrees

Mathematical Finance (B.S.)

Overview

The Mathematical Finance major is an interdisciplinary study of financial markets. Increasingly, firms of all types, and financial institutions in particular, rely on sophisticated mathematical models to understand financial markets, to evaluate financial instruments, and to measure and manage risk. To understand and utilize these models, students need specific capabilities that can be only gained from study in the fields of mathematics, economics, and finance. The major is specifically designed for students considering graduate studies and careers in Finance, Applied Financial Economics, Mathematical Finance, Applied Mathematics, or Actuarial Science.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

1. REQUIRED COURSES

Course ID	Course Title
ACCT-1301	Fundamentals of Financial Accounting
FNCE-3301	Corporate Finance
ECON-1311	Principles of Microeconomics
ECON-1312	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECON-3425	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECON-4467	Advanced Microeconomic Theory
ECON-4470	Econometrics
MATH-1311	Calculus I
MATH-1312	Calculus II
MATH-2308 or MATH-3319 or MATH-3323	Mathematics for Data Science or Applied Linear Algebra or Linear Algebra
MATH-2321	Calculus III
MATH-1320 or BAT-2301	Statistical Methods or Statistics for Business and Economics*
MATH-3370	Financial Mathematics
* MATH-3334	Probability - strongly suggested in place of, or in addition to MATH-1320/BAT-2301. Essential for those seeking a career in actuarial science.

2. THREE ADDITIONAL ELECTIVE COURSES FROM THE FOLLOWING:

Course ID	Course Title
FNCE-3352	Principles of Investments
FNCE-3353	Real Estate & Alternative Investments
FNCE-3363	Student Managed Fund I
FNCE-3361	International Finance
FNCE-3362	Equity Valuation
FNCE-4362	Derivatives

3. COMPLETION OF ALL OTHER REQUIRED ELEMENTS OF THE PATHWAYS CURRICULUM AND AT LEAST 120 CREDIT HOURS.

Admission to Major

How to apply

For full admission into the major, students must have credit for Calculus II (MATH-1312), Financial Accounting (ACCT-1301) and Principles of Macroeconomics (ECON-1312) with a grade of at least a C in each. Students who have not yet completed those three classes may still declare the major but are "provisionally accepted."

Courses

Mathematical Finance (MFIN)

3000 Level Courses

MFIN-3071 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships may be arranged with businesses, nonprofit institutions, and government agencies. The job must include analysis based on tools learned in the course of completing the MFIN major. The workload requirements are expected to be similar to those of typical MFIN courses carrying the same number of hours of credit. Must be taken pass/fail. Prerequisites: ACCT 1301, ECON 1312, MATH 1312 and permission of the program chair.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

MFIN-3171 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships may be arranged with businesses, nonprofit institutions, and government agencies. The job must include analysis based on tools learned in the course of completing the MFIN major. The workload requirements are expected to be similar to those of typical MFIN courses carrying the same number of hours of credit. Must be taken pass/fail. Prerequisites: ACCT 1301, ECON 1312, MATH 1312 and permission of the program chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MFIN-3271 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships may be arranged with businesses, nonprofit institutions, and government agencies. The job must include analysis based on tools learned in the course of completing the MFIN major. The workload requirements are expected to be similar to those of typical MFIN courses carrying the same number of hours of credit. Must be taken pass/fail. Prerequisites: ACCT 1301, ECON 1312, MATH 1312 and permission of the program chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MFIN-3371 INTERNSHIP

Description
Internships may be arranged with businesses, nonprofit institutions, and government agencies. The job must include analysis based on tools learned in the course of completing the MFIN major. The workload requirements are expected to be similar to those of typical MFIN courses carrying the same number of hours of credit. Must be taken pass/fail. Prerequisites: ACCT 1301, ECON 1312, MATH 1312 and permission of the program chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Mathematics Department

Faculty/Staff

E. Cabral Balreira, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Ryan C. Daileda, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Saber N. Elaydi, Ph.D. , Professor
Julio Roberto Hasfura-Buenaga, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Jina Kim, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Eddy Kwessi, Ph.D. , Professor
Wayne McGee , Part-Time Faculty
Brian K. Miceli, Ph. D. , Professor
Hoa Nguyen, Ph.D. , Professor
Mi Sun Park , Part-Time Faculty
Thomas Tegtmeyer, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Luke Tunstall, Ph.D. , Director of the Quantitative Reasoning and Skills Center, and Lecturer

Degrees

Mathematics (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Mathematics core: MATH-1311, MATH-1312, MATH-2321, MATH-3323, MATH-3326, MATH-3360, MATH-3362.
2. Seminar/Writing: MATH-2094, MATH-3194, MATH-3195.
3. Mathematics electives: Eighteen (18) additional MATH credit hours numbered above 3320. At least three (3) of them must be numbered 4xxx.
4. Programming proficiency: CSCI-1320.
5. Completion of the capstone courses: MATH-4394, or MATH-4398 and MATH-4399.

The appropriate choice of courses beyond those in the core depends on the student's interests and career plans and should be determined in consultation with the academic adviser. Further course suggestions and other information appear on the department's Web site.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Requirements

FULL ACCEPTANCE is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

1. MATH-1311, MATH-1312, MATH-2321, MATH-3323 with grades of C or better.
2. Grade point average of at least 2.0 in all mathematics courses.
3. Completion of at least one mathematics course required for the major while enrolled at Trinity University.
4. CSCI-1320 with a grade of C or better.

PROVISIONAL ACCEPTANCE may be granted if the Department of Mathematics is convinced that the applicant has promise of graduating with a degree in mathematics. In cases of provisional acceptance, courses and performance standards will be specified so that the applicant may be granted full acceptance.

Honors Program

Requirements

Objectives

The Mathematics Department offers an Honors Program to provide students the opportunity to develop their capacity for mathematical skill and knowledge by completing a senior honors thesis. The thesis may be written in collaboration with any other university department that offers instruction. Specifics for interdisciplinary thesis must be worked out on

an individual basis with the department. The Honors Program requires a minimum of nine credit hours arranged over two or three semesters. Six of these hours must be taken in the senior year and devoted to work on the thesis. The remaining three hours must be taken in an upper division course completed by the end of the junior year in the area in which the thesis is to be written. The specific upper division course will be chosen with the consent of the adviser.

Application and Procedures

Application for admission to the Honors Program is made through the department in the spring of the junior year before April 15. The University requires a 3.3 overall grade point average and two faculty letters of recommendation for admission to the program. In addition, the mathematics department requires at least 15 hours of work in mathematics courses as well as a 3.2 average on all work attempted in the department.

Before an application is submitted, the candidate must obtain the consent of a full time department member to serve as the thesis adviser. The application is then submitted to the thesis adviser who determines if the documentation merits further consideration. Given the judgment by the thesis adviser that the student is a good candidate for the thesis, the student, in collaboration with the adviser, prepares a description of the work proposed along with a bibliography. These documents are forwarded to the department faculty for approval. Given a positive recommendation from the faculty, the student is then an official candidate for departmental honors. At this point the department, in collaboration with the thesis adviser, recommends a thesis committee to the Office of Academic Affairs. The committee will consist of the thesis adviser, another mathematics department faculty member who serves as reader, and a third member who may be from another department or an expert from outside the University.

Requirements

The Honors Program requires a minimum of nine credit hours arranged over two or three semesters. Six of these hours must be taken in the senior year and devoted to work on the thesis. The remaining three hours must be taken in an upper division course completed by the end of the junior year in the area in which the thesis is to be written. The specific upper division course will be chosen with the consent of the adviser.

A final presentation of the completed thesis will be made to the department during the second semester of the student's senior year. After the presentation and a reading of the final thesis, the department will determine its acceptability for departmental honors. The accepted thesis will be sent to the Office of Academic Affairs for binding. The student will pay the cost of the binding. The completed thesis will be bound and placed in the Trinity University library.

For further information, contact the department at (210) 999-8205.

Mathematics (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A mathematics minor must complete MATH-1311, MATH-1312, MATH-2321, and nine (9) hours of upper division mathematics, excluding MATH-3310.

Mathematics (MATH)

1000 Level Courses

MATH-1100 MATHEMATICS SKILLS WORKSHOP

Description
A one-credit course recommended for students to review or learn mathematics skills requisite for success in Pre-Calculus and Calculus. Students work in ALEKS modules and meet weekly in small groups or individually with the instructor to discuss problems. Pass/fail only. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MATH-1190 PUTNAM EXAM SEMINAR

Description
This course involves preparation for the Putnam Exam. Topics include problem-solving applications of geometry, calculus, mathematical introduction, counting techniques, and more. The course may be repeated up to four times for credit. Fall. Prerequisite: MATH 1311 or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MATH-1301 PRE-CALCULUS

Description
Equations and inequalities; systems of linear equations. Polynomial and rational functions; trigonometric functions and identities; and transcendental functions. MATH 1301 provides a thorough preparation for Calculus 1. Prerequisites: Appropriate score on the departmental placement exam, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MATH-1304 FOUNDATIONS FOR QUANTITATIVE REASONING

Description
In this course, students develop and apply mathematical and statistical skills to investigate and solve problems in authentic contexts from a variety of sources, with a focus on effectively reporting results and conclusions. Course topics center around numeracy, mathematical modeling, and statistical reasoning. In addition to facilitating quantitative skill development for use in contemporary life, this course also provides support for students who seek additional preparation before taking quantitatively demanding coursework. (Offered every fall.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MATH-1305 MATHEMATICS FOR BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

Description
The focus of the course will be to master mathematical principles such as derivatives and integrals and how these are related to applications for business and economics. Students will learn about mathematical rigor, basic algebraic properties of sets and functions. The course will also cover topics on optimization, the mathematics of finance, and introduce students to basic ideas of operations research, such as systems of linear equations and linear programming. No student who has completed MATH 1312 may register for this course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MATH-1311 CALCULUS I

Description
A study of functions including transcendental and trigonometric: Limits and continuity; differential and integral calculus; and applications. Prerequisite: Successful completion of either MATH 1301 or the equivalent. Students who have completed the equivalent of MATH 1301, as opposed to taking MATH 1301 at Trinity, must take the Mathematics Placement Exam to determine readiness for this course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MATH-1312 CALCULUS II

Description
A study of methods of integration, series, and an introduction of differential equations. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: MATH 1311 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MATH-1320 STATISTICAL METHODS

Description
Methods of analyzing data, statistical concepts and models, estimation, tests of significance, and regression. MATH 1320 and 3320 cannot both be taken for credit. Prerequisite: MATH 1311, or equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MATH-1330 INTRODUCTION TO MODERN MATHEMATICS

Description
A survey of modern mathematics. Topics to include infinity and infinities, the fourth dimension, fractional dimensions, fractals and chaos, pitfalls of statistics, and objects with fewer than the expected number of sides.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

MATH-2094 MAJORS' SEMINAR

Description
Attendance at the departmental seminar. Grade based on attendance. This course cannot be taken concurrently with MATH 3194, 3195, or 4394.

Credits 0 credits

Level Lower Division

MATH-2117 SPORTS ANALYTICS SEMINAR

Description
This course introduces basic tools used by data scientists in the field of Sports Analytics. The course covers the principles of research methodology used to gather and clean databases. It also explores basic methods in the mathematical theory of sports analytics such as ranking methods and predictive analysis of outcomes. (Offered every semester). Prerequisites: MATH 1305 or MATH 1311 or Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MATH-2308 MATHEMATICS FOR DATA SCIENCE

Description
An introduction to the formulation, interpretation, and predictive analyses of models arising in the life, physical, or social sciences. Mathematical topics will include differential equations modeling with continuous and discrete time models, linear algebra models, regression analysis, and introduction to standard models in Big Data such as ranking systems and recommendation systems. The necessary mathematical and scientific background will be developed as needed. (Offered every Spring) Prerequisites: MATH 1305 or MATH 1311

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MATH-2321 CALCULUS III

Description
The study of partial differentiation, multiple integrals, and vector calculus. Prerequisite: MATH 1312

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MATH-2324 NUMERICAL CALCULUS

Description
Introduction to the numerical algorithms fundamental to scientific computer work. Elementary error analysis, interpolation, quadrature, linear systems of equations, and introduction to the numerical solution of ordinary differential equations. (Also listed as CSCI 2324.) Spring. Prerequisites: CSCI 1320 and MATH 1311

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

MATH-3190 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Course will vary in credit according to scope of work included. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MATH-3194 JUNIOR WRITING WORKSHOP

Description
Students work to improve their mathematical skills as well as their writing and presentation skills. They will be required to submit computer solutions to several math problems. They will attempt to solve a mathematical problem and will present their findings in both written and oral form. Attendance at the Major's Seminar (MATH 2094) is required.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MATH-3195 JUNIOR TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP

Description
Students work to improve their mathematical software skills as well as their writing and presentation skills. They will be required to submit computer solutions to several mathematical problems. They will also be required to read a referred mathematics journal article and present their findings in both written and oral form. Attendance at the majors seminar (MATH 2094) is required. Prerequisite: MATH 3194

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MATH-3290 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Course will vary in credit according to scope of work included. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3310 THE MATHEMATICS PEER EDUCATOR

Description
Peer tutoring or peer-led instruction in a mathematics course. Under the guidance and supervision of the course instructor, peer educators will assist students in learning mathematics concepts and in developing problem solving skills. Office hours and class attendance required. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3316 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND LINEAR ALGEBRA

Description
The theory and applications of first order equations, linear second order equations, linear systems of equations, Laplace transforms, the eigenvalue problem, matrix algebra, and vector spaces. MATH 3316 and MATH 3336 may not both be taken for credit. Prerequisite: MATH 1312

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3318 APPLIED DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Description
Introduction to differential equations that arise from problems in engineering and science. Topics include linear equations of first and higher order, systems of linear equations, Laplace transforms, Fourier Series, and related topics. This course will include MATLAB as a programming tool to study differential equations. Offered every Spring. Prerequisite: MATH 2321

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3319 APPLIED LINEAR ALGEBRA

Description
Introduction to basic theory and applications of linear algebra. Some of the important topics in this course include: systems of linear equations, vector and matrix operations, vector spaces, linear transformation, determinants, eigenvalues, and eigenvectors. This course will include MATLAB as a programming tool to study Linear Algebra. Offered every Fall. Prerequisite: MATH 3318

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3320 PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS

Description
An introduction to statistics specifically for engineers and scientists. Topics include probability, random variables and their distributions, univariate and multivariate distributions, sampling distributions, estimation, hypothesis tests, confidence intervals, simple and multiple regression, analysis of variance, and reliability. Prerequisite: MATH 2321.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3323 LINEAR ALGEBRA

Description
A study of the theory and computations of linear algebra. Topics include matrix and vector operations, least squares, linear transformations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: MATH 1312 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3326 INTRODUCTION TO ABSTRACT MATHEMATICS

Description
This course begins with an elementary survey of logic and set theory. From there, the course introduces the concept of the mathematical proof, framed in introductions to the real line, point set topology, and modern algebra. This course is offered every semester. Prerequisite: Math 1312 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3327 PROBABILISTIC MODELS IN LIFE SCIENCES

Description
An introduction to probabilistic modeling with emphasis on its use in biology. Fundamental concepts such as conditional probability

and conditional expectation are studied in depth in order to prepare for an introduction to the theory and applications of Markov chains. Applications in biology may include birth-and-death processes, branching processes, sequence alignment, population genetics, epidemic processes, molecular evolution, and phylogenetic tree construction. (This course or MATH 3328 will be offered every other year.) Prerequisite: MATH 1320 or MATH 3320 or MATH 3334.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3328 MATHEMATICAL MODELS IN LIFE SCIENCES

Description
The course is designed to introduce advanced tools to study discrete mathematical models in the life sciences including their practical applications. The focus will be on understanding the processes, implications, and results of modeling phenomena in life sciences in the laboratory setting or field. The course investigates exponential growth and logistic models, competitive and predatory-prey models, age structured models, harvesting models, and epidemiological models. The integrated laboratory experience consists of several experiments on model organisms such as bacteria and protists. In addition, human epidemiological data will also be utilized. (This course or MATH 3327 will be offered every other year) Prerequisite: MATH 1311 and 1312.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3334 PROBABILITY

Description
This course covers the basic concepts of probability, including counting methods, events, conditional probability, discrete and continuous random variables and their distributions, multivariate distributions, commonly used discrete and continuous distributions, functions of random variables, expectation, variance, and correlation. Fall. Prerequisite: MATH 2321

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3335 MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS

Description
This course covers the basic concepts of statistics, including samples, statistics, estimation, sampling distribution of estimators, confidence intervals, tests of hypotheses, significance, power, and simple linear regression. Additional topics may include Bayesian statistics, analysis of variance, and nonparametric methods. Spring. Prerequisite: MATH 3334

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3336 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Description
Introduction to the basic quantitative and qualitative concepts of differential equations. Topics include first order differential equations, second order differential equations and applications, Laplace transforms, and systems of differential equations. MATH 3316 and MATH 3336 may not both be taken for credit. Offered occasionally. Prerequisite: MATH 3323

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3338 MATHEMATICAL MODELING

Description
Formulation, analysis, and interpretation of models arising in the life, physical, or social sciences. The actual source for the models will

depend upon the interests of the instructor. Mathematical topics will include one or more of the following areas: linear algebra, differential equations, difference equations, numerical analysis, statistics, stochastic processes, and optimization. (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisites: MATH 2321; CSCI 1320 or knowledge of computer programing; or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3341 NUMBER THEORY I

Description
A study of the arithmetic properties of the ring integers. Topics may include factorization, modular arithmetic, solution of polynomial congruences, the law of quadratic reciprocity, Diophantine equations, and applications to cryptography. Prerequisite: MATH 3326 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3343 COMBINATORICS I

Description
A study of the theory and problem-solving techniques of algebraic and enumerative combinatorics. Topics include basic enumeration and the combinatorial proofs, the binomial theorem, recurrence relations, generating functions, and inclusion-exclusion. Fall, alternate years. Prerequisite: MATH 3326 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3351 NUMERICAL ANALYSIS I

Description
Methods of solution of algebraic and transcendental equations, simultaneous linear algebraic equations, numerical integration and differentiation, initial and boundary value problems of ordinary differential equations. (Also listed as CSCI 3351.) Spring. Prerequisite: CSCI 1321, MATH 3316

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3352 NUMERICAL ANALYSIS II

Description
Direct and iterative solution of linear systems of equations, approximation theory, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, solution of non-linear systems of equations, boundary value problems for ordinary differential equations, numerical solutions of partial differential equations. Irregular. Prerequisite: MATH 3351.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3355 NON-EUCLIDEAN GEOMETRY

Description
Topics include the fifth postulate of Euclid, hyperbolic geometry of Lobachevsky, elliptic geometry of Riemann. Spring, alternate years. Prerequisite: MATH 3326 or Consent of Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3357 PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Description
The heat, wave and Laplace equations and boundary value problems, the method of separation of variables, special functions, orthogonal expansion, Sturm-Liouvulle theory, the Fourier and Laplace transform methods. Additional topics may include Green's functions, Poisson's integral formula for the disk and variational calculus if time permits. Prerequisites: MATH 2321 and 3316 or 3336.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3359 DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS

Description
Dynamics of first order difference equations, difference equations of higher order, stability analysis, methods of Z-transform. Offered infrequently. Prerequisites: MATH 3316 or 3323

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3360 REAL ANALYSIS I

Description
An introduction to the real number system, elementary topology of Euclidean spaces, calculus of real-valued functions of one and several variables including a rigorous development of limits, continuity, differentiation and integration. Fall. Prerequisite: MATH 3326.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3362 MODERN ALGEBRA I

Description
A study of the theory of groups, rings, and fields. Fall. Prerequisites: MATH 3326.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3370 FINANCIAL MATHEMATICS

Description
Problems that arise in the area of finance and the mathematics of their solutions. Examples include portfolio selection, option pricing, arbitrage, single-agent optimization, the Fundamental Theorem of Asset Pricing, and the Black-Scholes formula. Prerequisites: MATH 1320 or 3320 or 3334 and MATH 3316 or 3323

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3390 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Course will vary in credit according to scope of work included. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-3391 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special topics not covered by courses described in the Course of Study Bulletin. Announcements of this course will be made by special prospectus. The course may be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

MATH-4190 RESEARCH AND CONFERENCE

Description
Course will vary in credit according to scope of work included. This course cannot be used to satisfy the 4000-level Mathematics major elective requirement. May be repeated when topics vary. One to three credit hours. (Offered Occasionally). Prerequisite: Consent of the Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MATH-4194 MAJORS' SEMINAR II

Description
Seminar for senior majors. Seniors write reports on lectures and present senior projects. May be repeated for a maximum of two credit hours.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MATH-4290 RESEARCH AND CONFERENCE

Description
Course will vary in credit according to scope of work included. This course cannot be used to satisfy the 4000-level Mathematics major elective requirement. May be repeated when topics vary. One to three credit hours. (Offered Occasionally). Prerequisite: Consent of the Instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4324 LINEAR ALGEBRA II

Description
Topics beyond MATH 3323, which may include canonical forms, spectral decompositions, analysis of linear systems, and matrix norms, Fall, alternate years. Prerequisite: MATH 3323 or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4336 STOCHASTIC PROCESSES

Description
An Introduction to the theory and applications of stochastic processes. Topics may include processes, random walks, Markov chains in discrete and continuous time, branching processes, queuing systems. and Brownian motion. Spring, alternate years. Prerequisite:

Math 3320 or 3334 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4342 NUMBER THEORY II

Description
Topics beyond MATH 3341, which may include the theory of fractional ideals in number fields, arithmetic functions and Dirichlet series, distribution of primes, and the prime number theorem. Spring, alternate years. Prerequisite: MATH 3341 and MATH 3360 or 3362, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4344 COMBINATORICS II

Description
Topics beyond MATH 3343, which may include Polya counting, partition theory, special functions, the R-S-K algorithm, combinatorial species, and other advanced topics in algebraic and enumerative combinatorics. Spring, alternate years. Prerequisite: Math 3343 or Consent of Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4361 REAL ANALYSIS II

Description
Topics beyond MATH 3360, which may include measure, Lebesgue theory, Banach and Hilbert spaces, manifolds, and differential forms. Prerequisite: MATH 3360.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4363 MODERN ALGEBRA II

Description
Topics beyond MATH 3362, which may include field and ring theory, representation theory, Galois theory, additional algebraic structures, and applications to other branches of mathematics. Fall, alternate years. Prerequisite: MATH 3362 and 3323.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4364 THEORY OF COMPLEX VARIABLES

Description
A study of functions of a single complex variable including properties of complex numbers, analytic functions, contour integration and Cauchy's theorem, Taylor and Laurent series, the calculus of residues and applications. Additional topics may include conformal mappings, analytic continuation, Rouche's theorem, and infinite products. Fall, alternate years. Prerequisites: MATH 3360 or Consent of Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4365 TOPOLOGY

Description
Introduction to the study of basic topological concepts including topological spaces, continuous functions, homeomorphisms, separation properties, connectedness, and compactness. Additional topics may be chosen from algebraic or geometric topology. Fall, alternate years. Prerequisite: MATH 3360 or 3362, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4367 DYNAMICAL SYSTEMS

Description
Topics beyond MATH 3336, which may include chaos theory, bifurcation, and discrete continuous systems. Offered occasionally Prerequisites: MATH 3360 and 3336, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4390 RESEARCH AND CONFERENCE

Description
Course will vary in credit according to scope of work included. This course cannot be used to satisfy the 4000-level Mathematics major elective requirement. May be repeated when topics vary. One to three credit hours. (Offered Occasionally). Prerequisite: Consent of the Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4391 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
This course will treat special topics not covered by courses described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Announcements of such courses will be by special prospectus. This course may be repeated for credit on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4394 SENIOR PROJECT

Description
Independent project under faculty supervision. Oral and written presentation of results and attendance at the majors' seminar (MATH 2094) are required. Prerequisite: MATH 3195 and senior standing

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4398 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in both semesters of their Senior year. Prerequisite: Senior Standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MATH-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in both semesters of their Senior year. Prerequisite: Senior Standing.

Credits 3 credits
Level Upper Division

Undefined Level Courses

MATH-PLMT ALEKS PLACEMENT

Description
For placement test use only

Credits 0 credits
Level Non-Credit

Medieval and Renaissance Studies Program

Faculty/Staff

Nicole Marafioti, Ph.D. , Program Director , Professor, History
Laura Agoston, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Art and Art History
Douglas Brine, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Art and Art History
Andrew Kraebel, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, English
Willis Salomon, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, English
Kathryn Vomero Santos, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, English

Overview

Completion of this program will be indicated on the student's transcript with the notation "Minor in Medieval and Renaissance Studies."

Degrees

Medieval and Renaissance Studies (Minor)

Overview

The minor in Medieval and Renaissance Studies is an interdisciplinary program with the following objectives: (a) discovery and re-examination of knowledge about the Middle Ages and the Renaissance and (b) employment of a variety of methods of historical and theoretical analysis as models for such scholarship.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The requirements for a minor in Medieval and Renaissance Studies are as follows:

1. A minimum of 18 credit hours. At least 12 credit hours must be fulfilled by courses in the Primary Curriculum. The remaining credit hours may be fulfilled by courses in either the Primary or Supporting Curriculum.
2. At least 6 hours from the Primary Curriculum must be in Medieval (M or MR) courses and at least 6 hours from the Primary Curriculum must be in Renaissance (R or MR) courses.
3. At least 9 credit hours of the total to be in upper division courses.
4. No more than 8 credit hours to overlap with the student's primary major.
5. No more than 12 credit hours to be taken in any one department.

Students are encouraged to prepare themselves in modern European languages (normally French, German, Italian, and/or Spanish), as well as in Latin and/or Greek.

PRIMARY CURRICULUM

M = counts toward the Medieval requirement

R = counts toward the Renaissance requirement

MR = counts toward either the Medieval or the Renaissance requirement

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-1414	Art and Architecture of the Middle Ages (M)
ARTH-3392	Women's Studies in Art History: Gender and Sexuality in Early Modern Italy (MR)
ARTH-3430	Art, Gender, and Patronage at the Court of Burgundy (MR)
ARTH-3439	Art at the Courts of Europe, c. 1330-1416 (M)
ARTH-3440	Northern Renaissance Art in the Fifteenth Century (MR)
ARTH-3441	Early Renaissance Art in Italy (R)
ARTH-3442	Age of Leonardo: Art and Architecture in Italy, 1475-1568 (R)

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-3444/GRST-3444	Dürer and his World: Painting and Printmaking in the Age of Reform (R)
ARTH-3446	Jan van Eyck and His Legacy (MR)
ARTH-3447	Michelangelo: A Media-based Approach (R)
ENGL-1311	The Beginnings of English Literature (MR)
ENGL-3161	Early Book and Manuscripts Lab (MR)
ENGL-3347	The History of the Book (MR)
ENGL-3457/RELI-3458	Medieval Christian Mysticism (M)
ENGL-3460	Introduction to Shakespeare (R)
ENGL-4420	Studies in Early Modern British Literature (R)
ENGL-4401	Geoffrey Chaucer (M)
ENGL-4403	Milton (R)
ENGL-4419	Studies in Medieval Literature (M)
ENGL-4420	Studies in Early Modern British Literature (R)
HIST-1332	Medieval Europe (M)
HIST-1333	Medieval Christianity: Tradition and Transformation, 200-1200 (M)
HIST-1350	Medieval Islamic History, 570-1517 (M)
HIST-2430	Medieval Kingship: Power, Patronage, and Propaganda, 750-1035 (M)
HIST-3431	Early Medieval England: 500-1100 (M)
HIST-3432	Vikings, Saxons, and Franks: The Barbarian North (M)
HIST 3433	The Middle Ages in Film (M)
MDRS-2101	Special Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies
MDRS-2201	Special Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies
MDRS-2301	Special Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies
MDRS-2401	Special Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies
MDRS-3101	Special Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies
MDRS-3201	Special Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies
MDRS-3301	Special Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies
MDRS-3401	Special Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies
MDRS-3190	Directed Studies in Medieval and Renaissance Studies
MDRS-3290	Directed Studies in Medieval and Renaissance Studies

Course ID	Course Title
MDRS-3390	Directed Studies in Medieval and Renaissance Studies
MDRS-3490	Directed Studies in Medieval and Renaissance Studies
PHIL-3412	Late Ancient and Medieval Philosophy (M)
PHIL-3422	Modern European Philosophy (R)
SPAN-4433	Don Quixote (R)

SUPPORTING CURRICULUM

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-1407	Art History I: Prehistoric through Medieval Art
ARTH-1408	Art History II: Renaissance to Modern Art
ARTH-3425	Art and Power in Ancient Rome
ARTH-3343	Italian Baroque Art
ARTH-3345	Spanish Colonial Art and Architecture in Mexico
CLAS-3404	The Ancient Romance and Novel
FREN-3405	Introduction to French Literature I
FREN-4403	Topics in French Literature of the Seventeenth Century
GERM-3405	Introduction to German Literature I
GREK-2303	Readings in the New Testament
HIST-1334	Early Modern Europe
HIST-3314	The Mediterranean World in the Hellenistic Age
HIST-3318	The Roman Empire
MUSC-3341	Music History I
PLSI-3461	Classical Political Thought
RELI-3441	Creating Judaism
RELI-3442	The Christian Tradition
RELI-3454	The Letters of Paul
RELI-3457	Jerusalem: Judaism, Christianity, Islam
RUSS-3303	Russian Culture
RUSS-3305	Introduction to Russian Literature I
SPAN-3411	Spanish Civilization

Course ID	Course Title
SPAN-3430	Introduction to Spanish Literature
SPAN-4301	Spanish Phonetics and Phonology

Admission to Major

How to apply

Students interested in a Medieval and Renaissance Studies minor should contact the director of the Medieval and Renaissance Studies Program.

Courses

Medieval and Renaissance Studies (MDRS)

2000 Level Courses

MDRS-2101 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of Medieval and Renaissance Studies and may be offered at the initiative of faculty members or upon the petition of students. The course will be announced by special prospectus. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MDRS-2201 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of Medieval and Renaissance Studies and may be offered at the initiative of faculty members or upon the petition of students. The course will be announced by special prospectus. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

MDRS-2301 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of Medieval and Renaissance Studies and may be offered at the initiative of faculty members or upon the petition of students. The course will be announced by special prospectus. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MDRS-2401 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of Medieval and Renaissance Studies and may be offered at the initiative of faculty members or upon the petition of students. The course will be announced by special prospectus. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

MDRS-3101 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of Medieval and Renaissance Studies and may be offered at the initiative of faculty members or upon the petition of students. The course will be announced by special prospectus. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MDRS-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
Individual work in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MDRS-3201 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of Medieval and Renaissance Studies and may be offered at the initiative of faculty members or upon the petition of students. The course will be announced by special prospectus. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MDRS-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
Individual work in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MDRS-3301 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of Medieval and Renaissance Studies and may be offered at the initiative of faculty members or upon the petition of students. The course will be announced by special prospectus. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MDRS-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
Individual work in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MDRS-3401 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
From time to time, the program will offer special topic courses not described in the Courses of Study Bulletin. Topics may be in any area(s) of Medieval and Renaissance Studies and may be offered at the initiative of faculty members or upon the petition of students. The course will be announced by special prospectus. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MDRS-3490 DIRECTED STUDIES IN MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES

Description
Individual work in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 4 credit hours. May be taken more than once as content varies. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Modern Languages and Literatures Department

Faculty/Staff

Rita E. Urquijo-Ruiz, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Dania E. Abreu-Torres, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Carlos X. Ardavin-Trabanco, Ph.D. , Professor
Alan Astro, Ph.D. , Professor
JoAnn Ayari , Academic Office Manager

Rosana Blanco-Cano, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Norma Elia Cantú, Ph.D. , Norine R. and T. Frank Murchison Distinguished Professor of the Humanities
Corrine Castillo , Administrative Support Specialist I - Humanities
Jesus Castro Gorfti, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Stephen Lee Field, Ph.D. , J.K. and Ingrid Lee Endowed Professor of Chinese Language & Literature
Babette Guajardo , Academic Assistant
Jinli He, Ph.D. , Professor
Bruce T. Holl, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Maria Holl, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Maxence Leconte , Visiting Assistant Professor
Pablo A. Martinez, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Ana Maria Mutis, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Mónica Ocasio Vega , Assistant Professor
Debra Ochoa, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Nicholas Reynolds, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Bladimir Ruiz, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
J'Leen Saeger, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Heather Sullivan, Ph.D. , Professor
Curtis Swope, Ph.D. , Professor
Carlos Velez Salas, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Ginger Wu, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Jie Zhang, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Co-Director of East Asian Studies

Overview

The Department of Modern Languages and Literatures offers courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in Chinese, French, German, Russian, or Spanish. Programs are also available in French, German, and Spanish as teaching fields under the interdepartmental major for teachers in secondary schools. Arabic, Italian, and Japanese are occasionally offered on the elementary and intermediate levels. Courses in Greek and Latin are the responsibility of the Department of Classical Studies.

Transfer Credit

In conjunction with the Registrar's Office, transfer credit for language courses must be evaluated and approved by the language section in addition to the chair of the department. Such evaluation may include, but need not be limited to, the syllabus for the course and the test required of students showing competency in the language.

Modern Languages and Literatures

Taught in English and works read are in English.

Plan of Lower Division Language Courses

1000-level courses are beginning courses. Emphasis is on the spoken language, with extensive use of

dialogues and drills designed to illustrate the basic structural features of the language and to develop oral proficiency.

Courses numbered 1402 are a continuation of 1401 and will generally complete the study of the basic grammatical features of the language.

Courses numbered 2301, 2401, 2302, or 2402 consist of intermediate level language study, focusing on speaking, reading, grammar, writing, and comprehension.

Language courses 1401, 1402, 1403, 1600, 2301, or 2401 may be taken pass/fail unless the student is using them to satisfy the foreign language requirement of the Pathways curriculum.

No credit will be given for any prerequisite course in the four-semester lower-division sequence once a student has received credit for a more advanced course.

Global Latinx Studies

Global Latinx Studies is an interdisciplinary analysis of the Latinx experience from the past to the present, in an interdisciplinary space that includes modern languages, and spans the humanities, the natural sciences, and the social sciences. The major encompasses, but is not confined to, the communities of the Americas, the Iberian Peninsula, and the Caribbean. It especially focuses on the Latinx diasporas throughout the world, including communities with a shared colonial past with Spain and Portugal.

Students develop their knowledge of and commitment to Latinx Studies through coursework in leadership development, intercultural capacities, and linguistic fluency as well as disciplinary courses in history, economics, cultural studies, and religion.

In addition, the program fosters close ties between the University and the Latinx community in San Antonio through internships, service-learning, and other opportunities. Majors are strongly encouraged to participate in study-abroad programs.

A signature aspect of the major will be a senior portfolio that ties together the many strands of a Global Latinx major's course of study. This reflects on the interdisciplinary links between at least three different courses and represents the culmination of personal and professional growth in the understanding of Latinx communities in the Americas and beyond.

Degrees

Chinese (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A. Completion of 24 credit hours of upper division courses taught in Chinese, including CHIN-4451. Students may substitute 4-credit hours of lower division taught in Chinese.

B. Completion of one of the following additional requirements:

1. Eight additional credit hours of upper division courses in Chinese.
2. Four upper division credit hours in another language plus eight additional credit hours in other courses approved by the major advisor and the department chair.

C. Completion of one semester or summer abroad in a Chinese-speaking country is strongly encouraged.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Requirements

In order to be granted full acceptance for admission to a major in Chinese, French, German, Russian, or Spanish, a student must have completed the CHIN-3301 course in that language with a grade of C or better.

Honors Program

Requirements

The Department of Modern Languages and Literatures offers an Honors Program in Chinese, French, German, Russian, and Spanish. The requirements for Honors in Modern Languages and Literatures are the same as the university requirements. A full description of the program is available in the departmental office.

Chinese (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Completion of at least 24 credit hours, of which no more than 8 may be lower division. Students must take CHIN-3401 and CHIN-3402. A minimum of 12 hours toward the minor must be completed at Trinity.

French Studies (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Completion of 20 credit hours in French and related disciplines, including FREN-2402 (unless student has placed out of it) and at least 12 upper-division credit hours. No fewer than 12 credit hours must be earned in courses with the FREN subject code. A minimum of 12 hours toward the minor must be completed at Trinity.

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-1414	Art and Architecture of the Middle Ages
ARTH-3430	Art, Gender, and Patronage at the Court of Burgundy
ARTH-3439	Art at the Courts of Europe, 1330-1416
ARTH-3451	Impressionism and the Avant-Garde
ARTH-3452	19th C Architecture & Urbanism
ARTH-3464	20th C Architecture & Urbanism
CMLT-1300	Introduction to Comparative Literature
ENGL-1315	World Literature
FILM-3420/COMM-3420	History of World Cinema
FREN-3401	Advanced Grammar
FREN-3403	French and Francophone Civilization
FREN-3405	Introduction to French Literature I
FREN-4190	Reading and Conference
FREN-4191	Selected Topics
FREN-4403	Topics in French Literature of the 17th century
FREN-4404	Topics in French Literature of the 18th century

Course ID	Course Title
FREN-4405	Topics in French Literature of the 19th century
FREN-4406	Topics in French Literature of the 20th century
FREN-4407	French and Francophone Cinema
FREN-4409	Survey to Francophone Literature
FREN-4390	Reading and Conference
HIST-1300	African Experience Before 1800
HIST-1301	African Experience Since 1800
HIST-3304	Religion in African History
HIST-3337	The French Revolution
HIST-3434	History of Paris
HIST-3436	French Empire in the Americas, 1500-1800
THTR-2316	Dramatic Literature
THTR-3332	History of Theater II
THTR-3336	Modern Theater

French Studies (B.A.)

Overview

The French Studies major strives to bring together French language, culture and history from around the world, as means to understanding their combined influence on the global stage. French Studies will combine coursework stressing interpersonal development, intercultural capacities, and linguistic fluency as required by ACTFL (American Council for the Teaching of Foreign Languages). Its strong focus on interdisciplinarity, diversity and inclusivity will make this program the perfect embodiment of an effective Liberal Arts education as detailed in Trinity's core values (perpetual discovery, enduring excellence, intentional inclusivity). Majors are strongly encouraged to participate in study-abroad programs in French-speaking (Francophone) countries.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

32 credit hours of coursework at the level of 2402 or higher, in French and related disciplines.

Specific requirements

A. FREN-3401 (passed with a grade of C or better; may be satisfied via credit by examination).

B. 16 more hours in courses with a FREN subject code.

C. 12 additional hours in courses chosen among those with a FREN subject code or among the French Studies electives listed. Alternatively, up to 4 of these 12 hours may be earned in upper-division courses in a language other than French or English.

Equivalent courses taken abroad and approved by the department may substitute for required courses.

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-1414	Art and Architecture of the Middle Ages
ARTH-3430	Art, Gender, and Patronage at the Court of Burgundy
ARTH-3439	Art at the Courts of Europe, 1330-1416
ARTH-3451	Impressionism and the Avant-Garde
ARTH-3452	19th C Architecture & Urbanism
ARTH-3464	20th C Architecture & Urbanism
CMLT-1300	Introduction to Comparative Literature
ENGL-1315	World Literature
FILM-3420/COMM-3420	History of World Cinema
FREN-3401	Advanced Grammar
FREN-3403	French and Francophone Civilization
FREN-3405	Introduction to French Literature I
FREN-4190	Reading and Conference
FREN-4191	Selected Topics
FREN-4403	Topics in French Literature of the 17th century
FREN-4404	Topics in French Literature of the 18th century
FREN-4405	Topics in French Literature of the 19th century
FREN-4406	Topics in French Literature of the 20th century
FREN-4407	French and Francophone Cinema
FREN-4409	Survey to Francophone Literature
FREN-4390	Reading and Conference
HIST-1300	African Experience Before 1800
HIST-1301	African Experience Since 1800

Course ID	Course Title
HIST-3304	Religion in African History
HIST-3337	The French Revolution
HIST-3434	History of Paris
HIST-3436	French Empire in the Americas, 1500-1800
THTR-2316	Dramatic Literature
THTR-3332	History of Theater II
THTR-3336	Modern Theater

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Requirements

In order to be granted full acceptance for admission to a major in Chinese, French, German, Russian, or Spanish, a student must have completed the FREN-3401 course in that language with a grade of C or better.

Honors Program

Requirements

The requirements for Honors in Modern Languages and Literatures are the same as the university requirements. A full description of the program is available in the departmental office.

German (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Completion of at least 24 credit hours, of which no more than 6 may be lower division. Students can count up to 2

GRST courses towards the minor. A minimum of 12 hours toward the minor must be completed at Trinity.

German Studies (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A total of 32 credit hours of coursework in German and/or German Studies.

Specific requirements:

1. Completion of 24 hours of coursework taught in German at the level of GERM-2402 or higher, including GERM-3401 and either GERM-3405 or GERM-3406.
2. Completion of 8 additional hours of upper-division German (GERM) or of any of the accepted German Studies courses taught in English (GRST).

The accepted German Studies courses are as follows:

Course ID	Course Title
GRST-1414	Art and Architecture of the Middle Ages (also listed as ARTH-1414)
GRST-2332	Play Structure and Analysis (also listed as THTR-2332)
GRST-2432	European Frontiers, 1848-Present (also listed as HIST-2432)
GRST-2352	Acting II: Scene Study (also listed as THTR-2352)
GRST-3401	Yiddish Language, Culture, and Film (also listed as ML&L-3401)
GRST-3307	Berlin: From Cabarets to Communists
GRST-3410	German Cinema
GRST-3411	Fairy Tales
GRST-3315	Decadence: German Literature around 1900
GRST-3332	History of Theatre II: From Romanticism to Performance Art (also listed as THTR-3332)
GRST-3334	Modern Germany (also listed as HIST-3334)
GRST-3338	History of the Holocaust (also listed as HIST-3338)
GRST-3341	Music History I: Ancient Greece to Baroque (also listed as MUSC-3341)
GRST-3342	Music History II: Classical Era to the Present (also listed as MUSC-3342)

Course ID	Course Title
GRST-3343	Mozart (also listed as MUSC-3350)
GRST-3444	Albrecht Dürer and his World (also listed as ARTH-3444)
GRST-3470	European Politics (also listed as PLSI-3430)
GRST-3471	Political Economy of U.S., Europe, and Japan (also listed as PLSI-3431)
GRST-3472	Masters of Suspicion: Contemporary Political Thought (also listed as PLSI-3463)
GRST-3401	Yiddish Language, Culture, Film (also listed as ML&L-3401)
GRST-3435	Global City Berlin (also listed as PLSI-3435)
GRST-3440	Northern Renaissance Art in the 15th Century (also listed as ARTH-3440)
GRST-3460	German Idealism (also listed as PHIL-3423)
GRST-3461	Nietzsche and German Philosophy (also listed as PHIL-3426)

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Requirements

In order to be granted full acceptance for admission to a major in Chinese, French, German, Russian, or Spanish, a student must have completed the GERM-3401 course in that language with a grade of C or better.

Honors Program

Requirements

The Department of Modern Languages and Literatures offers an Honors Program in Chinese, French, German, Russian, and Spanish. The requirements for Honors in Modern Languages and Literatures are the same as the university requirements. A full description of the program is available in the departmental office.

Russian (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A. Completion of 21 credit hours, of which no more than 3 may be lower division (2302). The following courses will count towards this requirement.

- RUSS-2302
- RUSS-3301
- RUSS-3302
- RUSS-3303
- RUSS-3305
- RUSS-3306
- RUSS-3398
- RUSS-4301
- RUSS-4190, RUSS-4290, RUSS-4390
- RUSS-4190, RUSS-4191
- RUSS-4398
- RUSS-4399
- CLAC-3111
- Appropriate study-abroad or domestic immersion courses as approved by the major advisor and the ML&L department chair

B. Completion of one of the following additional requirements:

1. Nine additional credit hours of upper division courses in Russian from the above list **OR**

2. Nine credit hours from the following courses:

- ML&L-3342
- ML&L-3343
- ML&L-3344
- ML&L-3401
- ARTH-3362
- HIST-3338
- HIST-3339

Appropriate study-abroad or Trinity courses as approved by the major advisor and the ML&L department chair.

Three upper division credit hours in another language plus six additional credit hours in other courses approved by the major advisor and the department chair.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Requirements

In order to be granted full acceptance for admission to a major in Chinese, French, German, Russian, or Spanish, a student must have completed the RUSS-3301 course in that language with a grade of C or better.

Honors Program

Requirements

The Department of Modern Languages and Literatures offers an Honors Program in Chinese, French, German, Russian, and Spanish. The requirements for Honors in Modern Languages and Literatures are the same as the university requirements. A full description of the program is available in the departmental office.

Russian (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Completion of at least 18 credit hours, of which no more than 6 may be lower division. A minimum of 12 hours toward the minor must be completed at Trinity.

Spanish (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A. Completion of 24 hours, of which no more than 4 may be lower division (2402) and no more than 4 may be taken as Internship. Upper division hours will include:

1. SPAN-3401
2. SPAN-3430
3. SPAN-3432

B. Completion of one of the following additional requirements:

1. Eight additional credit hours of upper division courses in Spanish (students have the option of substituting up to four hours of Spanish across the Curriculum courses); OR
2. Four upper division credit hours in another language plus eight additional credit hours in other courses approved by the major advisor and the department chair.

C. All upper division (3000 level and 4000 level) courses with the designation SPAN are acceptable for the Spanish Major and Minor.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Requirements

In order to be granted full acceptance for admission to a major in Chinese, French, German, Russian, or Spanish, a student must have completed the SPAN-3401 course in that language with a grade of C or better.

Honors Program

Requirements

The Department of Modern Languages and Literatures offers an Honors Program in Chinese, French, German, Russian, and Spanish. The requirements for Honors in Modern Languages and Literatures are the same as the university requirements. A full description of the program is available in the departmental office.

Spanish (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Completion of at least 20 credit hours, of which no more than 8 may be lower division. A minimum of 12 hours toward the minor must be completed at Trinity.

Courses

Arabic (ARAB)

1000 Level Courses

ARAB-1401 BEGINNING MODERN STANDARD ARABIC I

Description
Beginning Modern Standard Arabic I. 4 class hours a week.

Credits 4 credits
Level Lower Division

ARAB-1402 BEGINNING MODERN STANDARD ARABIC II

Description
Beginning Modern Standard Arabic II. 4 class hours a week. Prerequisite: ARAB 1401 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits
Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

ARAB-2301 INTERMEDIATE MODERN STANDARD ARABIC I

Description
Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic I. 3 class hours a week. Prerequisite: ARAB 1402 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

ARAB-2302 INTERMEDIATE MODERN STANDARD ARABIC II

Description
Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic II. 3 class hours a week. Prerequisite: ARAB 2301 or the equivalent

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

Chinese (CHIN)

1000 Level Courses

CHIN-1100 CONVERSATIONAL CHINESE I

Description
A lower division course in conversational Chinese for students enrolled in the Trinity-sponsored faculty-led study abroad program. (Offered every Spring)

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

CHIN-1401 ELEMENTARY CHINESE I

Description
Modern Standard Chinese (Mandarin). 4 class hours a week. (Not open to native speakers of Mandarin.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

CHIN-1402 ELEMENTARY CHINESE II

Description
Modern Standard Chinese (Mandarin). 4 class hours a week. (Not open to native speakers of Mandarin.) Prerequisite: CHIN 1401 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

CHIN-2311 CHINESE CIVILIZATION

Description
A topical approach to the study of both traditional and modern Chinese thought systems, with readings drawn mainly from original sources in translation. Course taught in English.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

CHIN-2401 INTERMEDIATE CHINESE I

Description
Modern Standard Chinese (Mandarin). 4 class hours a week. (Offered every semester) Prerequisite: CHIN 1402 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

CHIN-2402 INTERMEDIATE CHINESE II

Description
Modern standard Chinese (Mandarin). 4 class hours a week. (Offered every semester) Prerequisite: CHIN 2401 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

CHIN-2411 CHINESE CIVILIZATION

Description
A topical approach to the study of both traditional and modern Chinese thought systems, with readings drawn mainly from original sources in translation. Course taught in English.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

CHIN-3100 CONVERSATIONAL CHINESE II

Description
An upper division course in conversational Chinese for students enrolled in a Trinity sponsored faculty-led study abroad program. Prerequisites: CHIN 2402 or the equivalent, or Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3300 ADVANCED PLACEMENT CREDIT IN CHINESE

Description
Credit for a 4 or 5 on the Chinese Language AP exam.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3305 THE CULTURE OF TAIWAN

Description
This course will focus on aspects of the culture of Taiwan from the prehistoric period down to the present. Lectures and discussion will address the important topics of colonial and post-colonial history and politics, but will also cover such aspects of Taiwanese culture as linguistic diversity, folk religion, architecture, art, and cuisine. Course taught in English.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3310 CHENGYU TALES

Description
This course will introduce the contemporary use of "chengyu," or classical idiom, by analyzing the tales from which the phrases originated in ancient China and discussing their function in modern speech. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: CHIN 3401

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3311 READING CHINESE NEWSPAPERS

Description
This course develops students' newspaper reading skills in Chinese. It focuses on the history, convention, and changing face of Chinese newspapers and introduces the syntactic features of Chinese news writing. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: CHIN 3401

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3312 CHINESE CINEMA: A HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE

Description
A study of Chinese culture and socio-political changes in the modern history of China, Taiwan and Hong Kong through viewing, discussing and analyzing contemporary films. Course taught in English.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3313 CITIES OF STRANGERS: TRANS-CULTURAL CHINESE CINEMA

Description
A cinema course with a focus on genres contributing to the popular imagination about cities such as Beijing, Shanghai, Hong Kong, and Taipei. Examples will be drawn from martial arts films, gangster films, ghost stories, and "exile" films. Major theoretical concerns are cultural stereotyping, politics of representation, and the appropriation of gender discourses. Courses taught in English.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3314 CHINESE LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION

Description
This course provides an in-depth study in at least one of these genres in classical and modern Chinese literature through English translations : poetry, fiction, non-fiction, and drama. Major literary forms, themes, and rhetorical devices will be covered, as well as issues in literary translation. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3330 GLOBAL BUSINESS CULTURE

Description
This course provides students with a critical and comprehensive understanding of culture-related theories and how they are applied in practice from the perspective of international managers. Emphasis is on the business culture in China in comparison to that in other countries, particularly to that in the United States. Course taught in English. (Also listed as INTB 3330.)(Offered once a year). Prerequisites: Junior standing and 6 hours of Business Administration or 6 hours of Chinese or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3366 GOVERNANCE AND PUBLIC POLICY IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA

Description
This course covers most significant issues of contemporary policies and public policy in China. It explores the forces changing the lives of nearly a fifth of humanity, the 1.1 billion people of China. This course is designed to be experimental in both subject and teaching methodology. In order to explore the political, economic, and social processes of liberalization that have created this new era of the increased circulation of people, ideas, commodities and technologies across national boundaries, seminar participants must use materials and methods from many scholarly disciplines and traditions: urban studies, political science, sociology, history, anthropology, economics, and media/cultural studies. In order to study these increasingly mobile populations that often fall outside the boundaries of conventional area studies approaches, students must develop innovative comparative case study and survey methodologies. (Also listed as PLSI 3366, URBS 3366).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3376 CONTEMPORARY CHINESE ART

Description
This course covers the development of art in China from 1976 (post-Cultural Revolution) to the present, including performance art, easel painting, concept art, women's art, etc. Aesthetic and stylistic changes will be examined in historical, societal, intellectual, and cultural contexts. (Also listed as ARTH 3376.) (Offered every Spring)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3401 ADVANCED CHINESE I

Description
Continued study of Chinese grammar and colloquial speech patterns. 4 class hours a week. (Offered every semester) Prerequisite: CHIN 2402 or the equivalent, or consent of the instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3402 ADVANCED CHINESE II

Description
Continuation of CHIN 3401. 4 class hours a week. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: CHIN 3401 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3412 CHINESE CINEMA: A HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE

Description
A study of Chinese culture and socio-political changes in the modern history of China, Taiwan and Hong Kong through viewing, discussing and analyzing contemporary films. Course taught in English.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3413 CITIES OF STRANGERS: TRANS-CULTURAL CHINESE CINEMA

Description
A cinema course with a focus on genres contributing to the popular imagination about cities such as Beijing, Shanghai, Hong Kong, and Taipei. Examples will be drawn from martial arts films, gangster films, ghost stories, and "exile" films. Major theoretical concerns are cultural stereotyping, politics of representation, and the appropriation of gender discourses. Courses taught in English.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3414 CHINESE LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION

Description
This course provides an in-depth study in at least one of these genres in classical and modern Chinese literature through English translations : poetry, fiction, non-fiction, and drama. Major literary forms, themes, and rhetorical devices will be covered, as well as issues in literary translation. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3428 THE PHILOSOPHIES OF CHINA

Description
A study of the three major indigenous philosophical movements in China: Confucianism, Taoism, and Neo-Confucianism. Special attention will be paid to themes and problems common to all three movements, including: the metaphysics of harmony and conflict, the individual and society, the cultivation of human viruses and human perfectibility, and humankind's relation to nature. Course taught in English (Also listed as PHIL 3428.) Prerequisite: Any course in Philosophy or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3433 CHINESE RELIGIONS: UNITY AND DIVERSITY

Description
Chinese 3433 explores Chinese religion through an in-depth study of its formative texts and historical evolution to the modern era. Emphasizing original sources in translation as well as critical studies by modern scholars, the course examines the cosmological framework of Chinese religion as well as attitudes towards religious belief and practice reflected in scripture, commentaries, and philosophical works. Students will conduct original research on Chinese religion in its contemporary manifestations. (also listed as RELI 3433.) Prerequisite: RELI 1330 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-3443 CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY

Description
An examination of Chinese foreign policy by focusing on leadership, economic conditions, political settings, public opinion, and China's relations with other countries. Includes a brief exploration of the historical role of China in International Politics. Taught in English. (also listed as PLSI 3343).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

CHIN-4097 CHINESE INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised activities in Chinese appropriate to the students' abilities and interest. In the case of local internships, this will include periodic on-campus meetings with the internship supervisor to integrate internship experience with study of Chinese language. Internships abroad will require periodic reports by email or facsimile. All internships must lead to the creation of a final product such as an oral or written report. Up to 3 hours of credit. Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: Approval of the internship supervisor.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4130 QUANQIU SHANGWU WENHUA-ZHONG-MEI JIAODIAN (GLOBAL BUSINESS CULTURE)

Description
A companion course to BUSN/CHIN 3330 which examines the diverse business culture in China in comparison to that in other countries, particularly in the United States. This course must be taken concurrently with BUSN/CHIN 3330 and will be taught entirely in Chinese. Students must have the ability to write and converse in Chinese. (Also listed as BUSN 4130 and CLAC 4130.) Prerequisites: Senior Standing, CHIN 3402 or the equivalent, and Consent of Instructor Corequisite: INTB/CHIN 3330

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4190 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Chinese and approval of Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4197 CHINESE INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised activities in Chinese appropriate to the students' abilities and interest. In the case of local internships, this will include periodic on-campus meetings with the internship supervisor to integrate internship experience with study of Chinese language. Internships abroad will require periodic reports by email or facsimile. All internships must lead to the creation of a final product such as an oral or written report. Up to 3 hours of credit. Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: Approval of the internship supervisor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4290 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description

Individual work under faculty supervision not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Chinese and approval of Department Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4297 CHINESE INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised activities in Chinese appropriate to the students' abilities and interest. In the case of local internships, this will include periodic on-campus meetings with the internship supervisor to integrate internship experience with study of Chinese language. Internships abroad will require periodic reports by email or facsimile. All internships must lead to the creation of a final product such as an oral or written report. Up to 3 hours of credit. Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: Approval of the internship supervisor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4310 ADVANCED CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION I

Description
An advanced course in Chinese conversation and composition. (Offered every Fall) Prerequisite: CHIN 3402 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4311 ADVANCED CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION II

Description
Continuation of CHIN 4310.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4321 READINGS IN MODERN CHINESE LITERATURE

Description
A study of selected works of modern Chinese literature. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisite: CHIN 3402 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4322 READINGS IN CONTEMPORARY CHINESE CINEMA

Description
This course provides a focused study of ten well-known films produced within recent decades by filmmakers from Mainland China and

Taiwan. The films explore both urban and rural life, covering a wide range of topics such as education, family, revolution, modernization, and gender. Students will discuss, in both written and spoken Chinese, a variety of social topics central to studies of China. They will also complete an independent project and learn to appreciate films as historical and artistic constructs. Prerequisite: CHIN 3402 or the equivalent, or permission of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4351 CLASSICAL CHINESE

Description
A study of classical Chinese grammar with selected readings form classical Chinese literature. Prerequisite: CHIN 2402 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4364 INTERNATIONALIZING INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Description
Examines theories and strategic significance of intellectual property within a global environment. Intellectual property such as patents, marks, industrial designs, and trade secrets are examined with an emphasis placed upon strategic and managerial intellectual property issues between the United States and China. Course taught in English. (Also listed as BUSN 4364.) Prerequisites: Senior standing and Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4390 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Chinese and approval of Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4397 CHINESE INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised activities in Chinese appropriate to the students' abilities and interest. In the case of local internships, this will include periodic on-campus meetings with the internship supervisor to integrate internship experience with study of Chinese language. Internships abroad will require periodic reports by email or facsimile. All internships must lead to the creation of a final product such as an oral or written report. Up to 3 hours of credit. Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: Approval of the internship supervisor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4410 ADVANCED CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION I

Description
An advanced course in Chinese conversation and composition. (Offered every Fall) Prerequisite: CHIN 3402 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4411 ADVANCED CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION II

Description
Continuation of CHIN 4410.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4451 CLASSICAL CHINESE

Description
A study of classical Chinese grammar with selected readings form classical Chinese literature. Prerequisite: CHIN 2402 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4491 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4590 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Chinese and approval of Department Chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4591 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

CHIN-4691 SELECTED TOPICS

Description

Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

French (FREN)

1000 Level Courses

FREN-1401 ELEMENTARY FRENCH I

Description
4 class hours a week for one semester.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

FREN-1402 ELEMENTARY FRENCH II

Description
4 class hours a week for one semester.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

FREN-2401 INTERMEDIATE FRENCH I

Description
Prerequisite: FREN 1402 or equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

FREN-2402 INTERMEDIATE FRENCH II

Description
Prerequisite: FREN 2401 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

FREN-3300 ADVANCED PLACEMENT CREDIT IN FRENCH

Description
Credit for a 4 or 5 on the French AP exam.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-3302 ADVANCED CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION

Description
This course focuses on developing and improving speaking and writing skills in a variety of contexts, with a focus on style. Students will develop a broad and fairly sophisticated range of French vocabulary. (Offered every third semester.) Prerequisite: FREN 2302 or the equivalent

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-3306 INTRODUCTION TO FRENCH LITERATURE II

Description
A study of major works of French literature from the nineteenth century to the present in the context of Western literary, political, and cultural history, and literary criticism. Prerequisite: FREN 2302 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-3371 INTRODUCTION TO ROMANCE LINGUISTICS

Description
A study of the science of language as it applies to those tongues having their origin in spoken Latin, principally French, Italian, Portuguese, Rumanian, and Spanish. Attention will be given both to historical developments and to the current situations of such languages. (Same as CLAS 3371, ITAL 3371, and SPAN 3371.) Prerequisite: two years or the equivalent of Latin, Ancient Greek, or a Romance language.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-3398 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: Admission to Honors Program.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-3401 ADVANCED GRAMMAR

Description
Intensive review of the rules of French grammar, as well as exceptions thereto; practical application through written and oral exercises and through reading of text materials suitable to the needs of the class. Prerequisite: FREN 2402 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-3403 FRENCH AND FRANCOPHONE CIVILIZATION

Description
A study of contemporary France through a variety of perspectives, including historical background, cultural, intellectual, and political traditions, and the Francophone world. Prerequisite: FREN 2402 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-3405 INTRODUCTION TO FRENCH LITERATURE I (CRISIS AND CONFLICTS IN FRENCH AND FRANCOPHONE LITERATURE)

Description
A study of major works of French literature through the eighteenth century in the context of Western literary, political, and cultural history, and literary criticism. Prerequisite: FREN 2402 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

FREN-4190 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in French and approval of department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

FREN-4191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in French

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

FREN-4290 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in French and approval of department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in French

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4390 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in French and approval of department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1 - 6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in French

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4398 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4403 TOPICS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY

Description
May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisites: FREN 3305, 3306, or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4404 TOPICS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY

Description
May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisites: FREN 3305, 3306, or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4405 TOPICS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

Description
May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisites: FREN 3305, 3306, or the equivalent or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4406 TOPICS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

Description
May be taken more than once, provided topic vary. Prerequisites: FREN 3305, 3306, or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4407 FRENCH AND FRANCOPHONE CINEMA

Description
This course will examine a variety of French films from the 1930s to the present, focusing on developing an understanding of the aesthetic qualities of the individual films, while also examining the history of French cinema, how cinema conveys meaning, and how the specificity of French culture is depicted in the films. Prerequisite: 6 upper-division hours in French

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4408 FOUR WORKS OF NINETEENTH-CENTURY FICTION

Description
An intensive study of works of fiction by Balzac, Constant, Flaubert and Merimee. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisite: FREN 3401 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4409 SURVEY TO FRANCOPHONE LITERATURE

Description
Introduction to Francophone Literature explores the literary works of French-speaking writers from three parts of the world: the Caribbean, Sub-Saharan Africa, and North Africa (Algeria, Morocco, and Tunisia). It also considers the critical, social, and cultural questions posed by a literary tradition that was born in the Colonial and Post-Colonial era. Some questions addressed will be: How do the writings of French-speaking authors from these regions define an independent national identity? How do these texts challenge the values and social norms of Colonial and Post-Colonial society? What relationship exists between these francophone authors and the French "metropole?" What narrative and stylistic innovations do these authors introduce? And, in what way have these new voices succeeded in transforming and enriching contemporary literature? Prerequisite: FREN 3305, 3306 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4491 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in French

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4591 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in French

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

FREN-4691 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in French

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

German (GERM)

1000 Level Courses

GERM-1401 ELEMENTARY GERMAN I

Description
4 class hours a week.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

GERM-1402 ELEMENTARY GERMAN II

Description
4 class hours a week. Prerequisite: GERM 1401 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

GERM-2401 INTERMEDIATE GERMAN I

Description
Prerequisite: GERM 1402 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

GERM-2402 INTERMEDIATE GERMAN II

Description
Prerequisite: GERM 2401 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

GERM-3300 ADVANCED PLACEMENT CREDIT IN GERMAN

Description
Credit for a 4 or 5 on the German AP exam

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-3305 INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE I

Description
A study of exemplary works of German literature, theater, and art that illustrate major cultural changes in German history during the late 18th and early 19th centuries. Prerequisite: GERM 2302.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-3306 INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE II

Description
A study of exemplary works of German literature, theater, and film that illustrate major cultural changes in German history during the late 18th and early 19th centuries. Prerequisite: GERM 2302

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-3398 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: Admission to Honors Program.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-3401 ADVANCED GERMAN I

Description
Emphasis on conversation as well as composition and grammar. Text material may reflect either literary, scientific, or business German suitable to the need of the class. Prerequisite: GERM 2402 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-3402 ADVANCED GERMAN II

Description
Emphasis on conversation as well as composition and grammar. Text material may reflect either literary, scientific, or business German suitable to the needs of the class. Prerequisite: GERM 3401 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-3405 INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE I

Description
A study of exemplary works of German literature, theater, and art that illustrate major cultural changes in German history during the late 18th and early 19th centuries. Prerequisite: GERM 2402.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-3406 INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE II

Description
A study of exemplary works of German literature, theater, and film that illustrate major cultural changes in German history during the late 18th and early 19th centuries. Prerequisite: GERM 2402

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

GERM-4190 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in German and consent of department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

GERM-4191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in German

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

GERM-4290 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in German and consent of department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in German

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4301 GENRE STUDIES IN GERMAN LITERATURE

Description
The study of a major genre such as the novel, drama, poetry, or the short story. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisite: GERM 3301 or the equivalent

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4390 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in German and consent of department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in German

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4398 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honors student in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by Senior Honor students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4401 GENRE STUDIES IN GERMAN LITERATURE

Description
The study of a major genre such as the novel, drama, poetry, or the short story. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisite: GERM 3401 or the equivalent

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4410 SEMINAR IN GERMAN LITERATURE

Description
The in-depth study of a single theme, movement, or author in German literature. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisite: GERM 3401 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4491 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in German

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4590 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in German and consent of department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4591 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in German

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4690 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in German and consent of department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

GERM-4691 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in German

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

German Studies (GRST)

1000 Level Courses

GRST-1414 ART AND ARCHITECTURE OF THE MIDDLE AGES

Description
The emergence of Christianity in the late Roman world, followed by the rise of Islam in the seventh century, raised profound questions for artists, architects, and their patrons: How ought divinity be represented? How might rulers convey their worldly power? What forms should places of worship take? This course explores how these issues, and others, were addressed through the art and architecture of the Middle Ages, from early Christian and Jewish imagery of the fourth century to late Gothic court art, produced around 1400. A wide range of objects in various media, including mosaics, manuscripts, textiles, goldsmiths' work, and ivories, together with a selection of buildings and other sites, are considered in relation to their social, political, religious, and historical contexts. (Also listed as ARTH 1414.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

GRST-2332 PLAY STRUCTURE AND ANALYSIS

Description
This course will introduce students to multiple theatrical models and methods used to understand dramatic structure and to analyze specific plays. This course seeks answer the question: How can we discover the ways in which plays work? (Also listed as THTR 2332.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

GRST-2352 ACTING II: SCENE STUDY

Description
This course will focus on scene work from a variety of periods and playwrights, and in-class exercises to further the acting student's ability. (Also listed as THTR 2352). Prerequisite: THTR 1350 and at least Sophomore standing or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

GRST-2432 EUROPEAN FRONTIERS 1848 - PRESENT

Description
Analyzes the shifting borders of Modern Europe, ones often accompanied by deadly consequences in the eastern two-thirds of the continent. In particular, this course will examine how physical and societal borders have been redrawn to create categories of inclusion and exclusion in Modern Europe. (Also listed as HIST 2432.) (Offered every other year).

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

GRST-2452 ACTING II: SCENE STUDY

Description
This course will focus on scene work from a variety of periods and playwrights, and in class exercises to further develop the acting student's ability. (Also listed as GRST 2452) Prerequisites: THTR 1350, and at least Sophomore standing or permission of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

GRST-3307 BERLIN: FROM CABARETS TO COMMUNISTS

Description
This course examines Berlin's urban development and representation in art and literature from 1900 to the present. Students will explore how the city was made into a showpiece by governments with different ideologies and how writers and artists have represented it as a site of political and social struggle.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3315 DECADENCE: GERMAN LITERATURE AROUND 1900

Description
German and Austrian writers from 1890 to 1910 plumbed the depths of the human psyche and chronicled social conditions from working class neighborhoods to boarding schools for the elite. They saw their culture as profoundly decayed and sought to reveal how violence and lust seethed just below society's civilized surface. This course explores how key German-language authors during this period used different literary approaches, from realism to naturalism to expressionism, to address the burning psychological and political questions of their time from the role of sexual desire in the formation of self to the possibility (or threat) of working-class revolution.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3332 HISTORY OF THEATRE II: FROM ROMANTICISM TO PERFORMANCE ART

Description
This course explores influential developments in theatre of the past two centuries, including romanticism, melodrama, realism, futurism, dada, expressionism, epic theatre, Broadway and West End musicals, American family drama, regional repertory theatres, international theatre festivals and late twentieth century experimental performance art. Using historical and critical writings, dramatic texts, photography and video resources, the course analyzes theatrical movements in their historical, aesthetic, and social contexts. (Also listed as THTR 3332.) (offered every Spring)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3341 MUSIC HISTORY I: ANCIENT GREECE TO BAROQUE

Description
A survey of music in the Western art music tradition, beginning with ancient Greece and continuing through the music of the eighteenth century. Important composers covered include Bach, Handel, Vivaldi, Monteverdi, and Josquin. Although designed as Part I of a two-semester history sequence, this course may be taken independently. (Also listed as MUSC 3341.)(Offered every Fall). Prerequisite: MUSC 1204 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3342 MUSIC HISTORY II: CLASSICAL ERA TO PRESENT

Description
A survey of important figures and developments in Western art music from the early Classical era through the present, beginning with the music of Haydn, Mozart, and other representative figures from the later eighteenth century. Topics to be studied include the rise of the symphony genre, nineteenth-century opera, Wagner, and the influence of Beethoven on later composers. The course concludes with a sustained overview of the modern era from Mahler to Ligeti. Although designed as a continuation of Music History I, this course may be taken independently. (Also listed as MUSC 3342.)(Offered every Spring). Prerequisite: MUSC 1204 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3343 MOZART

Description
Two centuries after his death, Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart remains one of the most compelling figures in the music history due to the extraordinary quality of the music he wrote and to the numerous legends which swirled about him from childhood onward. This course is a critical examination of Mozart's life and works. Using biographies, Mozart's own letters, and evidence in the music itself, we will explore how the image of a divinely-inspired child genius arose during his lifetime, and how that image continued to shape his reputation for later generations of listeners, including our own. (Also listed as MUSC 3350.) Prerequisite: MUSC 1204 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3401 YIDDISH LANGUAGE, CULTURE AND FILM

Description
A survey of fundamentals and research topics in Yiddish language and its history, as well as the culture of Eastern European Jewry in its pre-Holocaust homelands and its countries of immigration. Language, scholarship and film will be vehicles of entry into the universe of a language classified by UNESCO as "seriously endangered." (Also listed as ML&L 3401.) (Offered occasionally).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3410 GERMAN CINEMA

Description
This course will examine German films from the silent period in the early 1920's to the present. The course will introduce basic concepts of critical film analysis, while also examining the history of German cinema, how cinema conveys meaning, and how German culture and history are reflected in films.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3411 FAIRY TALES

Description
This course studies German fairy tales within the broad context of tales from around the world. Taught in English

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3432 HISTORY OF THEATRE II: FROM ROMANTICISM TO PERFORMANCE ART

Description
This course explores influential developments in theatre of the past two centuries, including romanticism, melodrama, realism, futurism, dada, expressionism, epic theatre, Broadway and West End musicals, American family drama, regional repertory theatres, international theatre festivals and late twentieth century experimental performance art. Using historical and critical writings, dramatic texts, photography and video resources, the course analyzes theatrical movements in their historical, aesthetic, and social contexts. (Also listed as THTR 3432.) (offered every Spring)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3433 PLAY STRUCTURE AND ANALYSIS

Description
This course will introduce students to multiple theatrical models and methods used to understand dramatic structure and to analyze specific plays. This course seeks answer to the question: How can we discover the ways in which plays work? (Also listed as THTR 3433.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3435 GLOBAL CITY BERLIN

Description
An examination of the political tensions surrounding increased immigration to and diversity in Berlin and Germany during the past and the present. (Also listed as PLSI 3435.) (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3438 HISTORY OF THE HOLOCAUST

Description
This course explores the origins, implementation, and legacy of the Nazi murder of six million Jews in Europe during World War II. Special attention will be paid to the motivations and actions of the perpetrators, the perspectives of the victims, and historiographical debates concerning the genocide. (Also listed as HIST 3438.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3440 NORTHERN RENAISSANCE ART IN THE FIFTEENTH CENTURY

Description
The fifteenth century saw an explosion in artistic production in Northern Europe. Technical advances, increasingly sophisticated markets, and an unquenchable thirst for images meant that works of art were available to more people than ever before. The course explores this phenomenon by considering how art was created, experienced, and valued in France, Germany, and the Netherlands, from c. 1400 to c. 1500. Key themes, including the rise of portraiture, the role of images in religion, technical innovations, and the international demand for Northern art, are explored through the work of Jan van Eyck, Hieronymous Bosch, Stefan Lochner, and their contemporaries. (Also listed as ARTH 3440.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3444 ALBRECHT DURER AND HIS WORLD: PAINTING AND PRINTMAKING IN THE AGE OF REFORM

Description
This course examines the life and work of Albrecht Dürer in the context of Northern European art of the late fifteenth and the sixteenth centuries. Taking Trinity's copy of the Nuremburg Chronicle as its starting-point, the course explores developments in both printmaking and painting during this period. Topics such as the challenge of the Reformation, the discovery of the Americas, and the impact of Italian art, are explored through the work of Dürer, his contemporaries, and his followers, including Grünewald, Cranach, and Holbein. The class will include a field trip to study Dürer prints at the Blanton Museum of Art in Austin. (Also listed as ARTH 3444.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Completion of one course in Art History, or sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3460 GERMAN IDEALISM

Description
A study of important thinkers and movements at the beginning of the 19th century. We will focus initially on Kant, and investigate how German Idealism and Romanticism developed in the aftermath of Kant's critical philosophy. After an extended treatment of Hegel, we will look at the young Hegelians and Marx. The course will focus on issues in metaphysics, epistemology, the philosophy of history and the problem of subjectivity. (Also listed as PHIL 3423.) (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Any course in philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3461 NIETZSCHE AND GERMAN PHILOSOPHY

Description
A study of the important thinkers and movements at the end of the 19th century. We will focus initially on Kant before seeing how Schopenhauer and finally Nietzsche developed on the basis of the Kantian philosophy. After an extended treatment of Nietzsche, we will look at how Freud and psychoanalysis grew out of this tradition. The course will focus on issues in epistemology, the philosophy of art, the philosophy of nature, and the development of the notion of the unconscious. (Also listed as PHIL 3426.) Prerequisite: Any course in Philosophy or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3470 EUROPEAN POLITICS

Description

A study of the successes and failures, strengths and weaknesses of parliamentary democracy in various European countries during this century. (Also listed as PLSI 3430.) (Offered every other year).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3471 COMPARATIVE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF NORTH AMERICA, EUROPE, AND EAST ASIA

Description
A comparative study of the relationship between the public and private sectors in North America, Europe, and East Asia, with special emphasis on the extent to which government intervenes in the economy. (Also listed as PLSI 3431.) (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

GRST-3472 MASTERS OF SUSPICION: CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THOUGHT

Description
A study of many of the sharpest contemporary thinkers who have been opposed to democracy or pessimistic about its prospects. This course examines some of these thinkers and then takes up the work of other prominent contemporaries who have sought to defend democracy. (Also listed as PLSI 3463). (Offered every other year).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Italian (ITAL)

1000 Level Courses

ITAL-1401 ELEMENTARY ITALIAN I

Description
4 class hours a week.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ITAL-1402 ELEMENTARY ITALIAN II

Description
4 class hours a week. Prerequisite: ITAL 1401 or equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

ITAL-2301 INTERMEDIATE ITALIAN I

Description
Prerequisite: ITAL 1402 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ITAL-2302 INTERMEDIATE ITALIAN II

Description
Prerequisite: ITAL 2301 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ITAL-2401 INTERMEDIATE ITALIAN I

Description
Prerequisite: ITAL 1402 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ITAL-2402 INTERMEDIATE ITALIAN II

Description
Prerequisite: ITAL 2301 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ITAL-3371 INTRODUCTION TO ROMANCE LINGUISTICS

Description
A study of the science of language as it applies to those tongues having their origin in spoken Latin, principally French, Italian, Portuguese, Rumanian, and Spanish. Attention will be given both to historical developments and to the current situations of such languages. (Also listed as CLAS 3371, FREN 3371, and SPAN 3371.) Prerequisite: Two years or the equivalent of Latin, Ancient Greek, or a Romance language.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ITAL-4190 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: ITAL 2302

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ITAL-4290 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: ITAL 2302

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ITAL-4390 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: ITAL 2302

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ITAL-4490 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: ITAL 2302

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ITAL-4590 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: ITAL 2302

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

ITAL-4690 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: ITAL 2302

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Japanese (JAPN)

1000 Level Courses

JAPN-1401 FIRST-YEAR JAPANESE I

Description
4 class hours a week.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

JAPN-1402 FIRST-YEAR JAPANESE II

Description
4 class hours a week. Prerequisite: JAPN 1401 or the equivalent

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

JAPN-2301 SECOND-YEAR JAPANESE I

Description
Prerequisite: JAPN 1402 or equivalent

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

JAPN-2302 SECOND-YEAR JAPANESE II

Description
Prerequisite: JAPN 2301 or the equivalent

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

JAPN-2401 SECOND-YEAR JAPANESE I

Description
Prerequisite: JAPN 1402 or equivalent

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

JAPN-2402 SECOND-YEAR JAPANESE II

Description
Prerequisite: JAPN 2401 or the equivalent

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ML&L-3191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special Study in fields not covered by other courses. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special Study in fields not covered by other courses. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3310 FRENCH LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION

Description
A study of major works of French literature in the context of Western literary, political, and cultural history, and literary criticism.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3311 FRENCH CINEMA

Description
This course will examine a variety of French films from the 1930s to the present, focusing on developing an understanding of the aesthetic qualities of the individual films, while also examining the history of French cinema, how cinema conveys meaning, and how the specificity of French culture is depicted in the films. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or above.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3330 JAPANESE LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION

Description
Japanese culture through the major works in Japanese literature and its major religions, Shinto and Buddhism. The interrelationship of the art/architecture is also highlighted. Reading include early poetry and novels, the rise of drama, haiku, and twentieth century novels.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3340 RUSSIAN LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION I

Description
A study of major works of Russian literature from the early 1900s. RUSS 3305 and ML&L 3340 cannot both be taken for credit.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3341 RUSSIAN LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION II

Description
A study of major works of Russian literature from the early 1900s to the present day. RUSS 3306 and ML&L 3341 cannot both be taken for credit.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3342 THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA

Description
An introduction to Russian culture from medieval through modern times, including not only the Russians, but also the peoples of southern and eastern Russia. The course will emphasize religion, folklore and art. Prerequisite: None.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3343 THE CULTURE OF RUSSIA

Description
A survey of religion, music, architecture, folklore, and fine arts in European Russia 988-1917 CE through lectures, discussions and readings from primary sources.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3344 RUSSIAN CINEMA

Description
A survey of Russian films from a variety of periods with an emphasis on how the films reflect Russian history and culture, and how they illustrate the development of Russian cinema.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3345 THE HISTORY OF RUSSIA

Description
The History of Russia provides a survey of major historical events from the 9th to the 21st century, spanning Medieval Rus', the Russian Empire, the Soviet Union, and the Russian Federation. The course will stress the importance of these events for modern Russian culture and politics. (Offered every year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3350 GENRES IN CREATIVE WRITING

Description
Study in the theory, technique, and practice of a variety of creative writing genres. Individual offerings may focus on poetry, fiction, or creative non-fiction. May be repeated when topics vary. ML&L 3350 and SPAN 4301 cannot both be taken for credit if the topic is the same. (Offered every year).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special Study in fields not covered by other courses. May be repeated on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ML&L-3401 YIDDISH LANGUAGE, CULTURE AND FILM

Description
A survey of fundamentals and research topics in Yiddish language and its history, as well as the culture of Eastern European Jewry in its pre-Holocaust homelands and its countries of immigration. Language, scholarship and film will be vehicles of entry into the universe of a language classified by UNESCO as "seriously endangered." (Also listed as GRST 3401.) (Offered occasionally).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Russian (RUSS)

1000 Level Courses

RUSS-1401 ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN I

Description
4 class hours a week.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

RUSS-1402 ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN II

Description
4 class hours a week. Prerequisite: RUSS 1401 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

RUSS-2301 INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN I

Description
Prerequisite: RUSS 1402 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

RUSS-2302 INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN II

Description
Prerequisite: RUSS 2301 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

RUSS-3301 ADVANCED RUSSIAN I

Description
An intensive review of Russian grammar, including grammatical exceptions and advanced material not covered in earlier courses. The course will consist of written and oral exercises and reading materials that illustrate the grammar. Prerequisite: RUSS 2302 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-3302 ADVANCED RUSSIAN II

Description
Students choose and read articles from the Russian Press, summarize them in written form, give presentations based on their articles, and discuss the articles with classmates. The instructor provides pre-reading materials and grammar explanations as necessary. (Offered every Spring). Prerequisite: RUSS 2302, or the equivalent (as determined by the Department of Modern Language and Literatures). Prospective students with a background in Russian who have not taken RUSS 2302 should speak to one of the Russian instructors prior to registration.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-3303 RUSSIAN CULTURE

Description
A survey of the development of Russian culture from medieval through modern times. Art, architecture, music, and folklore will be emphasized. Prerequisite: RUSS 2302 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-3305 INTRODUCTION TO RUSSIAN LITERATURE I

Description
A study of major works of Russian literature from its beginning through the early 1900s. RUSS 3305 and ML&L 3340 cannot both be taken for credit. Prerequisite: RUSS 2302 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-3306 INTRODUCTION TO RUSSIAN LITERATURE II

Description
A study of major works of Russian literature from the early 1900s to the present day. RUSS 3306 and ML&L 3341 cannot both be

taken for credit. Prerequisite: RUSS 2302 or its equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-3398 HONORS READING

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: Admission to Honors Program.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

RUSS-4190 READINGS AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: RUSS 2302 or the equivalent and approval of department chair

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4191 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: RUSS 2302 or equivalent

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4290 READINGS AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: RUSS 2302 or the equivalent and approval of department chair

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4291 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: RUSS 2302 or equivalent

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4301 GENRE STUDIES IN RUSSIAN LITERATURE

Description
The study of a major genre such as the novel. drama, poetry, or the short story. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisite: RUSS 2302 or the equivalent

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4310 SEMINAR IN RUSSIAN LITERATURE

Description
The in-depth study of a single theme, movement, or author in Russian literature. May be taken more than once, provided topics vary. Prerequisite: RUSS 2302 or the equivalent.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4390 READINGS AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: RUSS 2302 or the equivalent and approval of department chair

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4391 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: RUSS 2302 or equivalent

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4398 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honor Thesis. To be taken only by senior Honors students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. To be taken only by senior Honors students in both semesters of their senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4491 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: RUSS 2302 or equivalent

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4591 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: RUSS 2302 or equivalent

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

RUSS-4691 SELECTED TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: RUSS 2302 or equivalent

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Spanish (SPAN)

1000 Level Courses

SPAN-1403 REVIEW OF ELEMENTARY SPANISH

Description
A course designed for students who have had two to three years of high school Spanish but are not qualified for SPAN 2301. A review of the material covered normally in SPAN 1600. SPAN 1600 and 1403 cannot both be taken for credit. Prerequisite: Two to three years of high school Spanish, or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

SPAN-1500 INTENSIVE BEGINNING SPANISH

Description
6 class hours a week

Credits 5 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

SPAN-2401 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH I

Description
Prerequisite: SPAN 1500, or 1403 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

SPAN-2402 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH II

Description
Prerequisite: Span 2401 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

SPAN-2601 SPANISH LANGUAGE IMMERSION

Description
The course contains an integrated study of the language and cultures of Spain and the Americas. Designed to help students acquire and strengthen Spanish language skills and cultural competence, the course will implement a systematic four-skills practice (speaking, listening, reading, and writing) and include a variety of literary and cultural readings as well as short films from Spanish speaking countries. This is a six-credit course that will be taken abroad (Spain or Latin America) as part of a Trinity faculty-led semester abroad. The class seeks to incorporate some of the planned academic experiences that students in the semester abroad will have. Successful completion of this course will fulfill the Foreign Language requirement within the Pathways curriculum. (Offered every Fall.)
Prerequisite: SPAN 1600, or 1403 or the equivalent.

Credits 6 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

SPAN-3191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be repeated, provided that topics vary. Prerequisite: SPAN 2302 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3291 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be repeated, provided that topics vary. Prerequisite: SPAN 2302 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3303 SPANISH PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY

Description
An introduction to Spanish phonetics and phonology involving both theoretical bases and practical applications. Prerequisite: SPAN

3301 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3311 SPANISH CIVILIZATION

Description
A survey of the social, political, and culture history of Spain. Prerequisite: SPAN 2302 or the equivalent or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3322 SPANISH AMERICAN CINEMA

Description
An examination of a variety of Spanish American films with a focus on their artistic qualities, the history of Spanish American cinema, and the depictions of Spanish American culture and literature in the films. Prerequisite: SPAN 2302 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3346 LA ECONOMIA ESPANOLA Y LA UNION EUROPEA (THE SPANISH ECONOMY AND THE EUROPEAN UNION)

Description
An examination of Spain's economic development and its position within the European Union. The business, economic, and political transformation of Spain from a struggling nation with an authoritarian regime to an economic power with an open and democratic society are studied. The course also examines the development of European Union, with a special focus on its influence on the Spanish business environment. The experiential component of the course includes visits to businesses, government agencies, and NGO's in Spain. (Also listed as INTB 3346, CLAC 3346, and ECON 3346.) (Offered once a year). Prerequisites: ECON 1311, three additional hours in business or economics, SPAN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of the instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3371 INTRODUCTION TO ROMANCE LINGUISTICS

Description
A study of the science of language as it applies to those tongues having their origin in spoken Latin, principally French, Italian, Portuguese, Rumanian, and Spanish. Attention will be given both to historical developments and to the current situations of such languages.(Same as FREN 3371, ITAL 3371, and CLAS 3371.) Prerequisite: two years or the equivalent of Latin, Ancient Greek, or a Romance language.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3372 PRACTICA PROFESIONAL EN ESPANA (INTERNSHIP IN SPAIN)

Description
A supervised summer internship in Spain. Students enrolled in SPAN 3372 will serve as interns with various firms, trade groups, governmental agencies, or public interest groups where they will work and gain experience related to the Spanish economy and business world. The nature of the student's responsibilities will vary with the internship involved and be subject to the approval of the supervising faculty member. (Also listed as INTB 3372, ECON 3372, and CLAC 3372.) (Offered once a year). Prerequisites: ECON

1311, three additional hours in business or economics, SPAN 2302 or the equivalent, and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3391 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be repeated, provided that topics vary. Prerequisite: SPAN 2302 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3398 HONORS READING

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: Admission to Honors Program.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3401 ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION

Description
Intensive review of Spanish grammar, practical application through written and oral exercises, and through reading of appropriate text materials. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3402 ADVANCED CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION

Description
Emphasis on study of style and vocabulary. Written and oral reports in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or the equivalent.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3411 SPANISH CIVILIZATION

Description
A survey of the social, political, and culture history of Spain. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or the equivalent or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3412 LATIN AMERICAN CIVILIZATION

Description
A topical approach to the study of the area of Latin America, with readings and lectures on people and landscape, races, revolution, and reform, and expression through art. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3421 SPANISH CINEMA

Description
An examination of a variety of Spanish films from 1960 to the present with a focus on their artistic qualities, the history of Spanish cinema, and the depictions of Spanish culture and literature in the films. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3422 LATIN AMERICAN & LATINX CINEMA

Description
An examination of various Latin American and Latinx films with a focus on their artistic qualities, the history of Latin American and Latinx cinema, and the depictions of Spanish American culture and literature in the films. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3425 THE U.S. LATINX EXPERIENCE

Description
An examination of the evolution of the Latino communities of the United States, with attention to the role of U.S. foreign policy in creating Latino communities, the impact of domestic policy on the various sub-groups, continuity and change in the Latino communities of the U.S. and the emergence of a trans-national Latino community and culture in the U.S. (Also listed as GNED 3425.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3426 U.S. LATINX CULTURE AND ARTISTIC EXPRESSIONS

Description
An examination and evaluation of U.S. Latino artistic/cultural expression, with specific attention to the artistic production of U.S. Latino artists, and the development of a unique U.S. Latino artistic expression. (Also listed as GNED 3426.).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3430 INTRO TO SPANISH LITERATURE

Description
An examination of major literary movements, authors, and works of Spanish Peninsular literature from the Middle Ages to the present. Prerequisites: SPAN 3401 or SPAN 3402 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3432 INTRODUCTION TO LATIN AMERICAN LITERATURE

Description
An examination of major literary movements, authors and works of Spanish American literature from 1492 to the present. Prerequisites: SPAN 3401 or 3402

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3434 LATIN AMERICAN AND LATINX SHORT STORY

Description
This course will examine examples of Latin American and/or U.S. Latinx short stories written since 1970. Prerequisite: SPAN-3401 or SPAN-3402, or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3441 PEOPLES OF SPAIN

Description
This course will examine some of the historical, political, social, and cultural dynamics of Spain focusing in particular on different social actors from the past and the present. We will pay special attention to Christians, Jews, and Muslims during the "Reconquista" and women, immigrants, and LGBTQ subjectivities in the present times and how they are represented in texts and cultural narratives. (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: SPAN 2402 or permission by instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3442 MADRID: CULTURE, URBAN IDENTITIES AND GLOCALITY

Description
Students will learn about some of the most significant cultural and urban movements in Madrid using the methods and approaches of cultural, gender, and urban studies and history. The course will also examine the concept of 'glocalization' that has affected Spanish culture, habits, economy, among other factors. This course includes a component conducted abroad in Spain. Prerequisite: SPAN 2402

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3443 HISPANIC CARIBBEAN LITERATURE

Description
A survey of Cuban, Puerto Rican and Dominican literatures from the nineteenth century to the present. Prerequisite: SPAN 3401 or SPAN 3402, or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3444 SPAIN IN THE U.S.

Description
This course traces the historical, cultural, and intellectual presence of Spain in the United States from the beginning of the sixteenth century to present day. Prerequisite: SPAN 3401 or SPAN 3402, or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3445 PUERTO RICO LIBRE: LA HISTORIA, LA BREGA Y EL DISFRUTE (THE

HISTORY, THE STRUGGLE, AND THE JOY)

Description
This course will be a study of the oldest US colony, Puerto Rico. Since the invasion of US troops in 1898, pivotal moments-including the negation of Black representation and the embrace of a disappeared Taíno indigenous inheritance-have established a national identity with deep roots in Spanish culture while constantly fighting a US influence. These complexities will be analyzed by focusing on three main events: the stabilization of the current political status in 1952, the debt default in 2014, and the devastation of Hurricane Maria in 2017. Students will be able to understand how Puerto Rican identity came to be, its importance in the US Latinx community, and why the US still keeps the island as a territory after 125 years. Prerequisites: SPAN 3401/3402, or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3481 INTRODUCTION TO CHICANX/LATINX FOLKLORE

Description
The Topics in Latinx/Chicanx Folklore class will allow students to explore the various traditional cultural expressions found in the Latinx/Chicanx community. This course will consist of the study of various folklore genres and subgenres such as material culture, festivals, children's folklore, occupational folklore, and foodways. May be taken twice with different topics

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3491 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be repeated, provided that topics vary. Prerequisite: SPAN 2302 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3498 HONORS READING

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: Admission to Honors Program.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3591 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be repeated, provided that topics vary. Prerequisite: SPAN 2302 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-3691 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. May be repeated, provided that topics vary. Prerequisite: SPAN 2302 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

SPAN-4190 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Spanish and approval of Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Spanish

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4197 INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised off-campus experience in Spanish appropriate to the students' abilities and interests. Includes periodic on-campus meetings with instructor to integrate internship experience with study of Spanish language and culture. Up to 3 hours credit. Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor and major advisor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4290 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Spanish and approval of Department Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4291 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Spanish

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4297 INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised off-campus experience in Spanish appropriate to the students' abilities and interests. Includes periodic on-campus

meetings with instructor to integrate internship experience with study of Spanish language and culture. Up to 3 hours credit. Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor and major advisor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4301 GENRES IN CREATIVE WRITING

Description
Study in the theory, technique, and practice of a variety of creative writing genres. Individual offerings may focus on poetry, fiction, or creative non-fiction. May be repeated when topics vary. ML&L 3350 and SPAN 4301 cannot both be taken for credit if the topic is the same. (Offered every year).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4331 MEDIEVAL SPANISH LITERATURE

Description
A study of the masterpieces of medieval Spanish literature up to 1500. Prerequisite: SPAN 3330 or SPAN 3331 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4332 SPANISH GOLDEN AGE: DRAMA

Description
A study of major works of Spanish Golden Age drama. Prerequisite: SPAN 3330 or SPAN 3331 or consent of the instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4333 DON QUIJOTE

Description
A study of Cervantes Don Quijote de la Mancha in its literary and historical context from a variety of critical perspectives. In addition to the novel itself, the course will include considerable study of secondary sources. Prerequisite: SPAN 3330 or SPAN 3331 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4334 NINETEENTH-CENTURY SPANISH LITERATURE

Description
A study of important works of Spanish Romanticism and Realism from a variety of perspectives. Authors studied include Espronceda, Zorrilla, Larra, Perez Galdos, Pardo Bazan, and Becquer. Prerequisite: SPAN 3330 or SPAN 3331 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4335 HISPANIC MODERNISM

Description

A study of major authors and works of hispanic modernism and the Generation of '98. Prerequisite: SPAN 3330 or SPAN 3331 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4336 TWENTIETH-CENTURY SPANISH LITERATURE

Description
A study of important works of Spanish literature of the twentieth century. Prerequisite: SPAN 3331 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4338 SPANISH WOMEN WRITERS

Description
A study of important works by Spanish women authors with emphasis on the place of these texts in the larger Spanish literary tradition. Prerequisite: SPAN 3331 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4342 SPANISH AMERICAN LIT BEFORE MODERNISM

Description
A study of works from the Colonial and Postcolonial period to Modernism from a literary, historical and cultural perspective. The focus of this course will be the transition from the colonial period to the formation of national identities. Prerequisite: SPAN 3332 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4343 TWENTIETH-CENTURY SPANISH AMERICAN POETRY

Description
A study of important works of major poets of the twentieth century from Modernismo and Vanguardismo to the end of the century. Prerequisite: SPAN 3332 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4344 TWENTIETH-CENTURY SPANISH AMERICAN NOVEL

Description
A study of important works of novelists of the latter half of the twentieth century. Prerequisite: SPAN 3332 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4345 TWENTIETH-CENTURY SPANISH AMERICAN SHORT STORY

Description

A study of the important works of major short story writers of the twentieth century. Prerequisite: SPAN 3332 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4346 TWENTIETH-CENTURY SPANISH AMERICAN DRAMA

Description
A study of important works of Spanish American drama of the twentieth century. Prerequisite: SPAN 3332 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4347 NATIONAL AND REGIONAL LITERATURE OF SPANISH AMERICA

Description
A study of works from specific nations or regions of Spanish America.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4348 SPANISH WOMEN WRITERS

Description
A study of important works by Spanish women authors with emphasis on the place of these texts in the larger Spanish American literary tradition. Prerequisite: SPAN 3332 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4350 HISTORY OF THE SPANISH LANGUAGE

Description
An examination of the development of modern Spanish out of spoken Latin. Emphasis will be placed both on external developments and their linguistic consequences, and on internal change affecting the tongue. Prerequisite: SPAN 3301 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4351 TRANSNATIONAL MEXICAN POPULAR CULTURE

Description
A study of important Mexican popular cultural productions (literature, film, music, television programs) from the 1930's (Post Revolutionary period) to the present through a transnational approach. This course is taught in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 3332 or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4390 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description

Individual work under faculty supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Spanish and approval of Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4391 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Spanish

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4397 INTERNSHIP

Description
Supervised off-campus experience in Spanish appropriate to the students' abilities and interests. Includes periodic on-campus meetings with instructor to integrate internship experience with study of Spanish language and culture. Up to 3 hours credit. Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor and major advisor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4398 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors thesis. To be taken only by senior Honor students in both semesters of their Senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors thesis. To be taken only by senior Honors Students in both semesters of their Senior year.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4401 GENRES IN CREATIVE WRITING: CREACIÓN LITERARIA

Description
Study in the theory, technique, and practice of a variety of creative writing genres. The course will consist of reading, writing, and peer-revision of creative writing. May be taken twice with different topic.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4433 DON QUIJOTE

Description

A study of Cervantes Don Quijote de la Mancha in its literary and historical context from a variety of critical perspectives. In addition to the novel itself, the course will include considerable study of secondary sources. Prerequisite: SPAN 3430 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4436 TWENTIETH-CENTURY SPANISH LITERATURE

Description
A study of important works of Spanish literature of the twentieth century. Prerequisite: SPAN 3430 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4438 SPANISH WOMEN WRITERS

Description
A study of important works by Spanish women authors with emphasis on the place of these texts in the larger Spanish literary tradition. Prerequisite: SPAN 3430

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4448 LATIN AMERICAN WOMEN WRITERS

Description
A study of important works by Spanish women authors with emphasis on the place of these texts in the larger Spanish literary tradition. Prerequisite: SPAN 3430 or the equivalent, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4449 SEXUALITIES IN LITERATURE AND FILM

Description
A study of contemporary literary and cinematographic works by authors focused on issues of gender and sexuality. This course will be taught in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 3432 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4491 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Spanish

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4498 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors thesis. To be taken

only by senior Honor students in both semesters of their Senior year.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4591 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Spanish

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

SPAN-4691 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
Special study in fields not covered by other courses. Variations in credit according to work performed, from 1-6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 upper division hours in Spanish

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Museum Studies Program

Faculty/Staff

Lauren Turek, Ph.D. , Program Director , Associate Professor, History
Douglas Brine, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Art and Art History
Colleen Hoelscher, MA, MLS , Associate Professor / Special Collections Librarian
Erin Kramer, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, History
Jennifer P. Mathews, Ph.D. , Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
David Ribble, Ph.D. , Dean: D. R. Semmes School of Science, Professor, Biology
Bob F. Scherer, Ph.D. , Dean: Neidorff School of Business, Michael Neidorff School of Business

Degrees

Museum Studies (Minor)

Overview

The Museum Studies minor provides foundational knowledge of the history, theory, and practice of museums and their collections. Students learn to think critically about how museums and their collections have defined history, culture, and art. The minor also introduces students to practical skills in museum management, educational programming, and grant writing. The primary courses provide opportunities for experiential learning about the curation, interpretation, preservation, and display of works of art and anthropological, historical, and scientific artifacts. The courses in the secondary curriculum provide essential content knowledge for successful museum internships and graduate work.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The requirements for the minor in Museum Studies are as follows:

COMPLETION OF 18 CREDIT HOURS IN THE FOLLOWING DISTRIBUTION:

I. Completion of at least 12 credit hours from the primary curriculum:

A. HIST-3468 or ARTH-3493

B. AFAM-3310, ALE-4090, ALE-4190, ALE-4290, ALE-4390, ALE-4490, ALE-4590, ALE-4690, ANTH-4171, ANTH-4371, ANTH-4671, ARTH-3197, ARTH-3297, ARTH-3397, CLAS-4397, HIST-3094, HIST-3194, HIST-3294, HIST-3394, HIST-3494, HIST-3594 or HIST-3694; internship locations must be preapproved by the Director of the minor in Museum Studies.

C. Remaining course work from the following list of courses:

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-1304	Introduction to Classical Archaeology (also listed as CLAS-1304)
ANTH-1305	Introduction to Prehistoric Archaeology
ANTH-1309	Pirates, Merchants, and Marines: Seafaring in the Ancient Mediterranean (also listed as CLAS-1309)
ANTH-2414	Human Evolution
ANTH-3335	Ancient Art of the Americas (also listed as ARTH-3335)
ANTH-3488	The Archaeology of Trinity University
ARTH-1407	Art History I: Prehistoric Through Medieval Art
ARTH-1408	Art History II: Renaissance to Modern Art
ARTH-1413	Art and Archaeology of Ancient Egypt
ARTH-2457	History of Photography

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-3425	Art and Power in Ancient Rome
CLAS-1304	Introduction to Classical Archaeology (also listed as ANTH-1304)
CLAS-1309	Pirates, Merchants, and Marines: Seafaring in the Ancient Mediterranean (also listed as ANTH-1309)
CLAS-1319	Monuments, Memory, and Power
CHEM-1305	The Chemistry of Art
HIST-1360	The History of the United States Through Reconstruction
HIST-1361	The History of the United States Since Reconstruction
HIST-2435	Native American History Through Removal (before 1830)
HIST-3467	Oral History
ALE-3301	Grant Writing and Fundraising
ART-4396	Gallery Practicum (also listed as ARTH-4396)
ARTH-3335	Pre-Columbian Art of Mesoamerica (also listed as ARTH-3335)
ANTH-3356	Seminar on the Ancient Maya
ARTH-3444	Albrecht Durer and His World: Painting And Printmaking in the Age of Reform
ARTH-3395	Colloquium on Museum Studies
ARTH-4396	Gallery Practicum (also listed as ART-4396)

II. Completion of at least 6 credit hours from the secondary curriculum:

Course ID	Course Title
ACCT-1300	Understanding the Language of Business
ANTH-3368	Anthropological Ethics
ART-3314	Issues of Contemporary Art
ARTH-1412	Art & Architecture of Latin America Since the 16th Century
ARTH-3452	Nineteenth-Century Architecture and Urbanism
ARTH-3458	Jackson Pollock and New York
BAT-1101	Spreadsheet Based Modeling and Data Analysis
BAT-1102	Intermediate Spreadsheet Modeling and Analysis
BAT-2301	Statistics for Business and Economics
BUSN-3302	Legal Concepts of Business I

Course ID	Course Title
BUSN-3461	History of American Business and Capitalism (also listed as HIST-3461)
CLAS-1308	Daily Life in Ancient Rome
CLAS-1310	Daily Life in Ancient Greece
CLAS-2406	Technology and the Classical World
EDUC-1431	Understanding Learners With Disabilities in School and Society
FNCE-3301	Fundamentals of Financial Management
HIST-1370	The African American Experience Through Reconstruction
HIST-1371	The African American Experience Since Reconstruction
HIST-2436	Native American History Since Removal
HIST-2460	U.S. Society and Politics Since 1945
HIST-34334	History of Paris
HIST-3461	History of American Business and Capitalism (also listed as BUSN-3461)
MGMT-2301	Management of Organizations
MGMT-3371	Human Resources Management
MKTG-2301	Principles of Marketing
PHIL-2455	Aesthetics
RELI-3456	Digging for the Truth: Archaeology, Bibles, and Popular Media
RELI-3481	Native American Religions
SPAN-3412	Latin American Civilization
SPMT-3314	History of Sport in the United States

Music Department

Faculty/Staff

James Worman, Ph.D. , Interim Chair , Associate Professor
Alyssa Avenatti , Part-Time Faculty
Lydia Beasley Kneer, D.M.A. , Part-Time Faculty
Brian Bondari, D.M.A. , Associate Professor

Jeffrey Castle , Part-Time Faculty
Yoo-Jung Chang , Part-Time Faculty
Wayne Ching, D.M.A. , Part-Time Faculty
Brian Christensen , Part-Time Faculty
Gary Fair, D.M.A. , Part-Time Faculty
Erin Hawkins , Manager, Ruth Taylor Recital Hall
David Heller, D.M.A. , Professor
Sean Holmes, D.M.A. , Part-Time Faculty
Joe Kneer, D.M.A. , Associate Professor
Carl Leafstedt, Ph.D. , Professor
Chia-Wei Lee, D.M.A. , Professor
Gillian Lopez , Part-Time Faculty
Jacquelyn Matava, D.M. , Associate Professor
John Meriwether , Part-Time Faculty
Kimberlyn Montford, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Zachary Ridgway, D.M.A. , Part-Time Faculty
Gary Seighman, D.M.A. , Professor
Raymundo Tamez , Part-Time Faculty
Carolyn True, D.M.A. , Professor
Andrew Tucker , Academic Office Manager

Overview

Two degrees are offered in the field of music: Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Music. The degree Bachelor of Arts offers a broad and comprehensive course of study in the liberal arts. The degree Bachelor of Music offers a plan of specialization and the opportunity of attaining a high level of accomplishment with majors in performance, composition, or a five-year music education program.

Music Individual Instruction Courses

Individual instruction is provided as follows:

1. One three-quarter hour lesson per week for a semester earns 1 credit hour.
2. One hour lesson per week for a semester earns 2 credit hours.

Piano and organ practice rooms are provided without additional charge to full-time students taking private lessons. Individual instruction in voice, piano, organ, harpsichord, and orchestral instruments is required for all majors and minors in music, and is available as elective study for other students. Placement in individual instruction courses is determined by audition interview. Enrollment is subject to faculty availability, as determined by the Chair; preference is given to music majors and minors. All students who enroll for private instruction in music will pay a special applied music fee of $400.00 per semester.

All individual instruction students will attend group performance classes as scheduled by the instructor, in addition to the individual lessons.

Individual instruction courses are designated with the prefix MUSI and a four-digit course number. As usual, the first digit indicates the level and the second digit indicates the credit hours for the course. The third and fourth digits indicate the instrument, as shown below, and also indicate whether the course is for majors and minors or for non-majors and non-minors. The first pair of numbers in each instrument sequence indicates courses for majors and minors, while the second pair in each sequence indicates courses for non-majors and non-minors. Thus, for example, MUSI 2200 indicates a second year level, two credit hour individual instruction course in voice for music majors/minors, while MUSI 2102 indicates a second year level, one credit hour individual instruction course in voice for non-majors/non-minors.

Course Topic	Course ID
Voice	–00-03
Piano	–04-07
Guitar	–08-11
Organ	–12-15
Clarinet	–16-19
Saxophone	–20-23
Flute	–24-27
Oboe	–28-31
Bassoon	–32-35
Trumpet	–36-39
Trombone	–40-43
French Horn	–44-47
Euphonium	–48-51
Tuba	–52-55
Violin	–56-59
Viola	–60-63
Cello	–64-67
Double Bass	–68-71
Harpsichord	–72-75
Harp	–76-79
Percussion	–80-83

Department of Music Tuition

Within the framework of a strong liberal arts curriculum, Trinity University provides an outstanding Department of Music. In addition to those students seeking a Bachelor of Music degree, many students apply offerings in the Department of

Music toward the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Private instruction in piano, voice, organ, harpsichord, or orchestral instruments is required for all fulltime students who major or minor in music and is available as elective study for all other students. Enrollment in applied music is contingent upon the availability of instructional time as determined by the chair. All students who enroll for private instruction in music will pay a special applied music fee of $400.00 per semester.

Approval for private instruction will be given by the chair of the Department of Music when time is available and in the following order of preference.

Degrees

Music (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

The requirements for the degree Bachelor of Arts with a major in music are as follows:

1. **Departmental requirements:** A minimum of 36 credit hours in music including: MUSC-1000 (7 semesters), MUSC-1103, MUSC-1104, MUSC-1113, MUSC-1114, MUSC-1203, MUSC-1204; MUSC-2103, MUSC-2104, MUSC-2113, MUSC-2114, MUSC-2203, MUSC-2204; MUSC-3223, MUSC-3341, MUSC-3342, 8 credits of Applied Music in one area (4 of which must be at the level of 22-- or above), and 6 credits of large ensemble.

2. **University requirements:** Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours (may include additional music study).

Admission to Major

A student is admitted to candidacy for the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in music only upon the approval of the Department of Music. Each student, with the aid of his/her adviser, will establish a degree plan best suited to his/her own abilities and ambitions in music. Each student's degree plan must be reviewed by his/her adviser and approved by the Department of Music and the registrar by the end of the sophomore year. At this time, the student must make formal application to continue studies toward a degree in music. The sophomore year performance jury will determine upper division status and eligibility for the Bachelor of Music degree.

Music (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

This course of study is designed for the student who wishes to continue an emphasis in music to complement a major in another area. A minor in music requires a minimum of 25 hours including: MUSC-1000 (4 semesters), MUSC-1103, MUSC-1104, MUSC-1113, MUSC-1114, MUSC-1203, MUSC-1204; MUSC-3341, MUSC-3342, 4 credits of applied music in one area (2 of which must be at the level of 21-- or above), 4 credits of large ensemble, and an additional 3 upper-division credits (which may be satisfied by either applied music lessons or an upper-division music course).

Music Performance (B.M.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 64 credit hours in music including: MUSC-1000 (7 semesters), MUSC-1103, MUSC-1104, MUSC-1113, MUSC-1114, MUSC-1203, MUSC-1204; MUSC-2103, MUSC-2104, MUSC-2113, MUSC-2114, MUSC-2203, MUSC-2204; MUSC-3121, MUSC-3223, MUSC-3302, MUSC-3341, MUSC-3342, MUSC-4221, MUSC-4301, MUSC-4321, MUSC-4322, credits of applied music in one area (12 of which must be at the level of or above), 8 credits of large ensemble, and 3 credit hours electives from upper division music courses.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Music Composition (B.M.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 64 credit hours in music including: MUSC-1000 (7 semesters), MUSC-1103, MUSC-1104, MUSC-1113, MUSC-1114, MUSC-1203, MUSC-1204; MUSC-2103, MUSC-2104, MUSC-2113, MUSC-2114, MUSC-2203, MUSC-2204; MUSC-3121, MUSC-3223, MUSC-3302, MUSC-3305, MUSC-3341, MUSC-3342, MUSC-4301, 14 credits of applied music in one area (10 of which must be at the level of 32-- or above), 8 credits of large ensemble, and 10 credit hours elective from upper division music courses.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Music (Precertification) (B.M.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

A four-year program leading to All-Level Teacher Certification upon completion of the degree, Master of Arts in Teaching (fifth year).

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

Choral emphasis:

A minimum of 64 credit hours in music including:

- MUSC-1000 (7 semesters), MUSC-1103, MUSC-1104, MUSC-1113, MUSC-1114, MUSC-1203, MUSC-1204; MUSC-2103, MUSC-2104, MUSC-2113, MUSC-2114, MUSC-2203, MUSC-2204; MUSC-3121, MUSC-3223, MUSC-3225, MUSC-3341, MUSC-3342, MUSC-4301, 10 credits of applied music in one area (4 of which must be at the level of 42-- or above) and 2 credits of applied music in a secondary area.
- 8 credits of large ensemble, MUSC-1161, MUSC-3162, MUSC-4321, MUSC-4361, MUSC-4363, and 3 credits of music electives.
- In addition, 10 credit hours in Education are required, consisting of EDUC-1331, EDUC-2204, EDUC-2205, and EDUC-3320.

Instrumental emphasis:

A minimum of 64 credit hours in music including:

- MUSC-1000 (7 semesters), MUSC-1103, MUSC-1104, MUSC-1113, MUSC-1114, MUSC-1203, MUSC-1204; MUSC-2103, MUSC-2104, MUSC-2113, MUSC-2114, MUSC-2203, MUSC-2204; MUSC-3121, MUSC-3223, MUSC-3225, MUSC-3341, MUSC-3342, MUSC-4301, 10 credits of applied music in one area (4 of which must be at the level of 42-- or above), MUSC-1122 (or 1 credit of applied music in a secondary area).
- 8 credits of large ensemble, MUSC-1161, MUSC-2161, MUSC-2162, MUSC-2163, MUSC-2164, MUSC-4264, MUSC-4361, MUSC-4362, and 2 credits of music electives.
- In addition, 10 credit hours in Education are required, consisting of EDUC-1331, EDUC-2204, EDUC-2205, and EDUC-3320.

Elementary emphasis:

A minimum of 64 credit hours in music including:

- MUSC-1000 (7 semesters), MUSC-1103, MUSC-1104, MUSC-1113, MUSC-1114, MUSC-1203, MUSC-1204;

MUSC-2103, MUSC-2104, MUSC-2113, MUSC-2114, MUSC-2203, MUSC-2204; MUSC-3121, MUSC-3223, MUSC-3225, MUSC-3341, MUSC-3342, MUSC-4301, 10 credits of applied music in one area (14 of which must be at the level of 42-- or above) and 2 credits of applied music in a secondary area.

- 8 credits of large ensemble, MUSC-1161, MUSC-3162, MUSC-4321, MUSC-4361, MUSC-4364, and 3 credits of music electives.
- In addition, 10 credit hours in Education are required, MUSIC-319 consisting of EDUC-1331, EDUC-2204, EDUC-2205, and EDUC-3320.

II. ALL-LEVEL CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS MAY BE MET BY COMPLETING A SUMMER SESSION AND A FIFTH YEAR PROGRAM OF STUDIES LEADING TO THE MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING DEGREE.

A minimum of 30 credit hours in Education are required, including EDUC-5339, EDUC-5349, EDUC-5350, EDUC-5351, EDUC-5647, EDUC-5948.

III. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Courses

Applied Music (MUSC)

1000 Level Courses

MUSC-1000 PERFORMANCE LABORATORY

Description
Attendance at 10 designated musical events each semester is required of all students pursuing courses toward the completion of a major (7 semester) or minor (4 semesters) in music.

Credits 0 credits
Level Lower Division

MUSC-1121 BEGINNING CLASS VOICE I

Description
A study of the fundamentals of vocal production with lessons including breath control, posture, diction, tonal concepts and phrasing. In addition, aspects of music notation and reading will be addressed. Techniques covered in class are applied to the performance of basic solos and vocal functions in choral situations. This course does not satisfy the Class Voice requirement as stated in the Instrumental Music Education (pre-certification) curriculum.

Credits 1 credit
Level Lower Division

MUSC-1122 BEGINNING CLASS VOICE II

Description
This course is a continuation of MUSC 1121, with a particular emphasis on aspects of vocal production related to the preparation and

performance of ensemble voices in an educational setting. This course satisfies the Class Voice requirement as stated in the Instructional Music Education (pre-certification) curriculum. Prerequisite: MUSC 1121, or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1123 BEGINNING CLASS PIANO I

Description
A study of the rudiments of piano performance designed for elementary education majors and other students who have had no previous piano study. Competency in reading music, ensemble playing, and solo repertory are stressed.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1124 BEGINNING CLASS PIANO II

Description
A continuation of the studies initiated in 1123 along with the introduction of harmonization of short melodies and transpositions. Spring. Prerequisite: MUSC 1123 or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1125 BEGINNING CLASS GUITAR I

Description
A study of the rudiments of guitar performance designed for education majors and other students who have no previous guitar study. Competency in reading music, ensemble playing, and solo repertory is stressed.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1126 BEGINNING CLASS GUITAR II

Description
A continuation of the studies initiated in 1125. The rudiments of reading, ensemble playing, and solo repertory in guitar performance are presented in greater depth. Prerequisite: MUSC 1125 or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

MUSC-2221 REPERTOIRE DEVELOPMENT

Description
The selection, study, and performance of music appropriate to the student's voice or instrument in preparation for recital and public performance. May be repeated up to a total of four hours credit. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

MUSC-3121 HALF RECITAL

Description
One half of a shared program presented in public usually during the junior or senior year. Required of all Bachelor of Music candidates. Composition students will present original works but not necessarily perform them. Prerequisite: Applied music level of 33--.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3221 DICTION FOR SINGERS I

Description
A study of Italian, German, French, and English diction as used in vocal performance, emphasizing preparation of selected literature. Prerequisite: MUSC 1201

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3222 DICTION FOR SINGERS II

Description
A study of Italian, German, French, and English dictation as used in vocal performance, emphasizing preparation of selected literature. Prerequisites: MUSC 3221

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3223 BASIC CONDUCTING

Description
Fundamentals of score reading, baton technique and expressive gestures, and principles of score interpretation applied to selected examples of instrumental and choral literature. Prerequisite: MUSC 2204 or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3224 ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING

Description
As a continuation of MUSC 3223, areas of score study, form and analysis asymmetric meters, expressive interpretation, and advanced conducting gestures will be explored in the context of the instrumental music repertoire. Prerequisite: MUSC 3223

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3225 ADVANCED CHORAL CONDUCTING

Description
As a continuation of MUSC 3223, areas of score study, form and analysis, asymmetric meters, expressive interpretation, and advanced conducting gestures will be explored in the context of the choral music repertoire. Prerequisite: MUSC 3223

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

MUSC-4221 FULL RECITAL

Description
A full program presented in public usually during the senior year. Required for all Bachelor of Music students in performance. Prerequisite: Applied music level of 43--.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4321 APPLIED MUSIC PEDAGOGY

Description
Theories and techniques of individual music instruction applied to the teaching of performance skills on voice, keyboard or orchestral instruments. Student teaching is supervised by the instructor. May be repeated for credit in applied fields. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4322 APPLIED MUSIC LITERATURE

Description
Principal composers, styles and types of performance skills on voice, keyboard or orchestral instruments. May be repeated for credit in different applied fields. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

History/Literature (MUSC)

1000 Level Courses

MUSC-1340 INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC HISTORY

Description
An introduction to the history, styles, genres, and forms of the Western art music tradition from the Middle Ages to the twentieth century. Important composers discussed include Bach, Beethoven, Stravinsky, and Tchaikovsky. Topics include the symphony, opera, sacred music, and the avant garde. Previous musical experience is not necessary, but students will be expected to develop discriminating listening skills to enhance their understanding and appreciation of the material.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1341 OPERAS OF VERDI AND WAGNER

Description

A study of the life and works of two composers whose works epitomize the stylistic trends of the nineteenth-century opera. Introduces basic concepts and conventions of the art form, while exploring and contrasting their unique contributions to the genre and their influence on succeeding generations of operatic composers. Examines the dramatic experience as a result of the nationalist, philosophical, and cultural traditions from which each composer took inspiration, through such works as Otello, La Traviata, Tristan and Isolde, and Die Walkure. Previous musical experience is not necessary, but students will be expected to develop discriminating listening skills to enhance their understanding and appreciation of the material.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1343 INTRODUCTION TO OPERA

Description
A study of opera through an examination of selected works, beginning in the seventeenth century and continuing through the present. Introduces the basic concepts and conventions of the art form, while investigating the dramatic, musical, and literary qualities that make opera such an emotionally powerful theatrical experience . Explores such operas as The Magic Flute, Carmen, and Wozzeck, as well as stagecraft, musical symbolism, and the production design. Previous musical experience is not necessary, but students will be expected to develop discriminating listening skills to enhance their understanding and appreciation of the material.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1344 NIGHTS AT THE SYMPHONY

Description
The symphony orchestra has been at the center of musical expression in western civilization for over three hundred years. This course gives students an introduction to the world of the modern orchestra, as seen and heard in the music performed live by the San Antonio Symphony. Students will regularly attend the San Antonio Symphony's concerts during the semester. We will prepare for concerts by studying the music, composers, genres, instruments, and historical developments represented on specific concert programs. In addition, throughout the semester a handful of core repertory works such as Mozart's Overture to Don Giovanni, Beethoven's Fifth Symphony, and Strauss's Death and Transfiguration will be studied. The course also introduces students to the business of running a modern orchestra through lectures and readings in arts management. (Offered every year).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1345 WOMEN AND MUSIC

Description
A historical, sociological, and artistic study of the contributions of women to the history or music in the western world from the ninth century to the present. Ability to read music is helpful. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor or MUSC 1301,1340.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1346 JAZZ HISTORY AND STYLES

Description
A study of the origins, evolution, and emergence of jazz as one of America's significant contributions to world music. The course will emphasize studies of representative works illustrating principal styles in the development of jazz as an accepted form of musical expression in American culture.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1347 INTRODUCTION TO FILM MUSIC

Description
An exploration of the psychology, theory, and practice of film music, this course studies the development of film scoring and the relationship of music to meaning and expressiveness in film. The class includes evaluation of different compositional styles and learning to listen critically to film scores. The course is designed so that a background in music or film history or theory is not necessary. The main requirement is a willingness to listen carefully and to articulate what you hear. (Offered every Fall).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1349 AFRICAN AMERICAN MUSIC

Description
A survey of the African American influences on the musical heritage of the United States. Emphasis will be given to the relation of musical style and performance to changing cultural, philosophical, and technological conditions. Popular music styles as well as art music by African American composers will be discussed. Previous musical experience is not necessary, but students will be expected to develop discriminating listening skills to enhance their understanding and appreciation of the material.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1351 MUSIC CULTURES OF THE WORLD

Description
An exploration of the music of various cultures around the world. Using a variety of approaches, including intensive music listening and aural analysis, core readings, and case studies, students will learn about the music cultures of selected regions within Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Each student will undertake a field project using fundamental ethnomusicological fieldwork methods, culminating in an oral/visual class presentation. This is an introductory course appropriate for non-majors as well as music students. No prior musical experience is required; students will learn and employ a vocabulary of terms for describing musical sound.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

MUSC-2301 AMERICAN MUSICAL THEATER

Description
Studies of the source materials, stage and film adaptations, and integration of musical and dramatic elements that led to the development of the Broadway musical as an American tradition. (Also listed as THTR-2301).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-2340 CREATIVE THINKING AND THE ARTISTIC PROCESS

Description
This course encourages students to synthesize a theoretical and experimental approach to the creative process as studied through the visual arts, music, creative writing, and theatre. Students enter into the creative process as a means to develop creative self-expression, aesthetic sensibility, and an understanding of the arts. The nature and drive of artistic endeavor is explored through studies of the lives of significant thinkers and artists, examinations of art works, guests lectures, and projects. Students will engage in activities and projects that will enable them to access and develop their own creative thinking skills in concert with traditional, analytic modes. (Also listed as ART 2314, THTR 2340, ENGL 2340 and GNED 2340.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

MUSC-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual study and research in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours of music and approval of the Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3191 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MUSIC

Description
Special studies in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once provided the topics vary. Maximum credit six hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual study and research in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours of music and approval of the Department Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3291 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MUSIC

Description
Special studies in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once provided the topics vary. Maximum credit six hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2-6 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3341 MUSIC HISTORY I: ANCIENT GREECE TO BAROQUE

Description
A survey of music in the Western art music tradition, beginning with ancient Greece and continuing through the music of late eighteenth century. Important composers covered include Bach, Handel, Vivaldi, Monteverdi, and Josquin. Although designed as Part I of a two-semester history sequence, this course may be taken independently. (Also listed as GRST 3341.) (Offered every Fall). Prerequisite: MUSC 1204 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3342 MUSIC HISTORY II: CLASSICAL ERA TO PRESENT

Description
A survey of important figures and developments in Western art music from the early Classical era through the present, beginning with the music of Haydn, Mozart, and other representative figures from the later eighteenth century. Topics to be studied include the rise of the symphony genre, nineteenth-century opera, Wagner, and the influence of Beethoven on later composers. The course concludes with a sustained overview of the modern era from Mahler to Ligeti. Although designed as a continuation of Music History I, this course may be taken independently. (also listed as GRST 3342.)(Offered every Spring. Prerequisite: MUSC 1204 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3344 TWENTIETH-CENTURY MUSIC

Description
A stylistic study of major composers and compositional trends in music of the Twentieth Century. Prerequisite: MUSC 1340 or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3347 THE ART SONG

Description
A historical survey of the development of the Art Song by nationality as well as stylistic periods from the 17th century to the present. Ability to read music helpful. Prerequisite: MUSC 1301, 1340 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3349 MUSIC AND RELIGION

Description
An examination of the role of music in the worship practices of the major denominations of Judaism, Islam, and Christianity. Particular emphasis will be given to the historical development within each group of liturgical forms, important religious festivals, liturgical books and materials, and doctrinal issues related to gender, propriety of musical styles and practices, texts, and the use of instruments. The contributions of leading composers will be discussed. Prerequisite: MUSC 1301 or MUSC 1203, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3350 MOZART

Description
Two centuries after his death, Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart remains one of the most compelling figures in the music history due to the extraordinary quality of the music he wrote and to the numerous legends which swirled about him from childhood onward. This course is a critical examination of Mozart's life and works. Using biographies, Mozart's own letters, and evidence in the music itself, we will explore how the image of a divinely-inspired child genius arose during his lifetime, and how that image continued to shape his reputation for later generations of listeners, including our own. (Also listed as GRST 3343.) Prerequisite: MUSC 1204 or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual study and research in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours of music and approval of the Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3391 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MUSIC

Description
Special studies in areas not covered by other courses. May be taken more than once provided the topics vary. Maximum credit six hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3-6 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3398 HONORS READINGS

Description
Independent study in selected areas in preparation for Honors Thesis. May be taken for up to three hours of credit.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

MUSC-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual study and research in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of music in the upper division and approval of the Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual study and research in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of music in the upper division and approval of the Department Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual study and research in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of music in the upper division and approval of the Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4391 WORKSHOP OR SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary depending on student interest. Titles that may recur are: A. Organ Literature B. Studies in Ornamentation. C. Performance Practice. D. Medieval and Renaissance Music. E. Curricular Developments in Secondary School Music. F. Piano Music of the Classical Period. I. Piano Music of the Romantic Period. J. 20th century Piano Music. K. Advanced Applied Music Pedagogy. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4394 WORKSHOP OR SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary depending on student interest. Titles that may recur are: A. Organ Literature. B. Studies in Ornamentation. C. Performance Practice D. Medieval and Renaissance Music. E. Curricular Developments in Secondary School Music. F. Piano Music of the Classical Period. I. Piano Music of the Romantic Period. J. 20th Century Piano Music. K. Advanced Applied Music Pedagogy. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4398 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: Senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision leading to the preparation of an Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: Senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Music Education (MUSC)

1000 Level Courses

MUSC-1161 INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC IN AMERICAN SCHOOLS

Description
Objectives and procedures in learning and teaching music in the elementary and secondary schools through presentations and in school observations. Prerequisites: MUSC 1301, 1203, or consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

MUSC-2161 INSTRUMENTAL FUNDAMENTALS - BRASS

Description
A study of methods of teaching brass instruments. Through direct hands-on playing of instruments and a study of applicable method books, students will develop a fundamental knowledge and basic technique of each instrument in the brass section.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-2162 INSTRUMENTAL FUNDAMENTALS-PERCUSSION

Description
A study of methods of teaching percussion instruments. Through direct hands-on playing of instruments and a study of applicable method books, students will develop a fundamental knowledge and basic technique of each instrument in the percussion section.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-2163 INSTRUMENTAL FUNDAMENTALS-STRINGS

Description
A study of methods of teaching string instruments. Through direct hands-on playing of instruments and a study of applicable method books, students will develop a fundamental knowledge and basic technique of each instrument in the string section.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-2164 INSTRUMENTAL FUNDAMENTALS-WOODWINDS

Description
A study of methods of teaching woodwind instruments. Through direct hands-on playing of instruments and a study of applicable method books, students will develop a fundamental knowledge and basic technique of each instrument in the woodwind section.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-2361 MUSIC IN CHILDHOOD

Description
A study of the instructional approaches suited to the cognitive, physical, and affective development of children in early and middle childhood. Students will acquire basic music skills and understandings in order to provide music experiences in the classroom.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-2362 MUSIC IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

Description
Identifying, understanding, and guiding musical needs of young children. Methods and materials for program development for students seeking kindergarten endorsement or interested in teaching primary grades.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

MUSC-3162 INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC TECHNIQUES

Description
An overview of beginning orchestral and band experiences. Students will be introduced to the four families of instruments and will observe these instruments being taught in the middle schools. Prerequisite: MUSC 1161.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

MUSC-4264 MARCHING BAND AND JAZZ INSTRUMENTAL PRACTICES

Description
A study of the unique stylistic, pedagogical, and organizational demands relative to marching bands and jazz ensembles in the middle and secondary school setting. Students will develop an understanding of and personal approach to teaching and rehearsing these unique groups in the context of a music education philosophy. Prerequisite: MUSC 2204

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4361 ELEMENTARY MUSIC INSTRUCTIONAL PRACTICES

Description
Music programming, instruction, and organization of music in general music classes, kindergarten through eighth grade. Prerequisite: MUSC 1161

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4362 SECONDARY INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC INSTRUCTIONAL PRACTICES

Description
A study of the organization, functions, materials, and instructional practices relative to instrumental music ensembles in the middle and secondary school setting. Students will develop an understanding of and personal approach to teaching and rehearsing music in the context of a music educational philosophy. Prerequisites: MUSC 1161, 3223, and Senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4363 SECONDARY CHORAL MUSIC INSTRUCTIONAL PRACTICES

Description
A study of the organization, functions, materials, and instructional practices relative to choral music ensembles in the middle and secondary school setting. Students will develop an understanding of and personal approach to teaching and rehearsing music in the context of a music educational philosophy. Prerequisites: MUSC 1161, 3223, and Senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4364 ELEMENTARY MUSIC METHODS AND MATERIALS

Description
This course will deal with the European and American music education methods such as Orff Schulwerk, Kodaly, Dalcroze Eurhythmics, Comprehensive Musicianship, and Gordon. Music education technology, global music for children, and early childhood music education will also be addressed. Prerequisite: MUSC 4361 and Senior Standing

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Music Ensembles (MUSE)

1000 Level Courses

MUSE-1185 TRINITY CHOIR

Description
The Trinity Choir, a select group of singers, is open to all students by audition at the opening of each semester. In addition to an annual concert tour, the Choir performs in concerts on campus and in the San Antonio area. The music performed by the Choir includes the finest accompanied and a cappella choir music of all periods, both sacred and secular. Open to all students by audition.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1186 VOIX D'ESPRIT

Description
Voix d'Esprit is Trinity's premiere all-female vocal ensemble. Open to all women by audition, this ensemble explores the case breadth of music written to display the beauty and power of the female voice. They remain active in supporting a variety of women's issues on campus and throughout the San Antonio community through service-learning. In addition, Voix d'Esprit performs at all of the main musical events on campus, including the fall and spring choral concerts, the highly popular Christmas concert and Vespers Service, and a major choral-orchestral masterwork with the Choral Union.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1187 CHAMBER SINGERS

Description
The Chamber Singers is a group that performs music of a more highly specialized nature than that performed by the other choral organizations. Frequent performances are given at campus and civic functions throughout the year. Open to all students by audition.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1188 MEN'S GLEE CLUB

Description
The Men's Glee Club is the premiere male chorus at Trinity University. Open to all male students, this ensemble performs a wide variety of repertoire including classical, folksongs, spirituals, and popular arrangements. With a focus on camaraderie and musical

excellence, the Men's Glee Club gives regular campus and community performances throughout the school year. They also perform annually with the combined choirs for the Christmas concert, Vespers Service, and Spring Choral Union Masterwork.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1189 TRINITY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

Description
A full orchestra, open to all qualified string, wind, and percussion students by audition. Standard orchestral literature, guest soloists, accompaniment of choral and dramatic productions. Performs on and off campus. Open to all students by audition.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1190 SYMPHONIC WIND ENSEMBLE

Description
A select ensemble open by audition to all instrumental students at Trinity University. The Wind Symphony plays selected music from the band repertoire and a wide variety of music for various sizes of wind ensembles. The Wind Symphony performs both on and off campus. Open to all students by audition.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1191 JAZZ ENSEMBLE

Description
The Jazz Ensembles perform both contemporary and traditional jazz. The ensembles play both on and off campus. Open to all students by audition.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1192 TRINITY UNIVERSITY HANDBELL ENSEMBLE

Description
The Trinity University Handbell Ensemble studies the technique of English handbell ringing and performs literature composed for this medium. Open to all students by audition.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1193 CHAMBER MUSIC ENSEMBLES

Description
Ensembles of string, wind, percussion, and/or keyboard instruments (with and without voices) meeting to read and rehearse, giving performances as accomplishment is attained. Open to all students by audition.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1194 PIANO ENSEMBLE

Description

The preparation and performance under piano faculty supervision of the music literature involving a pianist with another performer, e.g., music for one piano-four hands or for two or more pianos. Improvement of the pianist's sight reading skills is stressed.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1195 OPERA WORKSHOP

Description
A course in which the principles and techniques involved in musical stage production are applied and result in public performances. Open to all students by audition.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1196 COLLEGIUM MUSICUM

Description
A performance course in musics of all eras. Early musical instruments will be used when possible and investigations into the performance practices of the time will be undertaken. Open to all students by audition.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSE-1197 ACCOMPANYING AND CHAMBER MUSIC FOR PIANISTS

Description
The study of the skills of accompanying and chamber music. The preparation and performance under piano faculty supervision of the music literature involving a pianist with another performer, e.g., piano in combination with strings, wind, organ, percussion, and/or voice. Open to all students by audition. 1 hour credit. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

Theory/Composition (MUSC)

1000 Level Courses

MUSC-1103 AURAL SKILLS 1

Description
This course will focus on developing aural recognition of the basic elements of music, e.g., intervals, chords, and rhythm, through a variety of exercises in music dictation and sight singing. Corequisites: MUSC 1203 and 1113 or consent of Instructor. Pre Requisites: MUSC 1301 or placement exam.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1104 AURAL SKILLS II

Description
A continuation of MUSC 1103. This course will continue to focus on developing aural recognition of the basic elements of diatonic

music through a variety of exercises in music dictation and sight singing. Corequisites: MUSC 1204 and 1114 or consent of instructor. Prerequisites: MUSC 1103 or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1113 KEYBOARD SKILLS 1

Description
This course will develop basic skills in playing the keyboard that reinforce the topic presented in MUSC 1203. A variety of exercises will cover scales, chords, and progressions. Corequisites: MUSC 1203 and 1103 or consent of instructor. Prerequisite: MUSC 1301 or placement exam.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1114 KEYBOARD SKILLS II

Description
A continuation of MUSC 1113. This course will develop basic skills in playing the keyboard that reinforce the topics presented in MUSC 1204. A variety of exercises will cover scales, chords, and progressions. Corequisites: MUSC 1204 and 1104 or consent of instructor. Prerequisites: MUSC 1113 or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1203 MUSIC THEORY I

Description
Foundations for a study of music theory and Literature. This course will include a study of the elements and forms of music, e.g., melody, harmony, and rhythm, through a variety of analytical tools that include notation. Corequisites: MUSC 1103 and MUSC 1113 or consent of instructor. Prerequisite: MUSC 1301 or placement exam.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1204 MUSIC THEORY II

Description
A continuation of MUSC 1203. Foundations for a study of music theory and literature. This course will include a study of the elements and forms of music, e.g., melody, harmony, and rhythm, through a variety of analytical tools that include notation. Corequisite: MUSC 1104 and MUSC 1114 or consent of instructor. Prerequisites: MUSC 1203 or consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1301 FOUNDATIONS OF COMMUNICATION THROUGH MUSIC

Description
Designed for students with little or no background in music theory, this course is an introduction to the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic rudiments used for communication through music in Western Europe and the New World. Correlated materials in reading notation, ear-training, keyboard harmony, and original compositions are included.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-1302 CLASS COMPOSITION

Description
An introduction to composition with emphasis on creativity and basic craftsmanship. The course will include studies of selected compositions and compositional problems, and the creation of individual short works. Prerequisite: MUSC 1301 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

MUSC-2103 AURAL SKILLS III

Description
A continuation of MUSC 1104. This course will focus on developing aural recognition of the elements of music in diatonic and chromatic harmony through a variety of exercises in music dictation and sight singing. Corequisites: MUSC 2203 and 2113 or consent of instructor. Prerequisites: MUSC 1104 or consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-2104 AURAL SKILLS IV

Description
A continuation of MUSC 2103. This course will focus on developing aural recognition of the elements of music in diatonic, chromatic, modal, and tonal harmony through a variety of exercises in music dictation and sight singing. Corequisites: MUSC 2204 and 2114 or consent of instructor. Prerequisites: MUSC 2103 or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-2113 KEYBOARD SKILLS III

Description
A continuation of MUSC 1114. This course will develop basic skills in playing the keyboard that reinforce the topics presented in MUSC 2203. A variety of exercises will cover scales, chords, progressions, and score reading. Corequisites: MUSC 2203 and 2103 or consent of instructor. Prerequisites: MUSC 1114 or consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-2114 KEYBOARD SKILLS IV

Description
A continuation of MUSC 2113. This course will develop basic skills in playing the keyboard that reinforce the topics presented in MUSC 2204. A variety of exercises will cover scales, chords, progressions, and score reading. Corequisites: MUSC 2204 and 2104 or consent of instructor. Prerequisites: MUSC 2113 or consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

MUSC-2203 MUSIC THEORY III

Description
A continuation of MUSC 1204. This course will focus on the trends of chromaticism in the nineteenth century Western music. Continued study of melody, harmony, rhythm, and analysis. Corequisites: MUSC 2103 and 2113 or consent of instructor. Prerequisites: MUSC 1204 or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

MUSC-2204 MUSIC THEORY IV

Description
A continuation of MUSC 2203. This course will focus on trends of chromaticism in the nineteenth century Western music and uses of tonal and atonal materials in the twentieth century. Continued study of melody, harmony, rhythm, and analysis. Corequisite: MUSC 2104 and 2114 or consent of instructor Prerequisite: MUSC 2203 or consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

MUSC-3203 COMPOSITION

Description
Weekly private composition lessons focusing on short forms for voice and chamber ensembles. Prerequisites: MUSC 2204 and consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3204 COMPOSITION

Description
Weekly private composition lessons focusing on short forms for voice and chamber ensembles. Prerequisites: MUSC 2204 and consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3302 COUNTERPOINT

Description
A historical approach to contrapuntal techniques from Palestrina to the 20th century with special emphasis on the polyphonic works of J.S. Bach. Analysis based on an aural and visual acquaintance with contrapuntal music as well as practice in writing contrapuntal examples. Prerequisites: MUSC 2204.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3305 ELECTRONIC MUSIC

Description
Instruction in the principles of electro-acoustic music, including analog and digital synthesis, sound modulation, and sound

reproduction; the production of individual and group compositions; discussion of related contextual problems and a survey of recent electronic music.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

MUSC-4111 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semesters hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4112 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 hours semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4113 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4114 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4202 COMPOSITION

Description
A continuation of MUSC 3203, 3204. Composition in larger forms and for larger aggregations of voices and instruments. Prerequisites: MUSC 3204 and consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4203 COMPOSITION

Description
A continuation of MUSC 3203, 3204. Composition in larger forms and for larger aggregations of voices and instruments. Prerequisites: MUSC 3204 and consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4211 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semesters hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4212 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 hours semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4213 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4214 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4301 ORCHESTRATION AND ARRANGING

Description

A study of the families of instruments and voices, including their ranges, individual colors, special devices, and methods of scoring for small and large combinations. Also, an introduction to stylistic developments in large ensemble writing from Haydn to present. Activities include score analysis, listening, and scoring and arranging exercises using selected works as models. Prerequisites: MUSC 2204

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4311 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semesters hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4312 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 hours semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4313 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4314 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Music (MUSC)

3000 Level Courses

MUSC-3163 PIANO PROFICIENCY PREPARATION

Description
Designed for Music Education majors (Bachelor of Music Precertification). Through in-person and video submissions, students will gain competence in the skills necessary to confidently use the piano in the classroom. Prerequisite: MUSC 2114

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3401 AMERICAN MUSICAL THEATRE

Description
This course explores the development of musical theatre as an American art form by examining selected productions, their source material, creators, and performers within the context of American social and political history. Students will develop a more thorough knowledge and understanding of American history and the American experience through the lens of the American musical. Studying videos of musical theatre works along with required readings and in-class discussion will provide a platform for studying the history, development, and contemporary manifestations of this particular art form. (Also listed as THTR 3401.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3458 PHILOSOPHY OF MUSIC

Description
In this course we will investigate several philosophical issues raised by music, from the question of what exactly music is, through the nature of various musical objects (works, performances, recordings), to how we should approach music, and what its value is. Throughout we will question how far the theories we discuss can be applied beyond their (typical) application to Western classical music. Students will be expected to bring their experience- as composers, performers, and listeners- to bear on the issues we discuss. (Also listed as PHIL 3458.) (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Any 3- or 4-credit course in Philosophy, or 3 credits in Music, or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-3490 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual study and research in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours of music and approval of the Department Chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

MUSC-4411 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semesters hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4412 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 hours semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4413 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4414 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4490 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual study and research in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of music in the upper division and approval of the Department Chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4511 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semesters hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4512 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 hours semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4513 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4514 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4590 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual study and research in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of music in the upper division and approval of the Department Chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4611 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semesters hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4612 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 hours semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4613 COMPOSITION

Description

Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4614 COMPOSITION

Description
Guidance in solution of creative and practical problems attending the composition of one or more vocal, instrumental, or music-dramatic works. Discussion of works in progress as related to classical principles and contemporary practices. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

MUSC-4690 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual study and research in areas not covered by other courses. 1 to 6 semester hours. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of music in the upper division and approval of the Department Chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Neuroscience Program

Faculty/Staff

Kimberley Phillips, Ph.D. , Program Director , Professor, Psychology
Gerard M. J. Beaudoin, III, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Biology
Matthew Binder, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, Psychology
Kwan Cheng, Ph.D. , Williams Endowed Professor in Interdisciplinary Physics, Physics and Astronomy
Christina Cooley, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Chemistry
Kah-Chung Leong, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Psychology
Dany Munoz Pinto, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Engineering Science

Degrees

Neuroscience (B.S.)

Overview

The Bachelor of Science in Neuroscience is a multi-disciplinary program designed to provide an understanding of the nature and functioning of the nervous system from the molecular to the behavioral level. Courses, taught by faculty from the Biology, Psychology, Chemistry, and Physics and Astronomy departments, offer a broad spectrum of topics and approaches to the study of neural systems, structure, and function. The major offers an opportunity for students to engage in supervised research in neuroscience and related areas and provides valuable experience to students interested in pursuing careers in the health professions or graduate study. Double majors in neuroscience and biology are not permitted.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS (51-55 CREDIT HOURS)

A. Core curriculum in neuroscience (9 hours):

Course ID	Course Title
NEUR-2310	Introduction to Neuroscience
NEUR-2110	Neuroscience Laboratory
NEUR-3457	Neurobiology
NEUR-4000	Neuroscience Seminar (one semester)
NEUR-4100	Neuroscience Capstone Seminar

B. Supporting courses in biology (12 hours):

Course ID	Course Title
BIOL-1311	Integrative Biology I
BIOL-1111	Introductory Biology Laboratory
BIOL-2312	Cells and Cell Systems
BIOL-2112	Cell Systems Laboratory
BIOL-3313	Genes, Phenotypes, and Evolutionary Dynamics
BIOL-3113	Genes, Phenotype, and Evolutionary Dynamics Lab

C. Supporting courses in chemistry (11 hours):

Course ID	Course Title
CHEM-1311	General Chemistry I

Course ID	Course Title
CHEM-1312	General Chemistry II
CHEM-1112	General Chemistry Lab
CHEM-2319	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM-2119	Laboratory Methods in Organic Chemistry

D. Supporting courses in psychology (7 hours):

Course ID	Course Title
PSYC-1300	Principles of Psychology
PSYC-2401	Statistics and Methods I

E. Four elective courses from the following (12-16 hours).

Biology

Course ID	Course Title
BIOL-3420	Animal Behavior
BIOL-3462	Vertebrate Physiology
BIOL-3464	Immunobiology
BIOL-3466	Cell Biology

Chemistry

Course ID	Course Title
CHEM-3330	Biochemistry I
CHEM-4360	Neurochemistry

Neuroscience

Course ID	Course Title
NEUR-3410	Neuroethics
NEUR-4390	Research in Neuroscience
NEUR-3420	Neuropsychopharmacology

Philosophy

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-3431	Philosophy of Mind
PHIL-3432	Philosophy of Science

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-3459	Biomedical Ethics

Physics and Astronomy

Course ID	Course Title
PHYS-3311	Principles of Biophysics

Psychology

Course ID	Course Title
PSYC-2330	Fundamentals of Cognition
PSYC-3411	Sensation and Perception
PSYC-3412	Principles of Learning
PSYC-3431	Memory and Cognition
PSYC-3440	Psychopathology

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

How to apply

Full acceptance in the major is granted when the following requirements are met:

1. Completion of PSYC-1300, NEUR-2110, NEUR-2310, BIOL-1311/BIOL-1111, and CHEM-1311 with grades of C- or better in each class.
2. An overall grade point average of at least 2.0.

Students may seek provisional acceptance into the major after completion of two of the above listed courses with grades of C- or better in each class.

Students must develop an Individual Development Plan (IDP) at the time of major declaration. The IDP is a written articulation of a student's academic and vocational goals; the desired skills, knowledge, and experiences needed to attain those goals; and discuss how their proposed program of study will move them toward these goals. The IDP should also include planned upper-level electives and the role each of these courses will aid in attaining those goals. The IDP should be submitted to the Program Director when the major is declared. The IDP will be shared with the assigned Neuroscience advisor. The IDP provides opportunities for the student to reflect on their progress toward their goals.

A student may not earn a major in Neuroscience and another major in Biology. A student may not earn a major in Neuroscience and a minor in Biology or Psychology. If a student wishes to major in both Neuroscience and Psychology, a maximum of two Psychology elective courses can be used to satisfy requirements for the Neuroscience major.

Honors Program

Requirements

To be eligible for graduation with Honors in Neuroscience, students must earn a grade point average of at least 3.33 in all courses taken prior to the semester before graduation, a grade point average in neuroscience courses (core and supporting) of at least 3.50, and "A" in NEUR-4395 and NEUR-4396.

To apply for graduation with Honors in Neuroscience, students should address a written request for consideration to the Faculty Advisory Committee. The request must be received no later than the first full week of the student's final semester before graduation. The decision to confer or not to confer Honors will be made by the Faculty Advisory Committee and the Research Supervisor and will be based on the quality of the written thesis and its oral presentation in a colloquium.

Courses

Neuroscience (NEUR)

2000 Level Courses

NEUR-2110 NEUROSCIENCE LABORATORY

Description
The neuroscience laboratory provides students with a hands-on approach to understanding the scientific method through neuroscientific techniques and data analysis, including anatomical electrophysiological, and computer simulations. Students will engage in laboratory exercises as well as in solving problem sets. This course is appropriate for both non-majors and science majors Spring semester only. (Also listed as PSYC 2110.) Prerequisite or Corequisite: NEUR/PSYC 2310.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

NEUR-2310 INTRODUCTION TO NEUROSCIENCE

Description
A survey of basic neuroscience, starting with fundamentals of neuronal structures and ending with higher brain functions and their relations to mind and behavior. (Also listed as PSYC 2310.) Prerequisite: PSYC 1300

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

NEUR-3190 LAB EXPERIENCE IN NEUROSCIENCE

Description
This course is designed to provide students the background skills and experiences needed to conduct research in Neuroscience. Students will engage in research-related activities including reading empirical manuscripts, data collection and transcription, data analysis, and learning project protocols. May be repeated up to a maximum total of 6 credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of instructor, and NEUR 2310.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

NEUR-3290 LAB EXPERIENCE IN NEUROSCIENCE

Description
This course is designed to provide students the background skills and experiences needed to conduct research in Neuroscience. Students will engage in research-related activities including reading empirical manuscripts, data collection and transcription, data analysis, and learning project protocols. May be repeated up to a maximum total of 6 credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of instructor, and NEUR 2310.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-3360 SPECIAL TOPICS IN NEUROSCIENCE

Description
A specialized course periodically offered in Neuroscience Program and participating departments (Biology, Chemistry, Physics and Astronomy, and Psychology). May be repeated for up to 6 hours credit when topics vary. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-3390 LAB EXPERIENCE IN NEUROSCIENCE

Description
This course is designed to provide students the background skills and experiences needed to conduct research in Neuroscience. Students will engage in research-related activities including reading empirical manuscripts, data collection and transcription, data analysis, and learning project protocols. May be repeated up to a maximum total of 6 credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of instructor, and NEUR 2310.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-3410 NEUROETHICS

Description
In this course students review and discuss ethical theories and principles, and then discuss ethical dilemmas arising from several currently devoted topics relevant to the brain, cognition, and behavior. Relevant bioethical and philosophical principles will be applied to each issue allowing students to acquired and develop skills in ethical analysis. In addition, relevant neuroanatomy, neurophysiology,

and neurotechnologies will be discussed. (Also listed as PSYC 3310.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: PSYC 1300 and PSYC/NEUR 2310 or Permission of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-3420 NEUROPSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY

Description
Neuropsychopharmacology provides a deeper understanding of nervous system pharmacology and its importance in behavioral/psychological functions. This course will also provide understanding in how pharmacoloigcal compounds produce effects within the nervous system. Finally, the course will examine how these pharmacological principles affects neural circuitry in the context of understanding neuropsychiatric disorders. (Also listed as PSYC 3420) Prerequisites: NEUR/PSYC 2310

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-3457 NEUROBIOLOGY

Description
Neurobiology focuses on the organization and function of nervous tissues and systems. The course begins with an anatomical overview, followed by an examination of neural system function at the level of signaling and synaptic transmission, sensory systems, and central system integration and control. With this foundation, the course explores brain development and plasticity. Additional hours are required to monitor experiments. (also listed as BIOL 3457.) (Offered every year). Prerequisites: BIOL 3313, 3113 and CHEM 2319, 2119; either NEUR 2310 and 2110 or any other Area B Biology course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-3490 LAB EXPERIENCE IN NEUROSCIENCE

Description
This course is designed to provide students the background skills and experiences needed to conduct research in Neuroscience. Students will engage in research-related activities including reading empirical manuscripts, data collection and transcription, data analysis, and learning project protocols. May be repeated up to a maximum total of 6 credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of instructor, and NEUR 2310.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-3590 LAB EXPERIENCE IN NEUROSCIENCE

Description
This course is designed to provide students the background skills and experiences needed to conduct research in Neuroscience. Students will engage in research-related activities including reading empirical manuscripts, data collection and transcription, data analysis, and learning project protocols. May be repeated up to a maximum total of 6 credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of instructor, and NEUR 2310.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-3690 LAB EXPERIENCE IN NEUROSCIENCE

Description
This course is designed to provide students the background skills and experiences needed to conduct research in Neuroscience.

Students will engage in research-related activities including reading empirical manuscripts, data collection and transcription, data analysis, and learning project protocols. May be repeated up to a maximum total of 6 credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of instructor, and NEUR 2310.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

NEUR-4000 NEUROSCIENCE SEMINAR

Description
This course is built around student presentations of independent research in neuroscience (NEUR 4390) and seminars from occasional external speakers. Neuroscience majors are required to register for this course each semester of their junior and senior years. The course is also open to other students interested in neuroscience.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-4100 NEUROSCIENCE CAPSTONE SEMINAR

Description
During the Capstone Seminar students will reflect on their Program of Study, articulate any modifications or additions made to this plan, and discuss the progress made toward meeting objectives and goals. Additionally, students are expected to attend the Neuroscience Seminar each week, participate in discussion with guest speakers, participate in professional development activities (such as preparing a c.v., personal statement), and give a presentation during Neuroscience Seminar. The underlying philosophy of the course is designed to encourage reflection and critical thinking, and to enhance written and oral communication skills. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: Graduating senior status and three semesters of NEUR 4000.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

NEUR-4360 NEUROCHEMISTRY

Description
Neurochemistry explores the overlap of chemistry, biochemistry, and neuroscience. Students will learn about how the central nervous system functions at the molecular level. The topics covered include neurotransmitter synthesis, metabolism, and utilization, how membrane potentials are created, maintained and used in action potentials, and the role of the membrane in neuron function. Students will also delve into the neurochemical literature. (Also listed as CHEM-4360) Lecture- 3 hours per week. Prerequisite: CHEM-3330

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-4390 RESEARCH IN NEUROSCIENCE

Description
Independent empirical research arranged with a faculty member on problems in neuroscience. Results of the project are presented in written and oral form. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: Consent of instructor, and NEUR 3-90.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-4395 THESIS I

Description
This course provides an opportunity for independent research and scholarly investigation in conjunction with faculty supervisors within the Neuroscience program. With NEUR 4396, this will result in the preparation of a written thesis. Students must submit a formal research proposal to the Program Chair prior to the semester of enrollment in the course. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: NEUR 3-90, senior standing, permission of the Program Chair

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-4396 THESIS II

Description
This course is a continuation of research projects begun under NEUR 4395. Students are required to write a thesis and give an oral presentation of the project in the Neuroscience Seminar. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: NEUR 4395 and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-4490 RESEARCH IN NEUROSCIENCE

Description
Independent empirical research arranged with a faculty member on problems in neuroscience. Results of the project are presented in written and oral form. A maximum of 6 semester hours is allowed. The research topic must be approved by the Faculty Advisory Committee. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-4590 RESEARCH IN NEUROSCIENCE

Description
Independent empirical research arranged with a faculty member on problems in neuroscience. Results of the project are presented in written and oral form. A maximum of 6 semester hours is allowed. The research topic must be approved by the Faculty Advisory Committee. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

NEUR-4690 RESEARCH IN NEUROSCIENCE

Description
Independent empirical research arranged with a faculty member on problems in neuroscience. Results of the project are presented in written and oral form. A maximum of 6 semester hours is allowed. The research topic must be approved by the Faculty Advisory Committee. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

New Media Program

Faculty/Staff

Althea Delwiche, Ph.D. , Program Director , Professor, Communication
Brian Bondari, D.M.A. , Associate Professor, Music
Paul Myers, Ph.D. , Caruth Distinguished Professor of Computer Science, Computer Science
Adam Schreiber, M.F.A. , Associate Professor, Art and Art History
Erin M. Sumner, Ph.D. , Professor, Human Communication and Theatre

Degrees

New Media (Minor)

Overview

Trinity's interdisciplinary minor in New Media is designed to prepare students to function professionally, academically, and personally in diverse new media environments. The required courses provide a foundation upon which students build an understanding of New Media in relation to art, communication, computer science, art history, English, engineering, philosophy, psychology, and/or music. The minor promotes new media research, development, and design while preparing students for careers in new media and other fields being transformed by evolving communication technologies.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Completing the New Media minor requires between 19 and 23 credit hours, depending upon the choice of elective courses.

I. REQUIRED COURSES: 11 HOURS

Course ID	Course Title
ART-2452	Digital Photography
COMM-3444*	Interactive Multimedia Communication [one of three topics: 1) Web Design; 2) Interactive Narratives; 3) Mobile Gaming]

Course ID	Course Title
CSCI-1311	Introduction to Programming Logic (or higher level CSCI course)

II. ELECTIVE COURSES: AT LEAST 9 HOURS, WITH AT LEAST 6 HOURS IN "APPLICATION" AND AT LEAST 3 HOURS IN "CONTEXT"

Application: 6 hours

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3440*	Media Writing: Reporting on/for the Internet
COMM-3444*	Interactive Multimedia Communication) [one of three topics not already taken: 1) Web Design; 2) Interactive Narratives; 3) Mobile Gaming]
CSCI-3353	Graphics
ENGR-1381	Engineering Analysis and Design I
MUSC-3305	Electronic Music
THTR-2313	Experiential Design

Context: 3 hours

Course ID	Course Title
ART-3314	Issues in Contemporary Art
ARTH-1408	Art History II: Renaissance to Modern Art
ARTH-3360	Twentieth-Century Art
ARTH-3365	Contemporary Architecture
CLAS-2406	Technology and the Classical World
COMM-3428	Media, Culture, and Technology
HCOM-3332	Computer Mediated Communication and Social Relations
PHIL-3431	Philosophy of Mind
PHIL-2455	Aesthetics
PSYC-2330	Fundamentals of Cognition
PSYC-3341	Social Psychology
THTR-2310	Principles of Design

* Note: Courses are approved by the New Media minor committee only for the specific topic listed.

Admission to Major

How to apply

Students interested in declaring a minor in New Media should contact Professor Althea Delwiche; each student will then be assigned to a minor adviser.

Philosophy Department

Faculty/Staff

Judith Norman, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Joseph B. Bullock, Ph.D. , Visiting Assistant Professor
Shirley Durst , Academic Office Manager
Elly Gonzales , Post-Baccalaureate Fellow
Andrew Kania, Ph.D. , Professor
Steven Luper, Ph.D. , Professor
Megan Mustain, Ph.D. , Professor
Teófilo Reis, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Ronni Gura Sadovsky, J.D./Ph.D. , Assistant Professor

Degrees

Ethics (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A. 18 hours in philosophy, of which at least 12 must be upper division.

B. Three of the following courses:

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-1350	Environmental Ethics

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-2457	Meaning of Life
PHIL-3451	Social and Political Philosophy
PHIL-3452	Ethical Theory
PHIL-3453	Philosophy of Law
PHIL-3454	Philosophy of Gender
PHIL-3459	Biomedical Ethics

History of Philosophy (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A. 18 hours in philosophy, of which at least 12 must be upper division.

B. PHIL-3410 Classical Greek Philosophy

C. PHIL-3422 Modern European Philosophy

D. At least two of the following courses:

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-2425	Existentialism
PHIL-3411	Hellenistic Philosophy
PHIL-3412	Late Ancient and Medieval Philosophy
PHIL-3423	German Idealism
PHIL-3426	Nietzsche and German Philosophy
PHIL-3429	Continental Philosophy

Logic and Philosophy of Cognition (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A. 18 hours in philosophy, of which at least 12 must be upper division.

B. PHIL-2340 Symbolic Logic I

C. Three of the following courses:

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-1341	Tools for Reasoning
PHIL-3431	Philosophy of Mind
PHIL-3432	Philosophy of Science
PHIL-3439	Epistemology
PHIL-3340	Symbolic Logic II
PHIL-3343	Nonclassical Logics

Philosophy (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A. 18 hours in philosophy, 12 of which must be upper division.

Philosophy (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in philosophy are as follows:

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

A. 34 hours in philosophy, at least 24 of which must be upper division.

B. All of the following courses:

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-2340	Symbolic Logic I
PHIL-3410	Classical Greek Philosophy
PHIL-3422	Modern European Philosophy

C. One of the following courses:

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-3430	Metaphysics
PHIL-3439	Epistemology

D. One of the following courses:

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-4491	Seminar in Philosophy
PHIL-4395	Senior Thesis

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Admission to Major

Requirements

To be accepted as a major in philosophy, students must have taken three hours in philosophy.

Honors Program

Requirements

I. To be accepted into the Department Honors Program, students must be philosophy majors who have a cumulative grade-point average of 3.33, and a grade-point average of 3.75 within the department, at the end of the Fall semester of the Junior year. Such students may request admission to the Honors Program. The request should be in writing and should be submitted to the chair of the department at the end of the Fall semester of the Junior year. The request should be accompanied by a report from the Registrar's Office, showing their grade-point averages. The members of the philosophy department will decide which students are accepted.

II. To receive Departmental Honors, majors in philosophy must (i) have, at graduation, a grade-point average of 3.75 within the department and a cumulative grade-point average of 3.33; (ii) complete the requirements for the major; (iii) take a comprehensive exam; and (iv) complete the following courses:

A. PHIL 3439 Epistemology

B. At least one of the following:

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-3430	Metaphysics
PHIL-3431	Philosophy of Mind
PHIL-3433	Philosophy of Language

C. At least one of the following:

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-3451	Social and Political Philosophy
PHIL-3452	Ethical Theory

D. At least one of the following:

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-3423	German Idealism
PHIL-3426	Nietzsche and German Philosophy
PHIL-3429	Continental Philosophy

E. At least one of the following (preferably all three):

1. An intermediate-level course in German, French, or Greek
2. PHIL-3340 Symbolic Logic II
3. A course in mathematics at the level of MATH-1311 (Calculus I) or higher

F. PHIL-4396 Thesis I

G. PHIL-4397 Thesis II

Philosophy of Art (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A. 18 hours in philosophy, of which at least 12 must be upper division.

B. Three of the following courses:

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-2455	Aesthetics

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-3457	Philosophy of Film
PHIL-3458	Philosophy of Music
PHIL-3460	Philosophy of Literature

Courses

A. Lower-Division Philosophy Courses (PHIL)

1000 Level Courses

PHIL-1301 KNOWLEDGE, REALITY, AND THE GOOD LIFE

Description
An introduction to philosophy, emphasizing central issues in epistemology, metaphysics, and ethics. Typical topics include: the problem of evil, the mind-body problem, the possibility of knowledge, the existence of God, personal identity, freedom and determinism, the good life, and what makes actions right or wrong.

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

PHIL-1341 TOOLS FOR REASONING

Description
Reasoning is the process of using the evidence available to us in order to make informed decisions about what to believe and do. Good reasoning requires the ability to identify and assess deductive arguments; to formulate hypotheses, test them, and choose those that are best supported by the evidence; and to assess which courses of action are most reasonable given our beliefs and values. This class will introduce a number of tools that are useful for reasoning, including deductive logic, probability and statistics, and decision theory. The course will also consider problem-solving techniques and ways of evaluating the credibility of sources.

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

PHIL-1350 ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS

Description
A study of the moral status of the things and creatures that make up the environment, and their moral relationship to people. Particular attention will be given to the responsibilities of people to protect and preserve the environment, and to conserve resources for future generations. (Offered every year).

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

PHIL-1354 ETHICS

Description
An introduction to traditional and contemporary problems and theories in ethics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PHIL-1359 PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

Description
A critical Examination of ethics and ethical issues involved in professional life. Typical topics will include the following: ethical theory, theory of justice, professional codes of conduct, corporate responsibility, harassment policy, affirmative action, the moral status of animals, experimentation using animal and human subjects, the physician-patient relationship, reproductive ethics, and health care policy. (Also listed as BUSN 1359.) PHIL 1354 and PHIL 1359 may not both be taken for credit.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

PHIL-2310 PHILOSOPHY OF THE AMERICAS

Description
This class is an introduction to a variety of philosophies originating in the Americas. In particular, this class will focus on traditional Mesoamerican, contemporary indigenous, and Latin American philosophies. We will look at metaphysical, ethical, and political problems, and the variety of perspectives offered by this wide array of philosophical theories. We will also focus on the distinctive analysis of colonialism and decolonization offered in the American context.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PHIL-2340 SYMBOLIC LOGIC I

Description
An introduction to formal deductive logic, covering propositional logic (truth-functional logic) and first-order predicate logic (quantification theory). Typical topics covered include: techniques of symbolization, truth tables, validity and soundness, and techniques of natural deduction. Symbolic notation is used extensively. Does not require 1341 as a prerequisite.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PHIL-2425 EXISTENTIALISM

Description
A study of existentialism and its application to social justice. Readings in the class will include existentialist perspectives on racism, sexism, colonialism, and antisemitism.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

PHIL-2438 PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

Description
A critical discussion of philosophical issues arising in religion and theology. Typical topics covered include: religious language, arguments for God's existence, religious experience, miracles and revelation, the relationship of faith and reason, the nature of God, the problem of evil, death and immortality. (Also listed as RELI 2460.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

PHIL-2455 AESTHETICS

Description
A study of issues in the philosophy of the arts, through the examination of works of art and the reading of historical and contemporary philosophers and critics. Topics to be discussed include: what makes something a work of art, the nature of artistic representation, the evaluation of works of art, and problems peculiar to such specific art forms as literature, painting, music, and film.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

PHIL-2457 THE MEANING OF LIFE

Description
A critical examination of a wide range of approaches to the question, "Does life have meaning?" Among the philosophers to be covered are Aristotle, Tolstoy, Kant, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, Camus, Miguel de Unamuno, and Thomas Nagel.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

PHIL-2460 ANCIENT SCIENCE AND MEDICINE

Description
An overview of science and medicine in antiquity, with an emphasis on its relation to ancient philosophy. Topics typically include: astronomy, cosmology, physics, biology, and medicine. The course will focus on such figures as Anaximander, Hippocrates, Plato, Aristotle, Eudoxus, Hierophilus, Ptolemy, and Galen. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

B. Advanced Logic (PHIL)

3000 Level Courses

PHIL-3340 SYMBOLIC LOGIC II

Description
PHIL 3340, Symbolic Logic II, Topics include: Review of first-order logic from a more abstract perspective than that taken in PHIL 2340; introduction to set theory; basic metalogical results including soundness, completeness, compactness, the Lowenheim-Skolem theorem, and Godel's incompleteness theorems; connections with issues in computability theory and the foundations of mathematics. Prerequisite: PHIL 2340 or consent of instructor, or CSCI 1323.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3343 NONCLASSICAL LOGICS

Description
Extensions of, and alternatives to, classical logic. Possible topics include modal logic, intuitionistic logic, many-valued logic, and fuzzy logic. Some attention is paid to connections between these logics and topics in philosophy, computer science, and linguistics. Prerequisite: PHIL 2340 or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

C. History of Philosophy (PHIL)

3000 Level Courses

PHIL-3410 CLASSICAL GREEK PHILOSOPHY

Description
A study of the major figures in ancient Greek philosophy from Thales to Aristotle, with a special focus on thinkers of the high classical period: Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle. Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3411 HELLENISTIC PHILOSOPHY

Description
A study of the dominant philosophical schools after the death of Aristotle - Stoics, Epicureans,and Skeptics - with a particular emphasis on ethics (virtue ethics, hedonism) and epistemology. Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3412 LATE ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL PHILOSOPHY

Description
A study of philosophical problems that arose in the historical and intellectual context of Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages. The course will include topics in metaphysics, philosophy of religion, ethics, and mysticism. It will emphasize the ancient origins of Medieval thought, and clarify the intellectual roots of Christianity by discussion of the key notions, ideas and figures that crucially contributed to shaping Western culture. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3422 MODERN EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY

Description
A study of the European philosophers of the 17th and 18th centuries, including Descartes, Leibniz, Spinoza, Cavendish, Elisabeth of Bohemia, Hume, and Kant. (Offered every year). Prerequisite: Any course in Philosophy or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3423 GERMAN IDEALISM

Description
A study of important thinkers and movements at the beginning of the 19th century. We will focus initially on Kant, and investigate how German Idealism and Romanticism developed in the aftermath of Kant's critical philosophy. After an extended treatment of Hegel, we

will look at the young Hegelians and Marx. The course will focus on issues in metaphysics, epistemology, the philosophy of history and the problem of subjectivity. (Also listed as GRST 3460.)(Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3426 NIETZSCHE AND GERMAN PHILOSOPHY

Description
A study of the important thinkers and movements at the end of the 19th century. We will focus initially on Kant before seeing how Schopenhauer and finally Nietzsche developed on the basis of the Kantian philosophy. After an extended treatment of Nietzsche, we will look at how Freud and psychoanalysis grew out of this tradition. The course will focus on issues in epistemology, the philosophy of art, the philosophy of nature, and the development of the notion of the unconscious. (Also listed as GRST 3461.) (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3428 THE PHILOSOPHIES OF CHINA

Description
A study of the three major indigenous philosophical movements in China: Confucianism, Taoism, and Neo-Confucianism. Special attention will be paid to themes and problems common to all three movements, including: the metaphysics of harmony and conflict, the individual and society the cultivation of human virtues and human perfectibility, and humankind's relation to nature. Course taught in English. (Also listed as CHIN 3428.)(Offered occasionally). Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3429 CONTINENTAL PHILOSOPHY

Description
A close reading of some of the major texts of twentieth-century French and German philosophy, with some attention to their roots in nineteenth- century philosophy. Prerequisites: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

D. Metaphysics and Epistemology (PHIL)

3000 Level Courses

PHIL-3430 METAPHYSICS

Description
A survey of traditional and contemporary philosophical issues about the nature of reality. Typical topics covered include some of the following: the mind-body problem, personal identity, free will and determinism, causation, time, fatalism, universals and particulars, essentialism, possible worlds. (Offered every other year). Prerequisites: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3431 PHILOSOPHY OF MIND

Description
A critical study of contemporary approaches to the mind-body problem, including dualism, behaviorism, the identity theory, and functionalism. Also addressed will be such other issues as the nature of mental representation, the possibility of artificial intelligence, and the sources of intentionality. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3432 PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

Description
A study of philosophical views about the sciences. Topics may include: explanation, confirmation, the historical development of science, realism vs. anti-realism, the relation between the natural and social sciences, and the difference between science and pseudo-science. (Offered every other year). Prerequisites: Both PHIL 2340 and an additional 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3433 PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE

Description
A critical study of contemporary issues about language, meaning, reference, translation, and interpretation. (Offered every other year). Prerequisites: Both PHIL 2340 and an additional 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3439 EPISTEMOLOGY

Description
A critical study of problems in the theory of knowledge, such as: the difference between knowledge and belief; the possibility of knowledge; the conditions under which a belief is rational. Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

E. Value Theory (PHIL)

3000 Level Courses

PHIL-3361 THEORIZING MYTH

Description
A survey of theoretical approaches to myth from the eighteenth century to the present. This survey begins with the transition from renaissance belief that myth is a form of moral instruction conveyed by allegory to the romantic belief that myth is a symbolic mode of discourse offering insight into transcendental reality. We will then chart the evolution of this approach, beginning with its inspiration in Kantian metaphysics and earliest formulations by German romantics such as Schiller and proceeding on to Freud and Ricoeur. A second strand begins with Hegel's theories of "false consciousness" that would in time develop into interpretations of myth as ideology , under the influence of Marx, Adorno, and Althusser. A final strand begins with the early folklorists, the brothers Grimm, and would in

time develop into functionalist approaches to myth by anthropologists such as Malinowski, Boas, and Levi-Strauss. The resulting big picture is as much an intellectual history of modernity as a history of theorizing myth.(Also listed as CLAS 3350.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3451 SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

Description
A critical study of philosophical views about society and politics, with particular attention to the concepts of sovereignty, obligation, rights, justice, equality, and liberty. Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3452 ETHICAL THEORY

Description
A discussion of issues in normative ethics and metaethics. Typical topics covered include some of the following: the meaning of ethical terms, the justification or moral principles and judgments, intrinsic and extrinsic value, consequentialism and deontology, moral relativism, natural rights, theories of justice. Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3453 PHILOSOPHY OF LAW

Description
A critical study of legal theory, legal reasoning, and the role of law in contemporary society. Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3454 PHILOSOPHY OF SEX, GENDER, & SEXUALITY

Description
A study of issues in the philosophy of gender, through reading the work of historical and contemporary theorists. Topics may include the ontology of sex, gender, and sexuality; the nature and goals of feminism; gendered language; same-sex marriage; the ethics of consent; pornography; and prostitution. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or WAGS 2310, 2350, 2351, or 2352, or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3455 PHILOSOPHY OF RACE

Description
Most people agree that racism is bad (evil, immoral, unjust). Yet beneath this consensus we find deep disagreements about what racism is, what makes it so bad, and what we should do about it. This course offers an opportunity to probe our convictions about some deeply held beliefs on significant issues, including reparations for slavery, racial profiling, immigration, and desegregation. Students will seek out the best arguments that can be marshaled on behalf of their moral and political views, identify the vulnerabilities of these arguments, and seek to understand those who disagree by considering the strongest arguments for the views they reject. Our understanding of our own values will deepen and may shift in the process. We will emerge from this investigation with a clearer grasp

of what racism is, why it is wrong, and what a world without racism might look like. Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3457 PHILOSOPHY OF FILM & VIDEOGAMES

Description
A study of issues in the philosophy of film, through reading the work of historical and contemporary philosophers and critics, and studying films. Topics may include: the nature of film, its status amongst the arts, issues of authorship and narrativity, issues of interpretation, and the nature and ethics of documentary. (offered every other year). Prerequisite: Any course in Philosophy, or Introduction to Film Studies (COMM-1402 or FILM-1401), or History of World Cinema (COMM-3420 or FILM-3420), or consent of Instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3458 PHILOSOPHY OF MUSIC

Description
In this course we will investigate several philosophical issues raised by music, from the question of what exactly music is, through the nature of various musical objects (works, performances, recordings), to how we should approach music, and what its value is. Throughout we will question how far the theories we discuss can be applied beyond their (typical) application to Western classical music. Students will be expected to bring their experience- as composers, performers, and listeners- to bear on the issues we discuss. (Also listed as MUSC 3458.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy, or 3 credits in Music, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3459 BIOMEDICAL ETHICS

Description
A study of ethical issues associated with the practice of medicine and the pursuit of biomedical research. Topics may include: physicians' obligations and patients' rights; experimentation on humans and animals; assisted suicide; euthanasia; abortion and parental rights; genetic engineering; and social justice and the right to health care.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3460 PHILOSOPHY OF LITERATURE

Description
In this course we will investigate several philosophical issues raised by literature, such as what exactly literature is, the nature of literary authorship and interpretation, why it is we respond emotionally to fictional characters, and what the value of engaging with literature is. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophyor six hours of English or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

F. Seminars and Special Courses (PHIL)

3000 Level Courses

PHIL-3180 PHILOSOPHY FOR CHILDREN

Description
This is a service learning class in which students learn the theory and practice of teaching philosophy to children. Students will attend a weekly class at Trinity in which they study and discuss educational theory, and learn about methods for teaching children philosophy. They also create and discuss various lesson plans. They then visit a public school where they meet with small groups of children and lead discussions of philosophy. May be repeated for credit. 1 to 3 semester hours. Prerequisites: One course in Philosophy or Education or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3191 INTERNSHIP IN LAW AND PHILOSOPHY

Description
Students taking this class will work for various law of government offices as interns whose responsibilities will be determined by those offices and by supervising faculty. They will then complete a writing assignment in which they relate their experience in the internship to issues in ethics, social and political philosophy, and/or the philosophy of law. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3280 PHILOSOPHY FOR CHILDREN

Description
This is a service learning class in which students learn the theory and practice of teaching philosophy to children. Students will attend a weekly class at Trinity in which they study and discuss educational theory, and learn about methods for teaching children philosophy. They also create and discuss various lesson plans. They then visit a public school where they meet with small groups of children and lead discussions of philosophy. May be repeated for credit. 1 to 3 semester hours. Prerequisites: One course in Philosophy or Education or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3291 INTERNSHIP IN LAW AND PHILOSOPHY

Description
Students taking this class will work for various law of government offices as interns whose responsibilities will be determined by those offices and by supervising faculty. They will then complete a writing assignment in which they relate their experience in the internship to issues in ethics, social and political philosophy, and/or the philosophy of law. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3380 PHILOSOPHY FOR CHILDREN

Description
This is a service learning class in which students learn the theory and practice of teaching philosophy to children. Students will attend a weekly class at Trinity in which they study and discuss educational theory, and learn about methods for teaching children philosophy. They also create and discuss various lesson plans. They then visit a public school where they meet with small groups of children and lead discussions of philosophy. May be repeated for credit. 1 to 3 semester hours. Prerequisites: One course in Philosophy or Education or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3391 INTERNSHIP IN LAW AND PHILOSOPHY

Description
Students taking this class will work for various law of government offices as interns whose responsibilities will be determined by those offices and by supervising faculty. They will then complete a writing assignment in which they relate their experience in the internship to issues in ethics, social and political philosophy, and/or the philosophy of law. Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3490 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

PHIL-4180 READINGS IN PHILOSOPHY

Description
A close reading of a seminal philosophical text. Pass / Fail only. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: one class in philosophy and

consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHIL-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHIL-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-4395 SENIOR THESIS

Description
Research and classroom discussion culminating, for each student, in a thesis to be defended before Philosophy Department faculty. Supervision for thesis provided by course instructor and a second faculty member with expertise in student's area of research. Prerequisites: Senior Standing and consent of the department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-4396 THESIS I

Description
Taken during the Spring semester of the Junior year. Students draft a thesis under the supervision of a faculty member. The completed draft will be defended before the members of the department, who will decide whether it should be developed further. Students who do outstanding work in Thesis I will be invited to enroll in Thesis II. Students who take Thesis II are not eligible to enroll in PHIL 4395 (Senior Thesis). Requires consent of chair and Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-4397 THESIS II

Description
Taken during the Fall semester of the Senior Year. In thesis II students will complete the theses that they drafted in Thesis I. The completed essay will be defended before the members of the department, who will decide whether to confer Departmental Honors.

Requires Consent of Department chair and Instructor, and completion of PHIL 4396.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-4490 DIRECTED STUDIES

Description
Individual work under faculty supervision. 1 to 4 semester hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Philosophy (PHIL)

2000 Level Courses

PHIL-2450 PHILOSOPHY OF GAMES AND SPORTS

Description
Most people engage with games and sports in some way or other, and they are central to many people's lives. In this course we ask fundamental questions about these activities. What is a game or sport? Do these activities have significant value, or are they mere pastimes? Do the rules of morality change when, say, violence occurs in a videogame or on the sports field?

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

PHIL-3185 PEER TUTOR IN PHILOSOPHY

Description
This is a class for students serving as peer tutor for a class in the Department of Philosophy. Students serve as peer tutor by special arrangement with a faculty member, who will determine the appropriate number of credits for the course. May be taken for 1-4 credits.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3285 PEER TUTOR IN PHILOSOPHY

Description
This is a class for students serving as peer tutor for a class in the Department of Philosophy. Students serve as peer tutor by special arrangement with a faculty member, who will determine the appropriate number of credits for the course. May be taken for 1-4 credits.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3385 PEER TUTOR IN PHILOSOPHY

Description

This is a class for students serving as peer tutor for a class in the Department of Philosophy. Students serve as peer tutor by special arrangement with a faculty member, who will determine the appropriate number of credits for the course. May be taken for 1-4 credits.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3456 AFRICANA PHILOSOPHY

Description
Africana philosophy is a term used to describe philosophical issues that are often explored by individuals and peoples of African descent or from Africa. This course focuses on these topics, highlighting the common themes of philosophical inquiries across the African diaspora, while also considering the unique aspects that are specific to each context. We will ask questions about various topics, such as colonization, decolonization, eurocentrism, racism, identity, the environment, justice, reparations, and reconciliation. Prerequisite: Any 3 or 4 credit course in Philosophy or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PHIL-3485 PEER TUTOR IN PHILOSOPHY

Description
This is a class for students serving as peer tutor for a class in the Department of Philosophy. Students serve as peer tutor by special arrangement with a faculty member, who will determine the appropriate number of credits for the course. May be taken for 1-4 credits.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

PHIL-4491 SEMINAR IN PHILOSOPHY

Description
An in-depth study of a classic or contemporary problem in philosophy, the work of a particular philosopher or philosophers, or a philosophical school or movement. May be repeated for credit. (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: 8 upper-division hours or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Physics and Astronomy Department

Faculty/Staff

Jennifer Steele, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Kwan Cheng, Ph.D. , Williams Endowed Professor in Interdisciplinary Physics

Laura Kelton , Visiting Assistant Professor
Nirav Mehta, Ph.D. , Professor
David Pooley, Ph.D. , Professor
Orrin Shindell, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Niescja Turner, Ph.D. , Zilker Professor of Physics
Dennis Ugolini, Ph.D. , Professor
Jozsef Vinko , Researcher
Dave Wood , Part-Time Faculty

Degrees

Astronomy (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

I. THE MINOR IN ASTRONOMY WILL CONSIST OF 19 CREDIT HOURS.

A. Of those, 10 hours will include:

Course ID	Course Title
PHYS-1103	Observatory Astronomy
PHYS-1304	Solar System Astronomy
PHYS-1305	Stars & Galaxies
PHYS-1310 or PHYS-1312	General Physics II or Introduction to Electricity, Magnetism, and Waves

B. Three hours will include:

Course ID	Course Title
PHYS-3350	Intermediate Astronomy
PHYS-4350	Astrophysics

C. The remaining 6 upper-division hours are chosen from the following:

Course ID	Course Title
GEOS-3307	Planetary Geology
PHYS-3412 / GEOS-3412	Applied Geophysics

Course ID	Course Title
PHYS-3321	Statistical Physics and Thermodynamics
PHYS-3322	Classical Mechanics and Nonlinear Dynamics
PHYS-3323	Introduction to Modern Physics
PHYS-3324	Math Methods in Physics
PHYS-3325	Waves and Optics
PHYS-3128	Summer Research II
PHYS-4128	Summer Research III
PHYS-3190 PHYS-3290 PHYS-3390	Directed Studies – Junior Level
PHYS-4190 PHYS-4290 PHYS-4390	Directed Studies – Senior Level

Students may also choose one relevant 3-hour-upper-division course approved by the department chair.

The combined total of hours for PHYS-3128, PHYS-4128, PHYS-3190, PHYS-3290, PHYS-3390, or PHYS-4190, PHYS-4290, PHYS-4390 may not exceed 3 hours for the minor. The chair of the Department of Physics and Astronomy must approve the selected content of PHYS-3128, PHYS-4128, PHYS-3190, PHYS-3290, PHYS-3390, or PHYS-4190, PHYS-4290, PHYS-4390 as relevant to the minor in astronomy.

Physics (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A minor in Physics will consist of 18 credit hours of Physics. At least 9 credit hours must be at the upper division level. The minor will normally include the following or equivalent courses: PHYS-1111, PHYS-1112, PHYS-1311 (or PHYS-1309), PHYS-1312 (or PHYS-1310), PHYS-2094 (1 semester), PHYS-3323, plus seven additional hours of physics, six of which must be upper division.

Physics (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

45 Total Hours

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

1. At least 30 credit hours in Physics, including the following or equivalent courses: PHYS-1111, PHYS-1112, PHYS-1311 (or PHYS-1309), PHYS-1312 (or PHYS-1310), PHYS-2231, PHYS-3322, PHYS-3323, PHYS-4221 or PHYS-4231, and at least four of the following courses: PHYS-3321, PHYS-3324, PHYS-3325, PHYS-3333, PHYS-3335, PHYS-3412, PHYS-4350, PHYS-4395 (at least one must be either PHYS-3333 or PHYS-3335).
2. Math requirements:
    - MATH-1311, MATH-1312, MATH-2321
    - Either MATH-3318 or MATH 3336.
3. Computer Science Requirements:
    - Either CSCI-1312 or CSCI-1320.
4. Seminar Requirement:
    - Four semesters of PHYS-2094.
    - Students double majoring in either MATH or CSCI may substitute up to 2 semesters of MATH-2094 or CSCI-2094.
5. Completion of Wagner Senior Assessment Exam in fall of the senior year.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

The above are minimal requirements allowing students to supplement their programs with those courses best suited to fulfill their particular needs and to further their professional growth.

Teacher Certification in Physics

Students completing either the B.A. or B.S. physics major have two options to receive certification to teach physics in grades 8-12 in Texas through Trinity's Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) program. Students can pursue (1) the Grades 8-12 Physics/Mathematics certification, which would enable a graduate to teach physics and mathematics or (2) the Grades 8-12 Physical Science certification, which would enable a graduate to teach physics as well as chemistry and 8th grade general science (this would require coursework in chemistry and geosciences in addition to the physics major). Both options require undergraduate education coursework as preparation for entry into the MAT program and to fulfill state requirements. Students who complete Trinity's 5 year Teacher Education Program will earn both a Bachelor's degree in Physics and Master of Arts in Teaching as well as teacher certification. For more information and specific requirements, including middle school and elementary science teaching opportunities as well, see the Education Department's program description in the course catalog.

Admission to Major

Requirements

Full acceptance in the major is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

1. Completion of PHYS-1111, PHYS-1112, PHYS-1311 (or PHYS-1309), PHYS-1312 (or PHYS-1310), PHYS-3323 with grades of C or better;
2. Completion of MATH-1311, MATH-1312 with grades of C or better; and
3. A grade point average of at least 2.0 on all university work.

Provisional acceptance in the major is granted if it is apparent that the applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which the application is made.

Transfer students will be accepted provisionally pending completion at Trinity of at least one upper division course with a grade of C or better.

Physics (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

56 hours

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. At least 38 credit hours in Physics, including the following or equivalent courses: PHYS-1111, PHYS-1112, PHYS-1311 (or PHYS-1309), PHYS-1312 (or PHYS-1310), PHYS-2231, PHYS-3321, PHYS-3322, PHYS-3323, PHYS-3324, PHYS-3325, PHYS-3333, PHYS-3335, PHYS-4221, PHYS-4231, PHYS-4395. (Honors students will take PHYS-3398, PHYS-4398, and PHYS-4399 in place of PHYS-4395.)
2. At least one course from the following: PHYS-3336, PHYS-4343, PHYS-4346, or PHYS-4350.
3. Math requirements:
    - MATH-1311, MATH-1312, MATH-2321
    - Either MATH-3318 or MATH 3336.
4. Computer Science Requirements:
    - Either CSCI-1312 or CSCI-1320.
5. Seminar Requirement:
    - Four semesters of PHYS-2094.

- Students double majoring in either MATH or CSCI may substitute up to 2 semesters of MATH-2094 or CSCI-2094.

6. Completion of Wagner Senior Assessment Exam in fall of the senior year.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

The Bachelor of Science Program is designed to prepare students for graduate work in Physics. The above are minimal requirements allowing students to supplement their programs with those courses best suited to fulfill their particular needs and to further their professional growth.

Teacher Certification in Physics

Students completing either the B.A. or B.S. physics major have two options to receive certification to teach physics in grades 8-12 in Texas through Trinity's Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) program. Students can pursue (1) the Grades 8-12 Physics/Mathematics certification, which would enable a graduate to teach physics and mathematics or (2) the Grades 8-12 Physical Science certification, which would enable a graduate to teach physics as well as chemistry and 8th grade general science (this would require coursework in chemistry and geosciences in addition to the physics major). Both options require undergraduate education coursework as preparation for entry into the MAT program and to fulfill state requirements. Students who complete Trinity's 5 year Teacher Education Program will earn both a Bachelor's degree in Physics and Master of Arts in Teaching as well as teacher certification. For more information and specific requirements, including middle school and elementary science teaching opportunities as well, see the Education Department's program description in the course catalog.

Admission to Major

Requirements

Full acceptance in the major is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

1. Completion of PHYS-1111, PHYS-1112, PHYS-1311 (or PHYS-1309), PHYS-1312 (or PHYS-1310), PHYS-3323 with grades of C or better;
2. Completion of MATH-1311, MATH-1312 with grades of C or better; and
3. A grade point average of at least 2.0 on all university work.

Provisional acceptance in the major is granted if it is apparent that the applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which the application is made.

Transfer students will be accepted provisionally pending completion at Trinity of at least one upper division course with a grade of C or better.

Honors Program

Requirements

A student in Physics may work toward Honors in Physics under the Bachelor of Science Degree program. The requirement for Honors in Physics is the successful completion of the Bachelor of Science program except that an honors student will take PHYS-3398, PHYS-4398, and PHYS-4399 in place of PHYS-4395 and will be required to take a total of 44 hours of physics. During the junior year, a student who is eligible for honors will, after consultation with the chair of the Physics and Astronomy Department, enroll in PHYS-3398; part of the requirement of this course will be to prepare a thesis proposal. In the second semester of the junior year, an honors student will present a thesis proposal and credentials to the department faculty. Upon approval of the proposal, a student may enroll in PHYS-4398, PHYS-4399 during the senior year. By the end of the senior year, the thesis must be presented and defended before the Physics and Astronomy Department faculty.

Teacher Certification in Physics (Certification)

Overview

Students completing either the B.A. or B.S. physics major have two options to receive certification to teach physics in grades 8-12 in Texas through Trinity's Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) program. Students can pursue (1) the Grades 8-12 Physics/Mathematics certification, which would enable a graduate to teach physics and mathematics or (2) the Grades 8-12 Physical Science certification, which would enable a graduate to teach physics as well as chemistry and 8th grade general science (this would require coursework in chemistry and geosciences in addition to the physics major). Both options require undergraduate education coursework as preparation for entry into the MAT program and to fulfill state requirements. Students who complete Trinity's 5-year Teacher Education Program will earn both a Bachelor's degree in Physics and Master of Arts in Teaching as well as teacher certification. For more information and specific requirements, including middle school and elementary science teaching opportunities as well, see the Education Department's program description in the course catalog.

Applied Physics (B.S.)

Overview

The Bachelor of Science in Applied Physics is designed for students wishing to pursue a multidisciplinary graduate program or career upon graduation.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A. At least 28 credit hours in Physics, including the following or equivalent courses: PHYS-1111, PHYS-1112, PHYS-1311 (or PHYS-1309), PHYS-1312 (or PHYS-1310), PHYS-2231, PHYS-3322, PHYS-3323, and at least four of the following courses: PHYS-3321, PHYS-3324, PHYS-3325, PHYS-3333, PHYS-3335, PHYS-3412, PHYS-4350, PHYS-4395 (at least one must be either PHYS-3333 or PHYS-3335). Senior Thesis students will add PHYS-4396. Honors Thesis students will take PHYS-3398, PHYS-4398, and PHYS-4399 in place of PHYS-4395. Students may substitute 3 hours of the research or thesis course corresponding their concentration (CHEM-3X90, ENGR-3X90, or CSCI-4398) in place of PHYS-4395.

B. Math requirements:

- MATH-1311, MATH-1312, MATH-2321
- Either MATH-3318 or MATH 3336.

C. Seminar Requirement:

- Four semesters of PHYS-2094. Students may substitute up to 2 semesters of the equivalent seminar courses for their concentration.

D. Completion of Wagner Senior Assessment Exam in fall of the senior year.

II. ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OPTIONS:

A. Computer Science Concentration (at least 15 hours):

- Either PHYS-4221 or PHYS-4231
- CSCI-1320, CSCI-1321, plus at least an additional six credit hours of CSCI courses, three of which need to be 3XXX or above.

B. Chemistry Concentration (at least 14 hours):

- CHEM-2319, CHEM-2119
- At least an additional six hours consisting of any CHEM course 2XXX or above, or one of PHYS-4221 or PHYS-4231.

C. Applied Physics Concentration (at least 16 hours):

- ENGR-1381, ENGR-1313, ENGR-2320, ENGR-2120, ENGR-3339
- One from the following options:
  - ENGR-3321 and ENGR-3121
  - ENGR-3355 and ENGR-3155
  - ENGR-4328

- ENGR-4342

III. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum, 30 upper division hours, and at least 120 credit hours.

The above are minimal requirements allowing students to supplement their programs with those courses best suited to fulfill their particular needs and to further their professional growth.

Courses

Physics (PHYS)

1000 Level Courses

PHYS-1103 OBSERVATIONAL ASTRONOMY

Description
A laboratory course to accompany either PHYS 1304 or 1305. Basic use of a telescope, including celestial coordinates and time systems. Visual observations of the Sun, Moon, planets and their satellites, stars, star clusters, nebulae, galaxies. Further possible topics include photometry, spectroscopy, electronic imaging. One field trip to a dark observing site may be required. May be taken only once for credit. Either PHYS 1304 or 1305 is a prerequisite or a corequisite.

Credits 1 credit
Level Lower Division

PHYS-1111 INTRODUCTORY PHYSICS LABORATORY

Description
Laboratory to accompany PHYS 1309 or 1311. Topics include: one-dimensional kinematics, elastic and frictional forces, Kepler's Laws, collisions, rotational motion, oscillatory motion. Corequisite: PHYS 1311 or 1309 must be taken concurrently.

Credits 1 credit
Level Lower Division

PHYS-1112 INTERMEDIATE PHYSICS LABORATORY

Description
Laboratory to accompany PHYS 1310 and 1312. Topics include: DC, AC, and transient circuits, magnetism, geometric optics, interference and diffraction, blackbody radiation, spectroscopy, gamma ray absorption. Corequisite: PHYS 1310 or 1312 must be taken concurrently.

Credits 1 credit
Level Lower Division

PHYS-1194 PHYSICS AND SOCIETY SEMINAR

Description
Discussion of the historical, sociological, philosophical implications and cultural context in which physics research is done and the implications of that research. Prerequisite: PHYS 3323.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

PHYS-1301 PHYSICS AND MODERN HUMANITY

Description
This course is a critical survey of the role that physics has played in the intellectual and material development of modern society. As a source of knowledge, science has modified our intellectual outlook and, as a source of technology, it has shaped our material circumstances. Major achievements in physics will be situated in their historical context from the Scientific Revolution, to the Industrial Revolution, and into the post-World-War-II era. In Physics and Modern Humanity, lab exercises will demonstrate the essential elements of scientific thought, while readings and discussions will explore the human experience of scientific discoveries and technological developments.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PHYS-1302 FRONTIERS OF PHYSICS

Description
An introduction to the methods and results and philosophical implications of modern physics. Topics include: special and general relatively; the wave-particle theory of light and matter; atomic, nuclear and particle physics; future explorations.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PHYS-1304 SOLAR SYSTEM ASTRONOMY

Description
A survey of the nature of the Solar System. Topics include: scale of the Solar System, major and minor planets; moons, asteroids, comets, and other solar system debris; gravity and orbital motion; the nature of light; lunar phases; lunar and solar eclipses; solar wind and planetary magnetospheres; seasons, planetary atmospheres, and comparative planetary climatology; evolution of planetary surfaces; extra-solar planets and the search for life elsewhere in the Galaxy. May be taken without enrolling in PHYS 1103. (Offered every Year).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PHYS-1305 STARS & GALAXIES

Description
A survey of the properties of stars, galaxies, and the universe. Topics include: observed properties of stars; stellar birth, evolution and death; white dwarfs, neutron stars, and black holes; galactic structure and evolution; supermassive black holes; large-scale structure of the universe; the Big Bang and inflation; life in the universe; the nature of light. PHYS 1304 is not a prerequisite for PHYS 1305. May be taken without enrolling in PHYS 1103.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PHYS-1307 INTRODUCTION TO NANOTECHNOLOGY

Description
An introduction to current nanotechnology fabrication methods and applications aimed at nonscience majors. This course will explore how material properties change at the nanoscale and how these properties can be utilized in technological applications and consumer products. Topics include scientific concepts behind nanotechnology, microscopy at the nanoscale, medical applications, consumer applications, ethical concerns, and the environmental impact of nanotechnology.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PHYS-1309 GENERAL PHYSICS I

Description
A calculus-level introduction to classical mechanics and its applications. Topics include: particle kinematics, Newton's laws of motion, kinetic and potential energy, work, linear and angular momentum, torque, statics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, sound, fluids, thermal physics, and applications in biology, medicine, and geology. This course is appropriate for biology, chemistry, and geosciences majors. Only one of PHYS 1309 or 1311 may be taken for credit. Prerequisite: MATH 1311 or 1307 (either may be taken concurrently); Corequisite: PHYS 1111 must be taken concurrently

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PHYS-1310 GENERAL PHYSICS II

Description
A calculus-level introduction to electric fields, magnetic fields, light waves, and modern physics. Topics include: electric fields, electric current, electric circuits, magnetic fields, electromagnetic induction, electromagnetic waves, geometrical optics, physical optics, quantum physics, atomic physics, lasers, nuclear physics and applications in biology, medicine, and geology. This course is appropriate for biology, chemistry, and geosciences majors. Only one of PHYS 1310 or 1312 may be taken for credit. Prerequisite: PHYS 1309 or 1311; PHYS 1112 is normally taken concurrently but is not required.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PHYS-1311 INTRODUCTION TO MECHANICS

Description
A calculus-level introduction to classical mechanics. Topics include: particle kinematics, Newton's laws of motion, kinetic and potential energy, linear and angular momentum, torque, statics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, and sound. This course is appropriate for physics and engineering science majors. Only one of PHYS 1309 or 1311 may be taken for credit. Prerequisite: MATH 1311 or 1307 (either may be taken concurrently). Corequisite: PHYS 1111 must be taken concurrently

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PHYS-1312 INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM AND WAVES

Description
A calculus-level introduction to electric fields, magnetic fields, and light waves. Topics include: electric fields, Gauss's Law, electric potential, magnetism, Ampere's Law, electromagnetic induction, Lenz's Law, Maxwell's Equations, geometrical and physical optics. This course is appropriate for physics and engineering science majors. Only one of PHYS 1310 or 1312 may be taken for credit. Prerequisites: PHYS 1311 (or 1309) and MATH 1312 (may be taken concurrently). Corequisite: PHYS 1112 must be taken concurrently

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

PHYS-2094 PHYSICS SEMINAR

Description
Attendance at departmental seminars. Grade is based on attendance.

Credits 0 credits

Level Lower Division

PHYS-2128 SUMMER RESEARCH I

Description
Individual research participation during the summer research term under faculty supervision. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of Department Chair

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

PHYS-2190 DIRECTED STUDIES - SOPHOMORE LEVEL

Description
Individual research under faculty supervision or independent study under faculty supervision in fields not covered by other courses. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. This course may be repeated for additional credit; however, no more than 3 total hours may be counted toward a major in physics. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

PHYS-2231 MODERN PHYSICS LABORATORY

Description
Rigorous experimental work, including data handling and scientific writing. Experiments are drawn from the areas of mechanics, optics, nuclear, and modern physics. Meets 3 hours per week, with significant work outside of the laboratory. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisites: PHYS 1111, 1112, and 3323

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

PHYS-2290 DIRECTED STUDIES - SOPHOMORE LEVEL

Description
Individual research under faculty supervision or independent study under faculty supervision in fields not covered by other courses. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. This course may be repeated for additional credit; however, no more than 3 total hours may be counted toward a major in physics. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

PHYS-2390 DIRECTED STUDIES - SOPHOMORE LEVEL

Description
Individual research under faculty supervision or independent study under faculty supervision in fields not covered by other courses. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. This course may be repeated for additional credit; however, no more than 3 total hours may be counted toward a major in physics. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

PHYS-3128 SUMMER RESEARCH II

Description
Individual research participation during the summer research term under faculty supervision. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: PHYS 2128 and Consent of the Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Individual research under faculty supervision or independent study under faculty supervision in fields not covered by other courses. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. This course may be repeated for additional credit; however, no more than three hours may be counted toward a major in physics. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3194 SPEAKING PHYSICS

Description
Speaking Physics is a junior level course designed to train physics majors to become effective communicators in their field. Students will gain experience presenting technical research-style talks, with several opportunities for feedback from the instructor and peers. (Offered every Spring)

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Individual research under faculty supervision or independent study under faculty supervision in fields not covered by other courses. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. This course may be repeated for additional credit; however, no more than three hours may be counted toward a major in physics. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3311 PRINCIPLES OF BIOPHYSICS

Description
This course introduces the use of physics principles to explore and understand complex biological systems on different spatial and time scales. Questions addressed include: What are the forces that hold a molecule and a cell together? What are the forces and energies involved in cell membrane structures and functions, DNA packing and functioning, protein folding, and nerve-signal transmission? Emphasis will be placed on the use of spectroscopic, imaging and computer simulation techniques to address some of these questions. This course spans the molecular, cellular and tissue levels of biology and examines current topics of biophysics. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: PHYS 1310 (or PHYS 1312) and one of the following courses: CHEM 3330, ENGR 3327, or PHYS 3323

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3321 STATISTICAL MECHANICS AND THERMODYNAMICS

Description
An introduction to the subjects of statistical mechanics, kinetic theory, thermodynamics and heat. Prerequisites: PHYS 3323 and MATH 2321 (may be taken concurrently).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3322 CLASSICAL MECHANICS

Description
Newtonian dynamics and kinematics utilizing the vector calculus. Topics include momentum, work and potential energy, angular momentum, rigid body dynamics, harmonic oscillators, central force motion, and non-inertial systems. Prerequisites: PHYS 1312 (or 1310), MATH 2321 (may be taken concurrently).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3323 INTRODUCTION TO MODERN PHYSICS

Description
A quantitative survey of modern physics and its historical development. Topics include: special relativity, waveparticle duality, and Schroedinger equation, identical particles, solid state, and high energy physics. Prerequisites: PHYS 1312 (or 1310), MATH 1312

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3324 MATHEMATICAL METHODS FOR PHYSICISTS

Description
This course is a survey of mathematical methods commonly used in the physical sciences. It covers essential aspects of complex variables, linear algebra, Fourier series and transforms, differential equations, and vector analysis, including theorems of Green, Gauss, and Stokes. (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisites: PHYS 1312 (or 1310) and MATH 1312

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3325 WAVES AND OPTICS

Description

An intermediate treatment of oscillations and wave mechanics and the nature of light as electromagnetic waves. General topics include linear oscillators, traveling waves, representations by complex numbers, and Fourier analysis. Topics from physical optics include sources of radiation, guided waves, interactions of light and matter, reflection and refraction, interference and diffraction, and scattering from particles. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: MATH 2321, PHYS 1312 (or 1310),and PHYS 3324

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3333 QUANTUM MECHANICS I

Description
Introduction to the theory of quantum mechanics. Stationary states and time evolution of solutions to the Schroedinger equation. Observables, operators and eigenvalues. The harmonic oscillator, angular momentum, central potentials, and perturbation theory. Prerequisites: MATH 2321, PHYS 3323.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3335 ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS

Description
An intermediate course on electromagnetic theory. Electrostatic field and potential, Gauss's law, conductors, electric dipole and multipoles, solutions to Laplace's equation, method of images, dielectric media, electrostatic energy, electric current. Magnetic field of steady currents, including the law of Biot and Savart, Ampere's law, magnetic vector potential. Electromagnetic induction. Introduction to Maxwell's equations. Prerequisites: PHYS 3324

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3336 ADVANCED TOPICS IN PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY

Description
Advanced topics in physics and astronomy to be selected by the instructor. Various instances of the course may cover topics such as particle physics, general relativity, advanced electricity and magnetism, fluid mechanics, and/or advanced classical mechanics. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: Varies by topic. Consent of instructor is required.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3350 INTERMEDIATE ASTRONOMY

Description
The application of physics to understanding stars and systems of stars. Topics include: cosmic distance scale, gravitational dynamics, statistical mechanics, electromagnetic processes, quantum effects, stars, cosmic gas and dust, quasars, cosmology. Prerequisite: PHYS 1310 or 1312; PHYS 1304 or 1305 or permission of the instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES - JUNIOR LEVEL

Description
Individual research under faculty supervision or independent study under faculty supervision in fields not covered by other courses. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. This course may be repeated for additional credit; however, no more than three hours may be counted toward a major in physics. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3398 HONORS READING

Description
Individual research and study under faculty supervision in preparation for Honors Thesis work. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-3412 APPLIED GEOPHYSICS

Description
An introduction to the use of physical principles and measurements in the study of the Earth's subsurface, with an emphasis on applications in environmental science, engineering, mineral exploration and archeology. Topics include Fourier analysis, seismic waves in elastic media, refraction tomography, reflection seismology, multichannel analysis of surface waves, gravity, electrical resistivity and groundpenetrating radar. (Also listed as GEOS 3412) Three class hours and three laboratory hours per week. Field trips are required; field trip expenses must be paid by each student. Prerequisite: PHYS 1310 or 1312 (may be taken concurrently).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

PHYS-4128 SUMMER RESEARCH III

Description
Individual research participation during the summer research term under faculty supervision. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: PHYS 3128 and Consent of the Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4190 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Individual research under faculty supervision or independent study under faculty supervision in fields not covered by other courses. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. This course may be repeated for additional credit; however, no more than 3 total hours may be counted toward a major in physics. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4191 NANOFABRICATION

Description
This course is an introduction to nanometer scale aspects of chemistry, physics, and biology, and how these can be combined to fabricate architectures with dimensions in the nanometer scale. Principles of fabrication techniques that underpin this field will be presented with recent developments as case studies, including nanoparticles, self-assembled monolayers (SAMs), electromaterials, and other new materials. An extensive series of hands-on laboratory activities is a central part of the course. Students will fabricate and characterize nanoscale structures using a variety of techniques from biology, chemistry, physics, and materials science. In the first

few weeks of the semester, we will focus on principles, concepts, and instrumentation utilized in nonfabrication. During the rest of the semester, students will choose a current paper from the literature and attempt to recreate the fabrication process and all characterization techniques. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4221 ELECTRONICS LAB

Description
Rigorous experimental work covering RLC circuits, diodes, transistors, oscilloscopes, logic gates, and operational amplifiers. There will be a significant expectation for work outside of class, whether on prelab preparation, circuit building, or assignments for practicing specific skills. Meets 3 hours per week, with significant work outside of the laboratory. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: PHYS 2231

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4231 ADVANCED PHOTONICS LAB

Description
Advanced experimental techniques covering topics typically not addressed in coursework. Rigorous analysis of experimental data and competent scientific writing form an integral part of the course. Topics include: atomic physics, advanced optics, laser physics, and nanotechnology. There will be a significant expectation for work outside of class, including pre-lab and writing activities. Meets 3 hours per week, with significant work outside of the laboratory. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: PHYS 2231

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4232 ADVANCED EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS II

Description
Advanced experimental techniques in modern physics. Rigorous analysis of experimental data and competent scientific writing form an integral part of the course. Topics include: atomic physics, advanced optics, laser physics, transport phenomena, and reduced temperature measurements. Prerequisite: PHYS 3131. (PHYS 3131 may be taken concurrently.)

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4290 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Individual research under faculty supervision or independent study under faculty supervision in fields not covered by other courses. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. This course may be repeated for additional credit; however, no more than 3 total hours may be counted toward a major in physics. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4323 INTRODUCTION TO GENERAL RELATIVITY

Description
An introduction to Einstein's theory of curved spacetime and the resulting general theory of relativity through an exploration of the properties of spinning and non-spinning black holes. In parallel, we learn the history of the theory's development throughout the 20th century. Prerequisite: PHYS 3323

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4328 HIGH-FREQUENCY ELECTROMAGNETICS

Description
The fundamental theory of electromagnetic waves is developed and applied to the design of high-frequency electrical circuits. Topics include: how electromagnetic waves travel and are usefully directed; how to design signal transmission lines, filters and couplers; analysis of high-frequency circuit networks, and high-frequency circuit concepts such as distributed impedance. Students will also prepare an individually researched assignment on a subject of their choice exploring an emerging technology in the electrical engineering area. (Also listed as ENGR 4328.) Prerequisite: Math 2321 and either ENGR 2320 or PHYS 2131.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4343 QUANTUM MECHANICS II

Description
A formal treatment of quantum mechanics emphasizing Dirac notation and matrix methods. Topics include: three dimensional systems, angular momentum, multiparticle systems, identical particles, spin perturbation theory, scattering, and an introduction to high-energy and particle physics. Prerequisites: PHYS 3333, 3335.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4346 CONDENSED MATTER PHYSICS

Description
An advanced treatment of quantum theories of atoms and solids. Physics of solids and solutions, reciprocal lattices and crystallography, thermodynamic properties of condensed systems. Properties of atoms and photon. Laser cooling, coherent excitation, and atom optics. Prerequisite: PHYS 3323 and 3321

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4350 ASTROPHYSICS

Description
The rigorous application of physics to understanding stars and stellar evolution, astrophysical sources of radiation, compact objects, and gravitational lensing. Topics include: gravitational dynamics; star formation, stellar structure and evolution; several radiative processes and phenomena such as blackbody, bremsstrahlung, synchrotron, Compton, inverse Compton, self Compton, dispersion, and Faraday rotation; special relativistic effects in astronomy such as Doppler shifts, aberration, and astrophysical jets; quantum effects in astronomy such as degenerate gases, hyperfine transition, and Zeeman absorption; gravitational lensing. Only one of PHYS 3350 or 4350 may be taken for credit. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: PHYS 1310 or 1312; PHYS 1305; PHYS 3321, PHYS 3323.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4390 DIRECTED STUDIES - SENIOR LEVEL

Description
Individual research under faculty supervision or independent study under faculty supervision in fields not covered by other courses. Credit may vary from 1 to 3 hours. This course may be repeated for additional credit; however, no more than 3 total hours may be counted toward a major in physics. Prerequisite: Consent of the Department Chair

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4395 SENIOR PROJECT

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision. A written summary of results and presentation at a department seminar are required. Required of all B.S. Physics Majors. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4396 SENIOR THESIS

Description
Continuation of PHYS 4395 including written preparation of a thesis and oral presentation of results at a department seminar. Not required of but highly recommended for B.S. Physics majors. Prerequisite: PHYS 4395.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4398 HONORS PROJECT

Description
Individual research and scholarly investigation under faculty supervision. A written summary of results and presentation at a department seminar are required. Required for honors in physics. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PHYS-4399 HONORS THESIS

Description
Continuation of PHYS 4398 including written preparation of a thesis and oral presentation of results at a department seminar. Required for honors in physics. Prerequisite: PHYS 4398.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Political Science Department

Faculty/Staff

Rosa Aloisi, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Associate Professor
John Burke, Ph.D. , Visiting Assistant Professor
Austin Bussing, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor

David Crockett, Ph.D. , Professor
John Hermann, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Hye Yun Kang, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Shannon Mariotti, Ph.D. , Professor of Political Science
Katsuo A. Nishikawa, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Peter O'Brien, Ph.D. , Professor
Laura Rodriguez , Academic Office Manager
Juan Sepulveda, J.D. , Calgaard Distinguished Professor of Practice
Sussan Siavoshi, Ph.D. , Una Chapman Cox Professor of International Affairs

Degrees

Political Science (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. 34 credit hours in political science, at least 21 of which must be upper-division
2. 9 credit hours in core courses (PLSI-1301, PLSI-1331, PLSI-1342)
3. At least one course in political theory

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Internships

The department encourages students to actively pursue internship opportunities that are available locally or through a variety of study abroad or Washington, DC programs, with or without credit.
PLSI-3197, PLSI-3297, PLSI-3397, PLSI-3497, PLSI-3597, PLSI-3697 Internship in Politics, Administration, and Law can only be taken Pass/Fail.

Admission to Major

Requirements

1. Completion of two lower division courses with grades of C or better.
2. An overall grade point average of at least 2.0.

Political Science (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A minimum of 18 credit hours of political science. Six hours shall be lower division; the remaining 12 shall be upper division.

Internships

The department encourages students to actively pursue internship opportunities that are available locally or through a variety of study abroad or Washington, DC programs, with or without credit.
PLSI-3197, PLSI-3297, PLSI-3397, PLSI-3497, PLSI-3597, PLSI-3697 Internship in Politics, Administration, and Law can only be taken Pass/Fail.

Courses

American Politics (PLSI)

3000 Level Courses

PLSI-3301 POLITICAL PARTIES AND INTEREST GROUPS

Description
An analysis of the development, structure, functions, and activities of political parties and interest groups in the American political system. In addition to an analysis of the interaction of these institutions, attention is given to the role of parties and interest groups in organizing mass political behavior in the electoral and policy making processes.

Credits 3 credits
Level Upper Division

PLSI-3304 POLITICAL COMMUNICATION

Description
Studies communication aspects of the political processes in a democratic society with an emphasis on contemporary political campaigns; presidential and congressional rhetoric; and less public forms of communication in the policy-making process. (Also listed as HCOM 4350.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3329 SPECIAL TOPICS IN AMERICAN POLITICS

Description
Occasionally courses will be offered on special topics. Students are encouraged to bring to the attention of the Department Chair topics they wish to have offered. Students may take this course more than once provided the topics vary.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3405 THE U.S. CONGRESS

Description
An analysis of the U.S. Congress, with an emphasis on its historical roots and constitutional foundations, the legislative process and policy outcomes, the development of institutional structures and organizations, and the role of political parties, interest groups, and legislative behavior.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3413 POLICY ANALYSIS AND THE POLICYMAKING PROCESS

Description
An examination of public policy from an interdisciplinary perspective. Students study public policies from a historical, theoretical, institutional, political, and social perspective; they study how "problems" are identified and which problems government responds to and why; and they learn how to examine the role of race, ethnicity, gender, social class, and other differences when policies are analyzed, created, and implemented.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3416 URBAN POLITICS

Description
An exploration of the urban space, including the politics, institutions, power centers, policies, and the people who live in urban environments. Emphasis is given to why cities matter, how cities are organized, how cities operate as an economic engine, and how cities shape identity and experiences while producing inequality. Contemporary urban issues are considered, such as demographic changes, community power, and public transportation. (Also listed as URBS 3416.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Comparative Politics (PLSI)

3000 Level Courses

PLSI-3333 LATIN AMERICAN POLITICS

Description

A comparative survey of government and politics in Latin America, focusing on illiberal democracies, political participation, and clientelism in the region.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3339 SPECIAL TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Description
Occasionally courses will be offered on special topics. Students are encouraged to bring to the attention of the Department Chair topics they wish to have offered. Students may take this course more than once provided the topics vary.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3430 EUROPEAN POLITICS

Description
A study of the successes and failures, strengths, and weaknesses of parliamentary democracy in various European countries. (Also listed as GRST 3470.) (Offered every other year)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3431 COMPARATIVE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF NORTH AMERICA, EUROPE, AND EAST ASIA

Description
A comparative study of the relationship between the public and private sectors in North America, Europe, and East Asia, with special emphasis on the extent to which government intervenes in the economy. (Also listed as GRST 3471.) (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3434 STATE, SOCIETY, AND CHANGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST

Description
A comparison of the political systems of major Middle Eastern countries, emphasizing the socio-economic and cultural characteristics of selected cases. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3435 GLOBAL CITY BERLIN

Description
An examination of the political tensions surrounding increased immigration to and diversity in Berlin and Germany during the past and the present. (Also listed as GRST 3435.)(Offered every other year)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

International Politics (PLSI)

3000 Level Courses

PLSI-3345 US FOREIGN POLICY

Description
An examination of US foreign policy and actions in a globalizing world. Prerequisite: PLSI 1342 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3349 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Description
Occasionally courses will be offered on special topics. Students are encouraged to bring to the attention of the Department Chair topics they wish to have offered. Students may take this course more than once provided the topics vary.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3440 PERFORMING HUMAN RIGHTS

Description
Through the analysis of forms of artistic expression and contemporary questions about human rights violations, this course will assess the impact performance has on the understanding of human rights violations, on the reconciliation of societal conflicts and on the restitution of human dignity to victims of repression. This course typically includes a study abroad component. (Also listed as THTR 3444.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3441 EAST ASIAN SECURITY

Description
An examination of core debates and arguments with respect to international security in East Asia. Topics include important cases in past and current dynamics in East Asia, such as Chinese hierarchy, Japan's political role in Asia, the Korean Peninsula, growing interactions in Southeast Asia, and U.S foreign policy in East Asia. (Offered every other year)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3442 INTERNATIONAL LAW

Description
An introductory survey of public international law as practiced by states and international organizations, with an emphasis on philosophical and theoretical perspectives, and on different subfields of international law such as international criminal law, law of the sea, human rights, economy, and international humanitarian law.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3443 CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY

Description
An examination of Chinese foreign policy by focusing on leadership, economic conditions, political settings, public opinion, and China's relations with other countries. Includes a brief exploration of the historical role of China in international politics. Taught in English. (also listed as CHIN 3443).

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3444 THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE WORLD

Description
An examination of international relations in the Middle East with an emphasis on domestic, regional, and global factors in shaping the foreign policies of major countries of the region. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3445 GENDER PERSPECTIVES IN INTL. POLITICS

Description
Through a gender analysis of international politics and a study of feminist approaches to international relations, this course offers students the opportunity to discover how gender and ideas about masculinity and femininity shape the different areas of global politics including war, peace, diplomacy, international law, and international justice.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3446 WAR AND ALLIANCE

Description
A study of theoretical and empirical studies on the nature of international conflicts and alliance. Topics include the causes of war, crisis management, escalation of conflicts, termination of war, and the role of alliances in war and peace. (Offered every other year) Prerequisite: One lower division course in Political Science or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3447 INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE: THE HAGUE PROGRAM

Description
An analysis of the birth and development of International Criminal Justice and the international crimes leading to the creation of International Criminal Tribunals. (Offered every other year)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3448 INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS

Description
An examination of the historical, legal, and political evolution of international human rights law. Topics include the history of human rights violations, the legal development of the major human rights instruments, and the work of human rights activists. (Offered every other year)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

PLSI-4341 INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY

Description
An examination of the relationship between international politics and international economy. Particular attention is given to the explanation of political decisions based on economic determinants. Emphasis will be given to concepts of power, interdependence, poverty, imperialism, justice, and development.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Political Theory (PLSI)

3000 Level Courses

PLSI-3369 SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICAL THEORY

Description
Occasionally courses will be offered on special topics. Student are encouraged to bring to the attention of the Department Chair topics they wish to have offered. Students may take this course more than once provided the topics vary.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3462 MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Description
An examination of freedom, authority, and democracy through the writings of the great political thinkers of the modern age. Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Marx, Mill, and de Tocqueville, and feminist thinkers such as Mary Wollenstonecraft and Simone de Beauvoir. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3463 MASTERS OF SUSPICION: CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THOUGHT

Description
A study of many of the sharpest contemporary thinkers who have been opposed to democracy or pessimistic about its prospects. This course examines some of these thinkers and then takes up the work of other prominent contemporaries who have sought to defend democracy. (Also listed as GRST 3472.) (Offered every other year)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Public Law (PLSI)

3000 Level Courses

PLSI-3351 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Description
A study of the U.S. Supreme Court's role in defining the nature and scope of national judicial, executive, and legislative authority. Additional topics include federalism, commerce power, and economic substantive due process. Emphasis on the development of basic legal research skills.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3354 JUDICIAL PROCESS

Description
An examination of the functions and roles of courts in the American political and legal system. Topics include legal education/profession, group litigation strategies, methods of judicial selection, theories of judicial decision-making, and judicial philosophy.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3359 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PUBLIC LAW

Description
Occasionally courses will be offered on special topics. Students are encouraged to bring to the attention of the Department Chair topics they wish to have offered. Students may take this course more than once provided the topics vary.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Special Courses (PLSI)

3000 Level Courses

PLSI-3190 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under supervision. Varies in credit from one to six credit hours. Prerequisites: Junior standing with 6 hours upper division credit and consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3191 SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Description

Occasionally courses will be offered on special topics. Students are encouraged to bring to the attention of the Department Chair topics they wish to have offered. Students may take this course more than once provided the topics vary.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3197 INTERNSHIP IN POLITICS, ADMINISTRATION, AND LAW

Description
Students enrolled in PLSI 3-97 will be assigned to various party, governmental or law offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of the assignments. The nature of the student's responsibilities will vary with the assignment involved and subject to the approval of the supervising faculty. Must be taken Pass/Fail. Permission from the instructor required.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3290 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under supervision. Varies in credit from one to six credit hours. Prerequisites: Junior standing with 6 hours upper division credit and consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3291 SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Description
Occasionally courses will be offered on special topics. Students are encouraged to bring to the attention of the Department Chair topics they wish to have offered. Students may take this course more than once provided the topics vary.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3297 INTERNSHIP IN POLITICS, ADMINISTRATION, AND LAW

Description
Students enrolled in PLSI 3-97 will be assigned to various party, governmental or law offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of the assignments. The nature of the student's responsibilities will vary with the assignment involved and subject to the approval of the supervising faculty. Must be taken Pass/Fail. Permission from the instructor required.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3366 GOVERNANCE AND PUBLIC POLICY IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA

Description
This course covers most significant issues of contemporary policies and public policy in China. It explores the forces changing the lives of nearly a fifth of humanity, the 1.1 billion people of China. This course is designed to be experimental in both subject and teaching methodology. In order to explore the political, economic, and social processes of liberalization that have created this new era of the increased circulation of people, ideas, commodities and technologies across national boundaries, seminar participants must use materials and methods from many scholarly disciplines and traditions: urban studies, political science, sociology, history, anthropology, economics, and media/cultural studies. In order to study these increasingly mobile populations that often fall outside the boundaries of conventional area studies approaches, students must develop innovative comparative case study and survey methodologies. (Also listed as CHIN 3366, URBS 3366)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3372 RESEARCH METHODS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Description
An introduction to quantitative political science with emphasis on epistemology, falsifiability, research design, and statistical analysis. Students will produce an original empirical research paper by the end of the semester. Prerequisite: One lower division course in Political Science or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3390 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under supervision. Varies in credit from one to six credit hours. Prerequisites: Junior standing with 6 hours upper division credit and consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3391 SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Description
Occasionally courses will be offered on special topics. Students are encouraged to bring to the attention of the Department Chair topics they wish to have offered. Students may take this course more than once provided the topics vary.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3397 INTERNSHIP IN POLITICS, ADMINISTRATION, AND LAW

Description
Students enrolled in PLSI 3-97 will be assigned to various party, governmental or law offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of the assignments. The nature of the student's responsibilities will vary with the assignment involved and subject to the approval of the supervising faculty. Must be taken Pass/Fail. Permission from the instructor required.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3490 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under supervision. Varies in credit from one to six credit hours. Prerequisites: Junior standing with 6 hours upper division credit and consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3491 SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Description
Occasionally courses will be offered on special topics. Students are encouraged to bring to the attention of the Department Chair topics they wish to have offered. Students may take this course more than once provided the topics vary.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3497 INTERNSHIP IN POLITICS, ADMINISTRATION, AND LAW

Description
Students enrolled in PLSI 3-97 will be assigned to various party, governmental or law offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of the assignments. The nature of the student's responsibilities will vary with the assignment involved and subject to the approval of the supervising faculty. Must be taken Pass/Fail. Permission from the instructor required.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3597 INTERNSHIP IN POLITICS, ADMINISTRATION, AND LAW

Description
Students enrolled in PLSI 3-97 will be assigned to various party, governmental or law offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of the assignments. The nature of the student's responsibilities will vary with the assignment involved and subject to the approval of the supervising faculty. Must be taken Pass/Fail. Permission from the instructor required.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3697 INTERNSHIP IN POLITICS, ADMINISTRATION, AND LAW

Description
Students enrolled in PLSI 3-97 will be assigned to various party, governmental or law offices on the basis of individual preferences and the availability of the assignments. The nature of the student's responsibilities will vary with the assignment involved and subject to the approval of the supervising faculty. Must be taken Pass/Fail. Permission from the instructor required.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Political Science (PLSI)

1000 Level Courses

PLSI-1301 AMERICAN POLITICS

Description
A study of the institutions, processes, and behavior of American government, with an emphasis on how enduring constitutional features impact contemporary concerns. This is the basic introductory course in American government. (Offered every semester)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PLSI-1331 GLOBAL POLITICS

Description
A comparative study of different political systems around the globe and the major issues faced by governments as they manage the economy, immigration, climate change, and other issues. This is the basic introductory course in comparative politics. (Offered every

year)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PLSI-1342 INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Description
An introduction to the interaction among state and non-state actors in the international arena. This course reviews international theory and examines important historical and contemporary issues in international relations. Topics include international security, war, globalization, terrorism, and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction. This is the basic introductory course in international relations. (Offered every semester)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PLSI-1361 POLITICS & MORALITY

Description
An introduction to some of the most important moral issues persons confront as citizens of a given polity. For example, when should one (dis)obey a law? Is the community's interest greater than the individual's? Students read selected prominent thinkers who have taken positions on such questions and then formulate their own positions in the context of their own situation. (Offered every year)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PLSI-1362 THEORIZING POLITICS

Description
Introduces students to the methods and approaches of political theory. Explores and evaluates the traditional canon of key texts, while also expanding the parameters of what counts as political theory. Analyzes foundational yet contested political concepts and ideologies to learn how power shapes ideas, while also approaching political theory as an ongoing practice, as the personal and civic enterprise of trying to realize ideals in everyday life.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

PLSI-2150 TRIAL PROCEDURE AND ARGUMENTATION

Description
An experiential study of courtroom trial and procedure. Students research and analyze elements of case law, rules of evidence, and persuasive argumentation. This study culminates in the preparation and performance of fully simulated trials, with students filling the roles of attorneys and witnesses. Offered in conjunction with participation in the Mock Trial program. May be repeated for no more than six credits. (Offered every semester.) Admission by consent of instructor only.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

PLSI-2432 FILM, LITERATURE, AND POLITICS OF THE THIRD WORLD

Description
An examination of challenges facing Third World societies through literature and film. Relying primarily on the works of Third World

artists and writers, the course will explore issues such as poverty, the plight of ethnic minorities, the status of women, and the legacy of colonialism.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

PLSI-3403 ELECTIONS AND CAMPAIGNS

Description
A study of the recruitment, nomination, and election of public officials in the United States with an emphasis on election theory, the legal framework of elections, campaign strategy and tactics, voting behavior, political advertising, and campaign finance.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3406 THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY

Description
An examination of the Presidency in the constitutional order, including recruitment, powers, and responsibilities and its relationship to the other major agencies of the state.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3451 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Description
A study of the U.S. Supreme Court's role in defining the nature and scope of national judicial, executive, and legislative authority. Additional topics include federalism, commerce power, and economic substantive due process. Emphasis on the development of basic legal research skills.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3452 CIVIL RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES

Description
A study of the U.S. Supreme Court's role in defining the meaning of the Bill of Rights, selective incorporation, privacy doctrine, and the Fourteenth Amendment's Due Process and Equal Protection Clauses. Emphasis on the development of basic legal research skills.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3454 JUDICIAL PROCESS

Description
An examination of the functions and roles of courts in the American political and legal system. Topics include legal education/profession, group litigation strategies, methods of judicial selection, theories of judicial decision-making, and judicial philosophy.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3461 CLASSICAL POLITICAL THOUGHT

Description
An examination of the nature of politics, justice, and civic virtue in ancient Greek, Roman, Christian, and Renaissance thought. Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Aquinas, and Machiavelli.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3464 ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICAL THEORY

Description
Explores how key political concepts, categories, and concerns can be extended to encompass the more-than-human world, exploring concepts of representation, the social contract, agency, voice, sovereignty, governance, democracy, and power as applied to the environment, non-human animals, and nature. Analyzing points of alignment and places of friction for a politics of the morethan-human world, this course assesses how changed modes of human subjectivity, embodiment, affect, and relationship may be important parts of the politics of addressing climate change.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3465 AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Description
Analyzes the ideas and ideals of America, as they have been imagined, cultivated, and practiced. Explores the writings of puritans, founders, indigenous people, revolutionaries, enslaved persons, abolitionists, federalists, anti-federalists, transcendentalists, utopian socialists, feminists, anarchists, pragmatists, progressives, and conservatives, all aimed toward analyzing the contested concept of "America" as it unfolds in variety of genres, from novels and political treatises, essay and autobiography, declarations and pamphlets, narrative and speeches.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3466 GENDER POLITICS AND POLITICAL THEORY

Description
Analyzes key canonical texts in feminist political theory, gender theory, and masculinity studies, as well recent work in these fields, while also exploring representations of gender politics in "everyday life." Studies how socially-constructed norms and idealized images of gender shape the ideologies, laws, and institutions - as well as the spaces and places - of politics. Explores how gender politics play out in the construction and constitution of concepts that are the building blocks of politics, while also assessing how they can be resisted and re-envisioned to realize greater equality, inclusion, and representation.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3467 FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY

Description
An analysis of canonical and creative works of feminist political theory, through the lens of the figure of the witch. This political theory course reads "the witch" (and stories about witches) as attempts to cultivate a new political imaginary and bring alternative normative ideals down to the ground of political reality. If political theory is a subfield that is traditionally focused on the world-building power of words, we ask: how does the figure of the witch take some of the subfields' traditional concerns in very untraditional directions?

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PLSI-3468 CONTEMPORARY DEMOCRATIC THEORY

Description
An analysis of the meaning of the concept of "democracy," in theory, in practice, and as a normative goal for both institutions and the practice of everyday life. What would it mean for the "demos" (common people, not elites) to truly have "kratos" (power and authority)? This political theory course explores challenges to meaningful democracy today, while also studying how common people have worked to fulfill the promise of the concept.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Psychology Department

Faculty/Staff

Kevin McIntyre, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Carolyn Becker, Ph.D. , Professor
Matthew Binder, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Jane Childers, Ph.D. , Professor
Maisie Cortez , Research Associate
William Ellison, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Kah-Chung Leong, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Kimberley Phillips, Ph.D. , Professor
Harry Wallace, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Carol Yoder, Ph.D. , Professor

Overview

The curriculum in psychology reflects both the diversity of its subdisciplines and the universality of their reliance on methodological sophistication. All students who major in psychology are required to take courses that represent the main topical areas within the psychological sciences, plus a year-long statistics and methods sequence. Through a rigorous advising program, students are encouraged to choose electives to develop their particular interests. Students who intend graduate study are encouraged to choose research experiences, as well as seminars related to their interests.

Degrees

Psychology (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A minor in psychology may be obtained by successful completion of at least 18 credit hours. At least nine of these hours must be at the upper-division level.

Admission to Major

GUIDELINES FOR ACCEPTANCE OF MAJORS

Full acceptance in the major is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

1. Completion of PSYC-1300 with a grade of C or better;
2. Completion of PSYC-2401 with a grade of C or better;
3. A grade point average of at least 2.0 on all university work.

Provisional acceptance in the major is granted if it is apparent that the applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by their senior year. Transfer students will be accepted provisionally pending completion at Trinity of at least one upper-division Psychology course with a grade of C or better.

Psychology (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS: 42 HOURS IN PSYCHOLOGY, INCLUDING:

1. PSYC-1300
2. PSYC-2401 and PSYC-2402
3. One course in each of the following clusters:
    - Basic Physiological and Perceptual Processes: PSYC-2310, PSYC-3411
    - Developmental Psychology: PSYC-2320, PSYC-2350, PSYC-3421, PSYC-3422
    - Social and Clinical Psychology: PSYC-2341, PSYC-3440, PSYC-3342
    - Learning, Memory & Cognition: PSYC-2330, PSYC-3412, PSYC-3431
4. At least 18 credit hours must be at the upper-division level.
5. Electives sufficient to total 42 hours in psychology (other cluster courses, companion courses, and individual

experiences). Students must complete at least 2 additional upper-division courses from cluster courses or companion courses as part of these elective hours.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Majors are encouraged to take courses from other disciplines that can serve to broaden their understanding of specific areas within psychology (e.g., mathematics, biology, computer science, and anthropology/sociology).

Admission to Major

Guidelines for Acceptance of Majors

Full acceptance in the major is granted if the following requirements are met at the time of application:

I. Completion of PSYC-1300 with a grade of C or better;

II. Completion of PSYC-2401 with a grade of C or better;

III. A grade point average of at least 2.0 on all university work.

Provisional acceptance in the major is granted if it is apparent that the applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by their senior year. Transfer students will be accepted provisionally pending completion at Trinity of at least one upper-division Psychology course with a grade of C or better.

Courses

Cluster 1: Basic Physiological and Perceptual Processes (PSYC)

2000 Level Courses

PSYC-2110 NEUROSCIENCE LABORATORY

Description
The neuroscience laboratory provides students with a hands-on approach to understanding the scientific method through neuroscientific technique and data analysis, including anatomical, electrophysiological and computer simulations. Students will engage in laboratory exercises as well as in solving problem sets. This course is appropriate for both non-science majors and science majors. Spring semester only. (Also listed as NEUR 2110.) Prerequisite or Corequisite: PSYC/NEUR-2310.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

PSYC-2310 INTRODUCTION TO NEUROSCIENCE

Description
A survey of basic neuroscience, starting with fundamentals of neuronal structures and ending with higher brain functions and their relations to mind and behavior. (Also listed as NEUR 2310.) Prerequisite: PSYC 1300

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

PSYC-3411 SENSATION AND PERCEPTION

Description
Study of sensory and perceptual systems. Emphasis is on the relationship of neurophysiological and cognitive principles. Major focus is on vision (visual neurophysiology, spatial vision, form, color, depth and motion) with some discussion of psychophysical methods, audition, speech perception and the chemical senses. Demonstrations and conducting experiments are part of the course. Prerequisite: PSYC 1300

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Cluster 2: Developmental Psychology (PSYC)

2000 Level Courses

PSYC-2320 LIFESPAN DEVELOPMENT

Description
Overview of contemporary theoretical and empirical approaches to lifespan development. Biological, social, and psychological dimensions of behavior will be examined from conception and infancy through late life.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

PSYC-2350 LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

Description
Examination of children's language acquisition. Topics include theories of acquisition, comparison of human language with animal communication, infant speech perception, word learning and syntactic development. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: PSYC 1300 or consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

PSYC-3421 COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT

Description
Examination of contemporary theoretical and empirical approaches to cognitive development from birth to adolescence. Major areas of cognition (e.g. perception, categorization, memory, language) are studied from a developmental perspective. Prerequisites: PSYC 1300

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3422 SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Description
Investigation of social development from infancy through adolescence. The course focuses on topics including infant attachment, gender development, the understanding of race/ethnicity, the development of morality, and the influence of peers, parents and the media on social development. Prerequisite: PSYC 1300.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Cluster 3: Social and Clinical Psychology (PSYC)

2000 Level Courses

PSYC-2341 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

Description
Examination of how individuals think, feel, and behave in different social contexts. Explores the basic and applied research on topics such as aggression, attitudes, attribution, prejudice, relationships, self-perception, and social influence. Prerequisite: PSYC 1300.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

PSYC-3342 PERSONALITY AND INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES

Description
Examination of the following perspectives on personality process: psychoanalytic, trait, genetic, behavioral, cognitive, and humanistic. Major research methods and issues of each perspective are stressed. Prerequisites: PSYC 1300 and 2401.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3440 PSYCHOPATHOLOGY

Description
Examination of current theory and research findings concerning major psychological disorders. Causes, treatment, and phenomenology of psychopathology are explored, with emphasis on relevant social, intrapsychic, and physiological factors. Includes a critique of approaches to differentiating pathological and adaptive behavior. Prerequisite: PSYC 1300.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Cluster 4: Learning, Memory & Cognition (PSYC)

2000 Level Courses

PSYC-2330 FUNDAMENTALS OF COGNITION

Description
An introduction to the principles of cognitive psychology. Topics include the development of the cognitive paradigm, attention, higher order processes in perception, language, memory, problem-solving and human-computer interaction. Application to other domains in Psychology and disciplines will be discussed. Prerequisite: PSYC 1300

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

PSYC-3412 PRINCIPLES OF LEARNING

Description
Major principles of learning, derived from empirical research with a variety of organisms. Historically important and contemporary theories of learning are introduced. Topics also include application to child rearing, education, and psychotherapy and implications for issues concerning freedom and responsibility. Prerequisites: PSYC 1300 and at least one additional course in Psychology

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3431 MEMORY AND COGNITION

Description
Examination of the fundamental principles of memory and thought, the experimental evidence to support these principles, and the theoretical perspectives used to understand them. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: PYSC 2402 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Companion Courses (PSYC)

2000 Level Courses

PSYC-2360 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY

Description
In depth study of theory and research on a topic that spans subdisciplines within psychology or relates psychology to cross-disciplinary

interests. (Offered occasionally) Prerequisites: PSYC 1300.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

PSYC-3360 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY

Description
In depth study of theory and research within a particular domain of psychology. May be repeated on different topics. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3368 SUPERVISED RESEARCH

Description
Independent research using empirical methods. Nine hours per week will be distributed across research activities, colloquia attendance and student presentations. May be repeated twice with consent of instructor. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: Consent of instructor, PSYC 2-61, and PSYC 2401.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3410 NEUROETHICS

Description
In this course students review and discuss ethical theories and principles, and then discuss ethical dilemmas arising from several currently devoted topics relevant to the brain, cognition, and behavior. Relevant bioethical and philosophical principles will be applied to each issue allowing students to acquired and develop skills in ethical analysis. In addition, relevant neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, and neurotechnologies will be discussed. (Also listed as NEUR 3310.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: PSYC 1300 and PSYC/NEUR 2310 or Permission of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3451 CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY

Description
Exploration of the field of clinical psychology, with a focus on theories and practices of intervention. The major approaches to intervention, including psychodynamic, behavioral, cognitive, humanistic, and systems, are examined. These approaches are critically evaluated with attention to relevant research issues. Prerequisites: PSYC 1300, 3340.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3455 BEHAVIORAL MEDICINE

Description
Examination of the basic psychological processes that influence health and illness. Specific behaviors, illnesses, and physical conditions such as smoking, obesity, cancer, HIV, and hypertension are explored with a focus on theoretical models and psychological interventions. Prerequisites: PSYC 1300

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

PSYC-4490 SENIOR SEMINAR IN PSYCHOLOGY

Description
In-depth study of theory and research on a topic that spans subdisciplines within psychology or relates psychology to cross-disciplinary interests. Prerequisite: Senior status with a major in psychology or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Individual Experience (PSYC)

2000 Level Courses

PSYC-2161 LAB EXPERIENCE IN PSYCHOLOGY

Description
This course is designed to give students the background experiences needed to conduct research in Psychology. Students will engage in research-related activities such as reading empirical papers, data collection, data coding, and learning research protocols. May be taken for 1 or 2 credit hours. This course may be repeated once.(Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and PSYC 1300

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

PSYC-2261 LAB EXPERIENCE IN PSYCHOLOGY

Description
This course is designed to give students the background experiences needed to conduct research in Psychology. Students will engage in research-related activities such as reading empirical papers, data collection, data coding, and learning research protocols. May be taken for 1 or 2 credit hours. This course may be repeated once.(Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and PSYC 1300

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

PSYC-3161 ADVANCED RESEARCH IN PSYCHOLOGY

Description
This course is designed to allow students to develop advanced research skills (e.g., data analysis, manuscript preparation), as well as provide students with the opportunity to complete ongoing research projects. For each credit hour, three hours per week will be distributed across research experiences. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: PSYC 3368, and consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3180 PSYCHOLOGY PEER TUTOR

Description
Peer tutoring in a psychology course for either 1 or 2 credits. Under the guidance and supervision of the course instructor, tutors will assist students in learning psychological concepts and related skills taught in the course but will have no grading responsibilities. Office hours and possibly class attendance required. The instructor will determine the number of credits available. May be repeated for up to 6 credit hours. (Offered Occasionally.) Prerequisite: PSYC 1300 and consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3261 ADVANCED RESEARCH IN PSYCHOLOGY

Description
This course is designed to allow students to develop advanced research skills (e.g., data analysis, manuscript preparation), as well as provide students with the opportunity to complete ongoing research projects. For each credit hour, three hours per week will be distributed across research experiences. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: PSYC 3368, and consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3280 PSYCHOLOGY PEER TUTOR

Description
Peer tutoring in a psychology course for either 1 or 2 credits. Under the guidance and supervision of the course instructor, tutors will assist students in learning psychological concepts and related skills taught in the course but will have no grading responsibilities. Office hours and possibly class attendance required. The instructor will determine the number of credits available. May be repeated for up to 6 credit hours. (Offered Occasionally.) Prerequisite: PSYC 1300 and consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3361 ADVANCED RESEARCH IN PSYCHOLOGY

Description
This course is designed to allow students to develop advanced research skills (e.g., data analysis, manuscript preparation), as well as provide students with the opportunity to complete ongoing research projects. For each credit hour, three hours per week will be distributed across research experiences. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: PSYC 3368, and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

PSYC-4395 THESIS I

Description
Independent research and scholarly investigation conducted with faculty supervision and culminating (with PSYC 4396) in the preparation of a written thesis. Prerequisites: PSYC 2401, 2402, and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-4396 THESIS II

Description
Completion of research initiated in PSYC 4395 and the presentation of the written thesis according to departmental guidelines. Prerequisites: PSYC 4395; consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Introduction and Methods (PSYC)

1000 Level Courses

PSYC-1300 PRINCIPLES OF PSYCHOLOGY

Description
An introduction to the major domains of psychological knowledge, informed by biological, cognitive, environmental and motivation perspectives. Emphasizes scientific theory and methods supplemented by applications to everyday experience.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

PSYC-2401 STATISTICS AND METHODS I

Description
Instruction in measurement processes, descriptive statistics, correlation and inferential reasoning and basic statistical procedures. Students become acquainted with major procedures and issues involved in the framing of psychological research. Instruction includes the use of computer-implemented statistical packages and the method and style of writing about psychological research. Prerequisite: PSYC 1300 or BIOL 1311

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

PSYC-2402 STATISTICS AND METHODS II

Description
Instruction in additional techniques in inferential reasoning, including analysis of variance, and major nonparametric statistics. All topics are presented within the context of research design and methodology. Related statistical packages for computer-assisted analysis and further instruction in writing are included. Prerequisite: PSYC 2401 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

Psychology (PSYC)

3000 Level Courses

PSYC-3420 NEUROPSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY

Description
Neuropsychopharmacology provides a deeper understanding of nervous system pharmacology and its importance in behavioral/psychological functions. This course will also provide understanding in how pharmacoloigcal compounds produce effects within the nervous system. Finally, the course will examine how these pharmacological principles affects neural circuitry in the context of understanding neuropsychiatric disorders. (Also listed as NEUR 3420) Prerequisites: NEUR/PSYC 2310

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3457 DIRECTED FIELD PRACTICUM

Description
Field work conducted as part of the academic curriculum. May be repeated once for credit on a different topic. Pass/Fail basis only. Prerequisites: PSYC 3440 and consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

PSYC-3462 CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY

Description
Examination of the many factors that contribute to how we experience culture. Explores basic and applied cultural research that disentangles culture's direct and indirect influences on diversity in thought and behavior. Prerequisite: PSYC 1300.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Religion Department

Faculty/Staff

Sarah Pinnock, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Kimberly Bauser McBrien, Ph.D. , Lecturer
Gregory Clines, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor
Ruben R. Dupertuis, Ph.D. , Dean: School of Arts and Humanities, and Professor, Religion
Adeline Harrington , Part-Time Faculty
James Ivy , Lecturer
Sajida Jalalzai, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor

Elaine Penagos , Assistant Professor
Kirsten Schweninger , Academic Office Manager
Chad Spigel, Ph.D. , Professor
Angela Tarango, Ph.D. , Professor
Huiqiao Yao , ASIANetwork - Luce Foundation Postdoctoral Teaching Fellow

Degrees

Religion (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS:

A. 32 credit hours in Religion including at least one course from each of the following two groups:

1. RELI-1320, RELI-1330, RELI-1360, or RELI-2312
2. RELI-1340, RELI-2354, RELI-2355, or RELI-2371

B. RELI-2400: What is Religion?

C. At least 16 of the credit hours in Religion to be upper-division courses selected in consultation with a faculty adviser in the Department of Religion.

D. RELI-4494: Religion Capstone.

E. A total of no more than 16 credit hours from RELI-3190, RELI-3290, RELI-3390, RELI-3490, or RELI-3191and RELI-3391, may be counted toward the major without approval of the adviser and the Department.

F. An electronic portfolio of work completed in Religion courses (format and examples will be provided).

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS:

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways Curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Religion (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The requirements for a minor in Religion are as follows:

1. At least 18 credit hours in Religion.
2. At least 12 of the credit hours in Religion to be upper-division courses selected in consultation with a faculty adviser in the Department of Religion.
3. A total of no more than 8 credit hours from RELI-3190, RELI-3290, RELI-3390, RELI-3490, or RELI-3191and RELI-3391, may be counted toward the minor without approval of the adviser and the Department.

Courses

Religion (RELI)

1000 Level Courses

RELI-1320 ETHICAL ISSUES IN RELIGIOUS PERSPECTIVE

Description
Inquiry into the religious dimension of issues such as environmental pollution, violence, capital punishment, economic injustice, hunger, homosexuality, feminism, pornography, abortion, and euthanasia.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

RELI-1330 ASIAN RELIGIONS

Description
A study of Hindu, Buddhist, and East Asian religious traditions in theory and practice; attention to such topics as reincarnation, yoga and meditation, shamanism, ritual, salvation, personal religious experience, gender roles, spiritual ideals of art, and the relation of humankind to nature and the cosmos.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

RELI-1340 JUDAISM, CHRISTIANITY, AND ISLAM

Description
This course is an introduction to Judaism, Christianity, and Islam, surveying their formative histories, scriptures, and core beliefs and practices-with each religion taken on its own terms but also considered in comparison and connection with these and other Western traditions.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

RELI-1360 RELIGION IN THE UNITED STATES

Description

A study of religious diversity in the United States with emphasis on the Protestant, Catholic, Jewish and Islamic traditions. Attention may be given to such topics as Native American religion, civil religion, new religious movements, women in religion, and televangelism.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

RELI-1380 AFRICAN RELIGIONS IN THE CARIBBEAN

Description
This course is an introduction to African traditional religions in the Caribbean, surveying their histories, cosmologies, core beliefs, and practices. Attention is given to topics such as ritual, sacrifice, gender, popular culture, and aesthetics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

RELI-2101 BIBLICAL HEBREW

Description
The primary goal of this course is to introduce students to ancient Hebrew so they will be able to read parts of the Hebrew Bible in the original language. This course begins with an introduction to the Hebrew alphabet and vowel system and therefore requires no prior knowledge of Hebrew. (Also listed as CLAC 2101).

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

RELI-2312 RELIGION AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Description
This course examines the many ways in which religious traditions and individuals have understood human relationships with, and responsibilities to, the natural world. The course is divided into four units. Unit One introduces students to the three main concepts that frame and structure class: religion, environment, and ecology. Each of the next three units focuses on a specific religious tradition. Week one of each unit introduces the tradition's core history, beliefs, and practices. In week two, students learn about how each tradition's classical religious literature describes the natural world and theorizes the model human relationship to it. Finally, weeks three and four of each unit consist of case studies that examine how religious individuals today understand and interpret their own faiths to make specific arguments for ecological preservation. No previous study of either the religion or environmentalism is required.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

RELI-2354 THE HEBREW BIBLE/OLD TESTAMENT

Description
A study of the books of the Old Testament/Hebrew Scriptures in English translation. Some of the books will be read in their entirety, and substantial excerpts of most of the others will also be read so that all of the major types of literature present in the Old Testament/Hebrew Scriptures will be represented. The course will approach its subject matter primarily as literature, but attention will be given to the historical, cultural, and religious aspects of its production. The course will also consider the trajectory of its subject matter in Jewish and Christian thought, and in Western Culture.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

RELI-2355 THE NEW TESTAMENT

Description
A study of the writings that comprise the New Testament, with attention also to certain other early Christian documents not included in the New Testament. Most of the writings are read in their entirety, and they are examined with reference to their historical, cultural, religious, and literary contexts; their use as historical sources for the reconstruction of Christian origins; their role as a basis for Christian belief and practice; and their wider influence in Western and world cultures.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

RELI-2359 ANCIENT ROME: PAGANS, JEWS, & CHRISTIANS

Description
This course introduces students to the complex and diverse city of ancient Rome, with a particular focus on the religious experience of its inhabitants. Students will learn about the development of the built city in the late republic and early empire (ca. 100 B.C.E. - 400 C.E.) and the ways in which ancient religious practice in particular impacted the built environment. Through a combination of readings and visits to archaeological sites and museums in Rome and its surroundings, students will learn to locate emerging Jewish and Christian literature, ideas, and debates within Roman imperial social and religious practices, institutions and ideology. (Also listed as CLAS 2359.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

RELI-2371 INTRODUCING ISLAM: FROM MECCA TO MALALA

Description
This course is an introduction to the Islamic tradition. In addition to a survey of the historical and contemporary development of the religion, we will examine the wide variety of beliefs and practices associated with Islam, highlighting the diversity of global Muslim communities. Topics include the significance of the Prophet Muhammad, the importance of the Qur'an, the development of Islamic law, theology, and philosophy, the Islamic mystical tradition, and Shi`ism. Additionally, this course will investigate issues related to Islam and modernity.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

RELI-2400 WHAT IS RELIGION?

Description
This course examines the question of what religion is, including those aspects that today some people refer to as spiritual. Attention will be given to such related questions as: How do you think about or define religion? How have scholars thought about and defined religion? What are common elements of religious life found throughout the world? What are the various functions of religion for societies and for individuals? How have scholars studied religion? How does one study a religion, or religion, if one is an outsider or is non-religious?

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

RELI-2460 PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

Description
A critical discussion of philosophical issues arising in religion and theology. Typical topics covered include: religious language, arguments for God's existence, religious experience, miracles and revelation, the relationship of faith and reason, the nature of God, the problem of evil, death and immortality. (Also listed as PHIL 2438.) (Offered every other year).

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

RELI-3160 ROMAN WORLD LAB

Description
This humanities lab offers students research opportunities relating to Latin literature and Roman culture, with two main points of focus: ancient Roman religious culture and Latin literature. Students work together with faculty on long-term research projects, including the production of scholarly commentaries on ancient texts and the development of databases and other tools for philological and rhetorical analysis. Students in this course will work with texts in English translation, using the research methods of classical studies. This course typically meets in conjunction with LATN 3160 and RELI 3160. May be repeated for up to six credit hours. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

RELI-3190 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in religion and approval of the department chair and instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

RELI-3191 SPECIAL TOPICS IN RELIGION

Description
From time to time, the department will offer special topic courses not described in the Bulletin. The topics may be in any area and may be offered at the initiative of departmental faculty or upon petition of interested students. Announcements of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

RELI-3290 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in religion and approval of the department chair and instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3338 GREEK RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE

Description
A study of Greek religious festivals designed to produce a coherent image of a year in the religious life of the ancient Greeks. Through a combination of archaeological and literary evidence, we will attempt to reconstruct the rituals performed at the various festivals and explore the ways in which they organized and articulated the community through shared religious experience. We shall also consider the ways in which religion organized civic space and gave it meaning. (Also listed as CLAS 3338.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3390 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in religion and approval of the department chair and instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3391 SPECIAL TOPICS IN RELIGION

Description
From time to time, the department will offer special topic courses not described in the Bulletin. The topics may be in any area and may be offered at the initiative of departmental faculty or upon petition of interested students. Announcements of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3401 GENDER AND RELIGION: SELECTED THEMES

Description
An examination of gender and sexuality in religious texts, practice, and culture. Topics will vary, and may be historical or contemporary, deal with one religion or many, and cover women's experiences, masculinity, feminism, or LGBTQ identities. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: 1 course in Religion or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3403 DEATH AND BEYOND

Description
An examination of the significance of death for human existence and how various religious traditions find meaning in mortality; the ritual practices involved in the dying process, the disposition of the body, grieving, last rites, and the remembrance of the dead; cross-cultural concepts of heaven, hell, reincarnation, the soul, near-death experience, good and evil, salvation, enlightenment, and the ethical implications of religious notions of death. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: 1 course in Religion or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3415 ECONOMICS OF RELIGION

Description
This class surveys how market forces have both shaped institutionalized religion(s) and have also been shaped by institutionalized religion(s). Religion has often been studied and portrayed as either extremely hostile toward economic concerns and practices or radically fundamental to such concerns and practices. In this class, students will think of a middle way between these extremes and investigate ways religious and economic forces are intertwined in premodern and modern contexts. Learning old and new theories pertaining to the economics of religion, students will take a deep dive into three case studies from around the world to deploy the theories. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: 1 course in Religion or consent of the instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3418 RELIGION AND FILM

Description
This course introduces some of the many issues and theoretical perspectives in the study of religion and film. We explore images of religion and religious people in film and trace a number of recurring religious themes in recent popular films. We also examine popular films that do not have explicit religious themes through the lenses of theories of religion, myth, and ritual. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: 1 course in Religion or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3431 THE HINDU TRADITION

Description
A study of the major developments and schools within the tradition, from ancient times to the present; attention to mythological/theological perceptions and interpretations of the world, as well as to meditational, devotional, and ritual practices. Emphasized throughout the course is the interplay between contemporary insider and outsider perspectives. (Offered every other year) Prerequisite: RELI 1330 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3432 BUDDHIST ECOLOGY

Description
This course explores a central teaching of the Buddha, as well as a primary focus of Engaged Buddhism or Buddhist practice: the inter-relationship between humans and their environment. Buddhist Ecology examines the foundations of Buddhist ecological thinking through analysis of the Buddhist scriptural and historical traditions, as well as its applications in the modern world. Course texts include the sutras or discourses of the Buddha, the monastic code, contemporary statements by Buddhist thinkers and activists worldwide, and scholarly treatments of Buddhist thought and practice, Engaged Buddhism, and Buddhist Ecology. (Offered every other year)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3433 CHINESE RELIGIONS: UNITY AND DIVERSITY

Description
Religion 3433 explores Chinese religion through an in-depth study of its formative texts and historical evolution to the modern era. Emphasizing original sources in translation as well as critical studies by modern scholars, the course examines the cosmological framework of Chinese Religion as well as attitudes towards religious belief and practice reflected in scripture, commentaries, and philosophical works. Students will conduct original research on Chinese religion in its contemporary manifestations. (Offered every other year.) (also listed as CHIN 3433.) Prerequisite: RELI 1330 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3434 JAPANESE LITERATURE OF THE SPIRIT WORLD

Description
An examination of Japanese religions through the lens of Japanese literature, focusing on the modern period. The course will focus on Japanese consciousness, whether this is expressed as supernaturalism (ghost stories and other supernatural phenomena), religiously inspired aesthetic form (in poetic genres), mystical experience (in Japanese magical realism), or religious vocation (monastic practice and new religious movement). (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: RELI 1330 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3435 NONVIOLENT WARRIORS: JAINISM IN SOUTH ASIAN RELIGIOUS HISTORY

Description
This course examines the religious beliefs and practices of the Jains, a minority tradition in India that has had a profound impact on the religious, philosophical, artistic, and literary landscapes of South Asia. Beginning with the teachings of Lord Mahavira and the basic doctrines of Jainism, the course will consider the historical foundations of the Jain tradition through philosophical and doctrinal texts and the rich corpus of Jain narrative literature. The course highlights how Jains, alongside their better-known Hindu, Buddhist, and Muslim counterparts, participated in and contributed to every major religious and philosophical innovation in South Asian history, including tantra, yoga, and bhakti devotionalism. The course will also focus on contemporary Jain life and religious practice, both monastic and lay, through examination of the religious lives of ascetics and Jain laity, ritual practices of temple worship and pilgrimage, as well as sectarian movements within the tradition and the emerging Jain interest in environmentalism. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: RELI 1330

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3436 THE LIVES OF THE SOUTH ASIAN EPICS

Description
This course offers an examination of the religious traditions and communities of South Asia through the lens of the two great epics-the Mahabharata and the Ramaya?a-in their numerous textual, regional, sectarian, and performance tellings. From the poetic visions of Vyasa and Valmiki in Sanskrit to the songs of South Indian agricultural laborers, from the narrative renderings in Buddhist and Jain keys to modern performances in urban street theaters and television serials, this course will explore the many ways in which the epics have remained enduring sites for theological, ethical, and political reflection in South Asia. Prerequisites: RELI 1330 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3437 DEITY TALES: EAST ASIAN RELIGIONS

Description
For centuries, people in East Asia have thrilled to listen to the tales such as the Monkey King, female fox spirits, and Princess Fuse with the canine warriors. All of these stories cover the major religious teachings such as Buddhism, Daoism, and Shinto and are found in vernacular literature printed in early modern China and Japan (1400s-1800s). The exciting plots and illustrations of these works have made them accessible to readers both then and today. Increasingly, however, such stories have found fame throughout Asia and the world through popular culture and new media adaptations. This course will examine both the originals (in translation) and the modern adaptations. It will explore the religions and historical setting in which the novels were first created and popularized, as well as recent films and other cultural creations based on them. The aim will be to uncover the religious themes and cultural dynamics that allow for such creativity and fluidity.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3441 CREATING JUDAISM

Description
This course introduces the student to the cultural, religious, political and social lives of Jews, covering the entirety of Jewish history. Using historical and religious studies approaches, students in this course will discuss Judaism(s) at different times and in different geographical locations focusing on questions of identifications and definition. Prerequisite: One religion course or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3442 GLOBAL CHRISTIANITIES

Description
A study of Christianity within its modern socio-historical contexts. Possible topics within the course include the development of indigenous Christainites in the two-thirds world, the rise of global Pentecostal-charismatic movements, the shift to the global south within Catholicism, the growth of post-communist Orthodoxy, mainline Protestant missionary endeavors, and evangelical Christian influence on political and social policies worldwide. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: One Religion course

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3444 ISLAM IN NORTH AMERICA

Description
This seminar focuses on significant movements in the history of Islam in North America, including the forced arrival of African Muslim slaves to the "New World," the evolution of various African American ethno-religious communities, and various waves of Muslim immigration. We will look at processes of community building, institution building, and constructions of diverse North American Muslim identities. This course also examines how Islam has been and continues to be talked about and represented in North American society, for example, in political rhetoric and in the media. Special attention will be given to the issues of race, gender, and citizenship.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3445 ISLAM, GENDER, AND POWER

Description
Gender is crucial to understanding the religious, political, social, economic, and intellectual life of Muslim communities throughout history. This course explores how gender impacts the construction of authority in public and private domains. How are conceptions of gender and gender ideals interpreted from diverse authorative sources of Islam, such as the Qur'an, the Sunna, and the classical intellectual tradition? How do contemporary Muslim thinkers from the colonial and post-colonial eras uphold, reject, or negotiate these discourses? This course thus uses gender as an analytical category to better understand Muslim thought and practice, as well as non-Muslim perceptions of Islam. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: 1 Course in Religion or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3446 THE QUR'AN

Description
This course introduces students to the academic study of the Qur'an, the central religious text of the Islamic tradition, believed to be the literal word of God revealed to the Prophet Muhammad. We will explore the historical context in which the Qur’an was revealed and examine its transition from a primarily oral tradition to the text we have today. The course covers the Qur'an's structural, linguistic, and stylistic features and surveys its major themes, such as the nature of God, human responsibility, prophethood, and eschatology. Additionally, we will focus on Muslim ritual engagement with the Qur'an, including memorization, recitation, and practices of healing. Finally, the course examines the subject of Qur'anic interpretation through an exploration of topical debates, including the role of women in society, approaches to war and peace, and Muslim perspectives on and relationships with non-Muslims. This unit underscores the diverse and sometimes contradictory ways in which Muslims have historically and currently understood the Qur'an.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3452 JEWISH & CHRISTIAN APOCALYPTIC LITERATURE

Description
This course examines ancient Jewish and Christian apocalyptic literature by (a) placing some of the texts that make up the genre within their larger historical and cultural contexts, (b) studying some of its major Jewish and Christian literary expressions, and (c) exploring its possible social, cultural and religious function. We also explore the legacies of apocalyptic thought in Western culture, especially in recent political discourse and in film. (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: 1 course in Religion or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3453 THE GOSPELS, JESUS, & CHRISTIAN ORIGINS

Description
A study of the earliest extant literary portrayals of Jesus, with attention to what can be known about his life, message, activity, and fate as well as his significance for the origin of Christianity. Prerequisite: RELI 2355 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3454 THE LETTERS OF PAUL

Description
A study of the extant writings attributed to Paul and included in the New Testament, with attention to the historical, cultural, religious, and literary context of these writings and to Paul's influence in early Christianity and in the history of Christian thought. Prerequisite: RELI 2354 or RELI 2355 or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3455 EARLY CHRISTIAN LITERATURE BEYOND THE CANON

Description
This course explores the diversity of early Christianity in the first few centuries of the movement by examining early Christian texts not included in what eventually becomes the canon of Christian scripture, the New Testament. The course also explores the various methods and approaches used by scholars to study early Christian literature and history. (Offered every other year). Prerequisites: RELI 2354, or RELI 2355, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3456 DIGGING FOR THE TRUTH: ARCHAEOLOGY, BIBLES, AND POPULAR MEDIA

Description
This course explores the intersection of archaeology, the bibles, and popular media. More specifically, it explores how the popular media uses archaeology and the bibles to create history, and how their process differs from an academic approach. Some questions that will be addressed include: What is archaeology and how is it done? What can archaeology teach us? What can't archaeology teach us? What role should the biblical literature play in writing history? How does popular media's use of archaeology and the bibles differ from the historian's use of archaeology and the bibles? What kinds of motives - political, economic and religious - factor into the equation? Prerequisite: RELI 2354, or RELI 2355, or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3457 JERUSALEM

Description
This is a course about the city of Jerusalem and the roles it has played (and continues to play) in lives of Jews, Christians, and Muslims. In order to learn about the city in this manner, we will explore not only the religious, but also the cultural, political, economic, and architectural histories of Jerusalem. What does Jerusalem mean to different religious communities? Has the meaning changed over time? How and why did this particular city become central to Judaism, Christianity and Islam?

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3458 MEDIEVAL CHRISTIAN MYSTICISM

Description
A survey of writings in the tradition of medieval Christian mysticism, from Augustine (d. 430) to John of the Cross (d. 1591). Major themes include the use of violent and erotic imagery, the move from Latin to vernacular languages like English, German, Spanish, and French, the importance of gender (whether the author's or the audience's) in the shaping of this literature, and the relevance of medieval mysticism to modern thought. (Also listed as ENGL 3457) Prerequisite: Completion of at least one English Course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3480 UNITED STATES LATINO RELIGIOUS PRACTICES AND TRADITIONS

Description
This course examines the beliefs, theologies, and practices of diverse U.S. Latino communities. In addition to Catholicism and Protestantism, the course will review the impact of African and Native American religious traditions. The course critically examines how U.S. Latino religious experiences impact race, class, gender, and sexuality with a particular emphasis on examining the Latino community in San Antonio. (Offered every other year) Prerequisite: RELI 1360 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3481 NATIVE AMERICAN RELIGIONS

Description
This course is an overview of Native American religious traditions in the United States. Topics covered may include Native revitalization movements, traditional Pueblo and Sioux dances, Native Christianity, modern Native religious thought, Peyote religion, issues of gender in Native American religion, boarding schools and Americanization, the role of white Christian missionaries, and the modern Native American evangelical movement. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: RELI 1360 or HIST 1360 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3482 AFRICAN AMERICAN RELIGIONS

Description
This course will explore a wide variety of African American faiths that have grown into a diversity of religious traditions in the United States. This will include but not be limited to: African American Christianity, Voodou, Hoodoo, Conjure, Black Hebrews, Santeria, Nation of Islam, Father Divine and more. The goal of this class will be to introduce students to a variety of Afro-American traditions, explore issues of race and power within religious institutions, examine how African Americans have adapted to the American religious marketplace, and expose students to a variety of methods in the field of religion. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: RELI 1360 or consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3483 AFRICAN GODS IN POPULAR CULTURE

Description
The stories of gods emerging from the African inspiration for producers of popular culture. While historically sensationalized and decontexualized, the myths and symbols of African deities have more recently been used as enduring and powerful conveyers of beauty and resistance. In this course, we will examine how and why deities from different African religious traditions are used in popular media such as art, television, films, fiction, and music. In addition to obtaining an understanding of African deities and their myths, we will consider some of the persistent misconceptions about the religions from which they emanate.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3490 READING AND CONFERENCE

Description
Individual work under supervision in areas not covered by other courses. Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in religion and approval of the department chair and instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

RELI-3491 SPECIAL TOPICS IN RELIGION

Description
From time to time, the department will offer special topic courses not described in the Bulletin. The topics may be in any area and may be offered at the initiative of departmental faculty or upon petition of interested students. Announcements of such courses will be by special prospectus. May be repeated on different topics. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

RELI-4494 RELIGION CAPSTONE

Description
This course provides a capstone experience for students of Religion. During the semester students will: 1) reflect on, analyze, and evaluate the different approaches to the study of Religion encountered and utilized in Religion courses; 2) examine how experiences as a Religion major prepare students for the future; 3) develop their own project that "caps" their academic experience; and 4) organize an end-of-semester Colloquium. (Offered every year). Prerequisite: 4 courses in Religion This course is normally taken in the Junior or Senior year

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

School of Business

Faculty/Staff

Jorge Colazo, Ph.D. , Associate Dean
Gabriel Joseph , Senior Administrative Support Specialist
Bob F. Scherer, Ph.D. , Dean: Neidorff School of Business
Olga Trejo , School of Business Administrative Manager

Overview

The Michael F. Neidorff School of Business offers five Bachelor of Science degrees and one Bachelor of Arts degree.

The Bachelor of Science degrees are designed to accommodate those students who want to pursue specialized study in the following areas: accounting, business administration with concentration in marketing, business analytics, finance, human resource management, international business, and marketing.

The Bachelor of Arts degree is designed to accommodate those students who do not wish to pursue an in-depth study of one of the areas in business, but who also desire to undertake a double major, where one of those majors is business. These degree programs are accredited by AACSB International – The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business International.

Students pursuing the Bachelor of Science degrees complete a core of 28 credit hours with additional major-specific requirements. Students pursuing the Bachelor of Arts degree complete a core of 28 credit hours and six hours of electives beyond that core. A student who pursues either a major or a minor in the Neidorff School of Business must take at least 50% of the Neidorff School of Business credit hours that apply toward his/her degree at Trinity University. Furthermore, at least 50% of the credit hours identified as major or concentration requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree in the Neidorff School of Business must be taken at Trinity University.

The degree programs are designed to fulfill the needs of students who, upon graduation, intend immediately to pursue careers in business, government, or the non-profit sector, as well as those students who plan to undertake graduate study in business or law. The Neidorff School of Business core includes those courses prospective employers are most apt to require and that are generally required as prerequisites for most Master of Business Administration degree programs, as well as being desired courses for graduate study in law.

Admission

Students should apply for admission to major in accounting, finance, business analytics, international business, or business administration early in the sophomore year so that they may be assigned a major adviser. The advising process is important for all Neidorff School of Business majors as it provides a basis for the development of a

comprehensive program that best meets both the academic and career objectives of the student.

The general requirements for the Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts degrees are listed below. For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major, a student must first complete ACCT-1301, ECON-1311, BAT-2301, and one of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311, all with grades of C or better. Provisional acceptance may be granted if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Degrees

Business (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 43 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 6 hours from elective courses).

Completion of this major involves the general requirements for admission, the core business curriculum, other general requirements and:

1. Completion of a second major from a department outside of the School of Business at Trinity University
2. Completion of six hours of electives in the School of Business

Admission to Major

Requirements

For full admission to any School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

Note: Department Chairs **may** grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Accounting (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in Accounting are listed below. The major requires a total of 61 credit hours; 37 credit hours from core business curriculum and 24 credit hours from specific accounting courses.

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM (37 CREDIT HOURS):

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Michael Neidorff School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301

4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

REQUIRED ACCOUNTING COURSES:

1. ACCT-1302
2. ACCT-3341
3. ACCT-3342
4. ACCT-3443
5. ACCT-3444
6. ACCT-4345
7. ACCT-4444

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.
2. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Notes:

- Although not a requirement for the major, the norm is that students complete a paid internship (ACCT-4097, ACCT-4397, ACCT-4697) during their senior year. Because the sequencing of courses is critical for students to be able to do so and to otherwise complete the academic requirements for the B.S. degree in four years, the following guidance is provided:
  - **Year 1 & 2:** Students should enroll in ACCT-1301, ACCT-1302. Students are strongly encouraged to wait until at least the spring semester of Year 1 to enroll in ACCT-1301. Students who intend to study abroad as a part of their major requirements should plan on completing study abroad prior to their junior year or during the summer.
  - **Junior:** Fall semester – ACCT-3341, ACCT-3443; Spring semester – ACCT-3342, ACCT-3444.
  - **Senior:** Fall semester – ACCT-4345, ACCT-4444; Spring semester – ACCT-4097, ACCT-4397, ACCT-4697*, BUSN-4301 and an Upper Division Accounting Elective.
- Note that a student intern will be enrolled for a maximum of 12 hours during the spring semester of their senior year. Spring internships are typically full time and run from early January until mid-March. Upon completion of the internship, and assuming additional credit hours/courses are still needed to graduate, students may take an additional six credit hours that will be offered in an accelerated mini-mester. Typically, the only courses offered in the mini-mester are BUSN-4301 and an upper division Accounting elective. Therefore, it is imperative that a minimum of 108 credit hours have been completed by the end of the fall semester senior year and that the two courses listed above are the only remaining courses necessary to complete degree requirements.
- Prospective students should also note that the State of Texas requires that a CPA candidate complete a minimum of 150 credit hours in order to become certified. This major only partially satisfies those educational

requirements. The Department of Accounting in the Neidorff School of Business offers a two-semester Master of Science in Accounting degree program which, in combination with the B.S. in accounting, completes the credit hour and course requirements for CPA certification. Students interested in learning more about the accounting program should contact the Chair of the Department of Accounting for additional information.

*Depending upon the internship requirement, and the additional hours needed to meet the 120 total credit hours required to graduate. A maximum of six credit hours may be earned for an internship.

Admission to Major

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

Note: Department Chairs **may** grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Accounting (M.S.)

Overview

The Master of Science in Accounting program is a two-semester, 30 credit hour program that typically is undertaken as a fifth year of study by students who have completed the Bachelor of Science degree in Accounting. The program is structured to develop and perfect technical, theoretical, and interpersonal skills required of accounting professionals. Upon completion of an undergraduate accounting degree and the Master of Science in Accounting program, the student will have satisfied the educational requirements for the Uniform Certified Public Accountant Examination in the state of Texas.

Requirements

Requirements for the master's

COURSE OF STUDY

Students are required to successfully complete a total of 30 credit hours over two semesters of graduate study. Courses may include:

- ACCT-5443 Seminar in Advanced Federal Tax
- ACCT-5444 Advanced Auditing: Professional Standards and Practices
- ACCT-5445 Advanced Managerial Accounting
- ACCT-5448 MSA Capstone
- ACCT-5450 Accounting Data Analytics I
- ACCT-5451 Accounting Data Analytics II
- ACCT-5349 Seminar in Ethics and Professional Responsibility
- MGMT-5372 Conflict Management

Students successfully completing ACCT-5450 and ACCT-5451 will earn a Concentration in Accounting Data Analytics upon graduation.

Admission to Major

The requirements for full admission to the program include:

- Bachelor's degree or higher from an accredited college or university; or
- senior standing as an undergraduate student at an accredited college or university.
- Completion of six undergraduate accounting courses (ACCT-1301, ACCT-1302, ACCT-3341, ACCT-3342, ACCT-3443, ACCT-4444) or their equivalent with acceptable grades.
- GPA of 3.0 or higher in the last 60 credit hours of coursework.
- GPA of 3.0 or higher in upper division accounting coursework.

Applicants who meet the requirements for regular admission may nonetheless be denied admission if significant academic, ethical, or dispositional concerns are identified as part of the admission process.

Students who do not meet the requirements for full admission may be considered for acceptance on a provisional basis. Students admitted provisionally are considered to be fully admitted to their respective graduate programs.

The **Required** application materials include:

- **Completed application**
- **Official transcripts** from all colleges and universities previously attended, sent directly to Trinity University (Please note that Trinity undergraduates need to officially request transcripts).
- A résumé detailing your educational background and employment experience.
- **Two letters of recommendation** from professors or employers regarding the applicant's character, motivation, and intellectual ability (only non-Trinity graduates).

Optional:

- Letter explaining any special circumstances that warrant consideration.
- GMAT Scores

Business Administration Legal Studies (Minor)

Overview

Minor in Business Administration Legal Studies

The Minor in Business Administration Legal Studies is designed for students who would like to develop a practical understanding of legal theory and the rules of law applicable to public and private institutions, with emphasis on business enterprises. Students contemplating graduate studies in business, law, medicine, or other professional areas and those who intend to serve in an organizational leadership capacity would find that the Legal Studies Minor complements their major field of study.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this minor is 18.

Requirements for the minor are:

1. The following three courses are required for completion of the minor:
    - ACCT-1301
    - BUSN-3302
    - BUSN-3341
2. At least one three-hour course in law focusing on business regulation: INTB-3361, ECON-3439, or appropriate BUSN-3090, BUSN-3190, BUSN-3290, BUSN-3390, BUSN-3490, BUSN-3590, BUSN-3690 or other course approved by the minor adviser.
3. At least one three-hour course in law applicable to business from a perspective other than business or economics: COMM-3362, PHIL-3453, PLSI-3351, SOCI-3350 or other law course outside of business and economics approved by the minor adviser.
4. One additional three-hour course in law from either 1 or 2 above.

Note: If a student wishes to pursue a minor in Business and a minor in Business Administration Legal Studies, the courses required by one minor cannot simultaneously be counted to fulfill the requirements of the other. Moreover, a student receiving any Michael Neidorff School of Business major may not receive a minor in Business or a minor in Business Administration Legal Studies.

Business Analytics (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Michael Neidorff School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 61 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 24hours from specific courses).

ADMISSION TO THE MAJOR:

In addition to the requirements for admission to any Neidorff School of Business major, for admission to this particular major, a student must first complete the following courses with the grades specified below:

- BAT-1101 or BAT-1102 with C or better
- BAT-2301 with B or better
- BAT-2302 with B or better
- BAT-3301 with B or better

Completion of this major involves the core business curriculum and:

- MATH-2308 (3 hours)
- Business Analytics major requirements (4 courses; 12 hours): BAT-3302, BAT-3303, BAT-3305, and BAT-4301
- Nine credit hours of electives (9 hours) out of the following group of courses:
    - BAT-1102 if not taken as part of the business core
    - BAT-1111

- Any other upper division BAT courses not included in the major requirements, including independent studies, special topics and internship-for-credit courses

Notes:

- BAT-3394 can only be taken as part of Trinity's faculty-led study abroad summer program to Japan, if available. Check availability of both the program and the course with the study abroad office or the Department Chair.
- BAT-3390 (Special Topics) can be taken up to two times as long as the topics are different, each time requiring consent from instructor and department chair.
- BAT-3097, BAT-3197, BAT-3297, BAT-3397, BAT-3497, BAT-3597, BAT-3697 (Internship in Business Analytics) can be taken multiple times for up to six credit hours in total.

Admission to Major

Requirements

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

In addition to the requirements for admission to any Neidorff School of Business major, for full admission to this major, a student must first complete the following courses with the grades specified below:

- BAT-1101 or BAT-1102 with C or better
- BAT-2301 with B or better
- BAT-2302 with B or better
- BAT-3301 with B or better

Note: Department Chairs **may** grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Data Science (Minor)

Overview

The Minor in Data Science

The Minor in Data Science is directed towards students who would like to achieve a basic yet rigorous understanding of the fundamentals of Data Science, from data gathering and visualization to analytic models. The minor typically requires 20 credit hours in the Michael Neidorff School of Business, six hours in Mathematics, and the successful completion of a primary major.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Students must take:

- BAT-1101
- BAT-1102
- One of MATH-1311 or MATH-1305
- One of BAT-2301 or MATH-1320
- BAT-2302
- BAT-3302
- BAT-3303
- MATH-2308
- BAT-3305
- BAT-3306

Finance (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Michael Neidorff School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102

5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.
2. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 61 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 24 hours from specific courses).

Completion of this major involves the general requirements for admission, the core business curriculum, other general requirements and:

Required courses (18 hours):

- ACCT-3341
- ACCT-3342
- FNCE-3352
- FNCE-3353
- FNCE-3361
- FNCE-3362

Elective courses (6 hours):
Students can take these credit hours from any combination of courses below but if the student would like to acquire a concentration on either Corporate Finance or Investments Management, the 6 credit hours must be taken from either one of the following two groups (not all choices may be available in a given year). These concentrations are limited to Finance majors, and regardless of the courses taken, only one of the following concentrations will be granted.

Concentration in Corporate Finance: 6 hours from

- FNCE-3366
- FNCE-4362
- FNCE-4366

Concentration in Investments Management: 6 hours from

- FNCE-3363
- FNCE-3366
- FNCE-4363

Admission to Major

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION TO THE MAJOR:

In addition to the requirements for admission to any Neidorff School of Business major, for full admission to this major, a student must first complete:

- FNCE-3301 with a grade of C or better. Note: Department Chairs **may** grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

International Business (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Michael Neidorff School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.
2. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 61 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 24 hours from specific courses).

Completion of this major involves the general requirements for admission, the core business curriculum, other general requirements and:

1. Required courses (15 hours): MGMT-3361, FNCE-3361/ECON-3361, MKTG-3361, INTB-3361, INTB-4361
2. International Business electives (6 hours):
    - At least 3 hours from INTB-3330, INTB-3363, INTB-3365, INTB-4362, and/or BUSN-3340
    - Interdisciplinary international electives: COMM-3322/HCOM-3374, ECON-3447, FNCE-3348, and INTB-3346
3. International experiential requirement (3 hours): International Business Internship (INTB-3396 or INTB-3372) with International Business Summer Program, Madrid Program, Shanghai Policy Program, or other pre-approved internship programs.

    Note: University policy requires that all students intending to study abroad have a GPA of 2.75 or above. To satisfy the experiential requirement for the major, a student must have both an approved study abroad experience and an approved international internship (a minimum of 120 hours of work experience with the sponsoring company or organization). All students are strongly encouraged to complete their international internship while they study abroad.

4. Language requirement: Foreign Language (3301 or 3302). Students must either complete a modern foreign language course (minimum level 3301) or demonstrate fluency in a foreign language.

Admission to Major

Requirements

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

Note: Department Chairs **may** grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Global Supply Chain Management (Minor)

Overview

The Minor in Global Supply Chain Management addresses students who would like to achieve a basic yet rigorous understanding of the fundamentals of supply chain management in a global setting, including topics such as operations, procurement, lean systems, sourcing, warehousing, supply chain analytics and international logistics and distribution. The minor typically requires 20 credit hours in the Michael Neidorff School of Business, three credit hours in Mathematics, and the successful completion of a primary major.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

REQUIREMENTS:

Students must take:

- BAT-1101
- BAT-1102
- One of MATH-1311 or MATH-1305
- One of BAT-2301 or MATH-1320
- BAT-2302
- BAT-3301
- One of BAT-3304 or BAT-3394
- BAT-3307

AN ADDITIONAL 3 CREDIT HOURS FROM ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

In all cases selected in agreement with and pre-authorized by the Dept. Chair:

- An appropriate upper level elective in the School of Business
- BAT-3390, an independent study course, with a topic related to supply chain management
- BAT-3097, BAT-3197, BAT-3297, BAT-3397, BAT-3497, BAT-3597, BAT-3697, an internship course, with a topic related to supply chain management

Business (Minor)

Overview

In addition to the degree programs offered to business majors, the Neidorff School of Business offers a minor in Business to students who would like to explore the subject of business in depth but whose primary interests lie elsewhere. The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this minor is 27.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

Requirements for the minor are:

REQUIRED COURSES:

- ECON-1311
- ACCT-1301
- BAT-2301, BAT-2302
- BUSN-3302
- MGMT-2301
- MKTG-2301
- FNCE-3301

One three-hour upper-division elective course within the School of Business

NOTES:

None of the courses used to satisfy these requirements may be taken Pass/Fail

Marketing (B.S.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Michael Neidorff School of Business or in some other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311

2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.
2. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 61 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 24 hours from specific courses).

Completion of this major involves the general requirements for admission, the core business curriculum, other general requirements and:

I. Required courses (9 hours): MKTG-3381, MKTG-3383, and MKTG-4381.

NOTE: MKTG-3381 and MKTG-3383 are pre-requisites for MKTG-4381 and must be completed by the end of the junior year.

II. At least 6 hours of marketing electives selected from:

- MKTG-3361
- MKTG-3382
- MKTG-3190, MKTG-3290, MKTG-3390, MKTG-3490, MKTG-3590, MKTG-3690
- MKTG-3192, MKTG-3292, MKTG-3392, MKTG-3492, MKTG-3592, MKTG-3692
- INTB-4362

III. At least 3 hours in courses with an experiential learning component selected from:

- MKTG-3191, MKTG-3291, MKTG-3391, MKTG-3491, MKTG-3591, MKTG-3691
- MKTG-3097, MKTG-3197, MKTG-3297, MKTG-3397, MKTG-3497, MKTG-3597, MKTG-3697
- MKTG-4385
- Or other courses with an experiential learning component as approved by the Chair of Business Administration

IV. At least 6 hours multidisciplinary requirement selected from (note that some of these courses have prerequisites):

- PSYC-1300

- PSYC-2341
- ANTH-1301
- COMM-1301
- COMM-3360
- COMM-3361
- HCOM-3334
- Or other multidisciplinary courses as approved by the Chair of Business Administration

Admission to Major

Requirements

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

Note: Department Chairs may grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Human Resource Management (B.S.)

Overview

The Bachelor of Science in Human Resource Management offers students in the Michael Neidorff School of Business a specialized education focused on employment and labor policy, and managing people in the workplace. The objective of the program is to provide students the knowledge and skills that prepare them for a career in the human resource management function of any organization (private, public, or non-profit) and to optimize their general management and leadership potential.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

CORE BUSINESS CURRICULUM:

The core business curriculum includes courses that may reside within the Neidorff School of Business or in some

other discipline and are foundational to all majors in the School.

All Neidorff School of Business majors require the following classes (37 hours):

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ECON-1311, ECON-1312
3. ACCT-1301
4. One of BAT-1101 or BAT-1102
5. BAT-2301, BAT-2302, BAT-3301
6. BUSN-3302, BUSN-4301
7. MGMT-2301
8. MKTG-2301
9. FNCE-3301

Note: ECON-1311 and ECON-1312 may not be taken on a pass/fail basis.

OTHER GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of an approved study abroad experience or the successful completion of a modern foreign language course numbered 2302 or its equivalent.
2. Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this degree plan is 55 (37 hours from core business curriculum + 18 hours from specific courses).

Completion of this major involves the general requirements for admission, the core business curriculum, other general requirements and:

Required courses (18 hours): HRM-3371, HRM 3372, HRM-3373, HRM-4381, HRM-4382, HRM-4390

Admission to Major

Requirements

For full admission to any Neidorff School of Business major (B.Sc. or B.A.), students must first complete the following courses from the core business curriculum with grades of C or better:

1. One of MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
2. ACCT-1301
3. ECON-1311
4. BAT-2301

Note: Department Chairs may grant provisional acceptance if it is apparent that an applicant can meet the

requirements for full acceptance by the end of the semester in which application is made.

Finance (Minor)

Overview

This minor introduces fundamental financial concepts such as corporate and international finance, investments, and personal financial decision to non-finance oriented majors. The minor cannot be taken by students majoring in either Finance or Mathematical Finance.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The total number of credit hours from courses particular to this minor is 25.

Requirements for the minor are:

- MATH-1305 or MATH-1311
- ACCT-1301
- ECON-1311
- BAT-1101
- BAT-2301 or MATH-1320
- FNCE-1300
- FNCE-3301
- FNCE-3361
- FNCE-3352

Sustainable Business and Environmental, Social, and Governance Strategy (Minor)

Overview

The minor in Sustainable Business and Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) Strategy will enhance students' understanding of sustainable concepts and the responsibility of organizations to minimize negative impacts while enhancing value creation for all stakeholders. Courses are designed to develop a deeper understanding of the connection between economic, social, and environmental impacts of businesses. Students will explore the concepts of social justice and environmental justice in the context of business development. Graduates of the program will complete an experiential project related to a sustainability initiative.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

COMPLETION OF 18 CREDIT HOURS, INCLUDING 9 UPPER-DIVISION CREDIT HOURS, AS FOLLOWS:

I. BUSN-3314 Sustainability and Corporate Social Responsibility

II. FNCE-3314 Sustainable Finance

III. At least one of the following courses related to environmental impact:

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3423	Environmental Communication
ENVI-1301	Introduction to Environmental Studies
ECON-3430	Economics and the Environment (also listed as URBS-3430)
GEOS-1409	Earth's Environmental Systems
URBS-3430	Economics and the Environment (also listed as ECON-3430)

IV. At least one of the following courses related to social justice:

Course ID	Course Title
CMLT-2450	Science Fiction and the Environment
ENVI-1301	Introduction to Environmental Studies
HRM-3372	Organizational Behavior
PHIL-1350	Environmental Ethics
SPMT-2301	Introduction to Sport Philanthropy

V. BUSN-4314 Business Sustainability in Action

VI. BUSN-3000 Community Engagement for Sustainable Value Creation

Courses

Accounting (ACCT)

1000 Level Courses

ACCT-1300 UNDERSTANDING THE LANGUAGE OF BUSINESS

Description
An introduction to financial and managerial accounting for students who are not majoring in Business, but whose future leadership roles in traditional business environments, non-profit organizations, and other sectors may require and understanding of accounting information. Students will study the development of accounting information and its use to communicate information for personal and organizational decision making. This course does not satisfy curricular requirements for students majoring in Business, nor may students majoring in business earn elective credit for this course subsequent to completion of ACCT 1301.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ACCT-1301 FUNDAMENTALS OF FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

Description
An introduction to business and the basic concepts of financial accounting. The course incorporates identifying, analyzing, measuring, recording, and communicating financial information for businesses that are organized and operated for profit. Emphasis is placed on applications of these concepts to real world situations.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ACCT-1302 FUNDAMENTALS OF MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING

Description
An introduction to cost and managerial accounting with special focus on the application of cost accounting techniques such as managerial planning, control, and decision making tools. A special effort is made to integrate standards of ethical conduct for management accountants throughout the course. Prerequisite: ACCT 1301

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ACCT-1341 CAPITALISM, ACCOUNTING, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Description
The purpose of this course is to investigate the importance of financial accounting and financial accountability to Western economies and societies. The course uses readings from "Great Books" to inform discussions about modern capitalist economies and then explores the importance of accounting and accountability in the success (and failure) of organizations, economies, and empires from the 14th century to the present. The course also includes discussions related to corporate social responsibility and sustainability. School of Business majors may not earn business elective credit for this course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

ACCT-2141 THE ACCOUNTING PROFESSION AND PROFESSIONALISM

Description
An overview of the accounting profession, with emphasis on areas of practice, professionalism, and ethical norms. Must be taken on a pass/fail basis. (Offered every Fall.) Corequisite: ACCT 3341 and junior standing, or consent of the instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ACCT-3142 INTRODUCTION TO OIL AND GAS ACCOUNTING

Description
The course focuses on the basic vocabulary, accounting, and reporting practices related to exploration, acquisition, development, and production of oil and gas resources. Must be taken on a pass/fail basis. (Offered every Spring.) Corequisite: ACCT 3342 and junior standing, or consent of the instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3190 STUDIES IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of accounting beyond regularly offered courses. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3290 STUDIES IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of accounting beyond regularly offered courses. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3303 BUSINESS ANALYTICS

Description
In this course we explore how to solve modern business problems using analytical and computational methods that require sophisticated skills in quantitative analysis as well as in data storage, retrieval and manipulation. We apply diverse analytical approaches to issues from different functional areas which require an integrative look at the problem solving process. (Also listed as BAT 3303) (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: BAT 1101, BAT 2301 and BAT 2302

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3341 INTERMEDIATE FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING I

Description
A comprehensive study of the conceptual bases and standards of financial accounting. The course focuses on analyzing transactions and internal events in terms of current accounting theory and applying this theory in financial reporting. Prerequisites: ACCT 1301 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3342 INTERMEDIATE FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING II

Description
A continuation of ACCT 3341 with emphasis on accounting for shareholders' equity, debt securities, investments, pensions, leases, and other contemporary accounting topics. Prerequisite: ACCT 3341.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3343 INTRODUCTION TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Description
An introduction to federal income tax law, primarily as it applies to individuals. Emphasis is placed on the various facets of calculating tax liability, the conceptual and theoretical bases of tax law, and practical problems encountered in its application. Prerequisites: ACCT 1301 and Junior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3344 ACCOUNTING INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Description
This course investigates the components of accounting information systems (AIS) and dynamics of change in those systems. Focus is placed upon changing computer and networking technologies in modern accounting information systems. Prerequisite: ACCT 3341

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3390 STUDIES IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of accounting beyond regularly offered courses. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3443 INTRODUCTION TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Description
An introduction to federal income tax law, primarily as it applies to individuals. Emphasis is placed on the various facets of calculating tax liability, the conceptual and theoretical bases of tax law, and practical problems encountered in its application. Prerequisites: ACCT 1301 and Junior standing.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3444 ACCOUNTING INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Description
This course investigates the components of accounting information systems (AIS) and dynamics of change in those systems. Focus is placed upon changing computer and networking technologies in modern accounting information systems. Prerequisite: ACCT 3341

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3490 STUDIES IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of accounting beyond regularly offered courses. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3590 STUDIES IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of accounting beyond regularly offered courses. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-3690 STUDIES IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of accounting beyond regularly offered courses. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ACCT-4097 ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

Description
The accounting internship is a structured full-time eight-week internship under the supervision of accounting professionals in either private or public practice. This not-for-credit internship requires employer documentation of the internship objectives and nature of work assignments, submission of employer intern evaluations, and a summary memorandum from the intern at the conclusion of the internship period. Course must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Senior Standing, major in accounting and approval of the instructor.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-4344 AUDITING

Description
A study of accounting attestation standards and procedures. Topics include audit objectives, ethics, auditor's legal liability, generally accepted auditing standards, audit planning, and internal audit functions. Prerequisite: ACCT 3342.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-4345 ADVANCED ACCOUNTING

Description
The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of the recognition, measurement and reporting issues for business combinations and foreign operations. Topics include the equity method of accounting for investments, consolidation of subsidiaries, foreign currency transactions and translations, accounting changes and error corrections and other related topics. Prerequisites: ACCT 3342

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-4346 GOVERNMENTAL AND NONPROFIT ACCOUNTING

Description
This course examines principles of accounting for governmental and not-for-profit entities (GNP). Students will develop an understanding of fund accounting and reporting requirements under the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) for governmental entities. In addition, the course covers accounting for nongovernmental not-for-profit entities with reporting requirements under the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) including community service organizations, universities, and health care organizations. Prerequisites: ACCT 3342

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-4397 ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

Description
The accounting internship is a structured full-time eight-week internship under the supervision of accounting professionals in either private or public practice. This three-credit hour internship requires employer documentation of the internship objectives and nature of work assignments, submission of employer intern evaluations, bi-weekly intern journals, and a summary memorandum from the intern at the conclusion of the internship period. Course must be taken Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: senior standing, concentration in accounting and approval of the instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-4444 AUDITING

Description
A study of accounting attestation standards and procedures. Topics include audit objectives, ethics, auditor's legal liability, generally accepted auditing standards, audit planning, and internal audit functions. Prerequisite: ACCT 3342.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-4697 ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

Description
A supervised internship where the student works with an accounting or business firm learning accounting procedures and practices. The internship will normally be completed by working for an organization on a full-time basis over a period of eight weeks during the spring semester of the senior year. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Senior standing.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

5000 Level Courses

ACCT-5097 ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

Description
The Accounting internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, as well as weekly and final reflections from the intern. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Instructor Approval

Credits 0 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5190 SELECTED TOPICS IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Study of Selected Topics in accounting. May be repeated for up to 6 semester hours on different topics. Prerequisites: Graduate Standing

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

ACCT-5191 INDEPENDENT STUDY: SOFTWARE CERTIFICATION PREPARATION

Description
Designed for students to continue the study of accounting technology tools and software beyond regularly offered courses. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Graduate standing

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

ACCT-5197 ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

Description
The Accounting internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, as well as weekly and final reflections from the intern. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Instructor Approval

Credits 1 credit

Level Graduate

ACCT-5290 SELECTED TOPICS IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Study of Selected Topics in accounting. May be repeated for up to 6 semester hours on different topics. Prerequisites: Graduate Standing

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5297 ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

Description
The Accounting internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, as well as weekly and final reflections from the intern. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Instructor Approval

Credits 2 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5341 ACCOUNTING THEORY

Description
This course will contrast financial and social accounting issues worldwide. It will review the history of accounting and the trend toward increasingly complex capital markets and financial contracts. Positive theories as to why certain practices evolved and normative theories regarding idealized practices will be contrasted.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5343 SEMINAR IN ADVANCED FEDERAL TAX

Description
Beginning with a discussion of the sources of tax law and the basics of tax research methodology, the course will continue with coverage of corporation and shareholder taxation, taxation of partners, income taxation of trusts and estates, and the federal donative transfer taxes. Additional topics will include tax law administration, nonprofit entities, and penalty taxes.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5344 ADVANCED AUDITING: PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS AND PRACTICES

Description
This course utilizes authoritative pronouncements, internet resources, case studies, and relevant academic literature to provide an in-depth study of the various professional standards that shape the audit process including those related to audit procedures, reporting responsibilities, and fraud.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5345 ADVANCED MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING

Description
This course develops modern management accounting information systems for decision making and control in complex organizations. The topics include cost-volume-profit analysis, linear programming, regression analysis, activity-based costing, target costing, quality costing, and strategic cost management.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5346 ADVANCED FINANCIAL & NONPROFIT ACCOUNTING

Description

This course introduces students to the accounting standards for business combinations along with applicable accounting and reporting standards. Consolidated financial statements are the major focus of the course. Foreign currency concepts are studied including foreign currency transactions, forward exchange contracts and translation under the latest rules. Nonprofit accounting focuses on accounting for universities, hospitals, and government.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5347 INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTING

Description
An analysis of the issues involved in accounting for multinational corporations, including environmental influences, foreign currency translation, management accounting, and international accounting.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5349 SEMINAR IN ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY

Description
This course provides an in-depth analysis of ethical theory and ethical decision-making in practice, with a focus on issues that are likely to be faced by professional accountants.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5390 SELECTED TOPICS IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Study of Selected Topics in accounting. May be repeated for up to 6 semester hours on different topics. Prerequisites: Graduate Standing

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5397 ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

Description
The Accounting internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, as well as weekly and final reflections from the intern. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Instructor Approval

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5443 SEMINAR IN ADVANCED FEDERAL TAX

Description
Beginning with a discussion of the sources of tax law and the basics of tax research methodology, the course will continue with coverage of corporation and shareholder taxation, taxation of partners, income taxation of trusts and estates, and the federal donative transfer taxes. Additional topics will include tax law administration, nonprofit entities, and penalty taxes.

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5444 ADVANCED AUDITING: PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS AND PRACTICES

Description
This course utilizes authoritative pronouncements, internet resources, case studies, and relevant academic literature to provide an in-depth study of the various professional standards that shape the audit process including those related to audit procedures, reporting responsibilities, and fraud.

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5445 ADVANCED MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING

Description
This course develops modern management accounting information systems for decision making and control in complex organizations. The topics include cost-volume-profit analysis, linear programming, regression analysis, activity-based costing, target costing, quality costing, and strategic cost management.

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5448 M CAPSTONE

Description
This capstone course is the culminating experience for the M.S. in Accounting (MSA) Program. The aim of the capstone is to assess students' ability to synthesize and integrate the knowledge and skills they have developed throughout the MSA Program. This course will also allow students to apply their broad knowledge of the accounting profession and develop their mental and personal well-being through experiences, class discussion, projects and individual/team activities similar to those they will encounter in their career as a CPA.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ACCT-5450 ACCOUNTING DATA ANALYTICS I

Description
This class introduces the business processes, internal controls, and software used to generate and analyze accounting data. While all types of data analytics are introduced, the focus of this class is primarily on descriptive and diagnostic analytics. (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisite: Graduate Standing

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5451 ACCOUNTING DATA ANALYTICS II

Description
This class builds on the content of Accounting Data Analytics I. While all types of data analytics are covered, the focus of this class is primarily on predictive and prescriptive analytics. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: ACCT 5450

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5490 SELECTED TOPICS IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Study of Selected Topics in accounting. May be repeated for up to 6 semester hours on different topics. Prerequisites: Graduate

Standing

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5497 ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

Description
The Accounting internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, as well as weekly and final reflections from the intern. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Instructor Approval

Credits 4 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5590 SELECTED TOPICS IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Study of Selected Topics in accounting. May be repeated for up to 6 semester hours on different topics. Prerequisites: Graduate Standing

Credits 5 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5597 ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

Description
The Accounting internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, as well as weekly and final reflections from the intern. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Instructor Approval

Credits 5 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5690 SELECTED TOPICS IN ACCOUNTING

Description
Study of Selected Topics in accounting. May be repeated for up to 6 semester hours on different topics. Prerequisites: Graduate Standing

Credits 6 credits

Level Graduate

ACCT-5697 ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

Description
The Accounting internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, as well as weekly and final reflections from the intern. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Instructor Approval

Credits 6 credits

Level Graduate

Business Analytics and Technology (BAT)

1000 Level Courses

BAT-1101 SPREADSHEET BASED MODELING AND DATA ANALYSIS

Description
Spreadsheet software is widely used to manipulate, explore and analyze data across the enterprise. This hands-on course will sharpen your analytical and software skills and prepare you to use spreadsheet software in a variety of business scenarios.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

BAT-1102 INTERMEDIATE SPREADSHEET MODELING AND ANALYSIS

Description
Spreadsheet software is widely used to manipulate, explore and analyze data across the enterprise. This hands-on course will provide an in-depth exploration of intermediate and some advanced Excel functionality. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: BAT 1101 or consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

BAT-1111 DATA VISUALIZATION LAB

Description
This lab offers hands-on instruction in data visualization design and implementation using state of the art software solutions. This lab is open to students of all majors and may offer the opportunity to earn an external certification if so desired by the student.

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

BAT-2301 STATISTICS FOR BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

Description
Applications of statistical techniques to business and economics. Sampling, tests of hypotheses, regression and other statistical techniques and their implementation using modern statistical software. (Also listed as ECON 2301.)(Offered every semester) Prerequisites: MATH 1305 or MATH 1311.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

BAT-2302 FUNDAMENTALS OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Description
Systems theory, information quality, decision making, and the organizational role of information systems are introduced. Information technology including computing and telecommunications systems, are stressed. Concepts of organizations, information systems growth, and process improvements are introduced.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

BAT-3097 BUSINESS ANALYTICS INTERNSHIP

Description
The Business Analytics internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Business Analytics department chair.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3197 BUSINESS ANALYTICS INTERNSHIP

Description
The Business Analytics internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Business Analytics department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

BAT-3297 BUSINESS ANALYTICS INTERNSHIP

Description
The Business Analytics internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Business Analytics department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3301 OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

Description
Provides a broad view into the scope of work, tools, and techniques, both qualitative and quantitative, that the modern Operations Manager should master, with application to both goods and services. Topics include Operations Strategy, Forecasting, Facility Location and Layout, Project Management, Capacity Planning, Inventory Management, Quality Management, Work Design, and current trends in Operations such as Six Sigma and Lean Manufacturing. Prerequisite: BAT 2301, BAT 1101 and BAT 2302

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3302 DATA SCIENCE

Description
Storage, retrieval and analysis of data sets, with emphasis in "data wrangling" and the application of specialized software, computational techniques and algorithms to practical scenarios. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: BAT 2301, BAT 2302

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3303 BUSINESS ANALYTICS

Description
In this course we explore how to solve modern business problems using analytical and computational methods that require sophisticated skills in quantitative analysis as well as in data storage, retrieval and manipulation. We apply diverse analytical approaches to issues from different functional areas which require an integrative look at the problem solving process. (Also listed as ACCT 3303.) (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: BAT 1101, BAT 2301 and 2302

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3304 LEAN PROCESS IMPROVEMENT

Description
Grounded in practices developed by Toyota Motor Corp., "Lean" is a system of tools, techniques and philosophies that seek to relentlessly eliminate waste along the value added process in the creation of goods or services. Lean is the "de facto" benchmark in production systems, and it is becoming so for administrative processes and health care management. Through this course this will familiarize the student with the evolution of production systems, provide them with an advanced tool set for the implementation of Lean across different industries and allow the student to critically compare and contrast Lean with other production systems and philosophies. (Offered every Fall) Prerequisites: BAT 3301 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3305 MACHINE LEARNING

Description
The study and implementation of machine learning algorithms to solve problems that involve big data sets in business analytics and related applications. Topics include logistic regression, k-nearest neighbors, linear discriminant analysis, classification trees, k-means clustering, principal component analysis, text mining and sentiment analysis among others, as well as how to choose the best analytic strategy in different business scenarios. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: BAT 3302, BAT 3303, and MATH 2308

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3306 DATABASES

Description
An overview of implementation and practical uses for different types of databases. Includes relational (SQL), non-relational, and other databases. This course includes designing and implementing a database with real business data on a provisioned server. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: BAT 2302

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3307 GLOBAL SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT

Description
This is a managerially oriented Global Supply Chain Management course. Topics include new product development, procurement, contracting, materials supply coordination, manufacturing requirements planning, production planning and scheduling, warehousing, and forward and reverse logistics and distribution, all in the context of global supply chains. (Offered Occasionally.) Prerequisite: BAT 3301

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3390 SPECIAL TOPICS

Description
From time to time, special topics courses may be offered in the area of Business Analytics. The contents of the course will vary depending on the topic. This course may be taken up to two times, as long as the course content changes. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3394 THE JAPANESE PRODUCTION SYSTEM IN CONTEXT

Description
We examine the evolution of production systems from the Middle Ages to present times, focusing on the Lean paradigm, or Toyota Production System (Toyota Seisan Hoshiki). We will learn the basics of production management, and we will study, analyze, compare, and contrast Lean with other older and newer systems and explore the social, cultural, and philosophical context that makes Lean the current benchmark in production quality and efficiency. As part of the coursework, students will research some aspect of Lean and produce a research report and presentation. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3397 BUSINESS ANALYTICS INTERNSHIP

Description
The Business Analytics internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Business Analytics department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3497 BUSINESS ANALYTICS INTERNSHIP

Description
The Business Analytics internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Business Analytics department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3597 BUSINESS ANALYTICS INTERNSHIP

Description
The Business Analytics internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Business Analytics department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

BAT-3697 BUSINESS ANALYTICS INTERNSHIP

Description
The Business Analytics internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Business Analytics department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

BAT-4301 CONSULTING EXPERIENCE IN BUSINESS ANALYTICS

Description
This is an experiential course in which teams of students conduct consultancy projects at the premises of host organizations. Teams are guided by one or more faculty members and are evaluated by both faculty and the host organizations. Topics must be strongly related to current challenges in business analytics, technology, operations, or information systems. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisites: BAT 3305

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Business (BUSN)

1000 Level Courses

BUSN-1359 PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

Description
A critical Examination of ethics and ethical issues involved in professional life. Typical topics will include the following: ethical theory, theory of justice, professional codes of conduct, corporate responsibility, harassment policy, affirmative action, the moral status of animals, experimentation using animal and human subjects, the physician-patient relationship, reproductive ethics, and health care policy. (Also listed as PHIL 1359.) PHIL 1354 and BUSN 1359 may not both be taken for credit.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

BUSN-3000 COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT FOR SUSTAINABLE VALUE CREATION

Description
Students pursuing a Minor in Sustainable Business and ESG Strategy must understand the important role sustainability plays in society. Therefore, students must complete a total of 50 community service hours. Community Service combines volunteerism with pre-experience education and post-experience reflection. In order to successfully complete the requirement, students are expected to complete an average of 12.5 community service hours over four semesters. Students are required to enroll in BUSN 3000 concurrently with BUSN 4314 to successfully complete the Minor in Sustainable Business and ESG Strategy.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3090 STUDIES IN BUSINESS

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of business beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from zero to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3097 INTERNSHIP IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Description
The Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of Internship Coordinator and appropriate School of Business Department Chair.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3190 STUDIES IN BUSINESS

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of business beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from zero to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3197 INTERNSHIP IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Description
The Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of Internship Coordinator and appropriate School of Business Department Chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3290 STUDIES IN BUSINESS

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of business beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from zero to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3297 INTERNSHIP IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Description
The Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of Internship Coordinator and appropriate School of Business Department Chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3302 LEGAL CONCEPTS OF BUSINESS I

Description
Studies the American legal system, principles of the law of contracts, negotiable instruments, sales, and business ethics. Prerequisite: Junior Standing

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3311 ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION

Description
Studies the theory and practice of communication within organizations. Includes the fit of communication into organizational theory; communication climate and cultures; leadership and management styles; information networking; and the diagnosis and evaluation of communication problems. (Also listed as HCOM 3362.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3314 SUSTAINABILITY & CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY: A GLOBAL CONCERN

Description
This course explores the concepts of corporate social responsibility (CSR), sustainability, natural capital, and human capital and their relationships to the global business environment. Student teams will partner with students from a non-US university through a collaborative online international learning (COIL) component to expand students' appreciation of the global nature of CSR issues. (Offered every Fall.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3340 HACIENDO NEGOCIOS EN LATINOAMERICA (DOING BUSINESS IN LATIN AMERICA)

Description
This course is both a language and an applied business course. On the language part, it is intended to increase the Spanish proficiency in reading, writing, and speaking. The other aspect of the course includes a thorough understanding of cultural, political, and economic aspects of the Latin American business environment. Moreover, the course will immerse the student in the intricacies of exporting to, importing from, establishing a new business in, or operating a foreign branch in a Latin American country. (Also listed as CLAC 3340.) Prerequisites: ECON 1311, Spanish proficiency, and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3341 LEGAL CONCEPTS OF BUSINESS II

Description
Provides the principles of the law of business organizations and regulation; agency, partnerships, corporations, property, debtor-creditor rights, bankruptcy; additional topics include trusts, wills, business and professional responsibility. Prerequisites: BUSN 3302 and Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3390 STUDIES IN BUSINESS

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of business beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from zero to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3397 INTERNSHIP IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Description
The Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of Internship Coordinator and appropriate School of Business Department Chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3461 HISTORY OF AMERICAN BUSINESS/CAPITALISM

Description
This course provides a survey of American Business History from precolonial times through the modern day. It explores the different economic systems that existed in the lands that are now the United States, how these morphed over time into the form of capitalism currently being practiced, and how this affected American business, culture, politics, and society along the way. (Also listed as HIST 3461)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3490 STUDIES IN BUSINESS

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of business beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from zero to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3497 INTERNSHIP IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Description
The Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of Internship Coordinator and appropriate School of Business Department Chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3590 STUDIES IN BUSINESS

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of business beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from zero to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3597 INTERNSHIP IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Description
The Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of Internship Coordinator and appropriate School of Business Department Chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3690 STUDIES IN BUSINESS

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of business beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from zero to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-3697 INTERNSHIP IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Description
The Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of Internship Coordinator and appropriate School of Business Department Chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

BUSN-4130 QUANQIU SHANGWU WENHUA-ZHONG-MEI JIAODIAN (GLOBAL BUSINESS CULTURE)

Description
A companion course to INTB/CHIN 3330 which examines the diverse business culture in China in comparison to that in other countries, particularly in the United States. This course must be taken concurrently with INTB/CHIN 3330 and will be taught entirely in Chinese. Students must have the ability to write and converse in Chinese. (Also listed as CHIN 4130 and CLAC 4130.) Prerequisites: Senior Standing, CHIN 3402 or the equivalent, and Consent of Instructor Corequisite: INTB/CHIN 3330

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

BUSN-4301 STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

Description
A study in which decision making is emphasized through the analysis of company operations in policy formulation and administration. A course in which the student can apply knowledge acquired in other courses to business problems. Prerequisites: Completion of all other Business Core courses, ECON 1312, and Senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-4314 BUSINESS SUSTAINABILITY IN ACTION

Description
This course is designed to be the capstone experience for the Minor in Sustainable Business and ESG Strategy. Students will apply tools and insights gained through prior coursework and further explore concepts related to social justice and environmental impacts to cultivate a deeper understanding of the connection between economic, social, and environmental impacts of businesses. Students will complete an experiential project related to a sustainability initiative to enhance their understanding of sustainability concepts and the responsibility of organizations to minimize negative impacts while enhancing value creation for all stakeholders. Prerequisites: BUSN 3314, FNCE 3314, one elective from of a list of accepted courses to explore issues related to environmental impacts (ENVI 1301, ECON 3430/ URBS 3430, or GEOS 1409), and one elective from a list of accepted courses to explore issues related to social justice (ENVI 1301, PHIL 1350, HRM 3372, SPMT 2301). Corequisite: BUSN 3000

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-4355 ENTREPRENEURIAL VENTURE PLANNING

Description
This capstone course takes a previously "vetted" business or social venture from concept to the potential launch of a new business. This course explores the entrepreneurial process from the initial conception of an idea through the exit strategy, with an emphasis on the evaluation and development of a formal, comprehensive business plan with focus on legal structure, accounting, business ethics, marketing and finance. Prerequisites: ENTR 3341 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

BUSN-4364 INTERNATIONALIZING INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Description
Examines theories and strategic significance of intellectual property within a global environment. Intellectual property such as patents, marks, industrial designs, and trade secrets are examined with an emphasis placed upon strategic and managerial intellectual property issues between the United States and China. Course taught in English. (Also listed as CHIN 4364.) Prerequisites: Senior standing and Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

5000 Level Courses

BUSN-5390 SEMINAR IN BUSINESS

Description
Study of selected topics in business. May be repeated for up to six semester hours on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

Finance (FNCE)

1000 Level Courses

FNCE-1300 PERSONAL FINANCE

Description
This course cannot be used to satisfy any of the requirements for a Business degree. This course addresses the major personal financial planning issues that individuals and households face, with an overview that includes all aspects of personal financial management including budgeting, retirement planning, life and health insurance, income taxes, auto and real estate transactions, estate planning and personal investments. Topics also include establishing savings goals, using banking, credit, and other financial services, tax planning, making good investments, and comparing insurance products.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

FNCE-3097 FINANCE INTERNSHIP

Description
The Finance and Decision Sciences internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Decision Science department chair.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3190 STUDIES IN FINANCE

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of Finance beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six credit hours may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: FNCE 3301, consent of Instructor, and Junior Standing

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3197 FINANCE INTERNSHIP

Description
The Finance and Decision Sciences internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Decision Science department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3290 STUDIES IN FINANCE

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of Finance beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six credit hours may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: FNCE 3301, consent of Instructor, and Junior Standing

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3297 FINANCE INTERNSHIP

Description
The Finance and Decision Sciences internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Decision Science department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3301 CORPORATE FINANCE

Description
An introduction to the key concepts of modern corporate finance. It covers the theory and applications of time value of money, cash flow analysis and capital budgeting principles, financing choices, capital structure considerations and working capital management. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: ACCT 1301 and one of (BAT 1101 or BAT 1102) must be taken as prerequisites. ECON 1311 and BAT 2301 can be taken either as prerequisite (preferred) or as a correquisite.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3314 SUSTAINABLE FINANCE

Description
This course will survey the theories, practices and policies on sustainability in finance and investments. The course will illustrate the principles of corporate sustainability while highlighting the challenges faced by practitioners in large corporate entities today. We will seek to develop in students the ability to recognize and assess sustainability risks and opportunities in the business world. We will explore the ways in which the tools of finance can be used to address environmental challenges and how market mechanisms can be

used to ensure long-term environmental and social goals.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3352 PRINCIPLES OF INVESTMENTS

Description
This course introduces financial markets and instruments including money markets instruments, bonds, stocks, and mutual funds. In addition, the class covers important aspects in making investment decisions, i.e., risk-return tradeoff, asset allocation, portfolio diversification, market efficiencies, capital asset pricing, as well as macro and industry sector analysis. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: FNCE 3301.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3353 REAL ESTATE & ALTERNATIVE INVESTMENTS

Description
This course introduces alternative investments that have lower levels of liquidity, transparency and disclosure (vs. instruments such as stocks and bonds), but that are becoming increasingly important in the investment universe. The course covers types of alternative investments and their characteristics. It includes real estate valuation and investments, private equity investments, introduction to venture capital, and other alternative investments and funds. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: FNCE 3301

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3361 INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

Description
This course emphasizes the study of the global exchange rate and associated derivatives markets with particular emphasis on foreign risk hedging; the study of financial equilibrium relations and their effects on the international capital markets, and the potential arbitrage opportunities that result in the absence of equilibrium; and the use of case studies to illustrate the application of theoretical tools on the multinational corporate environment. (Also listed as ECON 3361.) Prerequisites: FNCE 3301 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3362 EQUITY VALUATION

Description
The objective of this course is to develop the ability to value a company's equity by analyzing its financial statements and forecasting its financial performance. This class will look at differences in valuation approaches, the advantages and disadvantages of different approaches, and why different approaches are used depending on the situation. Financial principles and procedures are applied in the analysis of real world data. (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: FNCE 3301 Pre- or Corequisite: ACCT 3341 or ACCT 3342.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3363 STUDENT MANAGED FUND I

Description
Combines study of the security analysis and portfolio management with practical demands of hands-on money management. Provides opportunity to invest university endowment funds. Topics include economic, industry, and company analysis; economic and financial forecasts; valuation models; portfolio theory; investment philosophy; ethics in investing; capital market performance history; managing

endowment funds; and portfolio performance measurement. (Offered every Fall) Prerequisites: FNCE 3352, 3362 and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3366 PROFESSIONALISM AND ETHICS IN FINANCE

Description
This course exposes students to a framework for making ethical financial decisions and to the professional culture of Finance including professional etiquette. Students apply abstract ethical concepts to real-world financial decisions and discuss the personal and professional penalties associate with failure to maintain the highest ethical standards. (Offered every Fall.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3371 REAL ESTATE FINANCE

Description
The objective of this course is to provide an overview of the real estate sector, and to better understand the roles and activities of the economic agents involved in this asset class. In addition, students will learn the various capital market products used in the industry, as well as valuation and investment techniques. Upon completion of this course students should be prepared to demonstrate an understanding of the terminology used in the field of real estate, differentiate between commercial and residential real estate products, and comprehend the transaction process of real estate. Also, the students should be prepared to demonstrate an understanding of the issues associated with the analysis, valuation, financing, and investing in commercial real estate. Prerequisite: FNCE-3301.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3390 STUDIES IN FINANCE

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of Finance beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six credit hours may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: FNCE 3301, consent of Instructor, and Junior Standing

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3397 FINANCE INTERNSHIP

Description
The Finance and Decision Sciences internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Decision Science department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3448 INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEMS

Description
A study of the principles and practices of foreign exchange, international money markets, the balance of payments, payments adjustment mechanism and the national policies for achieving both domestic and international objectives. Coverage includes the description and history of the relevant national and international institutions. Practice is provided in understanding recent international economic events and current policy issues. (Also listed as ECON 3448.) Prerequisites: ECON 1311 and 1312.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3490 STUDIES IN FINANCE

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of Finance beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six credit hours may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: FNCE 3301, consent of Instructor, and Junior Standing

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3497 FINANCE INTERNSHIP

Description
The Finance and Decision Sciences internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Decision Science department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3590 STUDIES IN FINANCE

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of Finance beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six credit hours may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: FNCE 3301, consent of Instructor, and Junior Standing

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3597 FINANCE INTERNSHIP

Description
The Finance and Decision Sciences internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Decision Science department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3690 STUDIES IN FINANCE

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of Finance beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six credit hours may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: FNCE 3301, consent of Instructor, and Junior Standing

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-3697 FINANCE INTERNSHIP

Description
The Finance and Decision Sciences internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Finance and Decision Science department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

FNCE-4362 DERIVATIVES

Description
Derivatives are financial assets that are now essential tools for investors, corporations and financial institutions to manage risk, as well as to establish speculative investment positions in their portfolios. This course represents advanced study in the way that these assets operate, and how they are used. Special emphasis is given to the understanding of how markets come to price these sometimes complicated financial assets. This course provides tools necessary to manage risk, and to value and utilize derivatives in a variety of contexts. (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisites: FNCE 3352 - Investments

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-4363 STUDENT MANAGED FUND II

Description
A continuation of FNCE 3363. Mentoring and leadership of FNCE 3363 students. Continued and advanced student of security analysis and portfolio management with practical demands of hands-on money management. Provides opportunity to invest university endowment funds. Advanced investments and portfolio management related learning experience tailored to individual student interests. Prerequisites: FNCE 3363

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

FNCE-4366 ADVANCED FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Description
A capstone corporate finance class focusing on advanced financial management decision-making in capital budgeting, dividend policy, capital structure, and corporate restructuring. The format of the course is seminar style in that the majority of the classes will be interactive and case-based. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisites: FNCE 3301 and FNCE 3362

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Human Resources Management (HRM)

3000 Level Courses

HRM-3097 INTERNSHIP IN HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Description
The internship in Human Resource Management is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, HRM 3371, consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3190 STUDIES IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of human resource management beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HRM-3197 INTERNSHIP IN HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Description
The internship in Human Resource Management is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, HRM 3371, consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

HRM-3290 STUDIES IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of human resource management beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3297 INTERNSHIP IN HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Description
The internship in Human Resource Management is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, HRM 3371, consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3311 LABOR ECONOMICS & LABOR RELATIONS

Description
Theories of the demand for and the supply of labor. Analysis of human capital formation, labor force participation, income distribution, unemployment, and unions. Case studies in labor relations. (Also listed as ECON 3329.) Prerequisite: ECON 1312 and 3325. ECON 3325 may be taken concurrently.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3371 HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Description
Examines by discussion and experiential learning techniques the major activities associated with the area of Human Resource Management: equal employment opportunity, personnel planning and selection, training and management development, employee discipline, labor-management relations, and current topics such as AIDS and substance abuse in the workplace. Special emphasis is placed on practical application of this knowledge to general management in all types of organizations. Prerequisite: MGMT 2301.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3372 ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR

Description
This course provides an understanding of the human side of business. It examines the nature of employee behaviors at the individual, group, and organizational levels, and how they affect organizational effectiveness. It emphasizes the uses of theories as conceptual tools for analyzing and solving behavioral challenges at work and life in general. Prerequisites: MGMT 2301.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3373 TALENT ACQUISITION

Description
This course is designed for students with a degined interest in Human Resource Management. It focuses on the legal and technical aspects of recruitment and selection system design and application. Additionally, the course will cover the appraisal and development functions of human resource management. Prerequisite: HRM 3371.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3390 STUDIES IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of human resource management beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3397 INTERNSHIP IN HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Description
The internship in Human Resource Management is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, HRM 3371, consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3490 STUDIES IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of human resource management beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3497 INTERNSHIP IN HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Description
The internship in Human Resource Management is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, HRM 3371, consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3590 STUDIES IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of human resource management beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3597 INTERNSHIP IN HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Description
The internship in Human Resource Management is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, HRM 3371, consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3690 STUDIES IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of human resource management beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-3697 INTERNSHIP IN HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Description
The internship in Human Resource Management is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, HRM 3371, consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

HRM-4381 PERFORMANCE AND COMPENSATION MANAGEMENT

Description
This course is designed for students with a defined interest in Management. It covers advanced human resource management (HRM) topics such as designing and evaluating performance appraisal systems in modern organizations, job evaluation, pay level and pay structure design, legally required and voluntary benefits programs, and issues with compensating non-traditional work forces. (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisite: HRM 3371

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-4382 EMPLOYEE AND LABOR RELATIONS

Description
An academic and hands-on study of managing employee and labor relations through negotiations, collective bargaining and alternative dispute resolution. (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisites: HRM 3371

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

HRM-4390 HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT CONSULTATION

Description
This course is the capstone strategic HRM seminar. It builds upon the student's knowledge gained in previous courses taken in human resource management (e.g., fundamentals of human resources management, compensation and benefits, talent acquisition and management, and labor/industrial relations). The course provides the student an opportunity to integrate the key components of human resource management and to develop consultation and communication skills. An important component of this course is to prepare students for the SHRM-CP certification exam. Offered every Spring. Prerequisites: HRM 3371, 3373, 4381 and have Senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

International Business (INTB)

2000 Level Courses

INTB-2301 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

Description
This course focuses on an issue that is of fundamental importance to the study of international business: external relationships involving multinational firms. It provides participants with a theoretical and empirical understanding of how these relationships cause multinationals to behave in certain ways and what the consequences of particular courses of action might be. The course is designed to prepare students, in an integrated setting, to assess the interactions between multinational organizations and institutions (e.g. International Trade Commission, World Trade Organization). It helps participants develop awareness in the process of assessing corporate risks and opportunities to survive and grow in global markets. (Offered every Fall).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

INTB-3096 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS INTERNSHIP

Description
The International Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-3196 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS INTERNSHIP

Description
The International Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

INTB-3296 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS INTERNSHIP

Description
The International Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-3330 GLOBAL BUSINESS CULTURE

Description
This course aims to provide students with a critical and comprehensive understanding of CEO behaviors and cultural reasoning behind their success and/or failure. Emphasis is on comparative analysis of the business culture between China and the US, and related global perspectives. Extensive case applications focus on international CEO comparisons (e.g. American, Chinese, Latin American CEOs). This is a course to prepare students to interact effectively with cross-cultural business partners when doing international business. (Also listed as CHIN 3330.)(Offered every Fall). Prerequisites: Junior standing and 6 hours of Business Administration or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-3346 LA ECONOMIA ESPANOLA Y LA UNION EUROPEA (THE SPANISH ECONOMY AND THE EUROPEAN UNION)

Description
An examination of Spain's economic development and its position within the European Union. The business, economic, and political transformation of Spain from a struggling nation with an authoritarian regime to an economic power with an open and democratic society are studied. The course also examines the development of European Union, with a special focus on its influence on the Spanish business environment. The experiential component of the course includes visits to businesses, government agencies, and NGO's in Spain. (Also listed as ECON 3346, SPAN 3346, and CLAC 3346.) (Offered once a year). Prerequisites: ECON 1311, three additional hours in business or economics, SPAN 2402 or the equivalent, and consent of the instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-3361 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS LAW

Description
Surveys the law of international trade and investment, with an emphasis on: comparative features of the world's various legal systems; international sales of goods and services; U.S. and international trade law and practice, documentary sales and letters of credit; the law of international organizations such as the World Trade Organization (WTO) and the European Union (EU); bilateral and multilateral treaties and international agreements such as North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and the Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP); laws and regulations governing foreign direct investment (FDI), agency and distribution agreements, and protection of intellectual property rights (IPR's) at the international level. (offered every Spring). Prerequisite: BUSN 3302 or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-3363 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS RESEARCH

Description
This course is offered to encourage undergraduate research. It provides a systematic examination of research as a science and the diverse methods available to conduct international business research, including coverage of both qualitative and quantitative techniques. Emphasis is upon fieldwork (e.g. interviews and surveys in China, US, Latin America or Europe) to collect original data, conduct analysis and interpret results within the context of international business. (Offered once a year). Prerequisite: Junior Standing and 15 hours of business core courses, or Consent of Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-3365 INTERNATIONAL INNOVATION

Description
This course focuses on significant inventions and their patents, and their impact on society, industries, companies, and individual inventors. It also examines how patent systems across nations work to promote and undermine inventive activities. Case studies and data analysis form the main thrust to enhance learning by examining historic landmarks and contemporary breakthroughs. Participants will also examine how patented inventions are often accompanied by disputes. Participants in this course will also have opportunities to simulate a licensing contract.(Offered every Spring). Prerequisites: junior standing and 15 hours of business core courses, or consent of the instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-3372 PRACTICA PROFESIONAL EN ESPANA (INTERNSHIP IN SPAIN)

Description
A supervised summer internship in Spain. Students enrolled in INTB 3372 will serve as interns with various firms, trade groups, governmental agencies , or public interest groups where they will work and gain experience related to the Spanish economy and business world. The nature of the student's responsibilities will vary with the internship involved and be subject to the approval of the supervising faculty member. (Also listed as ECON 3372, SPAN 3372, and CLAC 3372.) (Offered once a year). Prerequisites: ECON 1311, three additional hours in business or economics, SPAN 2402 or the equivalent, and consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-3396 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS INTERNSHIP

Description
The International Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-3496 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS INTERNSHIP

Description
The International Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-3596 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS INTERNSHIP

Description
The International Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-3696 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS INTERNSHIP

Description
The International Business internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

INTB-4361 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS STRATEGY

Description
This course examines how multinational enterprises strategize in the global marketplace. Participants will examine global business, competitive and corporate strategies and their effect on firm performance. This is a core course in international business to develop expertise of internationalization. Participants will also be guided to formulate strategies for leading multinationals in the world. (Offered every Fall). Prerequisites: Senior standing and 18 hours of business core courses, or consent of the instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

INTB-4362 INTERNATIONAL BRANDING

Description
This course centers on the strategic role that corporate and product brands have played in the success or failure of multinational firms. Emphasis is on how they are managed and strategized globally. Participants will have opportunities to examine many famous brands in the world in a comparative manner (e.g., brands from the U.S., China, and Latin America). They will also be guided to design and improve their own brands in the process of learning. Case studies and brand valuation are throughout the semester. (Offered every Spring). Prerequisites: Senior standing and 18 hours of business core courses, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Management Information Systems (MGMT)

2000 Level Courses

MGMT-2301 MANAGEMENT OF ORGANIZATIONS

Description
This course studies the management activities and processes required to successfully attain organizational goals. It includes an introduction to the principles of decision making, leadership, motivation, conflict resolution, managerial ethics, and social responsibility. Emphasis is placed on both theory and practical application in order to prepare students for future managerial roles.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

MGMT-3197 MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Management internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3290 STUDIES IN MANAGEMENT

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of management beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3297 MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Management internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3361 INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT

Description
The global marketplace, its structure and dynamics, significant economic, political and cultural influences, and global resource flows will be studied from the perspective of the management strategist. Within this context, strategy formulation and implementation, the creation of an optimal portfolio of strategic business units, and the analysis of global operating and financial flows will be studied, assuming the objective of maximizing shareholder value. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3383 MANAGEMENT OF HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS

Description
This course provides the unique knowledge and skills necessary to understand and effectively manage individuals and groups in challenging health care organizations such as hospitals, medical group practices, and nursing homes. The focus is on developing a theoretical and practical approach to managerial functions as related to dealing with health care professionals and workers, developing a conceptual understanding of the health care system in which the organization operates, and understanding the relationship between the organization, its regulatory environment and the reimbursement system. Case studies are used to provide real- world applications relevant to health care management. (Also listed as HCAD 3383.) Prerequisite: Junior Standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3390 STUDIES IN MANAGEMENT

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of management beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3397 MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Management internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3490 STUDIES IN MANAGEMENT

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of management beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3497 MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Management internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business

Administration department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3590 STUDIES IN MANAGEMENT

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of management beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3597 MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Management internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3690 STUDIES IN MANAGEMENT

Description
Designed for students wishing to continue the study of management beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in Business Administration. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Junior standing.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

MGMT-3697 MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Management internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

5000 Level Courses

MGMT-5371 HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Description
Critical analysis of the theoretical base and current developments related to personnel activities in organizations. Recruitment and selection, remuneration and incentives, performance appraisal, and employee relations are discussed in relation to current social trends and government regulations.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

MGMT-5372 CONFLICT MANAGEMENT

Description
A study of conceptual, analytical, and communication techniques instrumental to the management of chronic and acute conflicts in a wide variety of settings. Principles and strategies of negotiation and mediation are introduced through case studies.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

Marketing (MKTG)

2000 Level Courses

MKTG-2301 PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING

Description
Introduction to the marketing function within an organization. This course examines the relationship of the marketing process and the broader aspects of the economic, legal, technological, and competitive environments. Coverage includes those strategies associated with product planning, pricing, promotion, distribution, consumer behavior, and marketing research.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

MKTG-3097 INTERNSHIP IN MARKETING

Description
The Marketing internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3190 DIRECTED STUDIES IN MARKETING

Description
Supervised independent study designed for advanced students wishing to continue the study of marketing beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: MKTG 2301, and junior standing, and consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3191 APPLIED MARKETING

Description
Supervised project designed for students wishing to gain experience in applied research in marketing. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated for different projects. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3192 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MARKETING

Description
Classroom based instruction on topics not normally covered in other course offerings. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated when topics vary. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3197 INTERNSHIP IN MARKETING

Description
The Marketing internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3290 DIRECTED STUDIES IN MARKETING

Description
Supervised independent study designed for advanced students wishing to continue the study of marketing beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: MKTG 2301, and junior standing, and consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3291 APPLIED MARKETING

Description

Supervised project designed for students wishing to gain experience in applied research in marketing. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated for different projects. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3292 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MARKETING

Description
Classroom based instruction on topics not normally covered in other course offerings. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated when topics vary. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3297 INTERNSHIP IN MARKETING

Description
The Marketing internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3361 INTERNATIONAL MARKETING

Description
Examination of the international marketing environment from the perspective of a marketing manager. Includes the study of the nature of and problems and opportunities in the global marketplace. Strategic application of marketing principles to compete effectively in world markets. Prerequisites: MKTG 2301 and Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3381 CONSUMER BEHAVIOR

Description
The study of consumer decision making and the influence upon those decisions. Examines the behavior of consumers throughout the range of prepurchase, purchase, and post purchase activities with reference to both internal psychological processes and external environmental influences on behavior. Prerequisites: MKTG 2301 and Sophomore standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3382 INTEGRATED MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS

Description
A study of the integrated marketing communications of organizations with an emphasis on coordination of effort among various advertising and promotional tools to create brand contacts that are relevant and consistent over time. This course views IMC as a consumer-centric strategic marketing process specifically intended to ensure that all messaging and communications efforts are

unified and results oriented across all channels Prerequisite: MKTG 2301 and Junior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3383 MARKETING AND BUSINESS RESEARCH

Description
The application of both behavioral and quantitative research to business problems. Topics include: research design, information sources, measurement techniques, questionnaire design, sampling, data analysis, and applications within the marketing mix. (Offered every year) Prerequisites: MKTG 2301; one of BAT 2301, MATH 1320, PSYC 2401, SOCI 3360, ANTH 3360, or URBS 3360; and sophomore standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3390 DIRECTED STUDIES IN MARKETING

Description
Supervised independent study designed for advanced students wishing to continue the study of marketing beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: MKTG 2301, and junior standing, and consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3391 APPLIED MARKETING

Description
Supervised project designed for students wishing to gain experience in applied research in marketing. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated for different projects. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3392 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MARKETING

Description
Classroom based instruction on topics not normally covered in other course offerings. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated when topics vary. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3397 INTERNSHIP IN MARKETING

Description
The Marketing internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3490 DIRECTED STUDIES IN MARKETING

Description
Supervised independent study designed for advanced students wishing to continue the study of marketing beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: MKTG 2301, and junior standing, and consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3491 APPLIED MARKETING

Description
Supervised project designed for students wishing to gain experience in applied research in marketing. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated for different projects. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3492 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MARKETING

Description
Classroom based instruction on topics not normally covered in other course offerings. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated when topics vary. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3497 INTERNSHIP IN MARKETING

Description
The Marketing internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3590 DIRECTED STUDIES IN MARKETING

Description
Supervised independent study designed for advanced students wishing to continue the study of marketing beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: MKTG 2301, and junior standing, and consent of instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3591 APPLIED MARKETING

Description
Supervised project designed for students wishing to gain experience in applied research in marketing. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated for different projects. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3592 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MARKETING

Description
Classroom based instruction on topics not normally covered in other course offerings. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated when topics vary. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3597 INTERNSHIP IN MARKETING

Description
The Marketing internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3690 DIRECTED STUDIES IN MARKETING

Description
Supervised independent study designed for advanced students wishing to continue the study of marketing beyond areas offered in regular classroom work. Credit from one to six hours. No more than a total of six hours credit may be earned in 3-90 courses in business. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: MKTG 2301, and junior standing, and consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3691 APPLIED MARKETING

Description
Supervised project designed for students wishing to gain experience in applied research in marketing. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated for different projects. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3692 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MARKETING

Description
Classroom based instruction on topics not normally covered in other course offerings. Credit from one to six hours. May be repeated

when topics vary. (Offered occasionally). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-3697 INTERNSHIP IN MARKETING

Description
The Marketing internship is to be a structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public, or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be preapproved and must include specific learning objectives, weekly and final reflections from the intern, and evaluations from the employer. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. (Offered every semester). Prerequisite: 15 hours of Core Business Curriculum, Consent of internship coordinator and Business Administration department chair.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

MKTG-4381 MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Description
The role of marketing in business and society. The management of the marketing function and its interrelationship with other functional areas within the organization. Problems, decisions and the decision-making process of marketing managers. Strategy formation, execution, and control. (Offered every year). Prerequisite: MKTG 2301, 3381, 3383, and senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

MKTG-4385 MARKETING CONSULTANCY

Description
The marketing consultancy course offers students direct and meaningful experience in tackling real-world consulting problems and projects. The class is oriented towards real-time problems and situations encountered by actual small business and non-profit organizations. The nature of each client project may differ, but clients are selected based on opportunities to integrate various aspects of marketing discipline, such as branding, strategic market planning, and integrated marketing communication (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor - Students must apply to be accepted to enroll in this course

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

5000 Level Courses

MKTG-5390 SEMINAR IN MARKETING

Description
Study of selected topics in marketing. May be repeated for up to six semester hours on different topics.

Credits 3 credits

Level Graduate

Scientific Computing Program

Faculty/Staff

Saber N. Elaydi, Ph.D. , Program Director , Professor, Mathematics
Farzan Aminian, Ph.D. , Professor, Engineering Science
Julio Roberto Hasfura-Buenaga, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Mathematics
Mark C. Lewis, Ph.D. , Professor, Computer Science
David Ribble, Ph.D. , Dean: D. R. Semmes School of Science, Professor, Biology
Dennis Ugolini, Ph.D. , Professor, Physics and Astronomy
Adam Urbach, Ph.D. , Professor, Chemistry

Degrees

Scientific Computing (Minor)

Overview

Scientific Computing is a multi-disciplinary program designed for science majors who wish to explore the application of computing within the natural sciences. It is intended primarily for students majoring in one of the natural sciences or engineering. The program of study brings together courses from Computer Science, Mathematics, and disciplines in the natural sciences. Each student takes the required core courses in computer science and calculus. After the core, two advanced-level courses selected from five options further hone quantitative skills needed for scientific computing. Students should work with their advisers to identify courses that are most appropriate for their backgrounds and goals. Finally, students bring their computation skills to their major by selecting one upper-level course from a list of approved disciplinary courses that make use of computation. Note: These disciplinary courses have several prerequisites that are not listed among the requirements for a minor in Scientific Computing—students majoring in a discipline among the natural sciences will have already fulfilled these prerequisites as part of their major.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

A minor in Scientific Computing will consist of a total of 19 to 20 credit hours, depending on the upper-level course selected in the major. The minor must include at least nine hours of upper-division courses in mathematics or science. The requirements for a minor in Scientific Computing are as follows:

The Core (9 hours)

I. Computation

Course ID	Course Title
CSCI-1320	Principles of Algorithm Design
CSCI-2323	Scientific Computing

II. Calculus

Course ID	Course Title
MATH-1311	Calculus 1

III. Advanced Quantitative Skills (6 hours) Take two of the following five courses:

Course ID	Course Title
MATH-3327	Probabilistic Models in Life Sciences
MATH 3320	Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists
MATH 3328	Mathematical Models in Life Sciences
MATH 3338	Mathematical Modeling

IV. Disciplinary Practice (4-5 hours depending on the chosen elective)

A. SCOM 3199—Scientific Computing Project (Must be taken in conjunction with one of the courses listed below.)

B. And one of the following courses:

Course ID	Course Title
BIOL-3420	Animal Behavior
BIOL-3434	Ecology
BIOL-3464	Molecular Biology
CHEM-3334	Physical Chemistry
MATH-4394*	Senior Project
PHYS-3321	Statistical Physics and Thermodynamics
PHYS-3322	Classical Mechanics and Nonlinear Dynamics
PHYS-3325	Optical Physics
PHYS-3336	Advanced Theoretical Physics
PHYS-4343	Quantum Physics II
PHYS-4346	Advanced Modern Physics

Course ID	Course Title
PSYC-3411	Sensation and Perception
PSYC-3431	Memory and Cognition

* This course requires completion of a 3000-level course in Biology or Psychology.

Admission to Major

How to apply

Students interested in a Scientific Computing minor will submit an application to the chair of the Committee, who will assign a faculty adviser to the student. Completion of this program will be indicated on the student's transcript with the notation "Minor in Scientific Computing."

Sociology and Anthropology Department

Faculty/Staff

Amy L. Stone, Ph.D. , Department Chair , Professor
Irma De Leon , Academic Office Manager
Christine Drennon, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Kaushik Ghosh , Visiting Assistant Professor
Nicole Jones , Assistant Professor
Sarah Beth Kaufman, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Jennifer P. Mathews, Ph.D. , Professor
Otis McCandless-Chapman , Research Specialist - Sociology & Anthropology
Alfred Montoya, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Tahir H. Naqvi, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
Richard K. Reed, Ph.D. , Professor
Benjamin Sosnaud, Ph.D. , Associate Professor
David Spener, Ph.D. , Professor
Sheryl Tynes, Ph.D. , Professor

Degrees

Anthropology (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

THE ANTHROPOLOGY MINOR CONSISTS OF 18 CREDIT HOURS TO BE TAKEN AS FOLLOWS:

A. Completion of at least two of the following courses: ANTH-1401, ANTH-1305, or ANTH-2414.
B. At least 12 hours must be in upper division courses.

Students who choose to double major in the other may have no more than nine hours of overlap between the two disciplines.

Anthropology (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

The Anthropology major consists of 33 credit hours to be taken as follows:

1. ANTH-1401 and one of the following courses: ANTH-1305 or ANTH-2414.
2. Required courses: ANTH-2401 and ANTH-3359.
3. At least one of the following courses: ANTH-3461, ANTH-3465, or ANTH-3460.
4. At least one of the following courses in archaeology or physical anthropology: ANTH-3335, ANTH-3356, ANTH-3466, and ANTH-4454. ANTH-4394 may also fulfill this requirement if approved by the department chair.
5. At least one of the following courses in cultural anthropology: ANTH-2339, ANTH-2357, ANTH-3428, ANTH-3429, ANTH-3343, ANTH-3345, ANTH-3445, ANTH-3446, ANTH-3448, ANTH-3449, ANTH-3452, ANTH-3355, ANTH-3367, and ANTH-3464. ANTH-4394 may also fulfill this requirement if approved by the department chair.
6. At least 23 hours must be in upper division anthropology courses chosen in consultation with the adviser. At least 27 hours of the 33 hours required for the Anthropology major must be completed in residence at Trinity University. ANTH-2401, ANTH-3359, and ANTH-3460 or ANTH-3461 or ANTH-3465 must be completed in residence at Trinity University.

Students in one of the two disciplines who choose to double major in the other may have no more than nine hours of overlap between the two disciplines.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Honors Program

Requirements for graduating with major honors

Students will be eligible to graduate with Major Honors if they have fulfilled all the following requirements:

1. maintained at least a 3.33 overall grade point average at Trinity;
2. maintained at least a 3.5 grade point average in their major in the Department of Sociology and Anthropology;
3. completed a Senior Thesis over the course of two semesters, enrolling in and successfully completing ANTH-4395 or SOCI-4395 in two consecutive semesters prior to graduation.,
4. made an oral presentation of the Senior Thesis to the members of their Thesis Committee and the Chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology; and
5. been unanimously recommended for graduation with Major Honors by the Thesis Committee and the Chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology.

To be considered for graduation with Major Honors, students should address a written request for consideration to the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology no later than the end of the first full week of their penultimate semester at Trinity.

Sociology (B.A.)

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

The Sociology major consists of 33 credit hours to be taken as follows:

1. At least one lower division SOCI course.
2. Required courses: SOCI-2435 and SOCI-3359.
3. At least one of the following courses: SOCI-3460, SOCI-3465, or SOCI-3461.
4. At least 24 hours must be in upper division sociology courses chosen in consultation with the adviser. At least 27 hours of the 33 hours required for the Sociology major must be completed in residence at Trinity University. SOCI-2435, SOCI-3359, and SOCI-3460 or SOCI-3461 or SOCI-3465 must be completed in residence at Trinity University.

Students in one of the two disciplines who choose to double major in the other may have no more than nine hours of overlap between the two disciplines.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

Completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Honors Program

Requirements for graduating with major honors

Students will be eligible to graduate with Major Honors if they have fulfilled all the following requirements:

1. maintained at least a 3.33 overall grade point average at Trinity;
2. maintained at least a 3.5 grade point average in their major in the Department of Sociology and Anthropology;
3. completed a Senior Thesis over the course of two semesters, enrolling in and successfully completing ANTH-4395 or SOCI-4395 in two consecutive semesters prior to graduation.,
4. made an oral presentation of the Senior Thesis to the members of their Thesis Committee and the Chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology; and
5. been unanimously recommended for graduation with Major Honors by the Thesis Committee and the Chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology.

To be considered for graduation with Major Honors, students should address a written request for consideration to the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology no later than the end of the first full week of their penultimate semester at Trinity.

Sociology (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

I. THE SOCIOLOGY MINOR CONSISTS OF 18 CREDIT HOURS TO BE TAKEN AS FOLLOWS:

A. Completion of at least one of the following courses: SOCI-1301, SOCI-1316, SOCI-2311, or SOCI-2314.
B. At least 12 hours must be in upper division courses.

Students who choose to double major in the other may have no more than nine hours of overlap between the two disciplines.

Courses

Anthropology (ANTH)

1000 Level Courses

ANTH-1304 INTRODUCTION TO CLASSICAL ARCHAEOLOGY

Description
An introduction to the history of archaeological activity in the Mediterranean and archaeological theory and field techniques. Course will also examine major sites and monuments of ancient Greece and Rome. (Also listed as CLAS 1304.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ANTH-1305 INTRODUCTION TO PREHISTORIC ARCHAEOLOGY

Description
Introduction to the methods and theories of prehistoric archaeology and the study of the origin and development of culture beginning with the earliest evidence and including the rise of complex societies known as civilizations in the Old and New Worlds. (Offered every year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ANTH-1309 PIRATES, MERCHANTS, AND MARINES: SEAFARING IN THE ANCIENT MEDITERRANEAN

Description
This course explores how human relations with the sea affected the social, economic, military, political, and technological aspects of life in the ancient Mediterranean littoral. Evidence includes hulls and cargoes of shipwrecks, harbor- works, inscriptions, graffiti, wall paintings and mosaics, literary texts, and gravestones. A central focus will be an introduction to the methodology and technologies of archaeology, but the subject matter of this course and the nature of the discipline of maritime archaeology incorporate methodologies and substance also from the fields of Anthropology, Ethnography, Physical Sciences, Engineering, Art History, History and Geography. (Also listed as CLAS 1309.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ANTH-1401 INTRODUCTION TO ANTHROPOLOGY

Description
Variation in human thought and behavior is viewed in diverse cultural settings. The anthropological perspective on sociocultural processes at work in contemporary societies is presented. (Offered every semester.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

ANTH-2091 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. This course has no prerequisites and is appropriate for first-year and sophomore students. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 0 credits

Level Lower Division

ANTH-2191 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. This course has no prerequisites and is appropriate for first-year and sophomore students. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

ANTH-2291 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. This course has no prerequisites and is appropriate for first-year and sophomore students. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

ANTH-2357 HUMANS AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Description
The seminar will analyze humans' relationship with the natural environment. It will first focus on cultural adaptation to natural resources, with case studies drawn from African foragers, South American gardeners, and Asian farmers. The course will also analyze the effects of contemporary development, focusing on the destruction of the rainforest. The class will try to create new models for development from indigenous peoples' use of tropical resources. (Offered every year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ANTH-2391 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. This course has no prerequisites and is appropriate for first-year and sophomore students. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

ANTH-2401 THE ANTHROPOLOGICAL IMAGINATION

Description
This course provides students a comprehensive understanding of anthropology as an academic discipline, focusing on anthropologists and what they do. Rather than read a text or abstract debates, the class studies specific anthropologists and the classic ethnographies

they wrote concerning non-Western cultures, looking at how each work was shaped by the particular life and time of the author. Classic studies will be chosen from each of the major periods in anthropology's history : from functionalism and structuralism to more recent work in Marxist, feminist, and interpretive anthropology. (Offered Every Spring) Prerequisite: ANTH 1301

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ANTH-2414 HUMAN EVOLUTION

Description
Human evolution studied through fossil and archaeological evidence; description and explanation of modern human biological variation; and the study of non-human primates in order to develop perspectives on the human capacity for culture. (Offered every year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ANTH-2439 HEALTH, ILLNESS, AND SOCIETY

Description
This course introduces students to medical anthropology and the sociology of health and illness. The course focuses on 1) factors influencing morbidity/mortality and health/well-being and the forces conditioning the uneven distribution of these states; 2) cross-cultural experiences and meanings of health and illness; 3) the wide range of strategies, techniques, ways of knowing and apprehending, treating, and preventing sickness, of which contemporary biomedicine is but one. (Offered every Fall.) (Also listed as SOCI 2439.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

ANTH-2491 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. This course has no prerequisites and is appropriate for first-year and sophomore students. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

ANTH-3159 SOCIAL RESEARCH SKILLS WORKSHOP

Description
A hands-on workshop integrating new research methods with emerging social scientific software. Attention will be given to the analysis of qualitative, quantitative, and spatial data using computer software, along with developing research skills in interviewing, survey collection, and creating databases. Must be taken concurrently with ANTH 3359. (Also listed as SOCI 3159.) (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisite: At least 6 hours completed in SOCI and/or ANTH.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3171 ANTHROPOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3172 ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRACTICUM

Description
Participation in an approved excavation in the Mediterranean world, Western Europe, or the Near East. Students will be expected to receive instruction in excavation techniques and in the recording and study of the site and the material. Two weeks' work will normally be counted as equivalent to 1 credit, up to a maximum of 3 credits. (Also listed as CLAS 3-72.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3173 ARCHAEOLOGICAL FIELDWORK

Description
Field work experience in a setting arranged and approved by the student, professor, and agency selected. Supervision and guidance must be provided in the field. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3190 ANTHROPOLOGY INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in selected areas. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisites: Consent of Instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3191 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3192 RESEARCH LAB IN ANTHROPOLOGY

Description
This research lab presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member. Students will learn about the different phases of research and study, potentially including project development, literature review, data collection, analysis, laboratory analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3271 ANTHROPOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3272 ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRACTICUM

Description
Participation in an approved excavation in the Mediterranean world, Western Europe, or the Near East. Students will be expected to receive instruction in excavation techniques and in the recording and study of the site and the material. Two weeks' work will normally be counted as equivalent to 1 credit, up to a maximum of 3 credits. (Also listed as CLAS 3-72.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3290 ANTHROPOLOGY INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in selected areas. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisites: Consent of Instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3291 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3292 RESEARCH LAB IN ANTHROPOLOGY

Description
This research lab presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member. Students will learn about the different phases of research and study, potentially including project development, literature review, data collection, analysis, laboratory analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3301 GLOBAL HEALTH

Description
This three-hour course considers critical concepts associated with global health including the importance of culture to health, determinants of health, and how the organization of health systems affects health. The relationship of demographics to epidemiology will be discussed as they define the global burden of disease. Specific topics introduced in the course include the environment and health, children and maternal health, both communicable and noncommunicable diseases, and unintentional injuries. A semester-long project will consider how policy and programs can be brought together to address a global health issue. (Also listed as INTL 3301 and SOCI 3301.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3335 ANCIENT ART OF THE AMERICAS

Description
This course is a survey of the art of the ancient Indigenous peoples of Mesoamerica. It will examine the art of groups, including the Olmec, Maya, Toltec, Zapotec, Mixtec, Aztec, and peoples of Western Mexico and the Gulf Coast. Students will research objects in the permanent Ancient Arts of the Americas collection of the San Antonio Museum of Art for their terms papers. (Also listed as ARTH 3335.) (Offered every other year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3340 EATING AND DRINKING IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

Description
This course focuses on food commodities of the 1800s to provide insight into the cultural traditions, politics, working conditions, social class, gender, and racial tensions of the 19th century. Many of these edible goods have deep histories beginning in prehistoric times, which come to a head during the 19th and early 20th century when they become major food commodities on the world market. In this course, we will draw upon literature from anthropology, history, and food studies to examine how food commodities reflect the revolutionary and tumultuous times of the nineteenth century and reveal a great deal about the daily lives of their producers, traders, and consumers. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3343 RELACIONES FRONTERZAS MEXICO-ESTADOS UNIDOS (BILINGUE)

Description
In this seminar we will examine a variety of social, cultural, political, and economic phenomena that characterize the Mexico-United States border region. Includes an optional overnight excursion to communities located on the international boundary itself. This course is part of Spanish across the Curriculum component of Trinity University's International Studies Program. It is conducted bilingually in Spanish and English, i.e. in both languages of the Mexico-U.S. border region. Competence in speaking, reading, writing, and listening in both Spanish and English is a requirement for participation in the course. (Also listed as CLAC 3343 and SOCI 3343.)(Offered occasionally.) Prerequisites: Completion of SPAN 2302 or equivalent Spanish competence

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3345 INTERNATIONAL ISSUES IN HEALTH AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Description
This course explores social factors, such as inequality and power, in creating environmental conditions that affect global health, focusing on marginalized regions and people. Case studies will explore historical colonization and urbanization and control of natural resources, in their degradation of the environment, effects of climate change, and risks to human and environmental health. (Also listed

as SOCI 3345.)(Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in SOCI or ANTH.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3355 HIV/AIDS: NATURE, POWER, POPULATIONS

Description
This course is an interdisciplinary introduction to the HIV/AIDS epidemic. It examines the biological, historical, sociocultural, political, economic, ethical, and technological dimensions of the current epidemic, drawing from work in anthropology, sociology, the history of science/medicine, philosophy, epidemiology, and public health. (Offered every other Spring.) (Also listed as SOCI 3355.) Prerequisites: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH or SOCI.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3356 SEMINAR ON THE ANCIENT MAYA

Description
This course surveys the culture of the ancient Maya, including material culture, as well as mythology, calendrics, art, and writing. It will cover several ancient Maya sites in depth, as well as the contact period and the contemporary Maya. (Offered every other year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3359 SOCIAL RESEARCH DESIGN

Description
An introduction to the basic research techniques used in the social sciences with an emphasis on research design , data collection, and analysis. This course will include an overview of common methods within the social sciences, including ethnography, qualitative interviews, secondary data analysis, content analysis, and survey methods. ANTH 3159 must be take concurrently. (Also listed as SOCI 3359.)(Offered every Fall.) Prerequisite: At least 6 hours completed in SOCI and/or ANTH.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3367 SOUTH AMERICAN INDIGENOUS PEOPLES: CONQUEST AND DEVELOPMENT

Description
The impact of colonialism and development on tropical forest and Andean Indian societies in South America with emphasis on the influence of native social and cultural systems in these groups' relations with national societies and international economies. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3368 ANTHROPOLOGICAL ETHICS

Description
This course will analyze ethical case studies and their ramifications in socio-cultural anthropology, physical anthropology, and archeology. Case studies will range from historical incidents that shaped the ethics of current anthropology to ethical dilemmas of practitioners in the field today. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3371 ANTHROPOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3372 ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRACTICUM

Description
Participation in an approved excavation in the Mediterranean world, Western Europe, or the Near East. Students will be expected to receive instruction in excavation techniques and in the recording and study of the site and the material. Two weeks' work will normally be counted as equivalent to 1 credit, up to a maximum of 3 credits. (Also listed as CLAS 3-72.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3373 ARCHAEOLOGICAL FIELDWORK

Description
Field work experience in a setting arranged and approved by the student, professor, and agency selected. Supervision and guidance must be provided in the field. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3390 ANTHROPOLOGY INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in selected areas. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisites: Consent of Instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3391 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3392 RESEARCH LAB IN ANTHROPOLOGY

Description
This research lab presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member. Students will learn about the different phases of research and study, potentially including project development,

literature review, data collection, analysis, laboratory analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3402 ENVIRONMENTAL RACISM

Description
This course introduces students to the concept, causes, and health consequences of environmental racism. We will review well-known and lesser-known case studies as examples of environmental racism. Class assignments consist of reflection essays, writing exercises, and a final paper. (Also listed as SOCI 3402.) Prerequisite: 3 credits from Sociology or Anthropology, or by permission of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3403 POPULATION STUDIES

Description
This course introduces students to demographic theory, concepts, and techniques. This course will explore numerous population issues such as overpopulation, environmental degradation, and population policies in the U.S. and around the world. Class assignments consist of case studies, homework, and reflection papers. (Also listed as SOCI 3403.) Prerequisite: 3 credits from Sociology or Anthropology, or by permission of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3424 CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Description
This course examines the causes of crime, as well as how we treat the problem of crime and try to prevent it. We will examine what crime and the criminal justice system look like in the United States in comparison to other countries and what criminologist believe are the causes of different types of crime. Through case studies, we will also look at some critical perspectives on mainstream beliefs about the causes of crime. (Offered every other year.)(Also listed as SOCI 3424.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in Sociology

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3427 RACE IN AMERICA

Description
A study of relations between dominant and subaltern racial groups in the United States and other American republics. Special attention will be paid to the social construction of racial categories and the ways in which societies are stratified on the basis of nationality and racial group membership. The evolving dynamics of race relations will be considered with regard to matters of power, prestige, immigration, citizenship, and identity-formation. Various forms of contemporary racism and means of combating them will also be examined. (Offered every other year.) (Also listed as SOCI 3427.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in SOCI, ANTH, or PLSI.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3428 GENDER TRANSGRESSIONS

Description

What does it mean to transgress gender rules? This class charts the range of gender transgressions in contemporary society, with attention to drag, intersex, and transgender practices and identities. It explores how gender transgressive individuals operate within existing social institutions, such as work and the family, and covers theories of gender performance. (Also listed as SOCI 3428.)(Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Any one of the following courses: Any lower division SOCI course, ANTH 1301, WAGS 2310, 2350, 2351, or 2352. Or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3429 SEXUALITY AND SOCIETY

Description
An investigation of the social construction and regulation of sexuality across cultures and through time. This perspective on sexuality look at social, rather than biological or personal, explanations for how human sexuality is practiced. Specific topics may include queer studies, queer communities, and HIV/AIDS in society. (Also listed as SOCI 3429) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in Sociology or Anthropology

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3431 LANGUAGE, CULTURE, AND SOCIETY

Description
Students will analyze the functions of language in everyday life in various cultures, including the role of language in the social production and reproduction of power relations, stratification, gender roles, the formation of racial and ethnic identities, and in the process of social change. (Also listed as SOCI 3431.)(Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3445 UNDERSTANDING REFUGEES

Description
An interdisciplinary study of the refugee experience from global and local perspectives. The course will examine how the human rights of refugees are understood from the points of view of international law, humanitarian institutions, and of refugees themselves. The ways in which refugees negotiate the trauma of the past and the demands of everyday life in cities in their host countries will also be examined. Includes a directed field research experience. (Also listed as URBS 3445 and SOCI 3445.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH, SOCI, or URBS.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3446 LAW, PUNISHMENT, AND SOCIETY

Description
While much of criminology is concerned with understanding why people commit crime, this course focuses on the law's response to crime. As such, the course is an introduction to the ways social scientists measure, think about, and theorize legal punishment. It introduces students to the American model of criminal and civil punishment, contextualizes the American system internationally, and critically analyzes concepts of punishment generally. (Also listed as SOCI 3446.) (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3448 MODERN SOUTH ASIA: INDIA, PAKISTAN, AND BEYOND

Description
This interdisciplinary course explores the historical, cultural, and political terrain of modern South Asia, a region that includes India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, and Sri Lanka. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: PLSI 1331 or at least 3 hours completed in ANTH.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3449 GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIAL CHANGE

Description
Study of the relationship between economic development and social change at the international level. Examines the rise of capitalism as a global mode of production and its impact on local cultures in the contemporary period. Special attention paid to the rise of transnational communities and grassroots movements for social justice. (Also listed as SOCI 3449.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH, ECON, PLSI, or SOCI.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3452 GLOBAL CITIES: AFRICA, ASIA, AND THE AMERICAS

Description
This course offers theoretical and empirical tools for the study of urban processes in Asia, Africa, and the Americas. It examines the major problems of housing and infrastructure confronting cities in these regions and emphasizes the role of globalization in urban transformation. (Offered every other year). (Also listed as URBS 3452.) Prerequisite: URBS 1310 or at least 3 hours completed in ANTH.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3460 RESEARCH METHODS: APPLIED SOCIAL STATISTICS

Description
This course provides a hands-on approach for learning how to undertake quantitative social research focused on the design and completion of a semester long research project. A variety of statistical tools are addressed, including descriptive statistics, tests of significance, linear regression, and correlation. The course goals emphasize writing and rewriting, learning how to formulate and test research hypotheses, and understanding how to present results in an accurate and effective manner. (Also listed as SOCI 3460 and URBS 3460.) (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: ANTH 3359 or SOCI 3359.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3461 RESEARCH METHODS: FIELDWORK

Description
This course provides a hands-on approach for learning how to undertake qualitative research through fieldwork, focused on the design and completion of a semester long research project. The course goals emphasize survey and interview techniques, writing and rewriting, and understanding how to present results in an accurate and effective manner. (Also listed as SOCI 3461.) (Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: ANTH/SOCI 3359

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3464 MORALITY IN THE MARKETPLACE

Description
The course explores rationality and morality in economic relations from a cross-cultural perspective. Lectures and readings will draw on neoclassical, Marxist, and cultural ecological models and case studies in Southeast Asia and Latin America. In addition to analyzing tribal and peasant economies, this course will study theories of global economic development. In addition to 3 credit hours of lecture and discussion, this course will include a 1 credit hour tutorial in anthropological research and writing. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3465 RESEARCH METHODS: GIS

Description
This course provides a hands-on approach for learning how to undertake spatial social research focused on the design and completion of a semester-long research project. Spatial tools introduced emphasize geographic information systems. The course goals include map making and the integration of information technology and cartography. (Also listed as URBS/SOCI 3465.) (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: ANTH 3359 or SOCI 3359.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3466 ANTHROPOLOGICAL FORENSICS

Description
This course is a broad overview of anthropological forensics, and will include laboratory projects in which students catalogue human remains, determining age, sex, ancestry, and stature of a laboratory collection of human bones. Specific attention is paid to forensics and human rights, forensic case studies, and techniques such as forensic entomology and dental ontology. Students should be prepared for a strenuous work load, including extensive readings, oral presentations, a major research paper, laboratory reports, and a significant amount of independent lab work. Meets 4 hours per week. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: ANTH 2310

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3471 ANTHROPOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3473 ARCHAEOLOGICAL FIELDWORK

Description
Field work experience in a setting arranged and approved by the student, professor, and agency selected. Supervision and guidance must be provided in the field. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3488 THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF TRINITY UNIVERSITY

Description
The modern-day campus of Trinity University is located on a nineteenth and early twentieth century municipal dump site on what was then the margins of the city of San Antonio, Texas. Occupants who lived in this area would have included African American, Latinx, and Indigenous populations, as well as low-income whites. This land also served as a limestone rock quarry for the Alamo Cement Company (1884-1931). When the university bought the land and began construction in the 1950s, this promptly ended the site's previous uses. This course will examine the history of this heavily-disturbed archaeological site and more broadly, San Antonio in the 19th and early twentieth centuries through the lens of archaeology, archival materials, guest lectures and field trips to local sites, museums and archives. . Methods will include archaeological surface collection, laboratory analysis of artifacts, cataloguing, and the creation of public presentations to contribute to the creation of a permanent public history research collection as part of the Trinity University Archives and Special Collections. Prerequisites: ANTH 1305, ANTH 2310, ANTH 1304, CLAS 1304 or HIST-3468

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3489 ART, CULTURE, AND SOCIETY

Description
This course introduces students to the study of art as culture. Students will become familiar with core social theories of art creation and consumption, while experiencing and reflecting upon Trinity University and San Antonio as sites of artistic production and inquiry. Previous artistic experience welcomed but not required. Significant experiential learning component. (Also listed as SOCI 3489.) Prerequisite: 3 credits sociology or anthropology, or by permission of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3491 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3492 RESEARCH LAB IN ANTHROPOLOGY

Description
This research lab presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member. Students will learn about the different phases of research and study, potentially including project development, literature review, data collection, analysis, laboratory analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3571 ANTHROPOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3592 RESEARCH LAB IN ANTHROPOLOGY

Description
This research lab presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member. Students will learn about the different phases of research and study, potentially including project development, literature review, data collection, analysis, laboratory analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3671 ANTHROPOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3673 ARCHAEOLOGICAL FIELDWORK

Description
Field work experience in a setting arranged and approved by the student, professor, and agency selected. Supervision and guidance must be provided in the field. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3690 ANTHROPOLOGY INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in selected areas. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisites: Consent of Instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-3692 RESEARCH LAB IN ANTHROPOLOGY

Description
This research lab presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member. Students will learn about the different phases of research and study, potentially including project development, literature review, data collection, analysis, laboratory analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

ANTH-4171 ANTHROPOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Field work experience in a setting arranged and approved by the student, professor and agency selected. Supervision and guidance must be provided in the field and contact with the professor must be maintained. A student may repeat the course or a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ANTH-4172 ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRACTICUM

Description
Participation in an approved excavation in the Mediterranean world, Western Europe, or the Near East. Students will be expected to receive instruction in excavation techniques and in the recording and study of the site and the material. Two weeks' work will normally be counted as equivalent to 1 credit, up to a maximum of 3 credits. (Also listed as CLAS 4-72.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ANTH-4194 SENIOR SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

ANTH-4272 ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRACTICUM

Description
Participation in an approved excavation in the Mediterranean world, Western Europe, or the Near East. Students will be expected to receive instruction in excavation techniques and in the recording and study of the site and the material. Two weeks' work will normally be counted as equivalent to 1 credit, up to a maximum of 3 credits. (Also listed as CLAS 4-72.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-4294 SENIOR SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-4371 ANTHROPOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Field work experience in a setting arranged and approved by the student, professor and agency selected. Supervision and guidance must be provided in the field and contact with the professor must be maintained. A student may repeat the course or a maximum of six

semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-4372 ARCHAEOLOGICAL PRACTICUM

Description
Participation in an approved excavation in the Mediterranean world, Western Europe, or the Near East. Students will be expected to receive instruction in excavation techniques and in the recording and study of the site and the material. Two weeks' work will normally be counted as equivalent to 1 credit, up to a maximum of 3 credits. (Also listed as CLAS 4-72.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-4394 SENIOR SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-4395 SENIOR THESIS

Description
Students will conduct research on a topic of their choice and produce a written thesis under the supervision of at least two tenured or tenure-track members of the Trinity University faculty, at least one of whom must hold a Ph.D. in Anthropology. To graduate with honors in the major, students must enroll in this course in each of their last two semesters at Trinity. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for writing a senior thesis. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-4454 PRIMATE BEHAVIOR AND CONSERVATION

Description
Advanced study of human evolution, ecological conservation, and culture and behavior by investigation of humans' closest living relatives, the non-human primates. Includes completion of a research project involving primate observation and original data collection about primate behavior. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: ANTH 2310.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-4494 SENIOR SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

ANTH-4671 ANTHROPOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Field work experience in a setting arranged and approved by the student, professor and agency selected. Supervision and guidance must be provided in the field and contact with the professor must be maintained. A student may repeat the course or a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

Sociology (SOCI)

1000 Level Courses

SOCI-1301 INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY

Description
A study of the nature of human society. Special attention will be given to the nature of culture, social organization, personality development, institutions, and social stratification. (Offered every year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-1310 THE URBAN EXPERIENCE

Description
An introduction to the city, its origins, contemporary form, and likely future. The course will present the city and urban phenomena in both the American context and other national environments. The major emphasis will be placed on understanding the physical, social, economic, and political systems that create and sustain urban areas. (Also listed as URBS 1310.)(Offered every year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-1316 PEOPLE AND PLACES IN GLOBAL CONTEXT

Description
A study of the complex ways in which modern social organization materializes geographically. Topics include the distribution and movement of human populations, characteristics and distribution of cultural mosaics, patterns of economic interdependence, and the forces of cooperation and conflict among peoples from both global and local perspectives. (Also listed as URBS 1316.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

SOCI-2091 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. This course has no prerequisites and is appropriate for first-year and sophomore students. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 0 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-2191 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. This course has no prerequisites and is appropriate for first-year and sophomore students. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 1 credit

Level Lower Division

SOCI-2291 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. This course has no prerequisites and is appropriate for first-year and sophomore students. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 2 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-2311 SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER

Description
An analysis of the social construction of gender and its intersections with other axes of inequality, such as race, class, and sexuality, across social institutions and over time. (Offered every year).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-2314 SOCIAL PROBLEMS AND HUMAN VALUES

Description
A documented and critical analysis of major social problems in the United States, in a global as well as national context. This course aims at providing an understanding of the structure of society and of the underlying causes and conditions that maintain social problems. Special attention will be given to how we think about social problems: the social definitions of problems, the role of ideologies, the role of mass media, and the impact of these social processes on social policy formation. Students will explore their personal values in response to social issues in such areas as health, work, children's welfare, and the environment. (Offered every year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-2328 SOCIAL INEQUALITY

Description
A study of the stratification of American society in terms of the unequal distribution of wealth, status, and power. Theories on the origin and development of social classes as well as of the functional necessity of social inequality will be examined along with empirical works dealing with inequality. (Also listed as URBS 2328). (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-2391 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. This course has no prerequisites and is appropriate for first-year and sophomore students. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-2423 LAW, DEVIANCE, AND SOCIETY

Description
This class examines the law as it impacts, and is impacted by, the society in which we live. We focus on the organization of social norms, and how societies respond when its members fall outside those norms. Students will learn social theory that helps make sense of the origin and impact of US laws and norms, in comparison with other legal systems.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-2435 THE SOCIOLOGICAL IMAGINATION

Description
A critical survey of classical social theory of the 19th and early 20th centuries. The course will also examine the subsequent emergence of theories regarding other dimensions of social life - such as race, gender, sexuality, generational phenomena, and modern communication technologies - that classical theory did not adequately address. (offered every Spring.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-2437 OPPRESSION & LIBERATION IN THE USA

Description
The structure of opportunities for residents of the contemporary United States is the complicated legacy of a series of collective struggles undertaken by oppressed groups since the arrival of the first European colonizers on the American continent. Using the conceptual tools of sociology, we will review the history of the United States from the point of view of oppressed and marginalized groups, linking their liberation struggles in the past with studies of the opportunities and challenges they face in this country at present.

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-2439 HEALTH, ILLNESS, AND SOCIETY

Description
This course introduces students to medical anthropology and the sociology of health and illness. The course focuses on 1) factors influencing morbidity/mortality and health/well-being and the forces conditioning the uneven distribution of these states; 2) cross-cultural experiences and meanings of health and illness; 3) the wide range of strategies, techniques, ways of knowing and apprehending and treating of and preventing sickness, of which contemporary biomedicine is but one. (Offered every Fall) (Also listed as ANTH 2439.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

SOCI-2491 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description

Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. This course has no prerequisites and is appropriate for first-year and sophomore students. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

SOCI-3159 SOCIAL RESEARCH SKILLS WORKSHOP

Description
A hands-on workshop integrating new research methods with emerging social scientific software. Attention will be given to the analysis of qualitative, quantitative, and spatial data using computer software, along with developing research skills in interviewing, survey collection, and creating databases. Must be taken concurrently with SOCI 3359. (Also listed as ANTH 3159.) (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisite: At least 6 hours completed in Sociology and/or Anthropology.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3171 SOCIOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3190 SOCIOLOGY INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in selected areas. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3191 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3192 RESEARCH LAB IN SOCIOLOGY

Description
This directed research study presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member (in general, students are assisting with a faculty research project). Students will learn about the different phases of resarch and study, including project development, literature review, data collection, laboratory processing, analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3271 SOCIOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3290 SOCIOLOGY INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in selected areas. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3291 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3292 RESEARCH LAB IN SOCIOLOGY

Description
This directed research study presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member (in general, students are assisting with a faculty research project). Students will learn about the different phases of resarch and study, including project development, literature review, data collection, laboratory processing, analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3301 GLOBAL HEALTH

Description
This three-hour course considers critical concepts associated with global health including the importance of culture to health, determinants of health, and how the organization of health systems affects health. The relationship of demographics to epidemiology will be discussed as they define the global burden of disease. Specific topics introduced in the course include the environment and health, children and maternal health, both communicable and noncommunicable diseases, and unintentional injuries. A semester-long project will consider how policy and programs can be brought together to address a global health issue. (Also listed as ANTH 3301 and INTL 3301.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3313 SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

Description
This course is an introduction to the theory and research on social movements with a focus on contemporary American movements. The sociological study of social movements emphasizes how political, organizational, and cultural factors shape social movement emergence and development. Movements studied in this class may include the women's movements, gay/lesbian activism, environmental movement, the civil rights movement, and disability activism. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in Sociology

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3343 RELACIONES FRONTERIZAS MEXICO-ESTADOS UNIDOS (BILINGUE)

Description
In this seminar we will examine a variety of social, cultural, political, and economic phenomena that characterize the Mexico-US border region. Includes an optional overnight excursion to communities located on the international boundary itself. This course is part of the Spanish across the Curriculum component of Trinity University's International Studies Program It is conducted bilingually in Spanish and English, i.e., in both languages of the Mexico-U.S. border region. Competence in speaking, reading, writing, and listening in both Spanish and English is a requirement for participation in the course. (Also listed as ANTH 3343 and CLAC 3343.) (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisites: Completion of SPAN 2402 or equivalent Spanish competence

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3345 INTERNATIONAL ISSUES IN HEALTH AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Description
This course explores social factors, such as inequality and power, in creating environmental conditions that affect global health, focusing on marginalized regions and people. Case studies will explore historical colonization and urbanization and control of natural resources, in their degradation of the environment, effects of climate change, and risks to human and environmental health. (Also listed as ANTH 3345.)(Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH or SOCI

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3350 SOCIOLOGY OF LAW

Description
The content and form of legal systems provide a framework for the examination of two key sociological concepts: social organization and social control. This course will focus on sociological theories of law as developed by Durkheim, Weber, and Marx. The course will also examine modern perspectives with a focus on sociological jurisprudence and criminal law. Course materials will be supplemented with an examination of current issues in the development and application of law. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in SOCI.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3355 HIV/AIDS: NATURE, POWER, POPULATIONS

Description
This course is an interdisciplinary introduction to the HIV/AIDS epidemic. It examines the biological, historical, sociocultural, political, economic, ethical, and technological dimensions of the current epidemic, drawing from work in anthropology, sociology, the history of science/medicine, philosophy, epidemiology, and public health. (Offered every other Spring.) (Also listed as ANTH 3355.) Prerequisites: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH or SOCI.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3359 SOCIAL RESEARCH DESIGN

Description
An introduction to the basic research techniques used in the social sciences with an emphasis on research design, data collection, and analysis. This course will include an overview of common methods in the social sciences, including ethnography, qualitative interviews, focus groups, historical comparative methods, experiments, and survey methods. SOCI 3159 must be taken concurrently. (Also listed as ANTH 3359.)(Offered every Fall.) Prerequisite: At least 6 hours completed in ANTH and/or SOCI

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3371 SOCIOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3390 SOCIOLOGY INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Individual research in selected areas. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. A project proposal must be submitted to and approved by the professor supervising the research prior to registration. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3391 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3392 RESEARCH LAB IN SOCIOLOGY

Description
This directed research study presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member (in general, students are assisting with a faculty research project). Students will learn about the different phases of resarch and study, including project development, literature review, data collection, laboratory processing, analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3402 ENVIRONMENTAL RACISM

Description
This course introduces students to the concept, causes, and health consequences of environmental racism. We will review well-known and lesser-known case studies as examples of environmental racism. Class assignments consist of reflection essays, writing exercises, and a final paper. (Also listed as ANTH 3402.) Prerequisite: 3 credits from Sociology or Anthropology, or by permission of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3403 POPULATION STUDIES

Description
This course introduces students to demographic theory, concepts, and techniques. This course will explore numerous population issues such as overpopulation, environmental degradation, and population policies in the U.S. and around the world. Class assignments consist of case studies, homework, and reflection papers. (Also listed as ANTH 3403.) Prerequisite: 3 credits from Sociology or Anthropology, or by permission of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3424 CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Description
This course examines the causes of crime, as well as how we treat the problem of crime and try to prevent it. We will examine what crime and the criminal justice system look like in the United States in comparison to other countries and what criminologist believe are the causes of different types of crime. Through case studies, we will also look at some critical perspectives on mainstream beliefs about the causes of crime. (Offered every other year.)(Also listed as ANTH 3424.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in Sociology

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3427 RACE IN AMERICA

Description
A study of relations between dominant and subaltern racial groups in the United States and other American republics. Special attention will be paid to the social construction of racial categories and the ways in which societies are stratified on the basis of nationality and racial group membership. The evolving dynamics of race relations will be considered with regard to of matters of power, prestige, immigration, citizenship, and identity-formation. Various forms of contemporary racism and means of combating them will also be examined. (Offered every other year.) (Also listed as ANTH 3427.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in Sociology, Anthropology, or Political Science

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3428 GENDER TRANSGRESSIONS

Description
What does it mean to transgress gender rules? This class charts the range of gender transgressions in contemporary society, with attention to drag, intersex, and transgender practices and identities. It explores how gender transgressive individuals operate within existing social institutions, such as work and the family, and covers theories of gender performance. (Also listed as ANTH-3428.) (Offered every other year). Prerequisite: Any one of the following courses: Any lower division SOCI course, ANTH 1301, WAGS 2310, 2350, 2351, or 2352, or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3429 SEXUALITY AND SOCIETY

Description
An investigation of the social construction and regulation of sexuality across cultures and through time. This perspective on sexuality looks at social, rather than biological or personal, explanations for how human sexuality is practiced. Specific topics may include queer studies, queer communities, and HIV/AIDS in society. (Also listed as ANTH 3429) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH or SOCI.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3431 LANGUAGE, CULTURE, AND SOCIETY

Description
Students will analyze the functions of language in everyday life in various cultures, including the role of language in the social production and reproduction of power relations, stratification, gender roles, the formation of racial and ethnic identities, and in the process of social change. (Also listed as ANTH 3431.)(Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3432 ADVANCES IN MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

Description
Medical Sociology encompasses the social dimensions of health and illness including the fundamental causes of health disparities, the increasing medicalization of society, and the role of policy and other social institutions in shaping health outcomes. In this course, we will read selections from recently published books that push these contributions in new and exciting directions. The course will be run in a seminar format, and class sessions will primarily involve group discussions and activities. Prerequisite: At least one SOCI course

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3440 THE NEOLIBERAL CITY

Description
This course examines the history and contemporary processes of urbanization, primarily in the North American context. In particular, we are concerned with the geography of these processes, resulting in differentiation of space and the creation of distinct places. Emphasis will be placed on the most recent era of urbanization in a post-industrial, globalized economy. (Also listed as SOCI 3440.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in Sociology

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3445 UNDERSTANDING REFUGEES

Description
An interdisciplinary study of the refugee experience from global and local perspectives. The course will examine how the human rights of refugees are understood from the points of view of international law, humanitarian institutions, and of refugees themselves. The ways in which refugees negotiate the trauma of the past and the demands of everyday life in cities in their host countries will also be examined. Includes a directed field research experience. (Also listed as ANTH 3445 and URBS 3445.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH, SOCI, or URBS

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3446 LAW, PUNISHMENT, AND SOCIETY

Description
While much of criminology is concerned with understanding why people commit crime, this course focuses on the law's response to crime. As such, the course is an introduction to the ways social scientists measure, think about, and theorize legal punishment. It introduces students to the American model of criminal and civil punishment, contextualizes the American system internationally, and critically analyzes concepts of punishment generally. (Also listed as ANTH 3446.) (Offered every other year.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3449 GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIAL CHANGE

Description
Study of the relationship between economic development and social change at the international level. Examines the rise of capitalism as a global mode of production and its impact on local cultures in the contemporary period. Special attention paid to the rise of transnational communities and grassroots movements for social justice. (Also listed as ANTH 3449.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH, ECON, PLSI, or SOCI.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3456 UNITED STATES SOCIAL POLICY

Description
This course is designed to give students a working understanding of some of the United States' most impactful Federal and State government policies. The course will explore a number of themes including the "submerged" aspects of the U.S. welfare state, the role of policy choices in shaping poverty and inequality, and the importance of federalism in how policies are structured. The course will be run in seminar format, and class sessions will primarily involve group discussions and activities. Assignments will consist of weekly memos, short papers, and a semester-long research project. (Also listed as URBS 3456.) Prerequisite: any lower division SOCI course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3460 RESEARCH METHODS: APPLIED SOCIAL STATISTICS

Description
This course provides a hands-on approach for learning how to undertake quantitative social research focused on the design and completion of a semester long research project. A variety of statistical tools are addressed, including descriptive statistics, tests of significance, linear regression, and correlation. The course goals emphasize writing and rewriting, learning how to formulate and test research hypotheses, and understanding how to present results in an accurate and effective manner.(Also listed as ANTH 3460 and URBS 3460.)(Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: ANTH 3359 or SOCI 3359

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3461 RESEARCH METHODS: FIELDWORK

Description
This course provides a hands-on approach for learning how to undertake qualitative research through fieldwork, focused on the design and completion of a semester long research project. The course goals emphasize survey and interview techniques, writing and

rewriting, and understanding how to present results in an accurate and effective manner. (Also ANTH 3461.)(Offered every Spring) Prerequisites: SOCI/ANTH 3359

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3465 RESEARCH METHODS: GIS

Description
This course provides a hands-on approach for learning how to undertake spatial social research focused on the design and completion of a semester-long research project. Spatial tools introduced emphasize geographic information systems. The course goals include map making and the integration of information technology and cartography. (Also listed as URBS/ANTH 3465). (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: SOCI 3359 or ANTH 3359

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3471 SOCIOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3489 ART, CULTURE, AND SOCIETY

Description
This course introduces students to the study of art as culture. Students will become familiar with core social theories of art creation and consumption, while experiencing and reflecting upon Trinity University and San Antonio as sites of artistic production and inquiry. Previous artistic experience welcomed but not required. Significant experiential learning component. (Also listed as ANTH 3489.) Prerequisite: 3 credits sociology or anthropology, or by permission of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3491 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3492 RESEARCH LAB IN SOCIOLOGY

Description
This directed research study presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member (in general, students are assisting with a faculty research project). Students will learn about the different phases of resarch and study, including project development, literature review, data collection, laboratory processing, analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3571 SOCIOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3592 RESEARCH LAB IN SOCIOLOGY

Description
This directed research study presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member (in general, students are assisting with a faculty research project). Students will learn about the different phases of resarch and study, including project development, literature review, data collection, laboratory processing, analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3671 SOCIOLOGY INTERNSHIP

Description
Professional work experience with a government agency, private business, or non-profit organization in which students apply their anthropological skills and knowledge. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for arranging and completing an internship. A student may repeat the course for a maximum of six semester hours. This course is taken Pass/Fail. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-3692 RESEARCH LAB IN SOCIOLOGY

Description
This directed research study presents students with the opportunity to undertake team research projects under the instruction of a department faculty member (in general, students are assisting with a faculty research project). Students will learn about the different phases of resarch and study, including project development, literature review, data collection, laboratory processing, analysis, and academic writing and presentation. Course may be repeated for up to a total of six credit hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

SOCI-4194 SENIOR SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SOCI-4294 SENIOR SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-4394 SENIOR SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-4395 SENIOR THESIS

Description
Students will conduct research on a topic of their choice and produce a written thesis under the supervision of at least two tenured or tenure-track members the Trinity University faculty, at least one of whom must hold a Ph.D. in Sociology. To graduate with honors in the major, students must enroll in this course in each of their last two semesters at Trinity. Students should contact the chairperson of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology for more information about procedures to follow for writing a senior thesis. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Senior standing.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SOCI-4494 SENIOR SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

Description
Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. A student may repeat the course if the topics change. (Offered occasionally.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Sport Management Program

Faculty/Staff

Jacob K. Tingle, Ed.D. , Program Director , Associate Professor, Business Administration
Carolyn Becker, Ph.D. , Professor, Psychology
Brandon Crooms, Ph.D. , Visiting Assistant Professor, Business Administration
Jennifer Jacobs Henderson, Ph.D. , Vice Provost, Communication
Rita Drieghe Kosnik, Ph.D. , Professor, Business Administration
John McGrath, Ph.D. , Professor, Human Communication and Theatre

Overview

Completion of the program will be indicated on the student's transcript with the notation, "Minor in Sport Management."

Degrees

Sport Management (Minor)

Overview

The minor in Sport Management is an interdisciplinary program that studies various aspects of administering a sports organization or program, including: legal issues, sociological concerns, and a variety of management functions. Students contemplating graduate school in Sport Management or a career in athletic management would be well suited for this program.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

The requirement for the minor in Sports Management is the completion of 24 credit hours as follows (15 of which must be upper division):

I. REQUIRED COURSES:

Course ID	Course Title
MGMT-2301	Management of Organizations
SPMT-1312	Sport in Society
SPMT-3308	Sport Management*

Course ID	Course Title
SPMT-3309	Legal Issues in Sport

II. COMMUNITY SERVICE EXPERIENCE:

Community Service combines volunteerism with pre-experience education and post experience reflection. An essential element of sport management is understanding the important role sport plays in society. As such, minors must complete a total of 50 community service hours. In order to successfully complete the requirement, students are expected to complete an average of 12.5 community service hours over four semesters.

Course ID	Course Title
SPMT-3000	Community Service Experience*

III. SIX HOURS IN ELECTIVE SPORT MANAGEMENT COURSES (TO INCLUDE NO MORE THAN THREE HOURS IN SPMT-3190, SPMT-3290, SPMT-3390, SPMT-3690, SPMT-3099, SPMT-3199, SPMT-3299, SPMT-3399, SPMT-3499, SPMT-3599 OR SPMT-3699):

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3457	Sport Media (also listed as SPMT-3457)*
PHED-1165	Intramural Programming (also listed as SPMT-1165)
SPMT-1165	Intramural Programming (also listed as PHED-1165)
SPMT-1306	Sport Officiating
SPMT-1314	Athletic Facility and Event Management
SPMT-2301	Introduction to Sport Philanthropy*
SPMT-3108	Sport Sales Laboratory*
SPMT-3314	History of American Sport*
SPMT-3316	Leadership for Sport Professionals
SPMT-3457	Sport Media (also listed as COMM-3457)*
SPMT-3319	Sport and Sponsorship Marketing*
SPMT-3320	Strategic Management in the Sport Industry*
SPMT-3321	Tom Brown's School Days: Sport in London*
SPMT-3190	Directed Study in Sport Management*
SPMT-3290	Directed Study in Sport Management*
SPMT-3390	Directed Study in Sport Management*
SPMT-3690	Directed Study in Sport Management*
SPMT-3099	Sport Management Internship*
SPMT-3199	Sport Management Internship*

Course ID	Course Title
SPMT-3299	Sport Management Internship*
SPMT-3399	Sport Management Internship*
SPMT-3499	Sport Management Internship*
SPMT-3599	Sport Management Internship*
SPMT-3699	Sport Management Internship*
SPMT-4301	Organizational Theory in Sport Management*
SPMT-4302	Seminar in Contemporary American Sport*

IV. SIX ELECTIVE HOURS FROM THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

Communication and Marketing

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3460	Principles of Public Relations*
COMM-3461	Principles of Advertising*
COMM-3364	Ethics in Mass Media*
HCOM-1433	Public Speaking
HCOM-3360	Communicating in Small Groups and Teams
HCOM-3362/BUSN-3311	Organizational Communication
MKTG-3381	Consumer Behavior*
MKTG-3382	Integrated Marketing Communications
PHIL-2450	Philosophy of Games and Sports

Business and Economics

Course ID	Course Title
BAT-3302	Data Science*
BAT-3303	Business Analytics*
BUSN-3314	Sustainability & Corporate Social Responsibility
ECON-3427	Sports Economics
ECON-3429/MGMT-3411	Labor Economics and Labor Relations*
FNCE-3301	Corporate Finance*
MGMT-3361	International Management*
MGMT-3371	Human Resource Management*

* This course has at least one prerequisite. See the course description for details.

Admission to Major

Requirements

Students interested in the minor should contact the Director of the Sport Management minor.

Courses

Sport Management (SPMT)

1000 Level Courses

SPMT-1106 SPORT OFFICIATING LABORATORY

Description
This laboratory is designed to provide students an opportunity for practical implementation of the practices and skills learned in SPMT 1306. Prerequisite: SPMT 1306 or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit
Level Lower Division

SPMT-1165 INTRAMURAL PROGRAMMING

Description
In this course, students will plan and participate in new recreational opportunities. Students will create an event and teach their classmates the rules, regulations, and policies for that particular sport or recreational activity and then participate in that event as a group. (Also listed as PHED 1165.)

Credits 1 credit
Level Lower Division

SPMT-1306 SPORT OFFICIATING

Description
The purpose of this class is to provide students a meaningful educational experience of both a practical and theoretical nature in the area of sports officiating.

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

SPMT-1312 SPORT IN SOCIETY

Description
A study of contemporary issues in sport and the impact sport has on society. Topics that will be critically analyzed included children and sport, sport and education, gender and racial issues, and deviance in sports.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

SPMT-1314 ATHLETIC FACILITY AND EVENT MANAGEMENT

Description
This course explores the basic concepts pertaining to the planning, organizing, and conducting of sporting events, both amateur and professional. Additionally, the course will address the planning, development, and maintenance of sport and leisure facilities.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

SPMT-2301 INTRODUCTION TO SPORT PHILANTHROPY

Description
This course provides an overview of sport philanthropy, highlights why it is effective, analyzes how individuals and teams leverage it, and differentiates it from general corporate social responsibility. The class utilizes a "Living Textbook" philosophy which consists of interactive guest lectures from sports, non-profit, and government professionals and emphasizes connections, life lessons, and career advice and preparation. (Offered every spring.) Prerequisite: Any SPMT course.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

SPMT-3000 COMMUNITY SERVICE EXPERIENCE

Description
This course combines community service at designated local non-profit sport agencies with pre-experience education and post experience reflection. May be taken multiple times. Offered P/F only. (Offered every semester.) Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3099 SPORT MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Internship is to be structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be pre-approved and must include specific learning objectives. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 0 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3108 INTRODUCTION TO SPORT SALES

Description
Explores the application of sport sales techniques, with an emphasis on group sales, in a professional team setting. Students will have significant interaction with local ticket industry professionals and work in teams to successfully sell group tickets to a local sporting event. Offered P/F only. (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisite: MGMT 2301 Corequisite: Should be taken concurrently with SPMT 3308

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3190 DIRECTED STUDY IN SPORT MANAGEMENT

Description
Independent study or research, or advanced selected topics in sport management that are not covered in other classes. Variations in credit according to the work performed, 1 to 3 credit hours. Class may be repeated once, provided the topic varies. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3199 SPORT MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Internship is to be structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be pre-approved and must include specific learning objectives. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3290 DIRECTED STUDY IN SPORT MANAGEMENT

Description
Independent study or research, or advanced selected topics in sport management that are not covered in other classes. Variations in credit according to the work performed, 1 to 3 credit hours. Class may be repeated once, provided the topic varies. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3299 SPORT MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Internship is to be structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be pre-approved and must include specific learning objectives. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3308 SPORT MANAGEMENT

Description
Studies the foundation and application of sport management as it applies to athletics, business, and physical education. Includes organizational theory, leadership, sport law, ethical concerns, budgeting, and marketing. Prerequisite: MGMT 2301

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3309 LEGAL ISSUES IN SPORT

Description
This course provides an understanding of the legal system, its terminology, and legal principles applied to professional and amateur sport. Emphasis is on identifying and analyzing legal issues affecting the sport environment, such as contracts, tort law, regulation of sport agents, labor management relations, civil rights legislation including Title IX, discrimination issues, and antitrust and arbitration decisions. Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3314 HISTORY OF SPORT IN THE UNITED STATES

Description
This course explores the historical evolution of American sports from colonization to globalization. The course examines sport experiences in colonial America, the antebellum health reform movement, sport and social changes during the progressive era, and the rise of modern sport. Emphasis will be given to the place of sport in the university and the development of the National Collegiate Athletic Association. Prerequisite: SPMT 1312 (Sport in Society)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3316 LEADERSHIP FOR SPORT PROFESSIONALS

Description
This course explores the development of personal leadership skills for athletic directors, coaches, managers, and others in the sport industry. An emphasis will be placed upon the relationship between goal development and organizational culture as each relates to key approaches, models, and theories in the leadership field.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3317 SPORT MEDIA

Description
This course will critically examine the relationship between sport media issues such as race, gender, sexuality, nationalism, capitalism/consumerism, violence, and civic life. Ethical implications and the impact of social will also be explored. (Also listed as COMM 3357.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301 or SPMT 1312 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3319 SPORT AND SPONSORSHIP MARKETING

Description
Explores the opportunities and evolving nature of the sports marketing industry, while studying and analyzing in-market campaigns

aligned with some of the world's most notable sports properties and brands. Prerequisites: SPMT 3308; and MKTG 2301 or COMM 3360 or COMM 3361

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3320 STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT IN THE SPORT INDUSTRY

Description
Strategic Management in the Sport Industry is an advanced and comprehensive course. The primary objective is to introduce students to the analysis of strategic problems and challenges facing sport industry executives. The course will require students to formulate strategies and consider implementation issues. To achieve the course goals, students will learn design thinking, a process for creative problem solving. (Offered every Fall.) Prerequisites: One of the following: SPMT 3308, 3309, 3316, 3317, or 3319; and one of the following: BAT 3302, COMM 3357, COMM 3360, COMM 3361, ECON 3327, FNCE 3301, HCOM 3360, HCOM 3362, INTB 3330, MGMT 3372, MGMT 3383, MKTG 3382, or MKTG 3383

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3321 TOM BROWN'S SCHOOL DAYS: SPORT IN ENGLAND

Description
The course explores the cultural, economic, political, and social forces which shape the British sport landscape. England represents an ideal location because it gave birth to a multitude of sports which are popular globally and because the notion of amateurism as a counterpoint to professionalism stems directly from the British class system. This class introduces students to the major historical themes in British sport, acquaints students with the British systems of organized sports organizations, and compares the American and British sport models. (Offered every other year.) Prerequisites: SPMT 1312 and consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3390 DIRECTED STUDY IN SPORT MANAGEMENT

Description
Independent study or research, or advanced selected topics in sport management that are not covered in other classes. Variations in credit according to the work performed, 1 to 3 credit hours. Class may be repeated once, provided the topic varies. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3399 SPORT MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Internship is to be structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be pre-approved and must include specific learning objectives. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3457 SPORT MEDIA

Description
This course will critically examine the relationship between sport media issues such as race, gender, sexuality, nationalism, capitalism/consumerism, violence, and civic life. Ethical implications and the impact of social will also be explored. (Also listed as COMM 3457.) Prerequisite: COMM 1301 or SPMT 1312 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3499 SPORT MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Internship is to be structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be pre-approved and must include specific learning objectives. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3599 SPORT MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Internship is to be structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be pre-approved and must include specific learning objectives. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3690 DIRECTED STUDY IN SPORT MANAGEMENT

Description
Independent study or research, or advanced selected topics in sport management that are not covered in other classes. Variations in credit according to the work performed, 1 to 3 credit hours. Class may be repeated once, provided the topic varies. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-3699 SPORT MANAGEMENT INTERNSHIP

Description
The Internship is to be structured and supervised professional work experience with an accepted employer in the private, public or non-profit sector. To be recognized, the experience must be pre-approved and must include specific learning objectives. An internship is typically done by a student who has attained sufficient preparation in an academic field. The experience may be paid or unpaid. Variations in credit according to the work performed, from 0 to 6 hours. Must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

SPMT-4301 ORGANIZATIONAL THEORY IN SPORT MANAGEMENT

Description
This course examines the structure and design of sport organizations. Special emphasis will be placed on organizational decision making, power, and culture. Additionally, students will be introduced to research methods used in sport management and required to develop a smallscale research or assessment project. Prerequisite: any two of the following: SPMT 1312, 3308, 3314, 3316, 3320, or 3321.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

SPMT-4302 SEMINAR IN CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN SPORT

Description
Discussion-oriented course focusing on the connection between sports, culture, and selected contemporary American institutions. Using theoretical frameworks such as cultural hegemony, social capital, and new institutionalism, students will explore the place of sports in educational institutions, the intersection of sports and politics, the symbiotic relationship between sport and media, and the economic realities of modern sport. Prerequisite: SPMT 3314 or Consent of Instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

Strategic Communication Program

Faculty/Staff

Camille Reyes, Ph.D. , Program Director , Associate Professor, Communication
Charlene Davis, Ph.D. , Professor, Communication
Jennifer Jacobs Henderson, Ph.D. , Vice Provost, Communication
Yi Liu, Ph.D., SPHR , Associate Professor, Business Administration
John McGrath, Ph.D. , Professor, Human Communication and Theatre

Overview

The minor in Strategic Communication is an interdisciplinary program that studies both advertising and public relations as part of the management of communication processes by combining mass media, human communication, marketing, and business principles.

Degrees

Strategic Communication (Minor)

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

22-24 credit hours consisting of 13 hours in required courses and 3-4 hours in each elective area.

1. REQUIRED COURSES: 13 HOURS

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3460	Principles of Public Relations
HCOM-3334	Persuasion
MGMT-2301	Management of Organizations
MKTG-2301	Principles of Marketing

II. ELECTIVES

A. Communication Elective: 3 to 4 hours

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3461	Principles of Advertising
COMM-3362	Media Law and Policy
COMM-3363	Media Management
COMM-3364	Ethics and the Mass Media

B. Business Elective: 3 hours

Course ID	Course Title
MGMT-3371	Human Resources Management
HRM-3372	Organizational Behavior
MKTG-3381	Consumer Behavior
MKTG-3382	Integrated Marketing Communications
MKTG-4381	Marketing Management

C. Human Communication Elective: 3 to 4 hours

Course ID	Course Title
BUSN-3311	Organizational Communication (also listed as HCOM-3362)
HCOM-1433	Public Speaking
HCOM-3360	Communicating in Small Groups and Teams
HCOM-3362	Organizational Communication (also listed as BUSN-3311)
HCOM-4397*	Human Communication Internship

* As approved by minor adviser.

Urban Studies Program

Faculty/Staff

Christine Drennon, Ph.D. , Program Director , Associate Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
John Anders, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, Economics
Mark Garrison, Ph.D. , Alice P. Brown Distinguished Professor, Art and Art History
Tahir H. Naqvi, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
Habiba Noor, Ph.D. , Lecturer, Education
Tim O'Sullivan, Ph.D. , Professor, Classical Studies

Overview

The program incorporates a wide variety of disciplinary approaches to the study of urbanization, urban processes, urbanity, and urbanism. Students explore the city from multiple perspectives, which prepares them for graduate work in several disciplines and careers in fields concerned with urban life. Students are encouraged to shape their course of study according to their interests in consultation with their advisor.

Degrees

Urban Studies (B.A.)

Overview

Urban Studies is an interdisciplinary major that focuses on the global phenomenon of urbanization as well as the history and nature of cities. Urban Studies majors have extensive interaction with the city in research, class projects, and internships.

Requirements

Requirements for the major

I. SPECIFIC MAJOR DEGREE REQUIREMENTS (35-39 CREDIT HOURS TOTAL):

A. The Core Curriculum:

Course ID	Course Title
SOCI-1310	The Urban Experience (also listed as URBS-1310)
URBS-1310	The Urban Experience (also listed as SOCI-1310)

One methods class from the following list:

Course ID	Course Title
COMM-3354	Quantitative Research Methods (also listed as HCOM-3354)
GEOS-3408	GIS and Remote Sensing
HCOM-3354	Quantitative Research Methods (also listed as COMM-3354)
PLSI-3372	Research Methods in Political Science
SOCI-3460	Research Methods: Applied Social Statistics (also listed as URBS-3460)
SOCI-3461	Research Methods: Fieldwork
SOCI-3465	Research Methods: GIS (also listed as URBS-3465)
URBS-3460	Research Methods: Applied Social Statistics (also listed as SOCI-3460)
URBS-3465	Research Methods: GIS (also listed as SOCI-3465)

The Senior Experience:

Course ID	Course Title
URBS 4494	Capstone in Urban Studies

B. The Interdisciplinary [transdisciplinary] Curriculum: 24 credit hours from the following list. One class from each of the following pairs (19-20 credits):

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3452 or SOCI-3440 or URBS-3440 or URBS-3452	Global Cities: Africa, Asia, and the Americas (also listed as URBS-3452) or The Neoliberal City (also listed as URBS-3440) or The Neoliberal City (also listed as SOCI-3440) or Global Cities: Africa, Asia, and the Americas (also listed as ANTH-3452)
ARTH-3452 or ARTH-3464	Nineteenth-Century Architecture and Urbanism or Twentieth-Century Architecture and Urbanism
ARTH-2428 or CLAS-1308	The First Cities: The Urban Revolution In Early Mesopotamia or Daily Life in Ancient Rome
ECON-3423 or ECON-3430 or ECON-3434 or URBS-3430 or URBS-3434	The Economics of Government or Economics and the Environment (also listed as URBS-3430) or Urban Economics (also listed as URBS-3434) or Economics and the Environment (also listed as ECON-3430) or Urban Economics (also listed as ECON-3434)
PLSI 3413 or PLSI-3416 or URBS-3416 or EDUC-1410	Policy Analysis and Policy Making or Urban Politics (also listed as URBS-3416) or Urban Politics (also listed as PLSI-3416) or Urban Education

Additional 2 courses from the above list or in consultation with your advisor. Please note that the economics cluster requires completion of ECON-1311: Principles of Microeconomics.

II. UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS

completion of all other required elements of the Pathways curriculum and at least 120 credit hours.

Urban Studies (Minor)

Overview

Minor in Urban Studies

Immerse yourself in urban history, society, and development, and contribute to social change—all in the vibrant, diverse city of San Antonio. The minor in urban studies is an ideal way to balance becoming an involved citizen of your city with other academic interests.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

I. COMPLETION OF 18 CREDIT HOURS OF URBAN STUDIES COURSES, INCLUDING:

A. The Core Curriculum:

Course ID	Course Title
URBS-1310/SOCI-1310	The Urban Experience

B. Urban Studies electives (15 credit hours) chosen from the course list below. At least 9 hours of the total must be in upper-division courses.

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-3452 or SOCI-3440	Global Cities or Neoliberal City
ARTH-3452 or ARTH-3464	19th c Arch and Urbanism or 20th c Arch and Urbanism
ARTH-2428 or CLAS-1308	The First Cities or Daily Life in Ancient Rome
ECON-3434 or ECON-3430 or ECON-3423	Urban Economics or Economics and the Environment or Economics of Government
PLSI-3416 or PLSI 3413 or EDUC-1410	Urban Politics Policy Analysis and Policy Making or Urban Education

II. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS:

- At least 9 hours of the total must be in upper-division courses.
- No more than 12 of the hours used to satisfy the minor requirements (including cross-listed courses) may come from any one department.
- At least 9 hours of the total must come from URBS courses (including cross-listed courses).
- No more than 3 hours of URBS-3188, URBS-3288, URBS-3388, URBS-3488, URBS-3189, URBS-3289, URBS-3389, URBS-3489, URBS-3689 may be used to meet the minor requirements.

Courses

Urban Studies (URBS)

1000 Level Courses

URBS-1310 THE URBAN EXPERIENCE

Description
An introduction to the city, its origins, contemporary form, and likely future. The course will present the city and urban phenomena in both the American context and other national environments. The major emphasis will be placed on understanding the physical, social, economic, and political systems which create and sustain urban areas. (Also listed as SOCI 1310.) (Offered every year.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

URBS-1316 PEOPLE AND PLACES IN GLOBAL CONTEXT

Description
A study of the complex ways in which modern social organization materializes geographically. Topics include the distribution and movement of human populations, characteristics and distribution of cultural mosaics, patterns of economic interdependence, and the forces of cooperation and conflict among peoples from both global and local perspectives. (Also listed as SOCI 1316.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

2000 Level Courses

URBS-2310 URBAN EXPERIENCE II

Description
This course provides students a deeper understanding of the city using an interdisciplinary lens(es). Perspectives on urban life and urbanism from economics, political science, and urban planning are examined, as well as theories of urban form and the 'right to the city' movement. The course prepares students for upper-division work in Urban Studies. Prerequisite: URBS/SOCI 1310

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

URBS-2328 SOCIAL INEQUALITY

Description
A study of the stratification of American society in terms of the unequal distribution of wealth, status and power. Theories on the origin and development of social classes as well as the functional necessity of social inequality will be examined along with empirical works dealing with inequality. (Also listed as SOCI 2328). (Offered occasionally).

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

URBS-3188 URBAN STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Field-work experience in a setting approved by the student, professor, and the organization selected Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host organization and the professor. The course must be taken on a graded basis. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

URBS-3189 URBAN STUDIES PRACTICUM

Description
Field-work experience in a setting approved by the student, professor, and the organization selected. Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host organization and the professor. This course must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

URBS-3190 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. 1 to 6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 advanced hours in Urban Studies or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

URBS-3288 URBAN STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Field-work experience in a setting approved by the student, professor, and the organization selected Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host organization and the professor. The course must be taken on a graded basis. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3289 URBAN STUDIES PRACTICUM

Description
Field-work experience in a setting approved by the student, professor, and the organization selected. Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host organization and the professor. This course must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3290 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. 1 to 6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 advanced hours in Urban Studies or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3305 THE CITY IN HISTORY

Description
Cross-cultural examination of urban life in the pre-industrial and industrial cities of Asia, Europe and the Americas from a historical perspective with special emphasis on the U.S. urban experience. Lecture and discussion format. (Also listed as HIST 3382.)

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3366 GOVERNANCE AND PUBLIC POLICY IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA

Description
This course covers most significant issues of contemporary policies and public policy in China. It explores the forces changing the lives of nearly a fifth of humanity, the 1.1 billion people of China. This course is designed to be experimental in both subject and teaching methodology. In order to explore the political, economic, and social processes of liberalization that have created this new era of the increased circulation of people, ideas, commodities and technologies across national boundaries, seminar participants must use materials and methods from many scholarly disciplines and traditions: urban studies, political science, sociology, history, anthropology, economics, and media/cultural studies. In order to study these increasingly mobile populations that often fall outside the boundaries of conventional area studies approaches, students must develop innovative comparative case study and survey methodologies. (Also listed as PLSI 3366, CHIN 3366).

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3370 APPLIED URBAN STUDIES

Description
This course combines the academic study of Urban Studies with a service learning component; classroom work will be integrated with off-campus internships. Prerequisites: URBS 1310 and Urban Studies Major, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3388 URBAN STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Field-work experience in a setting approved by the student, professor, and the organization selected Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host organization and the professor. The course must be taken on a graded basis. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3389 URBAN STUDIES PRACTICUM

Description
Field-work experience in a setting approved by the student, professor, and the organization selected. Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host organization and the professor. This course must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3390 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. 1 to 6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 advanced hours in Urban Studies or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3416 URBAN POLITICS

Description
An exploration of the urban space, including the politics, institutions, power centers, policies, and the people who live in urban

environments. Emphasis is given to why cities matter, how cities are organized, how cities operate as an economic engine, and how cities shape identity and experiences while producing inequality. Contemporary urban issues are considered, such as demographic changes, community power, and public transportation. (Also listed as PLSI 3416.)

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3430 ECONOMICS AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Description
The economic problem of coping with a finite environment. Study of the interrelationships among economic growth, environmental quality, urban concentration and resource constraints. Economic analysis of pollution control and other environmental policy problems. (Also listed as ECON 3430.) Prerequisite: ECON 1311.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3434 URBAN ECONOMICS

Description
Analytical study of the reasons for cities to exist, the location of economic activity, the economic base of urban areas and the functioning of urban land markets. Economic analysis of selected urban policy issues such as local economic development, zoning and growth controls, housing, transportation, poverty, crime, and the provision of local public services. Attention is paid to the urban experience outside as well as within the U.S. (Also listed as ECON 3434.) Prerequisites: ECON 1311

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3440 THE NEOLIBERAL CITY

Description
This course examines the history and contemporary processes of urbanization, primarily in the North American context. In particular, we are concerned with the geography of these processes, resulting in differentiation of space and the creation of distinct places. Emphasis will be placed on the most recent era of urbanization in a post-industrial, globalized economy. (Also listed as SOCI 3440.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in Sociology

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3445 UNDERSTANDING REFUGEES

Description
An interdisciplinary study of the refugee experience from global and local perspectives. The course will examine how the human rights of refugees are understood from the points of view of international law, humanitarian institutions, and of refugees themselves. The ways in which refugees negotiate the trauma of the past and the demands of everyday life in cities in their hose countries will also be examined. Includes a directed field research experience. (Also listed as ANTH 3445 and SOCI 3445.) (Offered every other year.) Prerequisite: At least 3 hours completed in ANTH, SOCI, or URBS

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3452 GLOBAL CITIES: AFRICA, ASIA, AND THE AMERICAS

Description
This course offers theoretical and empirical tools for the study of urban processes in Asia, Africa, and the Americas. It examines the

major problems of housing and infrastructure confronting cities in these regions, and emphasizes the role of globalization in urban transformation. (Offered every other year.) (Also listed as ANTH 3452.) Prerequisite: URBS 1310 or at least 3 hours completed in ANTH

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3456 UNITED STATES SOCIAL POLICY

Description
This course is designed to give students a working understanding of some of the United States' most impactful Federal and State government policies. The course will explore a number of themes including the "submerged" aspects of the U.S. welfare state, the role of policy choices in shaping poverty and inequality, and the importance of federalism in how policies are structured. The course will be run in seminar format, and class sessions will primarily involve group discussions and activities. Assignments will consist of weekly memos, short papers, and a semester-long research project. (Also listed as SOCI 3456.) Prerequisite: take one lower-division Sociology course.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3460 RESEARCH METHODS: APPLIED SOCIAL STATISTICS

Description
This course provides hands-on approach for learning how to undertake quantitative social research focused on the design and completion of a semester long research project. A variety of statistical tools are addressed, including descriptive statistics, tests of significance, and linear regression and correlation. The course goals emphasize writing and rewriting, learning how to formulate and test research hypotheses, and understanding how to present results in an accurate and effective manner. (Also listed as SOCI 3460 and ANTH 3460.)(Offered every Spring.) Prerequisite: ANTH or SOCI 3359

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3465 RESEARCH METHODS: GIS

Description
This course provides a hands-on approach for learning how to undertake spatial social research focused on the design and completion of a semester long research project. Spatial tools introduced emphasize geographic information systems. The course goals include map making and the integration of information technology and cartography. (Also listed as SOCI/ANTH 3465.) (Offered every year.) Prerequisite: SOCI 3359 or ANTH 3359

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3488 URBAN STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Field-work experience in a setting approved by the student, professor, and the organization selected Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host organization and the professor. The course must be taken on a graded basis. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3489 URBAN STUDIES PRACTICUM

Description

Practicum is a course with both a classoom component and a field-work experience. The content of the course is determined by the field-work experience and may change from year to year. Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host organization and the professor. This course may be repeated as the topics change. Prerequisite: 6 hours in Urban Studies or Sociology.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3490 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. 1 to 6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 advanced hours in Urban Studies or consent of instructor.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3590 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. 1 to 6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 advanced hours in Urban Studies or consent of instructor.

Credits 5 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3689 URBAN STUDIES PRACTICUM

Description
Field-work experience in a setting approved by the student, professor, and the organization selected. Supervision and guidance will be provided by the host organization and the professor. This course must be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-3690 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Description
Independent study in selected areas. 1 to 6 hours. Prerequisites: 6 advanced hours in Urban Studies or consent of instructor.

Credits 6 credits

Level Upper Division

4000 Level Courses

URBS-4391 SPECIAL TOPICS IN URBAN STUDIES

Description
Announcement of each course will be by prospectus. May be repeated when topics vary.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

URBS-4494 SENIOR SEMINAR

Description
The Senior Seminar in Urban Studies is the capstone experience for the Urban Studies Major. It serves as a synthesis course for the wide variety of courses taken in this interdisciplinary program. In it, students undertake either a traditional research project, or community-based research project, for which they are responsible for primary data collection, analysis, and presentation. Projects are true synthesis of the various discipline perspectives of the city and urban issues.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

Women's and Gender Studies Program

Faculty/Staff

Sarah E. Erickson, Ph.D. , Director , Associate Professor, Communication
Dania E. Abreu-Torres, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Rosana Blanco-Cano, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Jenny Browne, M.F.A. , Professor, English
Anene Ejikeme, Ph.D. , Special Assistant to the Provost, ACS Mellon Academic Leadership Fellows Program & Associate Professor, History
Sajida Jalalzai, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, Religion
Shannon Mariotti, Ph.D. , Professor of Political Science, Political Science
Debra Ochoa, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, Modern Languages and Literatures
Willis Salomon, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, English
Kathryn Vomero Santos, Ph.D. , Assistant Professor, English
Amy L. Stone, Ph.D. , Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
Gina Anne Tam, Ph.D. , Associate Professor, History
Angela Tarango, Ph.D. , Professor, Religion

Degrees

Women and Gender Studies (Minor)

Overview

The interdisciplinary minor in women's and gender studies explores the cultural construction of gender and sexuality in the context of intersections with race and class, global and domestic politics, religion, and critical theory through literature, visual arts, and other media. Women’s and gender studies students bring a passion for activism, equity,

social justice, and empowerment to the classroom and the broader community.

Requirements

Requirements for the minor

I. 19 credit hours consisting of at least one core course and courses from at least two of the categories listed under Supporting Courses: Humanities, Social Sciences, and Natural Sciences. Students may take up to four hours of Women's and Gender Studies Colloquia.

II. No more than 6 hours can overlap with a student's primary major.

III. No more than 6 hours can be taken from a single department listed below under Supporting Courses.

IV. At least 9 hours must be upper-division courses.

WAGS-3122—Women and Gender Studies Internship is strongly recommended for all WAGS minors.

CORE COURSES

Course ID	Course Title
CLAS-1307	Gender & Identity in Ancient Greece/Rome (also listed as HIST-1311)
HIST-1311	Gender and Identity in the Ancient World (also listed as CLAS-1307)
MUSC-1345	Women and Music
SOCI-2311	Sociology of Gender
WAGS-2310	Introduction to Women's Studies
WAGS-2350	Introduction to Feminist Theory
WAGS-2351	Introduction to Queer Studies
WAGS-2352	Introduction to Gender Studies

SUPPORTING COURSES

Humanities

Course ID	Course Title
ARTH-3441	Early Renaissance Art in Italy
ARTH-3451	Impressionism and the Avant-Garde
ARTH-3392	Women's Studies in Art History
CHIN-3312	Chinese Cinema: A Historical and Cultural Perspective
CLAS-1307	Gender and Identity in the Ancient World (also listed as HIST-1311)

Course ID	Course Title
CLAS-3404	The Ancient Novel
CLAS-3403	Greek and Roman Drama
COMM-3325	Special Topics in Communication Media: Queer Theory and Mass Media
ENGL-3427	Contemporary Literature
ENGL-3471	Studies in American Literature: American Women Writers of the Nineteenth Century
ENGL-3375	Postmodern Literature
ENGL-4420	Studies in Early Modern British Literature: Shakespeare's Sonnets and the Subject of Sexuality
ENGL-4420	Studies in Early Modern British Literature: The Performance of Gender, Wyatt to Shakespeare
ENGL-4423	Studies in American Literature: The Harlem Renaissance
ENGL-4423	Studies in American Literature: Literature and Culture on the Latino/a Borderlands
ENGL-4423	Studies in American Literature: Sentimentalism: Nineteenth Century Literature and American Femininity
ENGL-4423	Studies in American Literature: The New Woman
ENGL-4423	Studies in American Literature: Queering the Nineteenth Century
ENGL-4425	Seminar in Literary Periods: Modernism and Woman
ENGL-4426	Seminars on Individual Authors: George Eliot and Virginia Woolf
ENGL-4426	Seminars on Individual Authors: Jane Austen
ENGL-4426	Seminars on Individual Authors: Virginia Woolf
GERM-4301	Genre Studies in German Literature: Gender in the German Novella
GERM-4310	Seminar in German Literature: Frauenliteratur
GERM-4310	Seminar in German Literature: Women and War
GRST-3311	Fairy Tales
HIST-1311	Gender and Identity in the Ancient World (also listed as CLAS-1307)
HIST-3300	Gender Matters in African History
HIST-3431	Early Medieval England: 500-1100
HIST -4400	Seminar in African History: Life Histories of African Women
HCOM-4340	Gender and Human Communication
ML&L-3310	French Literature in Translation: Versions of Feminism
ML&L-3310	French Literature in Translation: The French Novel
MUSC-1345	Women and Music

Course ID	Course Title
PHIL-3454	Philosophy of Gender
PLSI-1332	Film, Literature, and Politics of the Third World
RELI-3401	Gender and Religion
SPAN-4438	Spanish Women Writers
SPAN-4448	Latin American Women Writers
SPAN-4449	Sexualities in Hispanic Literatures and Films
WAGS-3401	The History of Sexuality: Sex and Gender in Modernity

Social Sciences

Course ID	Course Title
ANTH-2339	Health, Illness, and Society (also listed as SOCI-2339)
ANTH-3329	Sexuality and Society (also listed as SOCI-3329)
ANTH-3331	Language, Culture, and Society (also listed as SOCI-3331)
ANTH-3345	International Issues in Health and the Environment (also listed as SOCI-3345)
ANTH-3428	Gender Transgressions (also listed as SOCI-3428)
COMM-3325	Special Topics in Communication Media: Popular Culture, Gender, and Communication
COMM-3427	Media and Identity
PLSI-3349	Special Topics in International Politics: Women in Islam
PLSI-3445	Gender Perspectives in International Politics
PLSI-3467	Feminist Political Theory
PSYC-3422	Social Development
SOCI-2311	Sociology of Gender
SOCI-3313	Social Movements
SOCI-3329	Sexuality and Society (also listed as ANTH-3329)
SOCI-3331	Language, Culture, and Society (also listed as ANTH-3331)
SOCI-2339	Health, Illness, and Society (also listed as ANTH-2339)

Colloquia

Course ID	Course Title
WAGS-3117	Gender Studies Colloquium
WAGS-3118	Women's Studies Colloquium

Course ID	Course Title
WAGS-3119	Queer Studies Colloquium
WAGS-3217	Gender Studies Colloquium
WAGS-3218	Women’s Studies Colloquium
WAGS-3219	Queer Studies Colloquium
WAGS-3317	Gender Studies Colloquium
WAGS-3318	Women’s Studies Colloquium
WAGS-3319	Queer Studies Colloquium
WAGS-3417	Gender Studies Colloquium
WAGS-3418	Women's Studies Colloquium

Note: Special topics courses are approved by the advisory committee only for the specific topic listed.

Admission to Major

How to apply

Students interested in declaring a Women’s and Gender Studies minor should contact the co-directors of the Women’s and Gender Studies Committee.

Courses

Women's and Gender Studies (WAGS)

2000 Level Courses

WAGS-2310 INTRODUCTION TO WOMEN'S STUDIES

Description
A feminist perspective on work, family, sexuality, identity formation, class stratification, racial and cultural diversity, and cultural representations of gender. Overview of the history of the women's movement and historical and contemporary debate among feminists.

Credits 3 credits
Level Lower Division

WAGS-2350 INTRODUCTION TO FEMINIST THEORY

Description
An introduction survey of feminist theory, both as an intellectual, philosophical tradition and as a program of political activism. At the discretion of the instructor, this course may entail a history of feminist theory; an engagement in specific debates or school of criticism; and/or involvement in community activism.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

WAGS-2351 INTRO TO QUEER STUDIES

Description
An introduction to the interdisciplinary field of Queer Studies. Topics may include a historical survey of homosexuality and the Gay Rights movement; queer theory; psychoanalysis and psychology of sexuality; film and media studies; discussion of current events.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

WAGS-2352 INTRODUCTION TO GENDER STUDIES

Description
An introductory survey of the interdisciplinary field of gender studies. Topics may include masculinity and men's studies; feminism and the construction of femininity; sexuality and queer theory.

Credits 3 credits

Level Lower Division

3000 Level Courses

WAGS-3117 GENDER STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description
This course analyzes gender and sexuality by addressing topics organized under themes selected by participating faculty through class discussions, lectures, student presentations, and visiting speakers. Students may enroll in the colloquium no more than three times.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3118 WOMEN'S STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description
The colloquium meets under direction of faculty of the Women's and Gender Studies Advisory Committee. Session topic are organized around themes selected by the Advisory Committee, to be explored through class discussions, faculty research, student presentations, and visiting lecturers. Students may enroll in the colloquium no more than three times.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3119 QUEER STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description
The Queer Studies Colloquium analyzes the variety of gender identities and representations, including lesbian, gay, bisexual,

transgender and transsexual topics. In addition, this course help understand conventional heterosexuality within a broader context. Session topics are organized around themes selected by University faculty, to be explored through class discussions, lectures, student presentations, and visiting speakers. Students may enroll in the colloquium no more than three times.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3122 WOMEN'S AND GENDER STUDIES INTERNSHIP

Description
Entails work experience with issues pertaining to women, gender, or sexuality. Students are expected to select a suitable forum for such work, whether on or off-campus, and to arrange for their own employment. Students may also apply to intern with the Women's History Month Planning Committee. Consent of Women's and Gender Studies program co-chairs required.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3175 SCIENCE, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY COLLOQUIUM

Description
This team-taught course investigates scientific approaches to sexuality and gender. To be taught by faculty from various scientific disciplines. Prerequisite: WAGS 2350, 2351, or 2352, or consent of instructor.

Credits 1 credit

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3217 GENDER STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description
This course analyzes gender and sexuality by addressing topics organized under themes selected by participating faculty through class discussions, lectures, student presentations, and visiting speakers. Students may enroll in the colloquium no more than three times.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3218 WOMEN'S STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description
The colloquium meets under direction of faculty of the Women's and Gender Studies Advisory Committee. Session topic are organized around themes selected by the Advisory Committee, to be explored through class discussions, faculty research, student presentations, and visiting lecturers. Students may enroll in the colloquium no more than three times.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3219 QUEER STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description
The Queer Studies Colloquium analyzes the variety of gender identities and representations, including lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and transsexual topics. In addition, this course help understand conventional heterosexuality within a broader context. Session topics are organized around themes selected by University faculty, to be explored through class discussions, lectures, student presentations, and visiting speakers. Students may enroll in the colloquium no more than three times.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3275 SCIENCE, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY COLLOQUIUM

Description
This team-taught course investigates scientific approaches to sexuality and gender. To be taught by faculty from various scientific disciplines. Prerequisite: WAGS 2350, 2351, or 2352, or consent of instructor.

Credits 2 credits

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3317 GENDER STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description
This course analyzes gender and sexuality by addressing topics organized under themes selected by participating faculty through class discussions, lectures, student presentations, and visiting speakers. Students may enroll in the colloquium no more than three times.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3318 WOMEN'S STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description
The colloquium meets under direction of faculty of the Women's and Gender Studies Advisory Committee. Session topic are organized around themes selected by the Advisory Committee, to be explored through class discussions, faculty research, student presentations, and visiting lecturers. Students may enroll in the colloquium no more than three times.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3319 QUEER STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description
The Queer Studies Colloquium analyzes the variety of gender identities and representations, including lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and transsexual topics. In addition, this course help understand conventional heterosexuality within a broader context. Session topics are organized around themes selected by University faculty, to be explored through class discussions, lectures, student presentations, and visiting speakers. Students may enroll in the colloquium no more than three times.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3375 SCIENCE, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY COLLOQUIUM

Description
This team-taught course investigates scientific approaches to sexuality and gender. To be taught by faculty from various scientific disciplines. Prerequisite: WAGS 2350, 2351, or 2352, or consent of instructor.

Credits 3 credits

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3401 THE HISTORY OF SEXUALITY: SEX AND GENDER IN MODERNITY

Description
This course will examine the concept of sexuality (and related concepts like "gender" and "love") in a selection of texts from the Greeks to the present day. It will trace two concepts of sexual desire that have competed in European history: desire as dangerous and disorderly; and desire as productive, even revolutionary. In doing so, the course will trace changing attitudes toward sexuality through

some historical paradigm shifts in European history and consider how the history of sexuality has evolved from an earlier marginalized status to a central place in contemporary cultural thought. In this way, the course will define sexuality broadly as both individual identity and cultural category and will include discussions of sexuality in its institutional and discursive contexts.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3417 GENDER STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description
This course analyzes gender and sexuality by addressing topics organized under themes selected by participating faculty through class discussions, lectures, student presentations, and visiting speakers. Students may enroll in the colloquium no more than three times.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

WAGS-3418 WOMEN'S STUDIES COLLOQUIUM

Description
The colloquium meets under direction of faculty of the Women's and Gender Studies Advisory Committee. Session topic are organized around themes selected by the Advisory Committee, to be explored through class discussions, faculty research, student presentations, and visiting lecturers. Students may enroll in the colloquium no more than three times.

Credits 4 credits

Level Upper Division

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